Guaranty Financial Group Inc. Form 10-Q August 11, 2008

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

b Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 for the Quarterly Period Ended June 30, 2008

OR

 Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 for the Transition Period From ______ to _____

Commission File Number: 001-33661

Guaranty Financial Group Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

74-2421034

(I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

1300 MoPac Expressway South, Austin, Texas 78746

(Address of Principal Executive Offices, including Zip code)

(512) 434-1000

(Registrant s telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable

(Former Name, Former Address, and Former Fiscal Year,

if Changed Since Last Report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes b No o Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of accelerated filer and large accelerated filer in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer o Accelerated filer o Non-accelerated filer b Smaller reporting company o (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). o Yes b No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer s classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date:

Class Common Stock (par value \$1.00 per share) Number of common shares outstanding as of June 30, 2008 44,630,751

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION	Page 1
Item 1. Financial Statements	1
Guaranty Financial Group Inc. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Balance Sheets Consolidated Statements of Income Consolidated Statements of Cash Flow Consolidated Statements of Stockholders Equity	1 1 2 3 4
Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements	5
Item 2. Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	18
Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk	37
Item 4T. Controls and Procedures	38
PART II. OTHER INFORMATION	39
Item 1. Legal Proceedings	39
Item 1A. Risk Factors	39
Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds	40
Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities	40
Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders	40
Item 5. Other Information	41
Item 6. Exhibits	41
SIGNATURES	43

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements GUARANTY FINANCIAL GROUP INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

	Unaudited June 30, 2008 (In 1		Dec millio	eember 31, 2007 ons)
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	184	\$	277
Restricted cash		79		107
Loans held for sale		1		16
Loans, net of allowance for losses of \$250 at June 30, 2008 and \$118 at December 31,				
2007		9,995		9,928
Securities available-for-sale		1,357		1,882
Securities held-to-maturity		3,241		3,642
Investment in Federal Home Loan Bank stock		264		256
Property and equipment, net		235		233
Accounts, notes, and accrued interest receivable		81		97
Goodwill		144		144
Other intangible assets		24		26
Deferred income taxes		235		72
Other assets		191		116
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	16,031	\$	16,796
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY				
Deposits	\$	9,160	\$	9,375
Federal Home Loan Bank borrowings	Ŷ	5,553	Ŷ	5,743
Other liabilities		142		125
Subordinated notes payable to trust		314		314
Subordinated debentures and other borrowings		76		101
		10		101
TOTAL LIABILITIES		15,245		15,658
STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY Preferred stock, par value \$0.01 per share, 25 million shares authorized, none issued Common stock, par value \$1 per share, 200 million shares authorized, 44.6 million shares at June 30, 2008 and 35.4 million shares at December 31, 2007 issued and outstanding		45		35
Additional paid-in-capital		934		902
Retained earnings		141		236
Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net		(334)		(35)
TOTAL STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY		786		1,138

TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY

Please read the notes to the consolidated financial statements.

\$ 16,031

\$

16,796

GUARANTY FINANCIAL GROUP INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME Unaudited

	Thr	ree Mor June	Ended	Si	nded			
	20	2008 2007			2	2008		2007
		(In	n mill	lions, ex	cept	per sha	re)	
INTEREST INCOME								
Loans and loans held for sale	\$	131	\$	175	\$	282	\$	346
Securities available-for-sale		28		10		55		18
Securities held-to-maturity		41		57		88		117
Federal Home Loan Bank stock dividends		2		3		5		7
Other earning assets				2				2
Total interest income		202		247		430		490
INTEREST EXPENSE								
Deposits		(60)		(86)		(136)		(169)
Borrowed funds		(42)		(66)		(96)		(131)
Total interest expense		(102)		(152)		(232)		(300)
NET INTEREST INCOME		100		95		198		190
(Provision) credit for credit losses		(99)				(157)		2
NET INTEREST INCOME AFTER (PROVISION) CREDIT								
FOR CREDIT LOSSES		1		95		41		192
NONINTEREST INCOME								
Insurance commissions and fees		17		16		36		32
Service charges on deposits		15		13		28		25
Operating lease income		1		2		3		4
Other		8		7		16		16
Total noninterest income		41		38		83		77
NONINTEREST EXPENSE								
Compensation and benefits		(48)		(43)		(99)		(91)
Occupancy		(9)		(7)		(17)		(13)
Information systems and technology		(4)		(4)		(9)		(7)
Charges related to asset impairments and severance		(3)				(3)		
Other		(35)		(40)		(70)		(76)
Total noninterest expense		(99)		(94)		(198)		(187)
(LOSS) INCOME BEFORE TAXES		(57)		39		(74)		82
Income tax expense		(28)		(15)		(21)		(31)

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NET (LOSS) INCOME	\$	(85)	\$	24	\$ (95)	\$ 51
(LOSS) EARNINGS PER SHARE						
Basic and diluted	\$	(2.24)		n/a	\$ (2.59)	n/a
AVERAGE NUMBER OF SHARES OUTSTANDING						
Basic and diluted		38.0		n/a	36.8	n/a
Please read the notes to the consol	lidated fi	nancial s	tatem	ents.		
2						

GUARANTY FINANCIAL GROUP INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOW Unaudited

		Six Months Ended June 2008 200 (In millions)						
CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) OPERATIONS	¢	(05)	¢	51				
Net (loss) income	\$	(95)	\$	51				
Adjustments:								
Depreciation and amortization		11		9				
Depreciation of assets leased to others		3		3				
Amortization of core deposit and other intangible assets		2		3				
Amortization and accretion of financial instrument discounts and premiums and								
deferred loan fees and origination costs, net		(2)		10				
Provision (credit) for credit losses		157		(2)				
Deferred income taxes		(2)		(6)				
Changes in:								
Loans held for sale		15		3				
Other		(20)		(7)				
		69		64				

CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) INVESTING Securities available-for-sale:

Securities available-for-sale:		
Purchases		(425)
Principal payments and maturities	66	64
Securities held-to-maturity:		
Purchases		(142)
Principal payments and maturities	396	790
Federal Home Loan Bank stock:		
Purchases	(11)	
Redemption	8	58
Loans originated or acquired, net of collections	(262)	125
Sale of loans	14	22
Capital expenditures	(13)	(23)
Other	8	(3)
	206	466
	200	100

CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) FINANCING

Deposits, net	(215)	46
Repurchase agreements and short-term borrowings, net	(112)	(60)
Payments of long-term Federal Home Loan Bank and other borrowings	(78)	(434)
Issuance of subordinated notes payable to trust		172
Redemption of preferred stock issued by subsidiaries		(305)
Proceeds from sale of common stock	38	

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Dividends paid to Temple-Inland Inc. Other		(1)	(35)
		(368)	(616)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		(93) 277	(86) 372
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$	184	\$ 286
Interest paid	\$	228	\$ 303
Please read the notes to the consolidated financial state	ements.		

