OWENS \& MINOR INC/VA/
Form 10-Q
May 03, 2017
Table of Contents

UNITED STATES<br>SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION<br>WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

## x QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF ${ }^{\mathrm{X}} 1934$

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2017
OR
..TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the transition period from to
Commission file number 1-9810
Owens \& Minor, Inc.
(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

## Virginia

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

9120 Lockwood Boulevard,
Mechanicsville, Virginia
(Address of principal executive offices)
Post Office Box 27626,
Richmond, Virginia
(Mailing address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)
Registrant's telephone number, including area code (804) 723-7000

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x No *
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T
( $\$ 232.405$ of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes x No *
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "larger accelerated filer", "accelerated filer", "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. Large accelerated filer $x$

## Edgar Filing: OWENS \& MINOR INC/VA/ - Form 10-Q

Non-accelerated filer o (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company"
Emerging growth company o
If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided o pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes " No x
The number of shares of Owens \& Minor, Inc.'s common stock outstanding as of April 28, 2017, was 61,201,631 shares.

## Table of Contents

## Owens \& Minor, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Index
Part I. Financial Information ..... Page
Item 1. Financial Statements ..... $\underline{3}$
Consolidated Statements of Income-Three Months Ended March 31, 2017 and 2016 ..... $\underline{3}$
Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) -Three Months Ended March 31, 2017 and $\underline{2016}$ ..... 4
Consolidated Balance Sheets-March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016 ..... 5
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows-Three Months Ended March 31, 2017 and 2016 ..... $\underline{6}$
Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity-Three Months Ended March 31, 2017 and 2016 ..... 1
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements ..... $\underline{8}$
Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations ..... $\underline{20}$
Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk ..... $\underline{27}$
Item 4. Controls and Procedures ..... $\underline{27}$
Part II. Other Information
Item 1. Legal Proceedings ..... $\underline{27}$
Item 1A. Risk Factors ..... $\underline{27}$
Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities, Use of Proceeds and Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities ..... $\underline{27}$
Item 6. Exhibits ..... 30

## Table of Contents

Part I. Financial Information
Item 1. Financial Statements
Owens \& Minor, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Statements of Income
(unaudited)
(in thousands, except per share data)
Net revenue
Cost of goods sold
Gross margin
Three Months Ended
March 31,

Distribution, selling and administrative expenses
Acquisition-related and exit and realignment charges
20172016

Other operating income, net
\$2,328,573 \$2,455,793

Operating earnings
2,047,393 2,159,157

Interest expense, net
Income before income taxes
281,180 296,636
237,693 242,725
8,942 10,483
$(972)$

Income tax provision
35,517 44,970

Net income
6,744 6,790

Net income per common share:
Basic
28,773 38,180

Diluted
9,988 14,045

Cash dividends per common share
\$0.31 \$0.39
\$0.2575 \$0.255

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.
3

## Table of Contents

Owens \& Minor, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (unaudited)

|  | Three Months <br> Ended <br> March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (in thousands) | 2017 | 2016 |
| Net income | \$18,785 | \$24,135 |
| Other comprehensive income, net of tax: |  |  |
| Currency translation adjustments (net of income tax of \$0 in 2017 and 2016) | 5,492 | 8,162 |
| Change in unrecognized net periodic pension costs (net of income tax of \$226 in 2017 and $\$ 171$ in 2016) | 236 | 238 |
| Other (net of income tax of \$0 in 2017 and 2016) | 110 | 19 |
| Total other comprehensive income, net of tax | 5,838 | 8,419 |
| Comprehensive income | \$24,623 | \$32,554 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.
4

## Table of Contents

Owens \& Minor, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Balance Sheets
(unaudited)
(in thousands, except per share data)
March 31, December 31,

Assets
Current assets
Cash and cash equivalents
Accounts receivable, net of allowances of \$13,020 and \$13,538
Merchandise inventories
Other current assets
20172016

Total current assets
Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of \$208,749 and \$201,399
Goodwill, net
Intangible assets, net
\$127,167 \$ 185,488

