Information Services Group Inc. Form 10-Q November 05, 2014

# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

# FORM 10-Q

# x QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2014

OR

# o TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from

to

Commission File Number 001-33287

# **INFORMATION SERVICES GROUP, INC.**

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

**Delaware** (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) **20-5261587** (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

## Two Stamford Plaza 281 Tresser Boulevard Stamford, CT 06901

(Address of principal executive offices and zip code)

#### Registrant s telephone number, including area code: (203) 517-3100

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes x No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of accelerated filer and large accelerated filer in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). (Check one):

Large accelerated filer o

Accelerated filer o

Non-accelerated filer x

Smaller reporting company o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes o No x

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer s classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

Class Common Stock, \$0.001 par value Outstanding at October 24, 2014 36,706,834 shares

## FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Quarterly Report on Form 10 Q includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. We have based these forward-looking statements on our current expectations and projections about future events. These forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and assumptions about us that may cause our actual results, levels of activity, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, levels of activity, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terminology such as may, should, could, would, expect, plan, anticipate, believe. estimate. the negative of such terms or other similar expressions. The actual results of ISG may vary materially from those expected or anticipated in these forward-looking statements. The realization of such forward-looking statements may be impacted by certain important unanticipated factors. Because of these and other factors that may affect ISG s operating results, past performance should not be considered as an indicator of future performance, and investors should not use historical results to anticipate results or trends in future periods. We undertake no obligation to publicly release the results of any revisions to these forward-looking statements that may be made to reflect events or circumstances after the date hereof or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events. Readers should carefully review the risk factors described in this and other documents that ISG files from time to time with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including subsequent Current Reports on Form 8-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and Annual Reports on Form 10-K.

# PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION

# ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

# INFORMATION SERVICES GROUP, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

## (Unaudited)

#### (In thousands, except par value)

	September 30, 2014		December 31, 2013
ASSETS			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 21,633	\$	35,085
Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$259 and \$352, respectively	44,595		38,688
Deferred tax asset	389		825
Prepaid expense and other current assets	2,467		2,116
Total current assets	69,084		76,714
Restricted cash	189		54
Furniture, fixtures and equipment, net	3,571		3,213
Goodwill	36,519		34,691
Intangible assets, net	19,854		22,093
Other assets	3,426		3,109
Total assets	\$ 132,643	\$	139,874

# LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY

Current liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 7,105 \$	6,024
Current maturities of long-term debt	3,656	3,375
Deferred revenue	3,894	3,944
Accrued expenses	14,433	21,189
Total current liabilities	29,088	34,532
Long-term debt, net of current maturities	50,559	53,371
Deferred tax liability		2,432
Other liabilities	6,196	6,296
Total liabilities	85,843	96,631

Commitments and contingencies (Note 7)

Redeemable noncontrolling interest	656	
Stockholders equity		
Preferred stock, \$.001 par value; 10,000 shares authorized; none issued		
	38	38

Common stock, \$.001 par value, 100,000 shares authorized; 37,943 shares issued and 36,801 shares outstanding at September 30, 2014 and 37,943 shares issued and 37,122 outstanding at		
December 31, 2013		
Additional paid-in-capital	209,685	208,602
Treasury stock (1,142 and 821 common shares, respectively, at cost)	(5,111)	(2,796)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(3,540)	(2,448)
Accumulated deficit	(154,928)	(160,153)
Total stockholders equity	46,144	43,243
Total liabilities, redeemable noncontrolling interest and stockholders equity \$	132,643 \$	139,874

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

# (Unaudited)

# (In thousands, except per share data)

		Three I Ended Sep		30,		Nine M Ended Sep		30,
		2014		2013		2014		2013
Revenues	\$	53,258	\$	51,371	\$	156,387	\$	157,542
Operating expenses								
Direct costs and expenses for advisors		31,487		30,733		92,796		92,467
Selling, general and administrative		16,136		16,987		48,758		50,761
Depreciation and amortization		1,863		1,854		5,501		5,600
Operating income		3,772		1,797		9,332		8,714
Interest income		3		3		12		15
Interest expense		(502)		(660)		(1,524)		(2,108)
Gain on extinguishment of debt								79
Bargain purchase gain						146		
Foreign currency transaction (loss) gain		(75)		(29)		(112)		(18)
Income before taxes		3,198		1,111		7,854		6,682
Income tax provision		808		700		2,277		2,863
Net income		2,390		411		5,577		3,819
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest		37				56		
Net income attributable to ISG	\$	2,353	\$	411	\$	5,521	\$	3,819
Weighted average shares outstanding:								
Basic		37,039		36,781		37,214		36,723
Diluted		38,740		38,830		38,813		38,712
Earnings per share attributable to ISG:								
Basic	\$	0.06	\$	0.01	\$	0.15	\$	0.10
Diluted	\$	0.06	\$	0.01	\$	0.14	\$	0.10
Comprehensive income:								
Net income	\$	2,390	\$	411	\$	5,577	\$	3,819
Foreign currency translation, net of tax (expense) benefit of \$(795), \$(360), \$(669) and \$219, respectively		(1,297)		564		(1,092)		(381)
Comprehensive income		1,093		975		4,485		3,438
Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling		1,070		210		.,		2,.50
interest		37				56		
Comprehensive income attributable to ISG	\$	1.056	\$	975	\$	4,429	\$	3,438
	Ψ	1,000	Ψ	,15	Ψ	1,129	Ψ	5,150

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

# (Unaudited)

# (In thousands)

	20	Nine M Ended Sept )14	2013
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net income	\$	5,577	\$ 3,819
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation expense		1,340	1,211
Amortization of intangibles		4,161	4,389
Amortization of deferred financing costs		114	176
Gain on extinguishment of debt			(79)
Bargain purchase gain		(146)	
Tax benefit from stock issuances		(423)	(575)
Compensation costs related to stock-based awards		2,069	3,018
Change in fair value of contingent consideration		403	564
Changes in accounts receivable allowance		(41)	(46)
Deferred tax benefit		(950)	(1,085)
Loss on disposal of furniture, fixtures and equipment		14	25
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects of acquisitions:			
Accounts receivable		(5,988)	(6,813)
Prepaid expense and other current assets		(667)	(875)
Accounts payable		989	1,205
Deferred revenue		(50)	(468)
Accrued liabilities		(8,557)	3,553
		(0,557)	5,555
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities		(2,155)	8,019
Cash flows from investing activities			
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired		(890)	
Restricted cash		(135)	(1)
Purchase of furniture, fixtures and equipment		(1,702)	(1,580)
Net cash used in investing activities		(2,727)	(1,581)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from debt			55,000
Principal payments on borrowings		(2,531)	(58,306)
Payment of contingent consideration		(1,633)	
Equity securities repurchased		(4,301)	(2,954)
Debt issuance costs			(754)
Tax benefit from stock issuances		423	575
Proceeds from issuance of ESPP shares		410	279
Net cash used in financing activities		(7,632)	(6,160)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash		(938)	(200)
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents		(13,452)	78
Cash and each aminalanta hasinning of paris		25 005	22 400
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		35,085	23,499

Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	21,633	\$	23,577
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:				
Noncash financing activities:				
Issuance of treasury stock for vested restricted stock units awards Liability to CCI Sellers	\$ \$	1,605 747	\$ \$	646
Noncash investing activity:	Ŧ		т	
Accretion of noncontrolling interest	\$	23	\$	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### (tabular amounts in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

## NOTE 1 DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION AND BUSINESS OPERATIONS

Information Services Group, Inc. (the Company ) was founded in 2006 with the strategic vision to become a high-growth, leading provider of information-based advisory services. In 2007, we consummated our initial public offering and completed the acquisition of TPI Advisory Services Americas, Inc. (TPI).

