FLAMEL TECHNOLOGIES SA Form SC 13G January 26, 2016

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 13G

Under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (Amendment No.)*

NAME OF ISSUER: Flamel Technologies S.A.

TITLE OF CLASS OF SECURITIES: American Depositary Receipt

CUSIP NUMBER: 338488109

DATE OF EVENT WHICH REQUIRES FILING OF THIS STATEMENT: December 31, 2015

Check the appropriate box to designate the rule pursuant to which this Schedule is filed:

[X] Rule 13d-1(b)
[] Rule 13d-1(c)
[] Rule 13d-1(d)

*The remainder of this cover page shall be filled out for a reporting person's initial filing on this form with respect to the subject class of securities, and for any subsequent amendment containing information which would alter the disclosures provided in a prior cover page.

The information required in the remainder of this cover page shall not be deemed to be 'filed' for the purpose of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ('Act') or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section of the Act but shall be subject to all other provisions of the Act (however, see the Notes).

CUSIP NUMBER: 338488109

- (1) Names of Reporting Persons The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation IRS Identification Nos. of Above Persons IRS No.13-2614959
- (2) Check the Appropriate Box if a Member of a Group (See Instructions) (a) () (b) ()
- (3) SEC use only

Citizenship or Place of Organization New York (4) Number of Shares (5) Sole Voting Power 2,619,872 Beneficially Owned by Each (6) Shared Voting Power 0 Reporting Person With (7) Sole Dispositive Power 2,593,276 (8) Shared Dispositive Power 26,596

(9) Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person 2,619,872

(10) Check if the Aggregated Amount in Row (9) Excludes Certain

| | Shares (see Instructions) | (|) |
|--------|---|-----|----|
| (11) H | Percent of Class Represented by Amount in Row (9) | 6.5 | 28 |
| (12) | Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions) |] | HC |

SCHEDULE 13G

| Item 1(a) | Name of Issuer: Flamel Techn | ologies S.A. | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Item 1(b) | 33 avenue | xecutive Office: du Dr. Georges Levy ssieux France | | | | |
| Item 2(a) | and an identi | nk of New York Mellon Corporation y other reporting person(s) fied on the second part of the page(s) and Exhibit I | | | | |
| Item 2(b) | 225 L New Y | Office, or if None, Residence: ank of New York Mellon Corporation iberty Street ork, New York 10286 all reporting persons) | | | | |
| Item 2(c) | Citizenship: See cov | er page and Exhibit I | | | | |
| Item 2(d) | Title of Class of Securities: | American Depositary Receipt | | | | |
| CUSIP Numbe | r 338488109 | | | | | |
| <pre>Item 3 See Item 12 of cover page(s) ("Type of Reporting Person ") for each reporting person.</pre> | | | | | | |
| | Symbol Category | | | | | |
| | BD = Broker or Dealer regist Securities Exchange Act | ered under Section 15 of the of 1934 | | | | |
| | BK = Bank as defined in Sect Exchange Act of 1934 | ion 3(a)(6) of the Securities | | | | |
| | <pre>IV = Investment Company regi Investment Company Act</pre> | stered under Section 8 of the of 1940 | | | | |
| | IA = Investment Advisor regi Investment Advisors Act | stered under Section 203 of the of 1940 | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | HC = Parent Holding Company, 240.13-d(1)(b)(1)(ii)(G | | | | | |
| Item 4 Own | ership: See Item 5 through 9 and as to each reporting per | | | | | |
| The amount beneficially owned includes, where appropriate, securities | | | | | | |

not outstanding which are subject to options, warrants, rights or conversion privileges that are exercisable within 60 days. The securities reported herein as beneficially owned may exclude securities of the issuer with respect to which voting and/or dispositive power is exercised by subsidiaries of The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation, or departments or units thereof, independently from the exercise of those powers over the securities reported herein. See SEC Release No. 34-39538 (January 12, 1998). The filing of this Schedule 13G shall not be construed as an admission that The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation, or its direct or indirect subsidiaries, including The Bank of New York Mellon and BNY Mellon, National Association, are for the purposes of Section 13(d) or 13(g) of the Act, the beneficial owners of any securities covered by this Schedule 13G.

The following information applies if checked: () The Bank of New York Mellon and/or () The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, National Association is/are the trustee of the issuer's employee benefit plan (the Plan), which is subject to ERISA. The securities reported include all shares held of record by such reporting person(s) as trustee of the Plan which have not been allocated to the individual accounts of employee participants in the Plan. The reporting person, however, disclaims beneficial ownership of all shares that have been allocated to the individual accounts of employee participants in the Plan for which directions have been received and followed.