GUARANTY FINANCIAL GROUP INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY Unaudited

	Commo		A		litiona		Co	() mp ()	imulate Other orehensi Loss)	ivél	
	Share		nmo		id-in	Ket	tainec	lIn	come\$t	ocl	kholders
	Outstand				-		rning: llions		net	E	quity
Balance at December 31, 2007 Net loss first quarter 2008 Other comprehensive loss:	35	\$	35	\$	902	\$	236 (10)	\$	(35)	\$	1,138 (10)
Unrealized losses on available-for-sale securities Associated deferred taxes									(365) 128		(365) 128
Comprehensive loss for three months ended March 31, 20 Share-based compensation, share-settled awards Issuance of shares upon vesting of restricted stock units Restricted stock grants	08 2		2		2 (1) (2)						(247) 2 (1)
Balance at March 31, 2008 Net loss second quarter 2008 Other comprehensive loss:	37	\$	37	\$	901	\$	226 (85)	\$	(272)	\$	892 (85)
Unrealized losses on available-for-sale securities Associated deferred taxes									(94) 32		(94) 32
Comprehensive loss for three months ended June 30, 2008 Sale of common stock Share-based compensation, share-settled awards	8 8		8		30 3						(147) 38 3
Balance at June 30, 2008	45	\$	45	\$	934	\$	141	\$	(334)	\$	786
Comprehensive loss for six months ended June 30, 2008										\$	(394)
Please read the notes to the conso	olidated fir	anc	ial st	tate	ments						

GUARANTY FINANCIAL GROUP INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited) **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

Note 1

Background

Guaranty Financial Group Inc. (Guaranty, we, or our in these financial statements) is a grandfathered unitary savings and loan holding company that owns several subsidiaries, the most significant of which is Guaranty Bank, a federally-chartered savings bank. Guaranty Bank offers a broad range of retail banking services in two primary markets, Texas and California, and lends to business and commercial customers in target markets throughout the United States. Guaranty Bank also conducts insurance agency operations through its subsidiary, Guaranty Insurance Services, Inc.

Basis of Presentation

We prepare our unaudited interim financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and Securities and Exchange Commission requirements for interim financial statements. As a result, we do not include all the information and disclosures required by GAAP for complete financial statements. However, in our opinion, we have included all adjustments considered necessary for a fair presentation. Our interim operating results are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the entire year. Actual results can, and probably will, differ from those we currently estimate. Examples of significant estimates include our allowance for credit losses, valuation of mortgage-backed securities and assessment of whether any impairment is other-than-temporary, ability to realize deferred tax assets, and our assessments of goodwill and other intangible assets for impairment. For further information, please read the financial statements and related notes included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007.

New Accounting Pronouncements

Effective January 1, 2008, we adopted Statement of Financial Accounting Standard (SFAS) No. 157, Fair Value Measures and SFAS No. 159, The Fair Value Option for Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities. SFAS No. 157 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value under GAAP, and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. SFAS No. 159 permits an entity to elect fair value as the initial and subsequent measurement method for financial assets and liabilities. We have not elected the fair value option for any financial instruments. The adoption of SFAS No. 157 and SFAS No. 159 did not have a material impact on our financial statements. For more information about the fair value of our financial instruments, see Note 13.

Pending Accounting Pronouncements

SFAS No. 141 (revised 2007), Business Combinations This new standard retains the acquisition (purchase) method of accounting of SFAS No. 141, establishes the acquisition date as the date the acquirer achieves control, and requires assets acquired and liabilities assumed be measured at their fair values at that date. One implication of SFAS No. 141 to financial institutions is historical allowance for loan losses of the acquired entity will not be recorded by the acquiror; rather, the acquiror will record the loans at fair value, which will be reduced by the fair value of the credit risk inherent in those loans. SFAS No. 141 will be effective for us beginning January 1, 2009.

SFAS No. 161, Disclosures about Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities an Amendment of FASB Statement No. 133 This new standard expands disclosures about derivative instruments in financial statements. SFAS No. 161 will be effective for us beginning January 1, 2009. We are currently assessing the effect SFAS No. 161 will have on our financial statements, but anticipate it will only result in additional disclosures regarding derivative instruments, which are presently insignificant to us.

Note 2 Loans

Loans consist of:

	June 30, 2008 (In 1	December 31, 2007 millions)		
Single-family mortgage	\$ 1,485	\$ 1,672		
Single-family mortgage warehouse	971	695		
Single-family construction (homebuilders)	1,223	1,510		
Multifamily and senior housing	1,877	1,541		
Commercial real estate	1,774	1,674		
Commercial and business	1,384	1,340		
Energy	1,334	1,470		
Consumer and other	197	144		
Total loans	10,245	10,046		
Less allowance for loan losses	(250)	(118)		
Loans, net	\$ 9,995	\$ 9,928		

Our single-family mortgage loans include \$407 million at June 30, 2008, and \$502 million at December 31, 2007, of adjustable-rate mortgages that have various monthly payment options (Option ARMs). We collected a net of \$1 million of previously deferred interest on Option ARMs in second quarter 2008 and \$3 million in first six months 2008. We recognized and added to the principal balance of Option ARMs \$1 million in interest income in second quarter 2007 and \$3 million in first six months 2007. Cumulative deferred unpaid interest on Option ARMs was \$19 million at June 30, 2008 and \$22 million at December 31, 2007.

At June 30, 2008, we had \$3.8 billion of unfunded commitments related to outstanding loans and \$280 million in commitments to originate loans. At June 30, 2008, we had outstanding standby letters of credit totaling \$338 million, which represent our obligation to guarantee payment of other entities specified financial obligations or to make payments based on any failure by them to perform under an obligating agreement. The amount, if any, we will ultimately have to fund is uncertain, but we have not historically been required to fund a significant amount of letters of credit. At June 30, 2008, we did not have a significant amount of deferred fees related to letters of credit.

At June 30, 2008, we had \$1.1 billion of real estate construction loans and \$421 million of unfunded loan commitments to single-asset commercial real estate construction entities we believe meet the definition of a variable interest entity. Our involvement is as a lender in the customary form and we do not bear or benefit from the majority of the variability in cash flow or fair value of each entity s assets.

GUARANTY FINANCIAL GROUP INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited) (Continued) Activity in the allowance for credit losses was:

		e Months 1 June 30, 2007 (In			ix Months 3(2008 ions)	ed June 2007
Allowance for loan losses: Balance at beginning of period Provision (credit) for loan losses Charge-offs Recoveries	\$ 172 97 (20) 1	\$	71 (2) 3	\$	118 153 (23) 2	\$ 65 (2) (3) 12
Balance at end of period	250		72		250	72
Unfunded credit commitments: Balance at beginning of period Provision for commitment-related credit losses	9 2		7		7 4	7
Balance at end of period	11		7		11	7
Combined allowances for credit losses at end of period	\$ 261	\$	79	\$	261	\$ 79
Provision (credit) for: Loan losses Commitment-related credit losses	\$ 97 2	\$		\$	153 4	\$ (2)
Combined provision (credit) for credit losses	\$ 99	\$		\$	157	\$ (2)

Information about the unpaid principal balance of past due, nonaccrual, restructured, and impaired loans follows:

	Jun 20	 December 31, 2007 ons)		
Accruing loans past due 90 days or more	\$	5	\$ 6	
Recorded investment in nonaccrual loans		364	166	
Restructured troubled loans included in nonaccrual loans		1	1	
Impaired loans included in nonaccrual loans		245	118	
Allowance for loan losses on impaired loans		104	20	
Performing restructured troubled loans		3		

Our nonaccrual loans at June 30, 2008 include \$233 million of single-family construction (homebuilder) loans and \$97 million of single-family mortgage loans. We did not recognize a significant amount of interest income on impaired loans in the first six months 2008 or 2007. Interest income we would have recognized on nonaccrual loans,

had they been performing in accordance with contractual terms, was \$6 million in second quarter 2008, \$11 million in first six months 2008 and was not significant in second quarter 2007 or first six months 2007.

Foreclosed assets were \$42 million at June 30, 2008 and \$13 million at December 31, 2007. We expect foreclosed assets to increase significantly in third quarter 2008.