# NOTE 2 BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements as of September 30, 2014 and for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) for interim financial statements and pursuant to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) have been made that are considered necessary for a fair presentation of the financial position of the Company as of September 30, 2014, the results of operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013 and the cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013. The condensed consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2013 has been derived from the Company s audited consolidated financial statements. Operating results for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2014.

Certain information and disclosures normally included in the notes to annual financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP have been omitted from these interim financial statements pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the SEC). Accordingly, these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2013, which are included in the Company s 2013 Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC.

# NOTE 3 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and revenues and expenses during the periods reported. Actual results may differ from those estimates. The complexity of the estimation process and issues related to the assumptions, risks and uncertainties inherent in the application of

the proportional performance method of accounting affect the amounts of revenues, expenses, unbilled receivables and deferred revenue. Numerous internal and external factors can affect estimates. Estimates are also used for but not limited to: allowance for doubtful accounts, useful lives of furniture, fixtures and equipment, depreciation expense, contingent consideration, fair value assumptions in analyzing goodwill and intangible asset impairments, income taxes and deferred tax asset valuation, and the valuation of stock based compensation.

# Fair Value

The carrying value of the Company s cash and cash equivalents, receivables, accounts payable, long-term debt, other current liabilities, and accrued interest approximate fair value.

Fair value is the price that would be received upon a sale of an asset or paid upon a transfer of a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (exit price). Market participants can use market data or assumptions in pricing the asset or liability, including assumptions about risk and the risks inherent in the inputs to the valuation technique. These inputs can be readily observable, market-corroborated, or generally unobservable. The use of unobservable inputs is intended to allow for fair value determinations in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the asset or liability at the measurement date. Under the fair-value hierarchy:

Level 1 measurements include unadjusted quoted market prices for identical assets or liabilities in an active market;

• Level 2 measurements include quoted market prices for identical assets or liabilities in an active market that have been adjusted for items such as effects of restrictions for transferability and those that are not quoted but are observable through corroboration with observable market data, including quoted market prices for similar assets; and

• Level 3 measurements include those that are unobservable and of a highly subjective measure.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS-(continued)

#### (tabular amounts in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

The Company held investments in cash equivalent money market funds of \$20,000 at September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013. The Company considers the fair value of cash equivalent money market funds to be classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy.

The Company s financial instruments include outstanding borrowings of \$54.2 million at September 30, 2014 and \$56.7 million at December 31, 2013, which are carried at amortized cost. The fair values of these instruments are classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy. The fair value of the Company s outstanding borrowings is approximately \$54.3 million and \$56.8 million at September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, respectively. The fair values of these instruments have been estimated using a discounted cash flow analysis based on the Company s incremental borrowing rate for similar borrowing arrangements. The incremental borrowing rate used to discount future cash flows ranged from 2.66% to 2.74% at September 30, 2014.

The Company s contingent consideration liability was \$4.8 million and \$4.1 million at September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, respectively. The Company paid \$1.6 million related to the STA contingent consideration during the second quarter of 2014. The Company also increased the STA contingent consideration liability by \$0.1 million and \$0.4 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, respectively, based on the latest estimates of future profit level due to completion of new projects. On April 15, 2014, the Company recorded a liability of \$2.0 million representing the fair value of the contingent consideration related to the acquisition of CCI Consulting Pty Ltd (CCI). The fair value measurement of this contingent consideration is classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy and reflects the Company s own assumptions in measuring fair values using the income approach. In developing these estimates, the Company considered certain performance projections, historical results, and industry trends. This amount was estimated through a valuation model that incorporated probability-weighted assumptions related to the achievement of these milestones and thus the likelihood of the Company making payments. These cash outflow projections have been discounted using a rate ranging from 2.3% to 13.5%, which is the after-tax cost of debt financing for market participants.

#### **Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements**

In March 2013, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued new accounting guidance clarifying the accounting for the release of cumulative translation adjustment into net income when a parent either sells a part or all of its investment in a foreign entity or no longer holds a controlling financial interest in a subsidiary or group of assets that is a nonprofit activity or a business within a foreign entity. The new standard is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those fiscal years, beginning on or after December 15, 2013. The adoption of this standard did not have a material impact on the Company s financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

In July 2013, the FASB issued new accounting guidance requires an entity to present an unrecognized tax benefit, or a portion of an unrecognized tax benefit, as a reduction to a deferred tax asset for a net operating loss carryforward, a similar tax loss, or a tax credit carryforward, except to the extent a net operating loss carryforward, a similar tax loss, or a tax credit carryforward is not available at the reporting date under the tax law of the applicable jurisdiction to settle any additional income taxes that would result from the disallowance of a tax position or the tax law of the applicable jurisdiction does not require the entity to use, and the entity does not intend to use, the deferred tax

asset for such purpose, the unrecognized tax benefit should be presented in the financial statements as a liability and should not be combined with deferred tax assets. No new recurring disclosures are required. The amendments are effective for annual and interim reporting periods beginning on or after December 15, 2013, and are to be applied prospectively to all unrecognized tax benefits that exist at the effective date. Retrospective application is permitted. The adoption of this standard did not have a material impact on the Company s financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

In April 2014, the FASB issued new accounting guidance regarding reporting discontinued operations and disclosures of disposals of components of an entity, which raises the threshold for determining which disposals are required to be presented as discontinued operations and modifies related disclosure requirements. The standard is applied prospectively and is effective in 2015 with early adoption permitted. The Company does not believe the adoption of this guidance will impact its consolidated financial statements or disclosures.

In May 2014, the FASB issued new accounting guidance outlines a single comprehensive model for entities to use in accounting for revenue. Under the guidance, revenue is recognized when a company transfers promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the company expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The standard is effective for public entities with annual and interim reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2016. Entities have the option of using either a full retrospective or a modified retrospective approach to adopt the guidance. We are currently assessing the effects this guidance may have on our consolidated financial statements, as well as the method of transition that we will use in adopting the new standard.

In August 2014, the FASB issued guidance on management s responsibility to assess an entity s ability to continue as a going concern and provide related footnote disclosures in certain circumstances. The guidance is effective for the Company s interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2016. The Company does not believe the adoption of this guidance will impact its consolidated financial statements or disclosures.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS-(continued)

#### (tabular amounts in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

# NOTE 4 ACQUISITION

CTP Acquisition

On March 17, 2014, Compass Holding BV, a wholly-owned subsidiary of ISG entered into an Agreement with Convergent Technologies Partners S.p.A. (CTP) whereby Compass Holding BV acquired 51% of CTP s share capital for \$1.0 million, which included \$0.7 million of cash acquired, providing the Company with control over CTP. CTP became a subsidiary of the Company on the date of acquisition. At the same time CTP acquired 100% interest of Compass Management Consulting Italy Compass Italy, a subsidiary of Compass Holding BV for \$0.3 million. The selling of Compass Italy and acquisition of CTP are treated as linked transaction and accordingly recorded on a net basis. The Company is consolidating the financial results of CTP in its consolidated financial statements and accordingly, reported revenues, costs and expenses, assets and liabilities, and cash flows include 100% of CTP, with the 49% noncontrolling interest share reported as net income attributable to noncontrolling interest in the consolidated statements of operations, and redeemable noncontrolling interest on the consolidated balance sheets.

CTP is a leading management consulting firm providing specialized IT and operational strategies and solutions to Italy s public sector. The agreement with CTP extends our global penetration into the public sector, building on our successful public sector businesses in North America, Australia and the UK. It also provides new growth opportunities for the Company to serve both public and private sector organizations in Italy with our combined resources.

The parties also executed a put and call option agreement for the transfer to ISG of all of the outstanding CTP s share capital that it does not own, exercisable upon certain conditions. The remaining 49% ownership in CTP is held by a third party. The third party representing the redeemable non-controlling interest in the subsidiary holds put rights for the remaining interest in CTP and the Company holds call rights with respect to such remaining interest. The put right provides the third party an option to sell its ownership interest to the Company after December 31, 2016 at a price based on four times the average of Earning Before Interests, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA) and for the year 2015 and year 2016 as resulting from CTP s approved financial statements for the year 2015 and year 2016 at the time of the exercise. Because the redeemable non-controlling interest in CTP has a redemption feature, as a result of the put option, the Company has classified the redeemable non-controlling interest in CTP in the mezzanine section of the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet. The redeemable non-controlling interest will be accreted to the redemption value by recording a corresponding adjustment to accumulated deficit at the end of each reporting period.