Item 5 Ownership of Five Percent or Less of a Class:

If this statement is being filed to report the fact that as of the date hereof the reporting person has ceased to be the beneficial owner of more than five percent of the class of securities, check the following ()

Item 6 Ownership of More than Five Percent on Behalf of Another Person:

All of the securities are beneficially owned by The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation and its direct or indirect subsidiaries in their various fiduciary capacities. As a result, another entity in every instance is entitled to dividends or proceeds of sale. The number of individual accounts holding an interest of 5% or more is ()

Item 7 Identification and Classification of the Subsidiary Which Acquired the Security Being Reported by the Parent Holding Company: See Exhibit I.

| Item | 8 | Identification | and | Classification | of | Members | of | the | Group: | N/A |
|------|---|----------------|-----|----------------|----|---------|----|-----|--------|-----|
|------|---|----------------|-----|----------------|----|---------|----|-----|--------|-----|

Item 9 Notice of Dissolution of Group: N/A

Item 10 Certification:

By signing below I certify that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the securities referred to above were acquired and are held in the ordinary course of business and were not acquired and are not held for the purpose of and do not have the effect of changing or influencing the control of the issuer of such securities and were not acquired and are not held in connection with or as a participant in any transaction having such purpose or effect.

SIGNATURE

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement is true, complete and correct. This filing is signed by The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation on behalf of all reporting entities pursuant to Rule 13d-1(k)(1) promulgated under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

Date: January 26, 2016

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON CORPORATION

By: /s/ NICHOLAS R. DARROW

Nicholas R. Darrow Senior Vice President Attorney-In-Fact for The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation

EXHIBIT I

The shares reported on the attached Schedule 13G are beneficially owned by the following direct or indirect subsidiaries of The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation, as marked (X):

- (A) The Item 3 classification of each of the subsidiaries listed below is "Item 3(b) Bank as defined in Section 3(a)(6) of the Act" (15 U.S.C. 78c) or "Item 3(j)A non-U.S. institution in accordance with Rule 240.13d-1 (b)(1)(ii)(J)"
 - (X) The Bank of New York Mellon
 - () The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, National Association
 - (X) BNY Mellon, National Association
 - () BNY Mellon Trust of Delaware
- (B) The Item 3 classification of each of the subsidiaries listed below is "Item 3(e) An investment adviser in accordance with Section 240.13d-1 (b)(1)(ii)(E)" or "Item 3(j) A non-U.S. institution in accordance with Rule 240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(J)"
 - BNY Mellon ARX Investimentos Ltda (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Ativos Financeiros Ltda)
 - (X) The Boston Company Asset Management LLC
 - (X) The Dreyfus Corporation (parent holding company of MBSC Securities Corporation)
 - () Insight Investment Management (Global) Limited
 - () Lockwood Advisors, Inc.
 - () Mellon Capital Management Corporation
 - () Newton Capital Management Limited
 - () Newton Investment Management Limited
 - () Standish Mellon Asset Management Company LLC
 - () CenterSquare Investment Management, Inc.
 - () CenterSquare Investment Management Holdings, Inc.
 - () Walter Scott & Partners Limited
 - () BNY Mellon Wealth Management, Advisory Services, Inc.
 - () BNY Mellon Trust Company(Cayman) Limited
 - () BNY Mellon Investment Management Cayman Limited
 - () Cutwater Asset Management Corporation
 - () Cutwater Investor Services Corporation
- (C) The Item 3 classification of each of the subsidiaries listed below is "Item 3(a) Broker or dealer registered under Section 15 of the Act" (15 U.S.C. 78c) or "Item 3(j) A non-U.S. institution in accordance with Rule 240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(J)"
 - () BNY Mellon Capital Markets, LLC.
 - () MBSC Securities Corporation