Other assets, net
605,249 606,084

Total assets
949,346 916,311

Liabilities and equity
Current liabilities
Accounts payable $\quad \$ 745,165 \quad \$ 750,750$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Accrued payroll and related liabilities } & 28,625\end{array} \quad 45,051$
Other current liabilities
233,905 238,837
Total current liabilities
Long-term debt, excluding current portion
1,007,695 1,034,638
Deferred income taxes
Other liabilities
564,145 564,583
68,110
Commitments and contingencies
Equity
Common stock, par value $\$ 2$ per share; authorized - 200,000 shares; issued and outstanding - 61,202 shares and 61,031 shares
Paid-in capital
122,403 122,062

Retained earnings
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)
261,232 254,156
1,942,994 1,962,039
195,312 191,718
416,697 414,936
80,736 82,511
64,810 66,548
\$2,700,549 \$2,717,752

Total equity
Total liabilities and equity
220,608 219,955
688,591 685,504
(61,645 ) (67,483 )
969,957 960,038
\$2,700,549 $\quad \$ 2,717,752$

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.
5

## Table of Contents

Owens \& Minor, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (unaudited)
(in thousands)
Three Months Ended March 31,
Operating activities:
Net income
\$ 18,785
2016

Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash provided by (used
for) operating activities:
Depreciation and amortization
Share-based 12,558 14,218
compensation expense
Provision for losses on accounts receivable
Deferred income tax expense (benefit)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:
Accounts receivable $\quad 1,554 \quad(26,815$
Merchandise
inventories
Accounts payable (32,777 15,178

Net change in other assets and liabilities (7,341 46,751

Other, net (24,965 (38,100

Cash provided by (used for) operating activities
Investing activities:
Additions to property and equipment
Additions to computer
software and intangible (4,622
) (1,777
assets
Proceeds from sale of
property and equipment ${ }^{315}$ 4,599

Cash used for investing ${ }_{(14,453}$ (2,461

Financing activities:
Change in bank
overdraft
Cash dividends paid
(15,740
8,359

Repurchases of $\qquad$ common stock
Other, net
)

| Cash used for financing activities |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | 991 |  |  |  |  |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | (58,321 |  | ) |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 185,488 |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ | 127,167 |  | \$ | 190,323 |
| Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income taxes paid, net | \$ | 2,825 |  | \$ | 20,028 |
| Interest paid | \$ | 6,183 |  | \$ | 6,226 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.
6

## Table of Contents

Owens \& Minor, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity (unaudited)


See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.
7

## Table of Contents

Owens \& Minor, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
(unaudited)
(in thousands, unless otherwise indicated)
Note 1-Basis of Presentation and Use of Estimates
Basis of Presentation
The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Owens \& Minor, Inc. and the subsidiaries it controls (we, us, or our) and contain all adjustments (which are comprised only of normal recurring accruals and use of estimates) necessary to conform with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated. The results of operations for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results expected for the full year. The Clinical \& Procedural Solutions (CPS) business segment has been renamed "Proprietary Products" effective January 1, 2017. There has been no change to the segment composition or our method of measuring segment operating earnings.
Reclassifications
Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified to conform to current year presentation.
Use of Estimates
The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires us to make assumptions and estimates that affect reported amounts and related disclosures. Actual results may differ from these estimates.
Note 2-Fair Value
The carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, financing receivables, accounts payable and financing payables included in the consolidated balance sheets approximate fair value due to the short-term nature of these instruments. The fair value of long-term debt is estimated based on quoted market prices or dealer quotes for the identical liability when traded as an asset in an active market (Level 1) or, if quoted market prices or dealer quotes are not available, on the borrowing rates currently available for loans with similar terms, credit ratings and average remaining maturities (Level 2). We determine the fair value of our derivatives, if any, based on estimated amounts that would be received or paid to terminate the contracts at the reporting date based on current market prices for applicable currencies. See Note 7 for the fair value of long-term debt.
Note 3-Financing Receivables and Payables
At March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016, we had financing receivables of $\$ 149.6$ million and $\$ 156.5$ million and related payables of $\$ 92.5$ million and $\$ 110.0$ million outstanding under our order-to-cash program and product financing arrangements, which were included in other current assets and other current liabilities, respectively, in the consolidated balance sheets.
Note 4-Goodwill and Intangible Assets
The following table summarizes the goodwill balances by segment and the changes in the carrying amount of goodwill through March 31, 2017:

| Domestic International | Proprietary <br> Products |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 6 | $\$ 180,006 \$ 19,391$ | $\$ 215,539$ | $\$ 414,936$ |
| - | 1,395 | 366 | 1,761 |
| $\$ 180,006$ | $\$ 20,786$ | $\$ 215,905$ | $\$ 416,697$ |