The following table summarizes the consideration transferred to acquire CTP and the amounts of identified assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the acquisition date, as well as the fair value of the redeemable noncontrolling interest in CTP at the acquisition date:

Cash Redeemable noncontrolling interest*	\$ 697 501
Total fair value transferred	\$ 1,198

\* Equivalent to 49% of CTP s share capital discounted for lack of control and marketability based on third party research.

Recognized amounts of identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed as of March 17, 2014:

Cash	\$ 734
Accounts receivable	565
Other assets	436
Intangible assets	139
Accounts payable	(65)
Accrued expenses and other	(465)
Net assets acquired	\$ 1,344
Bargain purchase gain	\$ (146)

This bargain purchase gain resulted as the fair value of the net assets acquired exceeded the consideration transferred. The excess resulted from the fact that the seller was motivated to sell.

Costs associated with this acquisition are included in the selling, general and administrative expenses in the condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income and totaled \$0.2 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2014.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS-(continued)

#### (tabular amounts in thousands, except per share data)

#### (unaudited)

This business combination was accounted for under the acquisition method of accounting, and as such, the aggregate purchase price was allocated to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on estimated fair values as of the closing dates. Based on the valuation and other factors as described above, the purchase price assigned to intangible assets and the amortization period were as follows:

	Purchase	Purchase Price		
	Alloca	tion	Asset Life	
Amortizable intangible assets:				
Customer relationships	\$	56	10 years	
Certified Methodology (patent)		83	3 years	
Total intangible assets	\$	139		

CCI Acquisition

On April 15, 2014, Technology Partners International, Inc., a wholly-owned subsidiary of ISG, executed an Asset Purchase Agreement (the CCI Agreement ) with CCI, and consummated the acquisition of all of the assets and assumption of certain liabilities of CCI.CCI is a Melbourne, Australia-based research firm that measures and analyzes customer satisfaction in business-to-business relationships. The agreement with CCI extends our global penetration into recurring revenue businesses in Asia Pacific. CCI s products are a natural complement to our Assess capabilities that analyze service performance and cost metrics.

Under the terms of the CCI Agreement, ISG acquired the assets for cash consideration of AU\$1.9 million, of which AU\$1.0 million was paid at closing and AU\$0.9 million will be paid in April 2015. In addition, the sellers under the CCI Agreement (the CCI Sellers) are eligible to receive a minimum of AU\$0 and a maximum up to AU\$3.0 million of earn-out payments for fiscal years 2014-2016 if certain earnings targets are met. Finally, the CCI Sellers were granted 50,000 ISG Restricted Shares that will vest if certain target revenues of ISG and its affiliates are met.

The following table summarizes the consideration transferred to acquire CCI and the amounts of identified assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the acquisition date:

The preliminary allocable purchase price consists of the following:

Restricted stock*	237
Contingent consideration	1,989
Working capital adjustment	(56)
Total allocable purchase price	\$ 3,904

\* 50,000 shares at \$4.74 at close of market on 4/15/2014

Recognized amounts of identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed as of April 15, 2014:

\$ 7
275
18
1,887
(27)
(203)
\$ 1,957
\$ 1,947
\$

(1) Goodwill of approximately \$1.9 million acquired in the acquisition is deductible for tax purposes.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS-(continued)

#### (tabular amounts in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

Costs associated with this acquisition are included in the selling, general and administrative expenses in the condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income and totaled \$0.2 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2014. This business combination was accounted for under the acquisition method of accounting, and as such, the aggregate purchase price was allocated on a preliminary basis to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on estimated fair values as of the closing dates. The purchase price allocations will be finalized after the completion of the valuation of certain intangible assets and any adjustments to the preliminary purchase price allocations are not expected to have a material impact on the Company s results of operations. Based on the valuation and other factors as described above, the purchase price assigned to intangible assets and the amortization period were as follows:

	Purcha Alloc		Asset Life
Amortizable intangible assets:			
Customer relationships	\$	1,270	20 years
Databases		495	10 years
Backlog		122	2 years
Total intangible assets	\$	1,887	

The Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements include the results of the CTP and CCI acquisition subsequent to the closing. Had the acquisition occurred as of January 1, 2013, the impact on the Company s results of operations would not have been material.

# NOTE 5 NET INCOME PER COMMON SHARE

Basic earnings per share is computed by dividing net income available to common stockholders by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the period. The 250,000 contingently issuable shares related to the acquisition of STA Consulting as well as 50,000 contingently issuable shares related to the acquisition of STA Consulting as well as 50,000 contingently issuable shares related to the acquisition of CCI were excluded from basic and diluted earnings per share since the contingencies have not been met as of the reporting period. Diluted earnings per share reflects the potential dilution that could occur if securities or other contracts to issue common stock were exercised or converted into common stock or resulted in the issuance of common stock that would share in the net income of the Company. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, the effect of 0.1 million stock appreciation rights (SARs) have not been considered in the diluted earnings per share, since the market price of the stock was less than the exercise price during the period in the computation. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2013, the effect of 0.1 million SARs have not been considered in the diluted earnings per share of the Company s common stock was less than the exercise price during the period in the computation. In addition, 0.03 million and 0.8 million restricted shares have not been considered in the diluted earnings per share calculation for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2013, as the effect would be anti-dilutive.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS-(continued)

#### (tabular amounts in thousands, except per share data)

#### (unaudited)

The following tables set forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share:

	Three I Ended Sep			Nine Months Ended September 30,			
	2014		2013		2014		2013
Basic:							
Net income attributable to ISG	\$ 2,353	\$	411	\$	5,521	\$	3,819
Weighted average common shares	37,039		36,781		37,214		36,723
Earnings per share attributable to ISG	\$ 0.06	\$	0.01	\$	0.15	\$	0.10
Diluted:							
Net income attributable to ISG	\$ 2,353	\$	411	\$	5,521	\$	3,819
Interest expense of convertible debt, net of tax	25		19		71		93
Net income, attributable to ISG, as adjusted	\$ 2,378	\$	430	\$	5,592	\$	3,912
Basic weighted average common shares	37,039		36,781		37,214		36,723
Potential common shares	1,701		2,049		1,599		1,989
Diluted weighted average common shares	38,740		38,830		38,813		38,712
Diluted earnings per share attributable to ISG	\$ 0.06	\$	0.01	\$	0.14	\$	0.10

# NOTE 6 INCOME TAXES

The Company s effective tax rate for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014 was 25.3% and 29.0% based on pretax income of \$3.2 million and \$7.9 million, respectively. Our effective tax rate for the quarter is lower than the statutory rate primarily due to decreased valuation allowance on foreign net operating losses, decreased tax liabilities for unremitted foreign earnings, and partial reversal of reserves related to previously unrecognized tax benefits. This compared to 63.0% and 42.8% for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2013, respectively. The difference is primarily due to changes in pre-tax income by jurisdiction, changes in valuation allowances placed against deferred tax assets, decreased tax liabilities for unremitted foreign earnings, and partial reversal or reserves related to previously unrecognized tax benefits for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2013

As of September 30, 2014, the Company had total unrecognized tax benefits of approximately \$2.2 million of which approximately \$2.2 million of this benefit would impact the Company s effective tax rate if recognized. The Company recognizes interest and penalties related to unrecognized tax benefits within the income tax provision in its condensed consolidated statement of operations. As of September 30, 2014, the Company s accrual of interest and penalties amounted to \$0.5 million.