() Pershing LLC

- (D) The Item 3 classification of each of the subsidiaries listed below is "Item 3(g) a parent holding company or control person in accordance with Rule 13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(G)"
 - (X) The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation
 - () B.N.Y. Holdings (Delaware) Corporation (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Trust of Delaware)
 - () Insight Investment Management Limited (parent holding company of Insight Investment Management (Global) Limited)
 - (X) MAM (MA) Holding Trust (parent holding company of Standish Mellon Asset Management Company LLC; The Boston Company Asset Management LLC)
 - () MBC Investments Corporation (parent holding company of Mellon Capital Management Corporation; BNY Mellon Investment Management (Jersey) Ltd.)
 - () BNY Mellon Investment Management (Jersey) Ltd. (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Investment Management (Europe) Ltd.)
 - BNY Mellon Investment Management (Europe) Ltd. (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Investment Management Europe Holdings Ltd.; BNY Mellon Investment Management Cayman Limited)
 - () BNY Mellon Investment Management Europe Holdings Ltd. (parent holding company of BNY Mellon International Asset Management Group Limited)
 - () BNY Mellon International Asset Management Group Limited (parent holding company of Newton Management Limited; BNY Mellon International Asset Management (Holdings) Limited; Insight Investment Management Limited)
 - () BNY Mellon Asset Management International Holdings Limited (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Asset Management Japan Limited)
 - Mellon Overseas Investment Corporation (parent holding company to BNY Mellon Servicos Financeiros Distribuidora de Titulos e Valores Mobiliarios S.A. and (indirect) BNY Mellon Gestao de Patrimonio Ltda Mellon Canada Holding Company)
 - () Newton Management Limited (parent holding company of Newton Capital Management Limited; Newton Investment Management Limited)
 - () Pershing Group LLC (parent holding company of Lockwood Advisors, Inc. and Pershing LLC)
 - () The Bank of New York Mellon SA/NV (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Service Kapitalanlage-Gesellschaft mbH)
 - BNY Mellon International Asset Management (Holdings) Limited (parent holding company of BNY Mellon International Asset Management (Holdings) No. 1 Limited)
 - () BNY Mellon International Asset Management (Holdings) No. 1 Limited (parent holding company of Walter Scott & Partners Limited)
 - Mellon Canada Holding Company (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Wealth Management, Advisory Services, Inc)
 - () BNY International Financing Corporation (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Trust Company (Cayman) Limited)
 - () BNY Capital Markets Holdings, Inc. (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Capital Markets, LLC.)
 - () Cutwater Holdings LLC (parent holding company of Cutwater Asset Management Corporation; Cutwater Investor Services Corporation)

NOTE: ALL OF THE LEGAL ENTITIES LISTED UNDER (A), (B), (C) AND (D) ABOVE ARE DIRECT OR INDIRECT SUBSIDIARIES OF THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON CORPORATION. BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP OF MORE THAN FIVE PERCENT OF THE CLASS BY ANY ONE OF THE SUBSIDIARIES OR INTERMEDIATE PARENT HOLDING COMPANIES LISTED ABOVE IS REPORTED ON A JOINT REPORTING PERSON PAGE FOR THAT SUBSIDIARY ON THE ATTACHED SCHEDULE 13G AND IS INCORPORATED IN THE TOTAL PERCENT OF CLASS REPORTED ON THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON CORPORATION'S REPORTING PERSON PAGE. (DO NOT ADD THE SHARES OR PERCENT OF CLASS REPORTED ON EACH JOINT REPORTING PERSON PAGE ON THE ATTACHED SCHEDULE 13G TO DETERMINE THE TOTAL PERCENT OF CLASS FOR THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON CORPORATION).

POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL PERSONS BY THESE PRESENTS that each of the undersigned (each a "Company") does hereby make, constitute and appoint each of Kenneth J. Bradle, John E. Thomas, Jr., Nicholas R. Darrow, (and any other employee of The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation, or one of its affiliates, designated in writing by one of the attorneys-in-fact), acting individually, its true and lawful attorney, to execute and deliver in its name and on its behalf, whether the Company is acting individually or as representative of others, any and all filings, be they written or oral, required to be made by the Company with respect to securities which may be deemed to be beneficially owned by the Company or under the Company's investment discretion under:

*the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), including those filings required to be submitted on Form 13F, Schedule 13G and Form SH, and

*the laws of any jurisdiction other than the United States of America, including those filings made to disclose securities holdings as required to be submitted to regulatory agencies, exchanges and/or issuers,

giving and granting unto each said attorney-in-fact power and authority to correspond with issuers, regulatory authorities, and other entities as is required in support of the filings referenced above, and to act in the premises as fully and to all intents and purposes as the Company might or could do to comply with the applicable regulations if personally present by one of its authorized signatories (including, but not limited to, instructing local counsel on a Company's behalf), hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney-in-fact shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue hereof.

THIS POWER OF ATTORNEY shall remain in full force and effect until either revoked in writing by the Company or until such time as the person or persons to whom power of attorney has been hereby granted cease(s) to be an employee of The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation or one of its affiliates.