Note 3 Securities

Securities consist of:

	iortized Cost	U	Gross Unrealized Gains (In n		Gross realized Losses) ns)	Fai	ir Value
At June 30, 2008: Available-for-sale Mortgage-backed securities: U.S. Government U.S. Government Sponsored Enterprises (FNMA, FHLMC)	\$ 12 507	\$	4	\$	(3)	\$	12 508
Non-agency	1,347				(514)		833
Equity securities	1,866 4		4		(517)		1,353 4
	\$ 1,870	\$	4	\$	(517)	\$	1,357
Held-to-maturity Mortgage-backed securities:							
U.S. Government U.S. Government Sponsored Enterprises (FNMA, FHLMC) Non-agency	\$ 50 908 2,283	\$	6	\$	(1) (1) (902)	\$	49 913 1,381
	\$ 3,241	\$	6	\$	(904)	\$	2,343
At December 31, 2007: Available-for-sale Mortgage-backed securities:							
U.S. Government U.S. Government Sponsored Enterprises (FNMA, FHLMC) Non-agency	\$ 14 552 1,366	\$	4	\$	(4) (54)	\$	14 552 1,312
Equity securities	1,932 4		4		(58)		1,878 4
	\$ 1,936	\$	4	\$	(58)	\$	1,882
Held-to-maturity Mortgage-backed securities:							
U.S. Government U.S. Government Sponsored Enterprises (FNMA, FHLMC) Non-agency	\$ 57 1,172 2,413	\$	4 1	\$	(3) (213)	\$	57 1,173 2,201

\$ 3,642	\$	5	\$	(216)	\$ 3,431

A significant amount of the mortgage-backed securities we own have Option ARMs as the underlying assets. None of the securities include sub-prime loans as underlying assets. The amortized cost at June 30, 2008 of securities in our portfolio with Option ARMs as the underlying assets was \$4.0 billion. Of these, \$540 million were issued by U.S. Government Sponsored Enterprises (FNMA, FHLMC) and the remaining \$3.5 billion are senior or senior-support tranches issued by non-agency institutions.

As of June 30, 2008, all of the non-agency securities we own carried AAA ratings by two different nationally recognized securities rating organizations. Subsequent to second quarter end, one rating organization downgraded one of the non-agency securities, which had an amortized cost of \$56 million at June 30, 2008, to single-A. Additionally, nine other non-agency securities we own, with a cumulative amortized cost of \$1.0 billion, have been placed on negative watch status by one or both of those rating organizations.

We consider all of the unrealized losses on the securities we own to be temporary because:

The securities cannot be settled at maturity or through prepayment in a way precluding recovery of substantially all of our recorded investment. We do not have significant purchase premiums on the securities.

We have no specific plans to sell these securities and we have the ability and intent to hold them until repayment.

We believe, based on our current estimates of cash flows on the securities, we will receive all stated interest and principal. Each of the non-agency securities is credit-enhanced by subordinate tranches not owned by us, which will absorb credit losses of the underlying loans until those tranches are depleted. We currently estimate the credit losses on the underlying loans will not exceed those subordinate tranches and, therefore, our securities will not incur credit losses.

See Note 13 for disclosures about our fair value estimates.

Note 4 Deposits

Deposits consist of:

	June 30, Decem 2008 20 (In millions)							
Noninterest-bearing demand Interest-bearing demand Savings deposits Certificates of deposit	\$ 566 4,058 179 4,357	\$ 779 3,648 172 4,776						
	\$ 9,160	\$ 9,375						

Approximately \$1.9 billion (21%) of our deposits at June 30, 2008 were above the federal deposit insurance limits, of which \$1.6 billion were transaction accounts and \$300 million were certificates of deposit.

Note 5 Borrowings

Information about our short-term (original maturities of 12 months or less) and long-term (original maturities greater than 12 months) Federal Home Loan Bank (FHLB) borrowings and other borrowings follows:

	В	June 30 alance), 2008 Weighted Average Interest Rate (Dollars in	Bala	nce	r 31, 2007 Weighted Average Interest Rate
Short-term FHLB borrowings	\$	4,837	2.2%	\$ 4.	,949	4.3%
Long-term FHLB borrowings		716	4.3%		794	4.2%
Subordinated notes payable to trust		314	4.5%		314	7.2%
Subordinated debentures and other borrowings		76	5.9%		101	8.5%

In second quarter 2008, we redeemed \$25 million of our subordinated debentures using restricted cash we had placed on deposit with the trustee for the debentures in 2007.

Interest expense on borrowings consists of:

	Three Months Ended June 30,					Six Months Ended June 30,			
	20	2008 2007				2008 ions)	2007		
Short-term FHLB borrowings	\$	28	\$	48	\$	67	\$	93	
Long-term FHLB borrowings		8		8		16		18	
Subordinated notes payable to trust		4		5		9		8	
Subordinated debentures and other borrowings		2		3		4		5	
Preferred stock issued by subsidiaries				2				7	
	\$	42	\$	66	\$	96	\$	131	

At June 30, 2008, \$11 billion in principal balance of our loans and securities were pledged as collateral for FHLB borrowings.

Subsequent to June 30, 2008, we terminated our revolving credit facility. We had not drawn any amounts under the revolving credit facility.

Note 6 (Loss) Earnings Per Share

We compute (loss) earnings per share by dividing net (loss) income by the weighted average shares outstanding as follows:

			Three M Ended J			S	ix Months I 30		d June
		2008		2007 (In millions		2008 s, except per sha		2007 are)	
Net (loss) income Weighted average shares outstanding	basic and diluted	\$	(85) 38.0	\$	24 n/a	\$	(95) 36.8	\$	51 n/a

(Loss) earnings per common share basic and diluted \$ (2.24) n/a \$ (2.59) n/a We have not included outstanding option awards or unvested restricted stock in our diluted weighted average shares outstanding calculations for 2008 because those items would have been anti-dilutive as a result of our net loss. Because our stock was not distributed by Temple-Inland Inc. until December 28, 2007, we do not present earnings per share under GAAP for 2007. Had our stock been outstanding in second quarter 2007 and first six months 2007 in the amount distributed by Temple-Inland Inc., basic earnings per share would have been \$0.68 and \$1.44 (*proforma*).

GUARANTY FINANCIAL GROUP INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited) (Continued) At June 30, 2008, Temple-Inland Inc. and Forestar Real Estate Group Inc. directors and employees held 82

thousand stock-settled units on our stock. The following information summarizes outstanding stock option awards on our stock held by Temple-Inland Inc. and Forestar Real Estate Group Inc. directors and employees at June 30, 2008:

			Weighted	Aggregate Intrinsic
		Weighted	Average	Value
		Average	Remaining	(Current
		Exercise		
		Price	Contractual	Value Less Exercise
	Shares (In	Per Share	Term	Price)
	thousands)		(In years)	(In millions)
Outstanding	1,609	\$ 12	5	\$
Exercisable	1,278	11	5	
Note 7 Income Taxes				

Note 7 Income Taxes

A reconciliation of the federal statutory rate to our effective income tax rate follows:

	Three Months E 30,	Inded June	Six Months Er 30,	nded June
	2008	2007	2008	2007
Federal statutory rate	35%	35%	35%	35%
State taxes, net of federal benefit	(2)%	3%		3%
Valuation allowance on deferred tax assets	(80)%		(62)%	
Other	(2)%		(1)%	
	(49)%	38%	(28)%	38%

We file income tax returns in the U.S. federal jurisdiction and various states. With few exceptions, we are no longer subject to U.S. federal, state, and local income tax examinations by authorities for years before 2004. Because of timing differences between when expenses are recognized under GAAP and when items become deductible on our tax returns, we may pay taxes in a period in which we report a net loss under GAAP.