#### NOTE 7 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Company is subject to contingencies which arise through the ordinary course of business. All material liabilities of which management is aware are properly reflected in the financial statements at September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013.

## STA Consulting Contingent Consideration

As of September 30, 2014, we have recorded a liability of \$2.9 million representing the estimated fair value of contingent consideration related to the acquisition of STA Consulting, of which \$1.6 million is classified as current and included in accrued expenses on the consolidated balance sheet. During the quarter ended June 30, 2014, the Company paid \$1.6 million related to 2013 performance and the remaining contingent liability is expected to be paid in the first quarter of 2015 and the first quarter of 2016. The Company also increased the contingent consideration liability by \$0.1 million and \$0.4 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, respectively, based on the latest estimates of future profit level due to completion of new projects.

# NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS-(continued)

## (tabular amounts in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

## **CCI Contingent Consideration**

As of September 30, 2014, we have recorded a liability of \$1.9 million representing the estimated fair value of contingent consideration related to the acquisition of CCI Consulting, of which \$0.6 million is classified as current and included in accrued expenses on the consolidated balance sheet.

# NOTE 8 GOODWILL

The changes in the carrying amount of goodwill for the period ended September 30, 2014 is as follows:

	2014
Balance as of January 1, 2014	\$ 34,691
Acquisitions	1,947
Foreign currency impact	(119)
Balance as of September 30, 2014	\$ 36,519

# NOTE 9 REDEEMABLENONCONTROLLING INTEREST

The following provides a summary of activity in the noncontrolling interest account for the period ended September 30, 2014:

	2014
Balance as of January 1, 2014	\$
Acquisition of CTP	501
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest	56
Accretion attributable to noncontrolling interest	23
Reduction on Compass Italy s ownership(1)	76
Balance as of September 30, 2014	\$ 656

(1) Refer to Note 4 related to CTP Acquisition

# NOTE 10 SEGMENT AND GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION

The Company operates as one reportable segment consisting primarily of fact-based sourcing advisory services. The Company operates principally in the Americas, Europe and Asia Pacific.

Geographical revenue information for the segment is as follows:

	Three Months Ended September 30,					Nine Months Ended September 30,		
	2014		2013		2014		2013	
Revenues								
Americas	\$ 28,407	\$	28,496	\$	80,505	\$	87,532	
Europe	19,731		17,605		60,935		53,832	
Asia Pacific	5,120		5,270		14,947		16,178	
	\$ 53,258	\$	51,371	\$	156,387	\$	157,542	

The segregation of revenues by geographic region is based upon the location of the legal entity performing the services. The Company does not measure or monitor gross profit or operating income by geography for the purposes of making operating decisions or allocating resources.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS-(continued)

#### (tabular amounts in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

# NOTE 11 FINANCING ARRANGEMENTS AND LONG-TERM DEBT

The Company s current outstanding debt, may limit our ability to fund general corporate requirements and obtain additional financing, impact our flexibility in responding to business opportunities and competitive developments and increase our vulnerability to adverse economic and industry conditions.

On November 16, 2007, our wholly-owned subsidiary International Consulting Acquisition Corp. (ICAC) entered into a senior secured credit facility comprised of a \$95.0 million term loan facility and a \$10.0 million revolving credit facility (the 2007 Credit Agreement). On November 16, 2007, ICAC borrowed \$95.0 million under the term loan facility to finance the purchase price for our acquisition of TPI and to pay transaction costs. In connection with entering into a new credit facility on May 3, 2013, the Company repaid in full all obligations and liabilities owing under, and terminated, the 2007 Credit Agreement, dated as of November 16, 2007. No early termination penalties were incurred by the Company in connection with the termination of the 2007 Credit Agreement. As a result of this transaction, the Company recognized a loss of \$0.4 million in the second quarter of 2013 relating to the write down of unamortized debt financing costs relating to the 2007 Credit Agreement. This amount was recorded in Gain on Extinguishment of Debt in the accompanying consolidated statement of comprehensive income (loss).

On May 3, 2013 (the Closing ), the Company entered into a five year senior secured credit facility (the 2013 Credit Agreement ) comprised of a \$45.0 million term loan facility and a \$25.0 million revolving credit facility. On May 3, 2013, the Company borrowed \$55.0 million under the 2013 Credit Agreement to refinance our existing debt under the 2007 Credit Agreement and to pay transaction costs. The material terms of the senior secured credit facility under the 2013 Credit Agreement are as follows:

• Each of the term loan facility and revolving credit facility has a maturity date of five years from the Closing.

• The credit facility is secured by all of the equity interests owned by the Company, and its direct and indirect domestic subsidiaries and, subject to agreed exceptions, the Company s direct and indirect first-tier foreign subsidiaries and a perfected first priority security interest in all of the Company s and its direct and indirect domestic subsidiaries tangible and intangible assets.

• The Company's direct and indirect existing and future wholly-owned domestic subsidiaries serve as guarantors to the Company's obligations under the senior secured facility.

• At the Company's option, the credit facility bears interest at a rate per annum equal to either (i) the Base Rate (which is the highest of (a) the rate publicly announced from time to time by the administrative agent as its prime rate , (b) the Federal Funds Rate plus 0.5% per annum and (c) the Eurodollar Rate, plus 1.0%), plus the applicable margin (as defined below) or (ii) Eurodollar Rate (adjusted for maximum reserves) as determined by the Administrative Agent, plus the applicable margin. The applicable margin is adjusted quarterly based upon the Company's quarterly leverage ratio. Prior to the end of the first full quarter following the closing of the credit facility, the applicable margin shall be a percentage per annum equal to 2.5% for the term loans and the revolving loans maintained as Base Rate loans or 3.5% for the term loans and revolving loans maintained as Eurodollar loans.

• The Term Loan is repayable in eight consecutive quarterly installments of \$843,750 each, commencing September 30, 2013, followed by eleven consecutive quarterly installments in the amount of \$1,125,000 each, commencing September 30, 2015, and a final payment of the outstanding principal amount of the Term Loan on the Maturity Date.

• Mandatory repayments of term loans shall be required from (subject to agreed exceptions) (i) 100% of the proceeds from asset sales by the Company and its subsidiaries, (ii) 100% of the net proceeds from issuances of debt and equity by the Company and its subsidiaries, and (iii) 100% of the net proceeds from insurance recovery and condemnation events of the Company and its subsidiaries.

• The senior secured credit facility contains a number of covenants that, among other things, place restrictions on matters customarily restricted in senior secured credit facilities, including restrictions on indebtedness (including guarantee obligations), liens, fundamental changes, sales or disposition of property or assets, investments (including loans, advances, guarantees and acquisitions), transaction with affiliates, dividends and other payments in respect of capital stock, optional payments and modifications of other material debt instruments, negative pledges and agreements restricting subsidiary distributions and changes in line of business. In addition, the Company is required to comply with a total leverage ratio and fixed charge coverage ratio. As of September 30, 2014, our maximum total

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS-(continued)

#### (tabular amounts in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

leverage ratio was 3.50 to 1.00 and we were in compliance with all covenants contained in the 2013 Credit Agreement.

• The senior secured credit facility contains customary events of default, including cross-default to other material agreements, judgment default and change of control.

The Company is required under the 2013 Credit Agreement to establish a fixed or maximum interest rate covering a notional amount of not less than 50% of the aggregate outstanding indebtedness for borrowed money (other than the total revolving outstanding) for a period of three years from the closing date of our 2013 Credit Agreement. Subsequent to May 3, 2013, the Company entered into an agreement to cap the interest rate at 5% on the LIBOR component of its borrowings under the term loan facility until May 3, 2016. This interest rate cap is not designated for hedging or speculative purposes. The expense related to this interest rate cap was not material.