This Power of Attorney may be executed in any number of counterparts all of which taken together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned hereby execute this Agreement effective as of the date set forth below.

| | Banks/Bank Holdi | Banks/Bank Holding Companies | | | | |
|-------------|--|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON PORATION | BNY | Y MELLON, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION | | | |
| Ву : | /S/ RONALD P. O'HANLEY | By: | : /S/ GERALD L. HASSELL | | | |
| Date | Ronald P. O'Hanley Vice Chairman e: October 12, 2009 | Dat | Gerald L. Hassell President te: October 12, 2009 | | | |

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON By: /S/ GERALD L. HASSELL By: /S/ DONALD R. MONKS _____ _____ Gerald L. Hassell Donald R. Monks President Vice Chairman Date: October 12, 2009 Date: October 12, 2009 THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON TRUST THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON TRUST COMPANY, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION COMPANY, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION By: /S/ JOHN A. PARK By: /S/ KAREN A. BAYZ _____ _____ Karen A. Bayz John A. Park Managing Director and Executive Vice President Chief Financial Officer Date: October 13, 2009 Date: October 9, 2009 BNY MELLON TRUST OF DELAWARE BNY MELLON TRUST OF DELAWARE By: /S/ DAVID B. KUTCH By: /S/ DONALD R. MONKS _____ _____ David B. Kutch Donald R. Monks Chairman and Senior Executive Vice President Chief Executive Officer Date: October 12, 2009 Date: October 12, 2009 _____ Investment Advisers and/or Broker-Dealers _____ PERSHING LLC BNY MELLON CAPITAL MARKETS By: /S/ GARY JOHNSON By: /S/ GARY STRUMERYER _____ ------Gary Johnson Gary Strumeyer Managing Director President Date: December 10, 2010 Date: January 31, 2014 BNY MELLON ARX INVESTIMENTOS LTDA BNY MELLON ARX INVESTIMENTOS LTDA By: /S/ JOSE CARLOS LOPES XAVIER By: /S/ MARCELO PERIERA DA SILVA DE OLIVEIRA _____ _____ Jose Carlos Lopes Xavier De OliveiraMarcelo Periera da SilvaChief Executive OfficerChief Financial Officer Date: January 4, 2010 Date: January 4, 2010 BNY MELLON SERVICOS FINANCEIROS DISTRIBUIDORA DE TITULOS E VALORES BNY MELLON SERVICOS FINANCEIROS DISTRIBUIDORA DE TITULOS E VALORES MOBILIARIOS S.A MOBILIARIOS S.A By: /S/ JOSE CARLOS LOPES XAVIER By: /S/ MARCELO PERIERA DA SILVA DE OLIVEIRA _____ _____ Jose Carlos Lopes Xavier De Oliveira Marcelo Periera da Silva Chief Executive Officer Chief Financial Officer

Date: January 4, 2010 Date: January 4, 2010 BNY MELLON ARX ATIVOS FINANCEIROS BNY MELLON ARX ATIVOS FINANCEIROS T.TDA LTDA By: /S/ JOSE CARLOS LOPES XAVIER By: /S/ MARCELO PERIERA DA SILVA DE OLIVEIRA _____ _____ Jose Carlos Lopes Xavier De Oliveira Chief Executive Officer e: January 4, 2010 Marcelo Periera da Silva Chief Financial Officer Date: January 4, 2010 Date: January 4, 2010 Date: January 4, 2010 BNY MELLON GESTAO DE PATRIMONIO LTDA BNY MELLON GESTAO DE PATRIMONIO LTDA By: /S/ JOSE CARLOS LOPES XAVIER By: /S/ MARCELO PERIERA DA SILVA DE OLIVEIRA _____ _____ Jose Carlos Lopes Xavier De Oliveira Marcelo Periera da Silva Chief Executive Officer Chief Financial Officer Date: January 4, 2010 Date: January 4, 2010 THE BOSTON COMPANY ASSET MANAGEMENT THE BOSTON COMPANY ASSET MANAGEMENT LLC LLC By: /S/ DAVE CAMERON By: /S/ JOSEPH P. GENNACO _____ _____ Dave Cameron Joseph P. Gennaco Chairman, President and Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer Chief Executive Officer Date: October 12, 2009 Date: October 12, 2009 BNY MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT JAPAN BNY MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT JAPAN LIMITED LIMITED By: /S/ SHOGO YAMAGUCHI By: /S/ DAVID JIANG _____ _____ Shogo Yamaguchi David Jiang President and Chairman and Representative Director Representative Director Date: December 29,2009 Date: December 29,2009 THE DREYFUS CORPORATION INSIGHT INVESTMENT (Global) MANAGEMENT LIMITED By: /s/ CHARLES FARQUHARSON By: /S/ JAMES BITETTO _____ _____ James Bitetto Charles Farquharson Corporate Secretary Chief Risk Officer Date: December 04, 2009 Date: October 7, 2009 LOCKWOOD ADVISORS, INC. By: /S/ DON MARCHESIELLO ------Don Marchesiello President