Significant components of our deferred taxes are:

	Jur 20	2	December 31, 2007 nillions)		
Deferred tax assets:					
Allowance for loan losses	\$	85	\$	41	
Unrealized losses on available-for-sale securities		179		19	
Other		47		39	
		311		99	

Deferred tax liabilities:

Investment in FHLB stock Other	(19) (11)	(18) (9)
	(30)	(27)
Net deferred tax asset before valuation allowance Valuation allowance	281 (46)	72
Net deferred tax asset	\$ 235	\$ 72

In assessing the realizability of deferred tax assets, we consider whether it is more likely than not we will be able to realize the deferred tax assets. The terms of our separation agreements with Temple-Inland Inc. prohibit us from carrying back any net operating tax losses to periods prior to 2008. Therefore, our ability to realize deferred tax assets depends upon our tax planning strategies, including holding available-for-sale securities to maturity, and our generation of taxable income in periods after 2007. We consider deferred tax assets related to the unrealized losses on available-for-sale mortgage-backed securities more likely than not to be realized because we expect the temporary differences to reverse without resulting in tax losses. We currently believe it is more likely than not we will realize \$86 million of the other deferred tax assets. As a result, we recorded a \$46 million valuation allowance in second quarter 2008.

Note 8 Litigation

We are involved in various legal proceedings that arise from time to time in the ordinary course of doing business and believe we have established adequate reserves for any probable losses. We do not believe the outcome

GUARANTY FINANCIAL GROUP INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited) (Continued) of any of these proceedings will have a significant adverse effect on our financial position, long-term results of operations, or cash flow. It is possible, however, charges related to these matters could be significant to our results or cash flow in any one period.

A class action in California, related to our former mortgage banking operations, was dismissed but remains under appeal by the plaintiff. We have established reserves we believe are adequate for this matter, and do not anticipate the outcome will have a significant adverse effect on our financial position or results of operations or cash flow.

As a result of our participation in the Visa USA (Visa) network, principally related to ATM and debit cards, we own 33 thousand Class B common shares of Visa for which we have no carrying value. As a former member of Visa, we participate in an indemnification provision in Visa s bylaws. We are not a named defendant in any of Visa s litigation matters, and have no access to any non-public information about the matters.

Note 9 Segment Information

We currently operate in four business segments:

Commercial banking,

Retail banking,

Insurance agency, and

Treasury, corporate and other.

We evaluate performance based on income before taxes and unallocated expenses. Unallocated expenses represent expenses managed on a company-wide basis and include share-based compensation, charges related to asset impairments and severance, and prior to 2008, other expenses allocated to us by Temple-Inland Inc. but not directly attributable to us. Our internal management reporting for operating segments has not changed significantly from December 31, 2007.

		mercial nking	tetail nking	urance gency (In 1	rtgage nking ns)	Co	Treasury, Corporate and Other		otal
For the Three Months Ended									
June 30, 2008:									
Net interest income	\$	68	\$ 20	\$	\$	\$	12	\$	100
(Provision) credit for credit losses		(86)	(1)				(12)		(99)
Noninterest income		7	15	17			2		41
Revenues from other segments			4				(4)		
Noninterest expense		(19)	(55)	(16)	(1)		(8) ^(a)		(99)
Segment operating income/(loss)									
before taxes	\$	(30)	\$ (17)	\$ 1	\$ (1)	\$	(10)	\$	(57)
Average assets	\$ 1	0,287	\$ 647	\$ 89	\$ 31	\$	5,309	\$1	6,363
Goodwill			106	38					144
Depreciation and amortization		2	4				1		7
Capital expenditures			4				1		5
For the Three Months Ended									
June 30, 2007:									
Net interest income	\$	69	\$ 30	\$	\$	\$	(4)	\$	95
(Provision) credit for credit losses		(1)	(1)				2		
Noninterest income		8	14	16					38
Revenues from other segments		(10)	2				(2)		
Noninterest expense		(18)	(53)	(14)	(7)		$(2)^{(a)}$		(94)
Segment operating income/(loss)									
before taxes	\$	58	\$ (8)	\$ 2	\$ (7)	\$	(6)	\$	39
Average assets	\$	9,656	\$ 609	\$ 94	\$ 47	\$	5,387	\$ 1.	5,793
Goodwill		_	107	34					141
Depreciation and amortization		2	3				3		8
Capital expenditures		3	2	1			4		10
For the Six Months Ended June 30 2008:	,								
Net interest income	\$	137	\$ 41	\$	\$	\$	20	\$	198
(Provision) credit for credit losses		(138)	(2)				(17)		(157)
Noninterest income		14	30	36			3		83
Revenues from other segments			8				(8)		
Noninterest expense		(37)	(114)	(34)	(2)		(11) ^(a)		(198)
Segment operating income/(loss)									
before taxes	\$	(24)	\$ (37)	\$ 2	\$ (2)	\$	(13)	\$	(74)
Average assets	\$ 1	0,139	\$ 634	\$ 89	\$ 32	\$	5,529	\$1	6,423
Goodwill			106	38					144
Depreciation and amortization		4	9	1			2		16

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Capital expenditures	1	10			2		13
For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2007:							
Net interest income	\$ 138	\$ 60	\$	\$	\$ (8)	\$	190
(Provision) credit for credit losses	2	(1)			1		2
Noninterest income	17	28	32				77
Revenues from other segments		4			(4)		
Noninterest expense	(36)	(106)	(28)	(8)	(9) ^(a)		(187)
Segment operating income/(loss)							
before taxes	\$ 121	\$ (15)	\$ 4	\$ (8)	\$ (20)	\$	82
Average assets	\$ 9,607	\$ 606	\$ 93	\$ 48	\$ 5,372	\$1	5,726
Goodwill		107	34				141
Depreciation and amortization	4	7	1		3		15
Capital expenditures	3	15	1		4		23
(a) Includes							

unallocated expenses of:

	E	Thi Mor nded 3(nths I Ju	5	Six Months Ended June 30,		
	20	008)07 (In m	008 ons)	20	007
Share-based compensation Charges related to asset impairments and severance Expenses allocated to us by Temple-Inland Inc. but not directly attributable to us	\$	(3) (3)	\$	(1) (2)	\$ (4) (3)	\$	(4) (5)
Other		(2)		1	(4)		
	\$	(8)	\$	(2)	\$ (11)	\$	(9)

Note 10 Noninterest Expense

We expensed \$3 million, and paid \$2 million, in severance in second quarter 2008 related to a reduction-in-force. Other noninterest expense consists of:

	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30,			
	20	20)07 (In	2008 millions)		2	2007	
Advertising and promotional	\$	4	\$	3	\$	11	\$	7
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment		5		4		11		8
Professional services		5		2		8		4
Travel and other employee costs		4		3		6		5
Postage, printing, and supplies		2		2		4		4
Litigation charge				5				5
Depreciation of assets leased to others		2		1		3		3
Other		13		13		27		25
Shared services allocation from Temple-Inland Inc.				7				15
	\$	35	\$	40	\$	70	\$	76

Note 11 Share-Based Compensation

We have stockholder approved share-based compensation plans permitting awards to key employees and non-employee directors of stock-based awards, including restricted stock and options to purchase shares of our common stock. We generally grant awards annually in February.

Share-based compensation expense consists of:

	Three Months Ended June 30,					Six Months Ended Jui 30,			
	2008	2008			2 millio	2008 ons)	2	2007	
Restricted stock Cash-settled awards Stock options	\$	3	\$	(1) 1 1	\$	4 (1) 1	\$	2 2	
	\$	3	\$	1	\$	4	\$	4	

Cash-settled award compensation expense is dependent on the price of the underlying shares and can vary significantly. The fair value, and related compensation expense, of restricted stock and stock options are determined at the date of grant and do not typically change for subsequent changes in share price.