On March 18, 2014, the Company s lenders agreed to amend the 2013 Credit Agreement to allow the Company to complete the acquisition of CCI. In addition, the Company s lenders agreed to allow the Company to exclude the acquisition from its \$5 million fiscal year permitted acquisition basket and from the calculation of its Consolidated Fixed Charge Coverage ratio. Lastly, the Company s lenders agreed to increase its permitted acquisition baskets during any fiscal year from \$5 million to \$10 million and during the term of our Credit Agreement from \$15 million to \$40 million. On April 15, 2014, the acquisition of CCI was completed.

As of September 30, 2014, the total principal outstanding under the term loan facility and revolving credit facility was \$40.8 million and \$10.0 million, respectively. Additional mandatory principal repayments totaling \$0.8 million and \$3.9 million will be due in 2014 and 2015, respectively.

#### **Compass Convertible Notes**

On January 4, 2011, as part of the consideration for the acquisition of Compass, the Company issued an aggregate of \$6.3 million in convertible notes to Compass (the Notes ). The Notes mature on January 4, 2018 and interest is payable on the outstanding principal amount, computed daily, at the rate of 3.875% per annum on January 31 of each calendar year and on the seventh anniversary of the date of the Notes. The Notes were subject to transfer restrictions until January 31, 2013. If the price of the Company s common stock on the Nasdaq Global Market exceeds \$4 per share for 60 consecutive trading days (the Trigger Event ), a holder of the Notes may convert all (but not less than all) of the outstanding principal amount of the Notes into shares of our common stock at the rate of 1 share for every \$4 in principal amount outstanding. After the Trigger Event, the Company may prepay all or any portion of the outstanding principal amount of the Notes by giving a holder 30 days written notice.

On April 26, 2013, the Company settled a portion of the Notes. The payee agreed to accept from the Company an amount equal to \$650,000 as satisfaction in full of all indebtedness of \$1.1 million owing by the Company to such payee. As a result of this transaction, the Company recognized a gain of \$0.5 million in the second quarter of 2013 representing the difference between the fair value of the consideration issued in the settlement transaction and the carrying value of the amounts due to the payee. This amount was recorded in *Gain on Extinguishment of Debt* in the accompanying consolidated statement of comprehensive income (loss).

On November 14, 2013, the Company s lenders agreed to amend the 2013 Credit Agreement to allow the Company to prepay the entire outstanding principal amount of the CPIV S.A. Convertible Note (CPIV Note) plus accrued interest and exclude the CPIV Note prepayment from the calculation of our consolidated fixed charge coverage ratio. On November 25, 2013, the Company settled a portion of the Notes and prepaid the CPIV Note and the payee agreed to accept from the Company an amount equal to the principal of \$1.7 million plus accrued interest as satisfaction in full of all indebtedness owing by the Company to such payee. Therefore, there was no gain or loss recorded as a result of this transaction.

On March 21, 2014, the Trigger Event occurred. As a result, a holder of the Notes may convert all (but not less than all) of the outstanding principal amount of the Notes into shares of our common stock at the rate of 1 share for every \$4 in principal amount outstanding. In addition, ISG may elect to prepay all or any portion of the outstanding principal amount of the Notes by giving a holder 30 days written notice; however, such holder shall be given the opportunity to convert the outstanding principal amount into shares as described above. No holder of the Notes has the option to require cash payment as a result of the Trigger Event, hence the Notes are classified as non-current.

# ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

You should read the following discussion and analysis in conjunction with our financial statements and related notes included elsewhere in this report. Except for historical information, the discussion in this report contains certain forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. We have based these forward-looking statements on our current expectations and assumptions about future events. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terminology, such as may, should, could, predict, potential, continue, expect, anticip intend. plan. believe, estimate, forecast and similar expressions (or the negative of such expressions.) Forward-looking statements include statements concerning 2014 revenue growth rates and capital expenditures. Forward-looking statements are based on our beliefs as well as assumptions based on information currently available to us, including financial and operational information, the volatility of our stock price, and current competitive conditions. As a result, these statements are subject to various risks and uncertainties. For a discussion of material risks and uncertainties that the Company faces, see the discussion in our 2013 Annual Report on Form 10-K titled Risk Factors.

#### **BUSINESS OVERVIEW**

Information Services Group, Inc. (ISG) (NASDAQ: III) is a leading technology insights, market intelligence and advisory services company serving more than 500 clients around the world to help them achieve operational excellence. We support private and public sector organizations to transform and optimize their operational environments through research, benchmarking, consulting and managed services with a focus on information technology, business process transformation, program management services and enterprise resource planning. Clients look to us for unique insights and innovative solutions for leveraging technology, our deep data source, and more than five decades of experience of global leadership in information and advisory services. Based in Stamford, Connecticut, the Company has approximately 850 employees and operates in 21 countries.

Our strategy is to strengthen our existing market position and develop new services and products to support future growth plans. As a result, we are focused on growing our existing service model, expanding geographically, developing new industry sectors, productizing market data assets, expanding our managed services offering and growing via acquisitions. Although we do not expect any adverse conditions that will impact our ability to execute against our strategy over the next twelve months, the more significant factors that could limit our ability to grow in these areas include global macro-economic conditions and the impact on the overall sourcing market, competition, our ability to retain advisors and reductions in discretionary spending with our top strategic accounts or other significant client events. Other areas that could impact the business would also include natural disasters, legislative and regulatory changes and capital market disruptions.

We derive our revenues from fees and reimbursable expenses for professional services. A majority of our revenues are generated under hourly or daily rates billed on a time and expense basis. Clients are typically invoiced on a monthly basis, with revenue recognized as the services are provided. There are also client engagements in which we are paid a fixed amount for our services, often referred to as fixed fee billings. This may be one single amount covering the whole engagement or several amounts for various phases or functions. From time to time, we earn incremental revenues, in addition to hourly or fixed fee billings, which are contingent on the attainment of certain contractual milestones or objectives. Such revenues may cause unusual variations in quarterly revenues and operating results.

Our results are impacted principally by our full-time consultants utilization rate, the number of business days in each quarter and the number of our revenue-generating professionals who are available to work. Our utilization rate can be negatively affected by increased hiring because there is generally a transition period for new professionals that result in a temporary drop in our utilization rate. Our utilization rate can also be affected by seasonal variations in the demand for our services from our clients. The number of business work days is also affected by the number of vacation days taken by our consultants and holidays in each quarter. We typically have fewer business work days available in the fourth quarter of the year, which can impact revenues during that period. Time-and-expense engagements do not provide us with a high degree of

predictability as to performance in future periods. Unexpected changes in the demand for our services can result in significant variations in utilization and revenues and present a challenge to optimal hiring and staffing. The volume of work performed for any particular client can vary widely from period to period.

# RESULTS OF OPERATIONS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2014 AND SEPTEMBER 30, 2013

Revenues

Revenues are generally derived from engagements priced on a time and materials basis as well as various fixed fee projects, and are recorded based on actual time worked and are recognized as the services are performed. Revenues related to

materials (mainly out-of-pocket expenses such as airfare, lodging and meals) required during an engagement generally do not include a profit mark-up and can be charged and reimbursed discretely or as part of the overall fee structure. Invoices are issued to clients at least monthly.

We operate as one reportable segment, fact-based sourcing advisory services. We operate principally in the Americas, Europe, and Asia Pacific. Our foreign operations are subject to local government regulations and to the uncertainties of the economic and political conditions of those areas.

Geographical revenue information for the segment is as follows:

		(in thousar	nds)		
Geographic Area	2014	2013		Change	Percent Change
Americas	\$ 28,407	\$ 28,496	\$	(89)	%
Europe	19,731	17,605		2,126	12%
Asia Pacific	5,120	5,270		(150)	(3)%
Total revenues	\$ 53,258	\$ 51,371	\$	1,887	4%

Three Months Ended September 30,

The net increase in revenues of \$1.9 million in 2014 was attributable principally to a 12% increase in Europe revenues to \$19.7 million. The increase in revenues in Europe was primarily attributable to higher levels of sourcing activity in Consulting Services. The increase was partially offset by a 3% decrease in Asia Pacific region attributable to decreases in Consulting Services. The translation of foreign currency into US dollars also positively impacted performance compared to prior year.