Date: October 6, 2009 MELLON CAPITAL MANAGEMENT MBSC SECURITIES CORPORATION CORPORATION By: /S/ CHARLES J. JACKLIN By: /S/ KENNETH J. BRADLE _____ _____ Charles J. Jacklin Kenneth J. Bradle President and CEO President Date: October 8, 2009 Date: October 28, 2009 NEWTON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LIMITED NEWTON CAPITAL MANAGEMENT LIMITED By: /S/ ANDREW DOWNS By: /S/ ANDREW DOWNS _____ _____ Andrew Downs Andrew Downs Chief Operating Officer Chief Operating Officer Date: November 6, 2009 Date: November 6, 2009 STANDISH MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT PERSHING GROUP LLC COMPANY LLC By: /S/ DESMOND MAC INTYRE By: /S/ BRIAN T. SHEA _____ _____ Desmond Mac Intyre Brian T. Shea President and CEO Managing Director Date: November 19, 2009 Date: October 9, 2009 CENTERSOUARE INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT CENTERSQUARE INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, HOLDINGS, INC. INC. By: /S/ R. JOSEPH LAW By: /S/ R. JOSEPH LAW _____ _____ R. Joseph Law R. Joseph Law Chief Financial and Chief Financial and Compliance Officer Compliance Officer Date: June 26, 2013 Date: June 26, 2013 WALTER SCOTT & PARTNERS LIMITED WALTER SCOTT & PARTNERS LIMITED By: /S/ ANNA NICHOLL By: /S/ CAROL-ANN FRASER _____ _____ Anna Nicholl Carol-Ann Fraser Chief Compliance Officer Compliance Officer Date: October 8, 2009 Date: October 8, 2009 BNY MELLON WEALTH MANAGEMENT, BNY MELLON TRUST COMPANY ADVISORY SERVICES, INC. (CAYMAN) LIMITED By: /S/ MARIE-CLAUDE LEPAGE By: /S/ DONALD J. HEBERLE _____ _____ Donald J. Heberle Marie-Claude Lepage Chief Compliance Officer Executive Vice President Date: December 5, 2012 Date: May 16, 2013

BNY MELLON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT CUTWATER ASSET MANAGEMENT CORPORATION CAYMAN LTD. By: /S/ BRENDON J. DONNELLAN By: /S/ CLIFFORD CORSO _____ _____ Brendon J.Donnellan Clifford Corso Chief Executive Officer Director Date: June 16, 2013 Date: March 16, 2015 CUTWATER INVESTOR SERVICES CORPORATION By: /S/ CLIFFORD CORSO _____ Clifford Corso Chief Executive Officer Date: March 16, 2015 Parent Holding Companies/Control Persons _____ B.N.Y. HOLDINGS (DELAWARE) CORPORATION By: /S/ JOHN A. PARK _____ John A. Park Senior Vice President Date: October 9, 2009 BNY MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT BNY MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED By: /S/ GREG BRISK By: /S/ SHONA SPENCE _____ _____ Greq Brisk Shona Spence Director Director Date: October 12, 2009 Date: October 15, 2009 BNY MELLON INTERNATIONAL ASSET MANAGEMENT GROUP LIMITED By: /S/ JEREMY N. BASSIL _____ Jeremy N. Bassil Director Date: October 13, 2009 MAM (MA) HOLDING TRUST MBC INVESTMENTS CORPORATION By: /S/ RONALD P. O'HANLEY By: /S/ GORDON MOTTER _____ _____ Ronald P. O'Hanley Gordon Motter President Chairman, President and CEO Date: October 9, 2009 Date: October 9, 2009 NEWTON MANAGEMENT LIMITED NEWTON MANAGEMENT LIMITED

By: /S/ HELENA MORRISSEY Helena Morrissey Director Date: October 15, 2009

MELLON OVERSEAS INVESTMENT CORPORATION

By: /S/ JON LITTLE Jon Little Chairman, President And Chief Executive Officer Date: December 04, 2009