Cash-settled awards

A summary of cash-settled awards outstanding to our employees at June 30, 2008 follows:

	Equivalent Shares (In	Aggregate Current Value	
	thousands)	(In millions)	
Awards indexed to Guaranty stock	81	\$	
Awards indexed to Temple-Inland Inc. stock	244	3	
Awards indexed to Forestar Real Estate Group Inc. stock	81	2	
		\$ 5	

Restricted stock and stock-settled units

During first quarter 2008, we granted 1.6 million shares of restricted stock to our directors and employees, valued at \$23 million at the date of grant. We recognize the value of shares granted to employees in expense over vesting periods ranging from three to four years. Shares granted to directors are immediately vested and we include them in expense at the grant date. Certain of the awards contain performance conditions, which we currently estimate will be achieved for purposes of determining compensation expense. During second quarter 2008, we granted 56 thousand shares of restricted stock units, valued at less than \$1 million, to our directors as compensation for meeting attendance, in lieu of cash compensation for those meetings.

The following information summarizes outstanding restricted stock awards on our stock held by our directors and employees at June 30, 2008:

	Shares (In thousands)	Aggregate Current Value (In millions)
Outstanding at December 31, 2007 Granted Cancelled	26 1,647 (22)	
Outstanding at March 31, 2008 Granted Cancelled	1,651 56 (36)	
Outstanding at June 30, 2008	1,671	\$ 9

Stock Options

The following information summarizes outstanding stock option awards held by our directors and employees at June 30, 2008:

Weighted Aggregate

	Shares (In thousands)	Weighted Average Exercise Price Per Share	Average Remaining Contractual Term (In years)	Intrinsic Value (Current Value Less Exercise Price) (In millions)
Outstanding on Guaranty stock	313	\$ 14	6	\$
Outstanding on Temple-Inland Inc. stock	947	17	6	1
Outstanding on Forestar Real Estate Group Inc. stock	310	22	6	1
				\$ 2
Exercisable on Guaranty stock	201	\$ 12	6	\$
Exercisable on Temple-Inland Inc. stock	610	14	5	1
Exercisable on Forestar Real Estate Group Inc. stock	198	18	6	1
				\$ 2
	15			

GUARANTY FINANCIAL GROUP INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited) (Continued)

Note 12 Benefit Plans

We recorded \$2 million in expense in second quarter 2008 and \$4 million in expense in first six months 2008 for contributions to our 401(k) plan.

Note 13 Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The carrying value and estimated fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value in our balance sheet were as follows:

	June 30, 2008				December 31, 200			
		arrying Value		Fair Value		arrying Value		Fair Value
				(In mi	llior	ns)		
Financial assets								
Loans, net	\$	9,995	\$	9,722	\$	9,928	\$	9,940
Mortgage-backed securities held-to-maturity:								
U.S. Government and U.S. Government Sponsored Enterprises		958		962		1,229		1,230
Non-agency:								
Internally valued		2,116		1,217		2,214		2,002
Market quotes		167		164		199		199
		3,241		2,343		3,642		3,431
Financial liabilities								,
Deposits	\$	9,160	\$	9,168	\$	9,375	\$	9,381
Federal Home Loan Bank borrowings		5,553		5,562		5,743		5,747
Subordinated notes payable to trust		314		277		314		277
Subordinated debentures and other borrowings		76		76		101		101
Other off-balance sheet instruments								
Commitments to extend credit	\$	(11)	\$	(11)	\$	(7)	\$	(7)
SFAS No. 157 establishes a hierarchy of fair value determination	ion n	nethods re	eflec	ting the c	bsei		of th	• • •

SFAS No. 157 establishes a hierarchy of fair value determination methods reflecting the observability of the information underlying the determination:

Level 1 is observable prices in active markets.

Level 2 is observable prices in less than active markets or for different, but similar products, or valuation methodologies using observable data.

Level 3 is valuation methodologies using data not observable in the markets.

Very little actual trading is occurring in non-agency securities and we have little visibility of actual trading prices. We estimate the fair value of the non-agency securities we own using internal valuation techniques, and incorporate sample market value estimates from securities dealers and other third-party information in applying those techniques. Securities dealer market value estimates for these types of securities are generally accompanied by statements that the estimates do not necessarily reflect actual market transactions, and other disclaimers. As a result, we consider our fair value estimates for non-agency securities to be Level 3. The estimated market values of the non-agency securities we own would result in yields to maturity from 15% to 38% based on our estimates of expected future cash flows on those securities.

GUARANTY FINANCIAL GROUP INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited) (Continued) The fair value of financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis, categorized in terms of SFAS No. 157 valuation criteria, at June 30, 2008 follows:

		Level 1	Le (In n	Т	otal	
Available-for-sale securities: U.S. Government and U.S. Government Sponsored Enterprises mortgage-backed securities Non-agency mortgage-backed securities Equity securities	\$	520	\$	833 4	\$	520 833 4
-1	\$	520	\$	837	\$	1,357

Changes in the fair value of financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis using Level 3 information are summarized as follows:

	Me Ei	hree onths nded ne 30,		Six Months Ended		
	2	008 (In	Juno millio	e 30, 2008 ns)		
Recorded amount at beginning of the period Change in unrealized losses for the period included in other comprehensive loss Principal payments	\$	942 (94) (11)	\$	1,316 (459) (20)		
Recorded amount at end of period	\$	837	\$	837		

We measure certain assets at fair value on a nonrecurring basis. Fair value measurement for those assets usually results from asset impairment or lower-of-cost-or-market accounting. The fair value of assets measured at fair value on a nonrecurring basis, categorized in terms of SFAS No. 157 valuation criteria, at June 30, 2008 follows:

	Level 2 (In nillions)
Impaired loans Foreclosed assets	\$ 141 42
	\$ 183

Note 14 Transactions with Temple-Inland Inc.

A summary of transactions with Temple-Inland Inc. during 2007 when it was a related party (we do not consider Temple-Inland Inc. to be a related party following our spin-off), all of which were allocated expenses, follows:

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	Thi Mor End June 20	nths led 2 30, 07]	x Months Ended e 30, 2007 ns)
Information technology support Legal, human resources, and other administrative costs Accounting, finance, and other Share-based compensation (included in compensation expense)	\$	4 1 2 1	\$	8 3 4 4
	\$	8	\$	19

We charge Temple-Inland Inc. for rent, taxes, insurance, and utilities in accordance with the terms of an operating lease agreement, and for insurance management services. During second quarter 2007, we billed Temple-Inland Inc. \$2 million for these services and \$4 million in first six months 2007.

Capital Raising Activities

In second quarter 2008, we entered into agreements to sell 6.2 million shares of our authorized convertible preferred stock and \$275 million par value of subordinated debt of Guaranty Bank for aggregate proceeds of \$562 million, before deduction of \$23 million in offering costs. Issuance of the convertible preferred stock and subordinated debt was subject to regulatory approvals, which we obtained subsequent to June 30, 2008. In July 2008, we issued the convertible preferred stock and subordinated debt to the investors. We used the proceeds to repay FHLB borrowings. Substantially all of the net proceeds will qualify as regulatory capital for Guaranty Bank. Including the proceeds from these transactions, our proforma regulatory capital ratios at June 30, 2008 would have been approximately 9.49% Tier 1 (Core) Leverage Ratio and 14.62% Total Risk-Based Ratio.

The convertible preferred stock is convertible to our common stock at an initial conversion price of one common share for each \$5.17 of stated value (10 shares of common stock for each share of convertible preferred stock), and conversion is mandatory upon approval by our stockholders. Until converted, the convertible preferred stock accrues dividends at a rate of 14% per year, which, if unpaid at time of conversion, are mandatorily converted to common stock at the same conversion price as the convertible preferred stock. The conversion price decreases by \$.50 (resulting in additional common shares for each share of convertible preferred stock) subject to a minimum conversion price of \$3.00 per share, and the dividend rate increases 2% (subject to a maximum rate of 18% per year) every 6 months after November 2008 if our stockholders do not approve the conversion. We expect to seek stockholder approval prior to November 2008. If the convertible preferred stock had been outstanding during the entire second quarter 2008 and been dilutive to our per share results, it would have increased our weighted average diluted shares by 62 million.