## Table of Contents

Intangible assets at March 31, 2017, and December 31, 2016, were as follows:
March 31, 2017 December 31, 2016
Customer Other Customer Other
Relationshipstangibles Relationshipstangibles
Gross intangible assets $\quad \$ 118,916 \quad \$ 4,102 \quad \$ 118,223 \quad \$ 4,045$
Accumulated amortization (40,902 ) (1,380 ) (38,429 ) (1,328 )
Net intangible assets $\quad \$ 78,014 \quad \$ 2,722 \quad \$ 79,794 \quad \$ 2,717$
At March 31, 2017, $\$ 11.1$ million in net intangible assets were held in the Domestic segment, $\$ 10.4$ million were held in the International segment and $\$ 59.2$ million were held in the Proprietary Products segment. Amortization expense for intangible assets was $\$ 2.3$ million and $\$ 2.2$ million for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016.
Based on the current carrying value of intangible assets subject to amortization, estimated amortization expense is $\$ 6.9$ million for the remainder of 2017, $\$ 9.0$ million for $2018, \$ 8.9$ million for $2019, \$ 8.7$ million for $2020, \$ 8.3$ million for 2021 and $\$ 7.3$ million for 2022.
Note 5-Exit and Realignment Costs
We periodically incur exit and realignment and other charges associated with optimizing our operations which include the closure and consolidation of certain distribution and logistics centers, administrative offices and warehouses in the United States and Europe. These charges also include costs associated with our strategic organizational realignment which include management changes, certain professional fees, and costs to streamline administrative functions and processes.

Exit and realignment charges by segment for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016 were as follows:
Three Months
Ended March
31,
20172016
Domestic segment $\quad \$ 6,748 \$ 8,074$
International segment $384 \quad 1,700$
Proprietary Products segment $463 \quad 1,108$
Total exit and realignment charges $\$ 7,595 \$ 10,882$
The following table summarizes the activity related to exit and realignment cost accruals through March 31, 2017 and 2016:
Lease Severance and Total
Obligations Other

Accrued exit and realignment costs, December 31, 2016 \$ - \$ 2,238 \$2,238
Provision for exit and realignment activities - 3,211 3,211
Change in estimate - (304) (304)
Cash payments - (3,034 ) (3,034 )
Accrued exit and realignment costs, March 31,2017 \$ - \$ 2,111 \$2,111

Accrued exit and realignment costs, December 31, 2015 \$ 486 \$ 1,840 \$2,326
Provision for exit and realignment activities - $\quad 9,895 \quad 9,895$
Cash payments, net of sublease income (486) (1,287) (1,773 )
Accrued exit and realignment costs, March 31, $2016 \quad \$-\quad \$ 10,448 \quad \$ 10,448$
In addition to the exit and realignment accruals in the preceding table, we also incurred $\$ 4.7$ million of costs that were expensed as incurred for the quarter ended March 31, 2017, including $\$ 4.5$ million in asset write-downs and $\$ 0.2$ million in other costs.

## Table of Contents

We also incurred $\$ 1.0$ million of costs that were expensed as incurred for the quarter ended March 31, 2016, including $\$ 0.5$ million in information systems costs, $\$ 0.4$ million in consulting costs and $\$ 0.1$ million in other costs.
Note 6-Retirement Plans
We have a noncontributory, unfunded retirement plan for certain officers and other key employees in the United States. Certain of our foreign subsidiaries also have defined benefit pension plans covering substantially all of their respective employees.
The components of net periodic benefit cost, which are included in distribution, selling and administrative expenses, for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016, were as follows:

Three
Months
Ended
March 31,
20172016
Service cost \$12 \$23
Interest cost 474505
Recognized net actuarial loss 462409
Net periodic benefit cost \$948\$937
Certain of our foreign subsidiaries have health and welfare plans covering substantially all of their respective employees. Our expense for these plans totaled $\$ 0.4$ million and $\$ 0.4$ million for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016.
Note 7-Debt
We have $\$ 275$ million of $3.875 \%$ senior notes due 2021 (the " 2021 Notes") and $\$ 275$ million of $4.375 \%$ senior notes due 2024 (the " 2024 Notes"), with interest payable semi-annually. The 2021 Notes were sold at $99.5 \%$ of the principal amount with an effective yield of $3.951 \%$. The 2024 Notes were sold at $99.6 \%$ of the principal with an effective yield of $4.422 \%$. We have the option to redeem the 2021 Notes and 2024 Notes in part or in whole prior to maturity at a redemption price equal to the greater of $100 \%$ of the principal amount or the present value of the remaining scheduled payments discounted at the Treasury Rate plus 30 basis points. As of March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the estimated fair value of the 2021 Notes was $\$ 280.2$ million and $\$ 274.5$ million and the estimated fair value of the 2024 Notes was $\$ 276.9$ million and $\$ 270.0$ million, respectively.
We have a Credit Agreement with a $\$ 450$ million borrowing capacity which extends through September 2019. Under the Amended Credit Agreement, we have the ability to request two one-year extensions and to request an increase in aggregate commitments by up to $\$ 200$ million. The interest rate on the Amended Credit Agreement, which is subject to adjustment quarterly, is based on the London Interbank Offered Rate (LIBOR), the Federal Funds Rate or the Prime Rate, plus an adjustment based on the better of our debt ratings or leverage ratio (Credit Spread) as defined by the Amended Credit Agreement. We are charged a commitment fee of between 12.5 and 25.0 basis points on the unused portion of the facility. The terms of the Amended Credit Agreement limit the amount of indebtedness that we may incur and require us to maintain ratios for leverage and interest coverage, including on a pro forma basis in the event of an acquisition. Based on our leverage ratio at March 31, 2017, the interest rate under the credit facility is LIBOR plus 1.375\%.
At March 31, 2017, we had no borrowings and letters of credit of approximately $\$ 5.1$ million outstanding under the Amended Credit Agreement, leaving $\$ 445$ million available for borrowing. The Amended Credit Agreement and senior notes contain cross-default provisions which could result in the acceleration of payments due in the event of default of either agreement. We believe we were in compliance with our debt covenants at March 31, 2017. We also have a $\$ 1.1$ million letter of credit outstanding as of March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016, which supports our facilities leased in Europe.
Note 8-Income Taxes
The effective tax rate was $34.7 \%$ for the three months ended March 31, 2017, compared to $36.8 \%$ in the same quarter of 2016. The change in rate resulted from a higher percentage of the company's pretax income earned in lower tax rate jurisdictions compared to prior year. The liability for unrecognized tax benefits was $\$ 11.0$ million at March 31, 2017
and $\$ 10.7$ million at December 31, 2016. Included in the liability at March 31, 2017 were $\$ 4.9$ million of tax positions for which ultimate deductibility is highly certain but for which there is uncertainty about the timing of such deductibility.

10

## Table of Contents

Note 9—Net Income per Common Share
The following summarizes the calculation of net income per common share attributable to common shareholders for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016.


## Table of Contents

Note 11—Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)
The following table shows the changes in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) by component for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016:

Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), December 31, 2016
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications

| Retirement | Currency |
| :--- | :--- |
| Pranslation Other Total |  |
| Plans | Adjustments |

## Income tax

Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications, net of tax
Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)
Income tax

Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income
(loss), net of tax
Other comprehensive income (loss)
$236 \quad 5,492 \quad 110 \quad 5,838$
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), March 31, 2017

Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), December 31, 2015
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications
Income tax
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications, net of tax
Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)
Income tax
Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income
(loss), net of tax
Other comprehensive income (loss)

| Retirement <br> Plans | Currency <br> Translation <br> Adjustments | Other |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | Total

Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), March 31, 2016
\$(10,244) \$(33,066 ) \$(96 ) \$(43,406)
We include amounts reclassified out of accumulated other comprehensive income related to defined benefit pension plans as a component of net periodic pension cost recorded in distribution, selling and administrative expenses. For the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016, we reclassified $\$ 0.5$ million and $\$ 0.4$ million of actuarial net losses. Note 12-Segment Information
We periodically evaluate our application of accounting guidance for reportable segments and disclose information about reportable segments based on the way management organizes the enterprise for making operating decisions and assessing performance. We report our business under three segments: Domestic, International and Proprietary Products. The Domestic segment includes our United States distribution, logistics and value-added services business. The International segment consists of our European distribution, logistics and value-added services business. Proprietary Products provides product-related solutions, including surgical and procedural kitting and sourcing.