BNY INTERNATIONAL FINANCING CORPORATION

By: /S/ FRED RICCIARDI -----Fred Ricciardi President Date: August 30, 2010

BNY MELLON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT EUROPE HOLDINGS LIMITED

By: /S/ GREG BRISK Greg Brisk Director Date: March 14, 2013

BNY MELLON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT (JERSEY)LIMITED

By: /S/ GREG BRISK Greg Brisk Director Date: March 14, 2013

BNY MELLON INTERNATIONAL ASSET MANAGEMENT (HOLDINGS) LIMITED

By: /S/ GREG BRISK Greg Brisk Director Date: April 5, 2013

MELLON CANADA HOLDING COMPANY

By: /S/ ANDREW DOWNS Andrew Downs Director Date: November 6, 2009

INSIGHT INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LIMITED

By: /S/ CHARLES FARQUHARSON ------Charles Farquharson Chief Risk Officer

Date: December 04, 2009

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON SA/NV

By: /S/ JEAN-CHRISTOPHEMATHONET

Jean-ChristopheMathonet Managing Director Date: October 4, 2010

BNY MELLON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT (EUROPE)LIMITED

By: /S/ GREG BRISK Greg Brisk Director Date: March 14, 2013

BNY CAPITAL MARKETS HOLDINGS, INC.

By: /S/ THOMAS P. GIBBONS Thomas P. Gibbons Vice Chairman & CFO Date: January 31, 2014

BNY MELLON INTERNATIONAL ASSET MANAGEMENT (HOLDINGS) No. 1 LIMITED

By: /S/ GREG BRISK Greg Brisk Director Date: April 5, 2013

BNY INTERNATIONAL FINANCING

CORPORATION

By: /S/ JOHN REHOB _____ John Rehob President Date: August 06, 2013 CUTWATER HOLDINGS LLC By: /S/ CLIFFORD CORSO _____ Clifford Corso Chief Executive Officer Date: March 16, 2015 _____ _____ Fund Administrators _____ BNY MELLON SERVICE KAPITALANLAGE-GESELLSCHAFT mbH By: /S/ CAROLINE SPECHT _____

Caroline Specht Managing Director, Head of Business Strategy and Legal Date: August 24, 2010

JOINT FILING AGREEMENT

In accordance with Rule 13d-1(k)(1) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), the undersigned hereby agree to any and all joint filings required to be made on their behalf on Schedule 13G (including amendments thereto) under the Exchange Act, with respect to securities which may be deemed to be beneficially owned by them under the Exchange Act, and that this Agreement be included as an Exhibit to any such joint filing. This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts all of which taken together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned hereby execute this Agreement effective as of the date set forth below.

| | | | | _ | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Banks/Bank Holding Companies | | | | | | |
| | BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON PORATION | BNY | MELLON, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION | | | |
| By: | /S/ RONALD P. O'HANLEY | By: | /S/ GERALD L. HASSELL | | | |
| | Ronald P. O'Hanley Vice Chairman | | Gerald L. Hassell President | | | |

Date: October 09, 2009 Date: October 12, 2009 THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON By: /S/ GERALD L. HASSELL By: /S/ DONALD R. MONKS _____ _____ Gerald L. Hassell Donald R. Monks President Vice Chairman Date: October 12, 2009 Date: October 12, 2009 THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON TRUST COMPANY, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON TRUST COMPANY, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION By: /S/ KAREN A. BAYZ By: /S/ JOHN A. PARK _____ _____ Karen A. Bayz John A. Park Managing Director and Executive Vice President Chief Financial Officer Date: October 13, 2009 Date: October 9, 2009 BNY MELLON TRUST OF DELAWARE BNY MELLON TRUST OF DELAWARE By: /S/ DAVID B. KUTCH By: /S/ DONALD R. MONKS _____ _____ David B. Kutch Donald R. Monks Chairman and Senior Executive Vice President Chief Executive Officer Date: October 12, 2009 Date: October 12, 2009 _____ Investment Advisers and/or Broker-Dealers _____ PERSHING LLC BNY MELLON CAPITAL MARKETS By: /S/ GARY JOHNSON By: /S/ GARY STRUMERYER _____ _____ Gary Johnson Gary Strumeyer Managing Director President Date: December 10, 2010 Date: January 31, 2014 BNY MELLON ARX INVESTIMENTOS LTDA BNY MELLON ARX INVESTIMENTOS LTDA By: /S/ JOSE CARLOS LOPES XAVIER By: /S/ MARCELO PERIERA DA SILVA DE OLIVEIRA _____ _____ Jose Carlos Lopes Xavier De Oliveira Marcelo Periera da Silva Chief Executive Officer Chief Financial Officer Date: January 4, 2010 Date: January 4, 2010 BNY MELLON SERVICOS FINANCEIROSBNY MELLON SERVICOS FINANCEIROSDISTRIBUIDORA DE TITULOS E VALORESDISTRIBUIDORA DE TITULOS E VALORES MOBILIARIOS S.A MOBILIARIOS S.A By: /S/ JOSE CARLOS LOPES XAVIER By: /S/ MARCELO PERIERA DA SILVA DE OLIVEIRA