The subordinated debt accrues interest at 12% per year and has a 10 year maturity. We are entitled to call the subordinated debt after five years.

In second quarter 2008, we entered into an Investment Agreement with TRT Financial Holdings, LLC under which TRT Financial Holdings, LLC purchased approximately 7.4 million shares of our common stock for \$38 million. Under the terms of the Investment Agreement, 120 days following the closing of the Investment Agreement, TRT Financial Holdings, LLC will purchase a number of shares of a series of convertible preferred stock, with similar terms and attributes as the preferred stock above, such that TRT Financial Holdings, LLC will beneficially own 19.9% of our total outstanding common stock, assuming full conversion of the preferred stock.

Item 2. Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations Forward-Looking Statements

Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. These forward-looking statements are identified by their use of terms and phrases such as believe, anticipate. could, estimate, likely, intend, may, plan, project. expect, expressions, including references to assumptions or our plans and goals. These statements reflect our current views with respect to future events and are subject to risk and uncertainties. A variety of factors and uncertainties could cause our actual results to differ significantly from the results discussed in the forward-looking statements. Factors and uncertainties that might cause such differences include, but are not limited to:

general economic, market or business conditions;

demand for new housing;

competitive actions by other companies;

changes in laws or regulations and actions or restrictions of regulatory agencies;

deposit attrition, customer loss, or revenue loss in the ordinary course of business;

costs or difficulties related to transitioning as a stand-alone public company following our spin-off from Temple-Inland Inc. in December 2007;

inability to realize elements of our strategic plans;

changes in the interest rate environment that expand or reduce margins or adversely affect critical estimates and projected returns on investments;

unfavorable changes in economic conditions affecting housing markets, credit markets, real estate values, or oil and gas prices, either nationally or regionally;

natural disasters in primary market areas that may result in prolonged business disruption or impair the value of collateral securing loans;

assumptions and estimates underlying critical accounting policies, particularly allowance for credit losses, mortgage-backed securities valuation and impairment assessments, ability to realize deferred tax assets, and goodwill and other intangible impairment assessments, that may prove to be materially incorrect or may not be borne out by subsequent events;

current or future litigation, regulatory investigations, proceedings or inquiries;

strategies to manage interest rate risk, that may yield results other than those anticipated;

a significant change in the rate of inflation or deflation;

changes in the securities markets;

the ability to complete any merger, acquisition or divestiture plans; regulatory or other limitations imposed as a result of any merger, acquisition or divestiture; and the success of our business following any merger, acquisition or divestiture;

the final resolutions or outcomes with respect to our contingent and other corporate liabilities related to our business and any related actions for indemnification made pursuant to the various agreements with Temple-Inland Inc. and Forestar Real Estate Group Inc.;

the ability to maintain capital ratios acceptable to the Office of Thrift Supervision; and

changes in the value of real estate securing our loans.

Other factors, including the Risk Factors described in Part II, may also cause actual results to differ materially from those projected by our forward-looking statements. New factors emerge from time to time and it is not possible for us to predict all such factors, nor can we assess the impact of any such factor on our business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statement.

Any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which such statement is made, and, except as required by law, we expressly disclaim any obligation or undertaking to disseminate any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statement to reflect events or circumstances after the date on which such statement is made or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

Selected Ratios and Other Data (unaudited)

		une 30, 2008	Γ	March 31, 2008	De	lonths End ecember 31, 2007 llars in mil	Sej	ptember 30, 2007 s, except po	June 30, 2007 per share)		Six Montl June 30, 2008		J	nded une 30, 007
For the period:														
Net interest income (Provision) credit for	\$	100	\$	98	\$	102	\$	99	\$	95	\$	198	\$	190
credit losses		(99)		(58)		(33)		(19)				(157)		2
Net (loss) income Net (charge-offs)		(85)		(10)		6		21		24		(95)		51
recoveries Return on average		(19)		(2)		(6)				1		(21)		9
assets Return on average		(2.08)%		(0.24)%		0.15%		0.53%		0.61%		(1.16)%		0.65%
stockholders equity	(37.12)%		(3.65)%		2.28%		8.06%		9.38%	()	18.43)%		9.94%
Net interest margin		2.54%		2.49%		2.59%		2.65%		2.55%		2.51%		2.55%
Period-end: Loans, net Non-performing	\$	9,995	\$	10,099	\$	9,928	\$	9,561	\$ 9	9,470				
assets Non-performing		406		284		179		130		36				
assets ratio		3.95%		2.76%		1.78%		1.35%		0.38%				
Capital/Equity (<i>actual</i>): Guaranty Bank tier 1		7 (20		7.50%		- - 4 <i>0</i> /		7 700		0.079				
leverage ratio Guaranty Bank tier 1		7.63%		7.58%		7.74%		7.79%		8.07%				
risk-based ratio Guaranty Bank total risk-based capital		9.36%		9.38%		9.63%		9.94%		10.00%				
ratio Tangible		10.60%		10.61%		10.54%		10.68%		10.61%				
equity/tangible assets Tangible equity/per		3.90%		4.45%		5.82%		5.36%		5.60%				
common share	\$	13.85	\$	19.38	\$	27.36		n/a		n/a				
Capital/Equity (<i>proforma</i>) ⁽¹⁾ : Guaranty Bank tier 1 leverage ratio Guaranty Bank tier 1		9.49%		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a				
risk-based ratio		11.64%		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a				
Guaranty Bank total risk-based capital		14.62%		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a				

ratio Tangible equity/tangible assets Tangible equity/per common share	\$	5.86% 8.74		n/a		n/a		n/a		n/a		
common share	φ	0.74		II/a		II/a		II/a		11/a		
Credit reserves: Allowance for loan	¢	250	¢	170	¢	110	¢	0.1	¢	70		
losses Allowance for loan	\$	250	\$	172	\$	118	\$	91	\$	72		
losses to total loans Allowance for loan losses to		2.44%		1.67%		1.17%		0.94%		0.75%		
non-performing loans		69%		66%		71%		75%		248%		
Total deposits Average	\$	9,160	\$	9,248	\$	9,375	\$	9,376	\$	9,532		
interest-bearing deposits Total branches		8,405 162		8,588 158		8,609 158		8,794 159		8,777 156	\$ 8,496	\$ 8,704
 (1) Proforma capital/equity ratios at June 30, 2008 reflect the effect we anticipate of the proceeds from our issuance of mandatorily convertible preferred stock and subordinated debt in July 2008, and present those amounts as if the preferred stock had been converted to common stock. 	ndit	ions										

Current Market Conditions

Current conditions in the credit markets are difficult and volatile. Liquidity for non-agency investment securities is virtually non-existent, and there is a lack of price transparency for many securitized assets. As a result, credit availability for many potential borrowers has been dramatically reduced. In addition, and partly as a result, current conditions in residential housing markets are poor and worsening. In many markets there is an oversupply of housing, including significant increases in foreclosed properties being marketed, and decreasing demand. Homebuilders have found it difficult to sell new homes and many local and regional homebuilders are facing severe liquidity challenges resulting in their inability to complete land development projects and homes under construction. Declining economic

conditions are increasing the number of homeowners unable to make required payments on loans, and declining values in many markets have made it difficult for borrowers to refinance when variable rate loan payments exceed their ability to service the loans.

These conditions have negatively affected our investment securities and loan portfolios, particularly non-agency mortgage-backed securities, loans to homebuilders, and single-family mortgage loans. At June 30, 2008, the estimated fair value of the non-agency securities we own was below amortized cost by approximately \$1.4 billion, or 39%. At June 30, 2008, we categorized 19% of our loans to homebuilders and 7% of our single-family mortgage loans as non-performing. As a result, we recorded \$99 million in provision for credit losses in second quarter 2008 and \$157 million for first six months 2008.

We expect these market conditions will continue throughout 2008.