# **Operating Expenses**

The following table presents a breakdown of our operating expenses by category:

		Tł	ree Months Ended (in thousa)	-	ber 30,	
Operating Expenses	2014		2013		Change	Percent Change
Direct costs and expenses for advisors	\$ 31,487	\$	30,733	\$	754	2%
Selling, general and administrative	16,136		16,987		(851)	(5)%
Depreciation and amortization	1,863		1,854		9	%
Total operating expenses	\$ 49,486	\$	49,574	\$	(88)	%

Total operating expenses decreased \$0.1 million for the quarter with decreases in selling, general and administrative (SG&A) expenses (5%) offset by increases in direct expenses (2%). The decreases were due primarily to lower compensation and benefits and stock compensation expense. We also increased the contingent consideration liability for STA Consulting by \$0.1 million based on the latest estimates of future profit levels compared to an increase of \$0.1 million in the same prior 2013 period. We recorded \$0.9 million of stock compensation expense, included in selling, general and administrative expense, compared to \$2.1 million in the third quarter of 2013 due to the vesting of 879,000 market-based restricted share units with an associated charge of \$1.7 million as a result of the strong growth in our share price in the third

quarter of 2013. These cost decreases were partially offset by increases in contract labor, conferences, occupancy and travel expense. The impact of foreign currency translation into US dollars also drove costs higher compared to the same prior 2013 period.

Compensation costs consist of a mix of fixed and variable salaries, annual bonuses, benefits and profit sharing plan contributions. A portion of compensation expenses for certain billable employees are allocated between direct costs and selling, general and administrative costs based on relative time spent between billable and non-billable activities. Bonus compensation is determined based on achievement against Company financial and individual targets, and is accrued monthly throughout the year based on management s estimates of target achievement. Statutory and elective profit sharing plans are offered to employees as appropriate. Direct costs also include employee taxes, health insurance, workers compensation and disability insurance.

Sales and marketing costs consist principally of compensation expense related to business development, proposal preparation and delivery and negotiation of new client contracts. Costs also include travel expenses relating to the pursuit of sales opportunities, expenses for hosting periodic client conferences, public relations activities, participation in industry conferences, industry relations, website maintenance and business intelligence activities. The Company maintains a dedicated

global marketing function responsible for developing and managing sales campaigns, brand promotion, the ISG Index and assembling proposals.

We maintain a comprehensive program for training and professional development. Related expenses include product training, updates on new service offerings or methodologies and development of project management skills. Also included in training and professional development are expenses associated with the development, enhancement and maintenance of our proprietary methodologies and tools and the systems that support them.

General and administrative expenses consist principally of executive management compensation, allocations of billable employee compensation related to general management activities, IT infrastructure, and costs for the finance, accounting, information technology and human resource functions. General and administrative costs also reflect continued investment associated with implementing and operating client and employee management systems. Because our billable personnel operate primarily on client premises, all occupancy expenses are recorded as general and administrative.

Depreciation and amortization expense in the third quarter of 2014 and 2013 was \$1.9 million and \$1.9 million, respectively. Our fixed assets consist of furniture, fixtures, equipment (mainly personal computers) and leasehold improvements. Depreciation expense is generally computed by applying the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of assets. We also capitalize certain costs associated with the purchase and development of internal-use software, system conversions and website development costs. These costs are amortized over the estimated useful life of the software or system.

We amortize our intangible assets (e.g. client relationships and databases) over their estimated useful lives. Goodwill related to acquisitions is not amortized but is subject to annual impairment testing.

#### Other (Expense), Net

The following table presents a breakdown of other (expense), net:

	Three Months Ended September 30, (in thousands)							
		2014		2013		Change	Percent Change	
Interest income	\$	3	\$	3	\$	-	%	
Interest expense		(502)		(660)		158	24%	
Foreign currency loss		(75)		(29)		(46)	(159)%	
Total other expense, net	\$	(574)	\$	(686)	\$	112	16%	

The decrease of \$0.1 million was primarily the result of lower interest expense due to a decrease in debt and debt issuance amortization costs.

# Income Tax Expense

Our quarterly effective tax rate varies from period to period based on the mix of earnings among the various state and foreign tax jurisdictions in which business is conducted and the level of non-deductible expenses projected to be incurred during the current fiscal year. Our effective tax rate for the three months ended September 30, 2014 was 25.3% compared to 63.0% for the three months ended September 30, 2013. The difference is primarily due to changes in pre-tax income by jurisdiction, decreased tax liabilities for unremitted foreign earnings, and partial reversal or reserves related to previously unrecognized tax benefits for the three months ended September 30, 2014.

## Noncontrolling Interest

On March 17, 2014, Compass Holding BV, a wholly-owned subsidiary of ISG entered into an Agreement with CTP whereby Compass Holding BV acquired 51% of CTP s share capital for \$1.0 million, which included \$0.7 million of cash acquired, providing the Company with control over CTP. CTP became a subsidiary of the Company on the date of acquisition. At the same time CTP acquired 100% interest of Compass Management Consulting Italy (Compass Italy), a subsidiary of Compass Holding BV for \$0.3 million. The selling of Compass Italy and acquisition of CTP are treated as linked transactions. The Company is consolidating the financial results of CTP in its consolidated financial statements and accordingly, reported revenues, costs and expenses, assets and liabilities, and cash flows include 100% of CTP, with the 49% noncontrolling interest share reported as net income attributable to noncontrolling interest in the consolidated statements of operations, and redeemable noncontrolling interest on the consolidated balance sheets.

# RESULTS OF OPERATIONS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2014 AND SEPTEMBER 30, 2013

#### Revenues

Geographical revenue information for the segment is as follows:

		Ν	ine Months Ended (in thousa	er 30,	
Geographic Area	2014		2013	Change	Percent Change
Americas	\$ 80,505	\$	87,532	\$ (7,027)	(8)%
Europe	60,935		53,832	7,103	13%
Asia Pacific	14,947		16,178	(1,231)	(8)%
Total revenues	\$ 156,387	\$	157,542	\$ (1,155)	(1)%

The net decrease in revenues of \$1.2 million or 1% in 2014 was attributable principally to an 8% decrease in Americas revenues to \$80.5 million and an 8% decrease in Asia Pacific revenues to \$14.9 million. The decrease in revenues is primarily due to lower levels of sourcing activity in Americas and Asia Pacific regions, attributable to decreases in Consulting Services. These decreases were offset by a 13% increase in higher levels of sourcing activity in the Europe region, attributable to increases in Consulting Services. The translation of foreign currency into US dollars also positively impacted performance compared to the prior year period.

# **Operating Expenses**

The following table presents a breakdown of our operating expenses by category:

	Nine Months Ended September 30, (in thousands)						
Operating Expenses		2014		2013		Change	Percent Change
Direct costs and expenses for advisors	\$	92,796	\$	92,467	\$	329	%
Selling, general and administrative		48,758		50,761		(2,003)	(4)%
Depreciation and amortization		5,501		5,600		(99)	(2)%
Total operating expenses	\$	147,055	\$	148,828	\$	(1,773)	(1)%

Total operating expenses decreased \$1.8 million or 1% for the first nine months of 2014 with decreases in SG&A expenses (4%) and decreases in depreciation and amortization (2%). The decreases were due primarily to lower compensation and benefits and stock compensation expense. We increased the contingent consideration liability for STA Consulting by \$0.4 million based on the latest estimates of future profit levels compared to an increase of \$0.6 million in the same prior 2013 period. We recorded \$2.1 million of stock compensation expense, included in selling, general and administrative expense, compared to \$3.0 million in 2013 due to the vesting of 879,000 market-based restricted share units with an associated charge of \$1.7 million in the third quarter of 2013 as a result of the strong growth in our share price during that quarter. These cost decreases were partially offset by higher professional fees, contract labor, occupancy, travel, marketing and computer expenses. We incrured \$0.4 million of deal-related costs during the first nine months of 2014. The impact of foreign currency translation into US dollars also

drove costs higher compared to the same prior 2013 period.