Jose Carlos Lopes Xavier De Oliveira Marcelo Periera da Silva Chief Executive Officer Chief Financial Officer Date: January 4, 2010 Date: January 4, 2010 BNY MELLON ARX ATIVOS FINANCEIROS BNY MELLON ARX ATIVOS FINANCEIROS T.TDA LTDA By: /S/ JOSE CARLOS LOPES XAVIER By: /S/ MARCELO PERIERA DA SILVA DE OLIVEIRA Jose Carlos Lopes Xavier De Oliveira Marcelo Periera da Silva Chief Financial Officer Marcelo Periera da Silva Date: January 4, 2010 Date: January 4, 2010 BNY MELLON GESTAO DE PATRIMONIO LTDA BNY MELLON GESTAO DE PATRIMONIO LTDA By: /S/ JOSE CARLOS LOPES XAVIER By: /S/ MARCELO PERIERA DA SILVA DE OLIVEIRA _____ _____ Jose Carlos Lopes Xavier De Oliveira Marcelo Periera da Silva Chief Executive Officer Chief Financial Officer Date: January 4, 2010 Date: January 4, 2010 THE BOSTON COMPANY ASSET MANAGEMENT THE BOSTON COMPANY ASSET MANAGEMENT LLC LLC By: /S/ DAVE CAMERON By: /S/ JOSEPH P. GENNACO _____ _____ Dave Cameron Joseph P. Gennaco Executive Vice President Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer and Chief Operating Officer Date: October 12, 2009 Date: October 12, 2009 BNY MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT JAPAN BNY MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT JAPAN LIMITED LIMITED By: /S/ SHOGO YAMAGUCHI By: /S/ DAVID JIANG _____ _____ Shogo Yamaguchi David Jiang President and Chairman and Representative Director Representative Director Date: December 29,2009 Date: December 29,2009 THE DREYFUS CORPORATION INSIGHT INVESTMENT (Global) MANAGEMENT LIMITED By: /S/ JAMES BITETTO By: /s/ CHARLES FARQUHARSON _____ _____ James Bitetto Charles Farguharson Chief Risk Officer Corporate Secretary Date: December 04, 2009 Date: October 7, 2009 LOCKWOOD ADVISORS, INC.

By: /S/ DON MARCHESIELLO

_____ Don Marchesiello President Date: October 6, 2009 MELLON CAPITAL MANAGEMENT CORPORATION By: /S/ CHARLES J. JACKLIN _____ Charles J. Jacklin President and CEO Date: October 8, 2009 NEWTON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LIMITED By: /S/ ANDREW DOWNS _____ Andrew Downs Chief Operating Officer Date: November 6, 2009 STANDISH MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT COMPANY LLC By: /S/ DESMOND MAC INTYRE _____ Desmond Mac Intyre President and CEO Date: November 19, 2009 CENTERSQUARE INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT HOLDINGS, INC. INC. By: /S/ R. JOSEPH LAW _____ R. Joseph Law Chief Financial and Compliance Officer Date: June 26, 2013 WALTER SCOTT & PARTNERS LIMITED By: /S/ ANNA NICHOLL _____ Anna Nicholl Chief Compliance Officer Date: October 8, 2009 BNY MELLON WEALTH MANAGEMENT, ADVISORY SERVICES, INC. By: /S/ MARIE-CLAUDE LEPAGE _____ Marie-Claude Lepage Chief Compliance Officer Date: December 5, 2012 Date: May 16, 2013