Analysis of Second Quarter 2008 and 2007

Performance Ratios

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months E 30,	-	
	2008	2007	2008	2007	
Return on assets (net (loss) income divided by average					
total assets)	(2.08)%	0.61%	(1.16)%	0.65%	
Return on equity (net (loss) income divided by average					
stockholders equity)	(37.12)%	9.38%	(18.43)%	9.94%	
Dividend payout ratio (dividends declared divided by					
net income)		146%		69%	
Equity to asset ratio (average stockholders equity					
divided by average assets)	5.60%	6.48%	6.28%	6.52%	
Net interest margin (net interest income divided by					
average earning assets)	2.54%	2.55%	2.51%	2.55%	

Significant aspects of our results of operations for second quarter 2008 follow:

Net loss was \$85 million, a decline of \$109 million from second quarter 2007, primarily a result of credit loss provisions and a deferred income tax asset valuation allowance.

Net interest income increased 5% compared to second quarter 2007. Net interest margin was approximately the same as second quarter 2007, with decreases in lower-margin single-family mortgage loans and mortgage-backed securities offsetting an increase in nonaccrual loans.

We recorded \$99 million in credit loss provisions compared to an insignificant net provision expense in second quarter 2007. Approximately half of the second quarter 2008 provision for credit loss related to homebuilder loans, with the majority of the remainder related to single-family mortgage loans and an energy loan.

We recorded a \$46 million valuation allowance against deferred tax assets, principally associated with allowances for credit losses, because of uncertainty regarding our ability to realize those assets.

We recorded \$3 million in severance costs related to a 135 person reduction-in-force.

Results of Operations

Net Interest Income

Our net interest income increased because of an increase in earning assets, principally loans. Our commercial and business and commercial real estate portfolios continued to increase, while our single-family mortgage and homebuilder portfolios declined in balance. Additionally, in second quarter 2008, we recovered \$1 million in interest income on a mortgage-backed security which the trustee had previously misallocated to other security holders.

Our net interest margin of 2.54% in second quarter 2008 was essentially unchanged from 2.55% in second quarter 2007. Non-performing loans increased from \$29 million at June 30, 2007 to \$364 million at June 30, 2008. Interest income we would have recognized on nonaccrual loans, had they been performing in accordance with contractual terms, was \$6 million in second quarter 2008 and was not significant in second quarter 2007. However, the negative net interest margin effect of the increased non-performing loans was offset by improved margins on deposits as a result of declining market rates.

As we are currently positioned, if interest rates remain relatively stable, it is likely our net interest margin will remain near its current level. However, if interest rates decrease, our net interest margin is likely to decline. Please read **Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosure about Market Risk** for further quantitative information about the sensitivity of our earnings to potential changes in interest rates.

Average balances, interest income and expense, and rates by major balance sheet categories were:

	Three Months Ended June 30,										
			2	2008					2007		
	A	verage			Yield/	A	verage			Yield/	
	B	alance	Int	erest	Rate	B	alance	In	terest	Rate	
					(Dollars in	milli	ions)				
ASSETS											
Cash equivalents	\$	82	\$		2.27%	\$	79	\$	2	5.08%	
Loans held for sale		1					19			7.31%	
Loans		10,332		131	5.09%		9,573		175	7.32%	
Securities		5,187		69	5.26%		5,024		67	5.31%	
Investments in Federal Home Loan											
Bank stock		259		2	3.07%		208		3	5.61%	
Total earning assets		15,861	\$	202	5.10%		14,903	\$	247	6.61%	
Unrealized (losses) gains on		10,001	Ψ		0.10,0		1 1,9 00	Ŷ	,	0.0170	
available-for-sale securities		(405)					1				
Other assets		907					889				
		201					007				
Total assets	\$	16,363				\$	15,793				
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY											
Interest-bearing deposits:											
Interest-bearing demand	\$	3,817	\$	18	1.88%	\$	3,699	\$	26	2.81%	
Savings deposits		178		1	0.78%		190		1	0.72%	
Certificates of deposit		4,410		41	3.75%		4,888		59	4.87%	
Tetel interest has size the side		9.405		(0)	2 9 4 67		0 777		96	2.01.07	
Total interest-bearing deposits		8,405		60	2.84%		8,777		86	3.91%	
Short-term Federal Home Loan											
Bank borrowings		5,112		28	2.22%		3,645		48	5.27%	
		735		8	4.27%		934		8	3.51%	

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Long-term Federal Home Loan						
Bank borrowings	214	4	1 5 4 07	215	5	7.040
Subordinated notes payable to trust Subordinated debentures and other	314	4	4.54%	315	3	7.04%
borrowings	100	2	8.15%	105	3	8.34%
Preferred stock issued by	100	2	0.15 //	105	5	0.5170
subsidiaries				74	2	8.01%
Total borrowings	6,261	42	2.67%	5,073	66	5.16%
	- , -			- ,		- · · ·
Total interest-bearing liabilities	14,666	\$ 102	2.77%	13,850	\$ 152	4.37%
Interest rate spread			2.33%			2.24%
Noninterest-bearing demand						
deposits	641			703		
Other liabilities	140			217		
Stockholders equity	916			1,023		
Total liabilities and stockholders						
equity	\$ 16,363			\$ 15,793		
Impact of noninterest-bearing funds			0.21%			0.31%
impact of noninterest ocaring rands			0.2170			0.0170
Net interest income/margin		\$ 100	2.54%		\$ 95	2.55%
		22				

					Six Months E	x Months Ended June 30,							
			,	2008					2007				
		verage Balance	Int	terest	Yield/ Rate (Dollars in	F	verage Balance	In	terest	Yield/ Rate			
ASSETS					(Donars in	111111	10115)						
Cash equivalents	\$	73	\$		2.74%	\$	86	\$	2	5.06%			
Loans held for sale		5			3.49%		20			7.47%			
Loans		10,147		282	5.56%		9,514		346	7.27%			
Securities		5,306		143	5.38%		5,062		135	5.32%			
Investments in Federal Home Loan													
Bank stock		255		5	3.66%		217		7	5.94%			
Total earning assets Unrealized (losses) gains on		15,786	\$	430	5.45%		14,899	\$	490	6.57%			
available-for-sale securities		(231)					1						
Other assets		868					826						
other assets		000					020						
Total assets	\$	16,423				\$	15,726						
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY													
Interest-bearing deposits:													
Interest-bearing deposits.	\$	3,745	\$	40	2.15%	\$	3,585	\$	49	2.75%			
Savings deposits	Ŷ	176	Ŷ	1	0.75%	Ŷ	191	Ŷ	1	0.71%			
Certificates of deposit		4,575		95	4.16%		4,928		119	4.83%			
Total interest-bearing deposits		8,496		136	3.20%		8,704		169	3.88%			
Short-term Federal Home Loan													
Bank borrowings		4,922		67	2.72%		3,543		93	5.24%			
Long-term Federal Home Loan													
Bank borrowings		757		16	4.23%		1,015		18	3.56%			
Subordinated notes payable to trust Subordinated debentures and other		314		9	5.44%		238		8	6.85%			
borrowings		104		4	8.32%		106		5	8.23%			
Preferred stock issued by		-							-				
subsidiaries							191		7	7.30%			
Total borrowings		6,097		96	3.14%		5,093		131	5.12%			
Total interest-bearing liabilities		14,593	\$	232	3.18%		13,797	\$	300	4.34%			
Interest rate spread					2.27%					2.23%			
Noninterest-bearing demand													
deposits		657					712						
Other liabilities		142					191						
Stockholders equity		1,031					1,026						

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Total liabilities and stockholders equity	\$ 16,423			\$ 15,726		
Impact of noninterest-bearing funds			0.24%			0.32%
Net interest income/margin		\$ 198	2.51%		\$ 190	2.55%

The majority of our earning assets are variable rate. Decreases in the rates earned on our assets in second quarter 2008 compared to second quarter 2007 are principally a result of decreases in short-term market interest rates. These market rate decreases also decreased the rates we paid on our deposit liabilities and borrowings. *Provision for Credit Losses*

We recorded \$99 million in provision for credit losses in second quarter 2008 compared to an insignificant net provision expense in second quarter 2007. We recorded \$157 million in provision for credit losses in first six months 2008 compared to \$2 million credit provision in first six months 2007. Significant declines in the financial condition and liquidity of our homebuilder portfolio customers, as a result of current residential housing conditions, were the primary cause of our second quarter 2008 provision for credit losses. We recorded net charge-offs of \$19 million in second quarter 2008, principally related to foreclosed homebuilder loans. We anticipate it will become necessary for us to acquire the underlying collateral for a number of our loans to homebuilders during the remainder of 2008. It is likely we will record significant charge-offs and foreclosed real estate when we acquire collateral on those loans.