Depreciation and amortization expense in the first nine months of 2014 and 2013 was \$5.5 million and \$5.6 million, respectively. The decrease of \$0.1 million in depreciation and amortization expense was primarily due to a decrease in amortization as a result of intangible assets that were fully amortized in 2013 partially offset as a result of the acquisitions of CTP and CCI.

## Other (Expense), Net

The following table presents a breakdown of other (expense), net:

Nine Months	Ended September 30,
(in	thousands)

	2	014	2013	Change	Percent Change
Interest income	\$	12	\$ 15	\$ (3)	(20)%
Interest expense		(1,524)	(2,108)	584	28%
Foreign currency (loss) gain		(112)	(18)	(94)	(522)%
Total other expense, net	\$	(1,624)	\$ (2,111)	\$ 487	23%

The decrease of \$0.5 million was primarily the result of lower interest expense due to decrease in debt and debt issuance amortization costs.

## Income Tax Expense

Our effective tax rate for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 was 29.0% compared to 42.8% for the nine months ended September 30, 2013. Our effective tax rate decreased from the nine months ended September 30, 2013 primarily due to changes in pre-tax income by jurisdiction, changes in valuation allowances placed against deferred tax assets, decreased tax liabilities for unremitted foreign earnings, and partial reversal or reserves related to previously unrecognized tax benefits.

# Bargain purchase gain

Bargain purchase gain was approximately \$0.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2014. This gain relates to the newly acquired shares of CTP. This gain resulted as the fair value of the net assets acquired exceeded the consideration transferred. The excess resulted from the fact that the seller was motivated to sell.

# LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

# Liquidity

Our primary sources of liquidity are cash flows from operations, existing cash and cash equivalents and our revolving credit facility. Operating assets and liabilities consist primarily of receivables from billed and unbilled services, accounts payable, accrued expenses, and accrued payroll and related benefits. The volume of billings and timing of collections and payments affect these account balances.

As of September 30, 2014, our cash and cash equivalents were \$21.6 million, a net decrease of \$13.5 million from December 31, 2013, which was primarily attributable to the following:

- net cash used in operating activities of \$2.2 million;
- payments of principal amounts due on the debt under our Credit Agreement of \$2.5 million;
- payment of STA Consulting contingent consideration of \$1.6 million;
- acquisitions, net of cash acquired of \$0.9 million;
- capital expenditures for furniture, fixtures and equipment of \$1.7 million; and
- equity repurchases of \$4.3 million.

#### **Capital Resources**

The Company s current outstanding debt, may limit our ability to fund general corporate requirements and obtain additional financing, impact our flexibility in responding to business opportunities and competitive developments and increase our vulnerability to adverse economic and industry conditions.

On November 16, 2007, our wholly-owned subsidiary International Consulting Acquisition Corp. (ICAC) entered into a senior secured credit facility comprised of a \$95.0 million term loan facility and a \$10.0 million revolving credit facility (the 2007 Credit Agreement). On November 16, 2007, ICAC borrowed \$95.0 million under the term loan facility to finance the purchase price for our acquisition of TPI and to pay transaction costs. In connection with entering into a new credit facility on May 3, 2013, the Company repaid in full all obligations and liabilities owing under, and terminated, the 2007 Credit Agreement, dated as of November 16, 2007. No early termination penalties were incurred by the Company in

connection with the termination of the 2007 Credit Agreement. As a result of this transaction, the Company recognized a loss of \$0.4 million in the second quarter of 2013 relating to the write down of unamortized debt financing costs relating to the 2007 Credit Agreement. This amount was recorded in Gain on Extinguishment of Debt in the accompanying consolidated statement of comprehensive income (loss).

On May 3, 2013 (the Closing ), the Company entered into a five year senior secured credit facility (the 2013 Credit Agreement ) comprised of a \$45.0 million term loan facility and a \$25.0 million revolving credit facility. On May 3, 2013, the Company borrowed \$55.0 million under the 2013 Credit Agreement to refinance our existing debt under the 2007 Credit Agreement and to pay transaction costs. The material terms of the senior secured credit facility under the 2013 Credit Agreement are as follows:

• Each of the term loan facility and revolving credit facility has a maturity date of five years from the Closing.

• The credit facility is secured by all of the equity interests owned by the Company, and its direct and indirect domestic subsidiaries and, subject to agreed exceptions, the Company s direct and indirect first-tier foreign subsidiaries and a perfected first priority security interest in all of the Company s and its direct and indirect domestic subsidiaries tangible and intangible assets.

• The Company's direct and indirect existing and future wholly-owned domestic subsidiaries serve as guarantors to the Company's obligations under the senior secured facility.

• At the Company s option, the credit facility bears interest at a rate per annum equal to either (i) the Base Rate (which is the highest of (a) the rate publicly announced from time to time by the administrative agent as its prime rate , (b) the Federal Funds Rate plus 0.5% per annum and (c) the Eurodollar Rate, plus 1.0%), plus the applicable margin (as defined below) or (ii) Eurodollar Rate (adjusted for maximum reserves) as determined by the Administrative Agent, plus the applicable margin. The applicable margin is adjusted quarterly based upon the Company s quarterly leverage ratio. Prior to the end of the first full quarter following the closing of the credit facility, the applicable margin shall be a percentage per annum equal to 2.5% for the term loans and the revolving loans maintained as Base Rate loans or 3.5% for the term loans and revolving loans maintained as Eurodollar loans.

• The Term Loan is repayable in eight consecutive quarterly installments of \$843,750 each, commencing September 30, 2013, followed by eleven consecutive quarterly installments in the amount of \$1,125,000 each, commencing September 30, 2015, and a final payment of the outstanding principal amount of the Term Loan on the Maturity Date.

• Mandatory repayments of term loans shall be required from (subject to agreed exceptions) (i) 100% of the proceeds from asset sales by the Company and its subsidiaries, (ii) 100% of the net proceeds from issuances of debt and equity by the Company and its subsidiaries, and (iii) 100% of the net proceeds from insurance recovery and condemnation events of the Company and its subsidiaries.

• The senior secured credit facility contains a number of covenants that, among other things, place restrictions on matters customarily restricted in senior secured credit facilities, including restrictions on indebtedness (including guarantee obligations), liens, fundamental changes, sales or disposition of property or assets, investments (including loans, advances, guarantees and acquisitions), transaction with affiliates, dividends and other payments in respect of capital stock, optional payments and modifications of other material debt instruments, negative

pledges and agreements restricting subsidiary distributions and changes in line of business. In addition, the Company is required to comply with a total leverage ratio and fixed charge coverage ratio.

• The senior secured credit facility contains customary events of default, including cross-default to other material agreements, judgment default and change of control.

We are required under the 2013 Credit Agreement to establish a fixed or maximum interest rate covering a notional amount of not less than 50% of the aggregate outstanding indebtedness for borrowed money (other than the total revolving outstanding) for a period of three years from the closing date of our 2013 Credit Agreement. Subsequent to May 3, 2013, we entered into an agreement to cap the interest rate at 5% on the LIBOR component of our borrowings under the term loan facility until May 3, 2016. This interest rate cap is not designated for hedging or speculative purposes. The expense related to this interest rate cap was not material.

On March 18, 2014, the Company s lenders agreed to amend the 2013 Credit Agreement to allow the Company to complete the acquisition of CCI. In addition, the Company s lenders agreed to allow the Company to exclude the acquisition from its \$5 million fiscal year permitted acquisition basket and from the calculation of its Consolidated Fixed Charge Coverage ratio. Lastly, the Company s lenders agreed to increase its permitted acquisition baskets during any fiscal year from \$5 million to \$10 million and during the term of our Credit Agreement from \$15 million to \$40 million. On April 15, 2014, the acquisition of CCI was completed.