MBSC SECURITIES CORPORATION By: /S/ KENNETH J. BRADLE _____ Kenneth J. Bradle President Date: October 28, 2009 NEWTON CAPITAL MANAGEMENT LIMITED By: /S/ ANDREW DOWNS _____ Andrew Downs Chief Operating Officer Date: November 6, 2009 PERSHING GROUP LLC By: /S/ BRIAN T. SHEA _____ Brian T. Shea Managing Director Date: October 9, 2009 CENTERSQUARE INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, By: /S/ R. JOSEPH LAW _____ R. Joseph Law Chief Financial and Compliance Officer Date: June 26, 2013 WALTER SCOTT & PARTNERS LIMITED By: /S/ CAROL-ANN FRASER _____ Carol-Ann Fraser Compliance Officer Date: October 8, 2009 BNY MELLON TRUST COMPANY (CAYMAN) LIMITED By: /S/ DONALD J. HEBERLE _____ Donald J. Heberle Executive Vice President

BNY MELLON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT CUTWATER ASSET MANAGEMENT CAYMAN LTD. CORPORATION By: /S/ BRENDON J. DONNELLAN By: /S/ CLIFFORD CORSO _____ _____ Brendon J.Donnellan Clifford Corso Director Chief Executive Officer Date: June 16, 2013 Date: March 16, 2015 CUTWATER INVESTOR SERVICES CORPORATION By: /S/ CLIFFORD CORSO _____ Clifford Corso Chief Executive Officer Date: March 16, 2015 _____ | Parent Holding Companies/Control Persons _____ B.N.Y. HOLDINGS (DELAWARE) CORPORATION By: /S/ JOHN A. PARK _____ John A. Park Senior Vice President Date: October 9, 2009 BNY MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT BNY MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED By: /S/ GREG BRISK By: /S/ SHONA SPENCE _____ _____ Greg Brisk Shona Spence Director Director Date: October 12, 2009 Date: October 15, 2009 BNY MELLON INTERNATIONAL ASSET MANAGEMENT GROUP LIMITED By: /S/ JEREMY N. BASSIL _____ Jeremy N. Bassil Director Date: October 13, 2009 MAM (MA) HOLDING TRUST MBC INVESTMENTS CORPORATION By: /S/ RONALD P. O'HANLEY By: /S/ GORDON MOTTER _____ _____ Ronald P. O'Hanley Gordon Motter President Chairman, President and CEO Date: October 9, 2009 Date: October 9, 2009

NEWTON MANAGEMENT LIMITED

By: /S/ HELENA MORRISSEY Helena Morrissey Director Date: October 15, 2009

MELLON OVERSEAS INVESTMENT CORPORATION

By: /S/ JON LITTLE Jon Little Chairman, President And Chief Executive Officer Date: December 04, 2009

BNY INTERNATIONAL FINANCING CORPORATION

By: /S/ FRED RICCIARDI -----Fred Ricciardi President Date: August 30, 2010

BNY MELLON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT EUROPE HOLDINGS LIMITED

By: /S/ GREG BRISK Greg Brisk Director Date: March 14, 2013

BNY MELLON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT (JERSEY)LIMITED

By: /S/ GREG BRISK Greg Brisk Director Date: March 14, 2013

BNY MELLON INTERNATIONAL ASSET MANAGEMENT (HOLDINGS) LIMITED By: /S/ GREG BRISK Greg Brisk Director Date: April 5, 2013

Director Date: November 6, 2009

INSIGHT INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LIMITED

By: /S/ CHARLES FARQUHARSON -----Charles Farquharson Chief Risk Officer

Date: December 04, 2009

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON SA/NV

By: /S/ JEAN-CHRISTOPHEMATHONET

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Jean-ChristopheMathonet
Managing Director
Date: October 4, 2010
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BNY MELLON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT (EUROPE)LIMITED

By: /S/ GREG BRISK Greg Brisk Director Date: March 14, 2013

BNY CAPITAL MARKETS HOLDINGS, INC.

By: /S/ THOMAS P. GIBBONS Thomas P. Gibbons Vice Chairman & CFO Date: January 31, 2014

BNY MELLON INTERNATIONAL ASSET MANAGEMENT (HOLDINGS) No. 1 LIMITED By: /S/ GREG BRISK Greg Brisk Director Date: April 5, 2013

MELLON CANADA HOLDING COMPANY BNY INTERNATIONAL FINANCING CORPORATION By: /S/ JOHN REHOB _____ John Rehob President Date: August 06, 2013 CUTWATER HOLDINGS LLC By: /S/ CLIFFORD CORSO _____ Clifford Corso Chief Executive Officer Date: March 16, 2015 _____ _____ Fund Administrators _____ BNY MELLON SERVICE KAPITALANLAGE-GESELLSCHAFT mbH By: /S/ CAROLINE SPECHT _____ Caroline Specht Managing Director, Head of

Business Strategy and Legal

Date: August 24, 2010