Please read Credit Risk for a discussion of our allowances for credit losses.

Noninterest Income

Noninterest income consists of:

	T	hree N			nded .	lune						
	30,					Six Months Ended June 30						
	20	008	20	007	(Dec	rease rease) ollars in		008 lions)		007		rease rease)
Insurance commissions and fees	\$	17	\$	16	\$	1	\$	36	\$	32	\$	4
Service charges on deposits		15		13		2		28		25		3
Commercial loan facility fees		3		4		(1)		7		10		(3)
Operating lease income		1		2		(1)		3		4		(1)
Mutual fund and variable annuity sales												
commissions		2		1		1		3		3		
Other		3		2		1		6		3		3
	\$	41	\$	38	\$	3	\$	83	\$	77	\$	6
Percent increase for the period						8%						8%

Insurance commissions and fees increased because of higher non-deposit investment product sales as a result of declining deposit rates.

Commercial loan facility fees consist of fees based on unfunded committed amounts, facility usage fees, letter of credit fees, and syndication agent fees. The decrease in commercial loan facility fees was principally a result of decreases in fees from homebuilders as a result of decreases in activity levels by those customers. *Noninterest Expense*

Noninterest expense consists of:

	Tł	nree N	Aont	hs E	nded	June						
				30,			Six Months Ended June 30,					
	Increase			rease					Increase			
	20	008	20	007	(Dec	rease)	20	008	20	007	(Dec	rease)
				(Dollars in			n mil	lions)]			
Compensation and benefits	\$	48	\$	43	\$	5	\$	99	\$	91	\$	8
Occupancy		9		7		2		17		13		4
Information systems and technology		4		4				9		7		2
Advertising and promotional		4		3		1		11		7		4
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment		5		4		1		11		8		3
Professional services		5		2		3		8		4		4
Travel and other employee costs		4		3		1		6		5		1
Postage, printing, and supplies		2		2				4		4		
Litigation charge				5		(5)				5		(5)
Depreciation of assets leased to others		2		1		1		3		3		
Other		13		13				27		25		2
Shared services allocation from Temple-Inland												
Inc.				7		(7)				15		(15)
		96		94		2		195		187		8

Charges related to asset impairments and												
severance		3				3		3				3
	\$	99	\$	94	\$	5	\$	198	\$	187	\$	11
Percent increase for the period, excluding charges related to asset impairments and severance						2%						4%
Increases in many of our direct costs and expen		0				•				•	omper	nsation
and benefits, were because we began to perform m	any	activi	ties o	oursel	ves fo	ollowing	our	separ	atior	ı		
		24										

from Temple-Inland Inc. Additionally, our marketing costs increased in second quarter 2008 as we implemented initiatives related to increasing consumer lending through our branch network and a new checking product.

We expensed \$3 million, and paid \$2 million, in severance in second quarter 2008 related to the reduction-in-force we announced during second quarter. We expect the reduction-in-force will save approximately \$10 million annually in compensation costs.

Income Tax Expense

Our effective tax rate was negative 49% in second quarter 2008 and 38% in second quarter 2007. In second quarter 2008, we established a valuation allowance against deferred tax assets of \$46 million. Excluding the valuation allowance, our effective tax rate in second quarter 2008 was 31%. The decrease in effective rate, excluding valuation allowance, in 2008 is a result of the impact of state margin taxes, particularly Texas, for which we do not receive a tax benefit from our net loss.

Segment Performance Summary

Segment operating income (loss), which we measure exclusive of taxes, consists of:

	Three Months Ended June 30,				Si	June		
	2008 2007				2	2008	2	2007
			millions)					
Commercial banking	\$	(30)	\$	58	\$	(24)	\$	121
Retail banking		(17)		(8)		(37)		(15)
Insurance agency		1		2		2		4
Mortgage banking		(1)		(7)		(2)		(8)
Treasury, corporate and other		(10)		(6)		(13)		(20)
	\$	(57)	\$	39	\$	(74)	\$	82

Commercial Banking

Second quarter 2008 segment operating results decreased \$88 million compared to second quarter 2007. The principal cause of the decrease was \$86 million in provision for credit losses on commercial loans in second quarter 2008. The provision for credit losses was predominantly related to increases in non-performing homebuilder loans, which increased from \$182 million at March 31, 2008 to \$233 million at June 30, 2008. Additionally, in second quarter 2008, we recorded a credit loss provision related to our portion of a syndicated loan to a diversified energy company that declared bankruptcy subsequent to the end of the quarter. *Retail Banking*

Second quarter 2008 segment operating results decreased \$9 million compared to second quarter 2007. Segment net interest income decreased because earnings credits on deposits decreased as wholesale interest rates declined, but deposit pricing did not decrease proportionately with wholesale price declines. Retail banking noninterest expense increased \$2 million in second quarter 2008 compared to second quarter 2007 because of the increase in marketing costs, and because of operating expenses from branches opened since second quarter 2007. *Insurance Agency*

In second quarter 2008, insurance agency commissions and fees increased \$1 million compared to second quarter 2007 because of increased non-deposit investment sales. However, segment noninterest expense increased \$2 million compared to second quarter 2007 because of costs associated with the non-deposit investment product sales and costs of the agency we acquired in 2007.

Treasury, corporate and other

Segment operating results in second quarter 2008 decreased \$4 million compared to second quarter 2007, principally because of provisions for credit losses not allocated to our other segments, severance costs related to a 135-person reduction-in-force, and share-based compensation related to director and employee awards granted in

2008. The residual impact of funds transfer pricing, during a period of varying interest rates, partially offset these reductions in segment operating results.

Financial Condition

Loans

The composition of our loans at June 30, 2008 follows:

The loan portfolio consists of:

	June 30		er 31, 2007 Percent of Total	
	Balance	Balance millions)	Loans	
Single-family mortgage	\$ 1,485	14%	\$ 1,672	17%
Single-family mortgage warehouse	971	9%	695	7%
Singe-family construction (homebuilders)	1,223	12%	1,510	15%
Multifamily and senior housing	1,877	18%	1,541	15%
Commercial real estate	1,774	17%	1,674	17%
Commercial and business	1,384	14%	1,340	13%
Energy	1,334	13%	1,470	15%
Consumer and other	197	3%	144	1%
Total loans	10,245	100%	10,046	100%
Less allowance for loan losses	(250)		(118)	
Loans, net	\$ 9,995		\$ 9,928	

The single-family construction portfolio consists of loans to finance homebuilding activities, including construction and acquisition of developed lots and undeveloped land. Single-family construction loans decreased in 2008 because we have exited a number of credit relationships to reduce our risk. It is likely this trend will continue and also likely we will experience charge-offs and provide for credit losses throughout 2008 related to single-family construction loans. Please read **Credit Risk** for further information regarding credit risk characteristics of