As of September 30, 2014, the total principal outstanding under the term loan facility and revolving credit facility was \$40.8 million and \$10.0 million, respectively. Additional mandatory principal repayments totaling \$0.8 million and \$3.9 million will be due in 2014 and 2015, respectively.

#### **Compass Convertible Notes**

On January 4, 2011, as part of the consideration for the acquisition of Compass, the Company issued an aggregate of \$6.3 million in convertible notes to Compass (the Notes ). The Notes mature on January 4, 2018 and interest is payable on the outstanding principal amount, computed daily, at the rate of 3.875% per annum on January 31 of each calendar year and on the seventh anniversary of the date of the Notes. The Notes were subject to transfer restrictions until January 31, 2013. If the price of the Company s common stock on the Nasdaq Global Market exceeds \$4 per share for 60 consecutive trading days (the Trigger Event ), a holder of the Notes may convert all (but not less than all) of the outstanding principal amount of the Notes into shares of our common stock at the rate of 1 share for every \$4 in principal amount outstanding. After the Trigger Event, the Company may prepay all or any portion of the outstanding principal amount of the Notes by giving a holder 30 days written notice.

On April 26, 2013, the Company settled a portion of the Notes. The payee agreed to accept from the Company an amount equal to \$650,000 as satisfaction in full of all indebtedness of \$1.1 million owing by the Company to such payee. As a result of this transaction, the Company recognized a gain of \$0.5 million in the second quarter of 2013 representing the difference between the fair value of the consideration issued in the settlement transaction and the carrying value of the amounts due to the payee. This amount was recorded in *Gain on Extinguishment of Debt* in the accompanying consolidated statement of comprehensive income (loss).

On November 14, 2013, the Company s lenders agreed to amend the 2013 Credit Agreement to allow the Company to prepay the entire outstanding principal amount of the CPIV S.A. Convertible Note (CPIV Note) plus accrued interest and exclude the CPIV Note prepayment from the calculation of our consolidated fixed charge coverage ratio. On November 25, 2013, the Company settled a portion of the Notes and prepaid the CPIV Note and the payee agreed to accept from the Company an amount equal to the principal of \$1.7 million plus accrued interest as satisfaction in full of all indebtedness owing by the Company to such payee. Therefore, there was no gain or loss recorded as a result of this transaction.

On March 21, 2014, the Trigger Event occurred. As a result, a holder of the Notes may convert all (but not less than all) of the outstanding principal amount of the Notes into shares of our common stock at the rate of 1 share for every \$4 in principal amount outstanding. In addition, ISG may elect to prepay all or any portion of the outstanding principal amount of the Notes by giving a holder 30 days written notice; however, such holder shall be given the opportunity to convert the outstanding principal amount into shares as described above. No holder of the Notes has the option to require cash payment as a result of the Trigger Event, hence the Notes are classified as non-current.

We expect that cash and funds provided from operations and available borrowings under the revolving credit facility will provide sufficient working capital to operate our business, to make expected capital expenditures and to meet foreseeable liquidity requirements, including payment of amounts outstanding under the 2013 Credit Agreement, for the next twelve months and thereafter.

#### **Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

We do not have any off-balance sheet financing arrangements or liabilities, guarantee contracts, retained or contingent interests in transferred assets or any obligation arising out of a material variable interest in an unconsolidated entity.

#### **Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements**

See Note 3 to our condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this report.

## **Critical Accounting Policies and Accounting Estimates**

Our discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations is based upon our consolidated financial statements. We prepare these financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. As such, we are required to make certain estimates, judgments and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the periods presented. We base our estimates on historical experience, available information and various other assumptions we believe to be reasonable under the circumstances. On an on-going basis, we evaluate our estimates; however, actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions. There have been no material changes or developments in our evaluation of the accounting estimates and the underlying assumptions or methodologies that we believe to be Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates as disclosed in our Form 10-K, for the year ended December 31, 2013.

# ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURE ABOUT MARKET RISK

We are exposed to financial market risks primarily related to changes in interest rates. A 100 basis point change in interest rates would result in an annual change in the results of operations of \$0.5 million pre-tax.

We operate in a number of international areas which exposes us to significant foreign currency exchange rate risk. We have significant international revenue, which is generally collected in local currency. As of September 30, 2014, we have no outstanding forward exchange contracts or other derivative instruments for hedging or speculative purposes. It is expected that our international revenues will continue to grow as European, Asian and other markets adopt sourcing solutions and as a result of our acquisition of Compass. We recorded a foreign exchange transaction loss of \$0.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2014. The translation of our revenues into U.S. dollars, as well as our costs of operating internationally, may adversely affect our business, results of operations and financial condition.

We have not invested in foreign operations in highly inflationary economies; however, we may do so in future periods.

Concentrations of credit risk consist primarily of cash and cash equivalents and accounts receivable. All cash and cash equivalents are on deposit in fully liquid form in high quality financial institutions. We extend credit to our clients based on an evaluation of each client s financial condition.

Our 20 largest clients accounted for approximately 43% of revenue in 2013 and 40% in 2012. If one or more of our large clients terminate or significantly reduce their engagements or fail to remain a viable business, then our revenues could be materially and adversely affected. In addition, our large clients generally maintain sizable receivable balances at any given time and our ability to collect such receivables could be jeopardized if such client fails to remain a viable business.

# ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

## **Disclosure Controls and Procedures**

Our disclosure controls and procedures are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in the reports that we file or submit under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 as amended (the Exchange Act ) is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the rules and forms of the Securities and Exchange Commission, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Our management, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of September 30, 2014, as required by the Rule 13a-15(b) under the Exchange Act. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that the Company s disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of September 30, 2014.

## **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

There have not been any changes in the our internal control over financial reporting (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) during the fiscal quarter to which this report relates that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

# PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

None.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

The risk factors included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2013 have not materially changed.

# ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

#### **Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities**

The following table details the repurchases that were made during the three months ended September 30, 2014.

Period	Total Number of Securities Purchased (In thousands)	Average Price per Securities	Total Numbers of Securities Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plan (In thousands)	Approximate Dollar Value of Securities That May Yet Be Purchased Under The Plan (In thousands)
July 1 July 31	52 shares	\$ 4.56	52	\$ 20,309
August 1 August 31	94 shares	\$ 4.29	94	\$ 19,906
September 1 September 30	208 shares	\$ 4.10	208	\$ 19,053

On May 6, 2014, the Company s Board of Directors approved a new share repurchase authorization of up to \$20 million. The new share repurchase program took effect upon completion of the Company s current program. The repurchase program is expected to be executed over time. The shares may be repurchased from time to time in open market transactions at prevailing market prices, in privately negotiated transactions, pursuant to a Rule 10b5-1 repurchase plan or by other means in accordance with federal securities laws. The timing and the amount of any repurchases will be determined by the Company s management based on its evaluation of market conditions, capital allocation alternatives, and other factors. There is no guarantee as to the number of shares that will be repurchased, and the repurchase program may be extended, suspended or discontinued at any time without notice at the Company s discretion.

# ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

The following exhibits are filed as part of this report:

Exhibit	
Number	Description
31.1	* Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to SEC Rule 13a 14(a)/15d 14(a).
31.2	* Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to SEC Rule 13a 14(a)/15d 14(a).
32.1	* Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.2	* Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
101	* The following materials from ISG s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2014 formatted in
	XBRL (Extensible Business Reporting Language): (i) Consolidated Balance Sheet, (ii) Consolidated Statements of
	Operations, (iii) Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows and (iv) the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

Filed herewith.

# **SIGNATURES**

In accordance with the requirements of the Exchange Act, the registrant caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

## INFORMATION SERVICES GROUP, INC.

 Date: November 5, 2014
 /s/ Michael P. Connors

 Michael P. Connors, Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer

 Date: November 5, 2014
 /s/ David E. Berger

 David E. Berger, Executive Vice

 President and Chief Financial Officer