## Table of Contents

We evaluate the performance of our segments based on their operating earnings excluding acquisition-related and exit and realignment charges, certain purchase price fair value adjustments, and other substantive items that, either as a result of their nature or size, would not be expected to occur as part of our normal business operations on a regular basis. Segment assets exclude inter-segment account balances as we believe their inclusion would be misleading or not meaningful. We believe all inter-segment sales are at prices that approximate market.
The following tables present financial information by segment:

> Three Months Ended
> March 31,
> 2017

Net revenue:
Segment net revenue
Domestic
\$2,193,960 \$2,321,708
International
94,995 83,551
Proprietary Products
137,153 141,353
Total segment net revenue
2,426,108 2,546,612
Inter-segment revenue
Proprietary Products
$(97,535)(90,819 \quad)$
Total inter-segment revenue $\quad(97,535)(90,819)$
Consolidated net revenue $\$ 2,328,573 \quad \$ 2,455,793$
Operating earnings (loss):
Domestic \$37,295 \$41,718
International
Proprietary Products
$656 \quad 1,128$
Inter-segment eliminations
8,128 13,271
Acquisition-related and exit and realignment charges
Other ${ }^{(1)}$
(698 ) (664 )

Consolidated operating earnings
(922 ) -
\$35,517 \$44,970
Depreciation and amortization:

| Domestic | $\$ 6,860$ | $\$ 7,542$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| International | 3,804 | 4,450 |
| Proprietary Products | 1,894 | 2,226 |
| Consolidated depreciation and amortization | $\$ 12,558$ | $\$ 14,218$ |

Capital expenditures:
Domestic \$8,818 \$4,543
International $\quad 5,022 \quad 1,970$
Proprietary Products $928 \quad 547$
Consolidated capital expenditures $\quad \$ 14,768 \quad \$ 7,060$
${ }^{(1)}$ Software as a Service (SaaS) implementation costs associated with significant global IT platforms in connection with the redesign of our global information system strategy.

## Table of Contents

Total assets:
Domestic
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { March 31, } & \text { December } \\ 2017 & 31,2016\end{array}$

International
Proprietary Products
Segment assets
\$1,830,369 \$1,778,481
359,614 352,898

Cash and cash equiva
Consolidated total assets $\$ 2,700,549 \$ 2,717,752$
Note 13-Condensed Consolidating Financial Information
The following tables present condensed consolidating financial information for: Owens \& Minor, Inc. (O\&M); the guarantors of Owens \& Minor, Inc.'s 2021 Notes and 2024 Notes, on a combined basis; and the non-guarantor subsidiaries of the 2021 Notes and 2024 Notes, on a combined basis. The guarantor subsidiaries are $100 \%$ owned by Owens \& Minor, Inc. Separate financial statements of the guarantor subsidiaries are not presented because the guarantees by our guarantor subsidiaries are full and unconditional, as well as joint and several, and we believe the condensed consolidating financial information is more meaningful in understanding the financial position, results of operations and cash flows of the guarantor subsidiaries.

| Three Months Ended March 31, 2017 |  <br> Minor, Inc | Guarantor Subsidiaries | Non-guarantor Subsidiaries | ${ }^{\text {E }}$ Eliminations Consolidated |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statements of Income |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net revenue | \$- | \$2,193,285 | \$ 186,854 | \$ (51,566 | ) \$2,328,573 |
| Cost of goods sold | - | 1,990,186 | 108,185 | (50,978 | ) $2,047,393$ |
| Gross margin | - | 203,099 | 78,669 | (588 | ) 281,180 |
| Distribution, selling and administrative expenses | 156 | 161,235 | 76,302 | - | 237,693 |
| Acquisition-related and exit and realignment charges | - | 7,799 | 1,143 | - | 8,942 |
| Other operating income, net | - | (374 | ) (598 | ) - | (972 |
| Operating earnings (loss) | (156 | ) 34,439 | 1,822 | (588 | ) 35,517 |
| Interest expense (income), net | 6,848 | (790 | 686 | - | 6,744 |
| Income (loss) before income taxes | (7,004 | ) 35,229 | 1,136 | (588 | ) 28,773 |
| Income tax (benefit) provision | - | 8,013 | 1,975 | - | 9,988 |
| Equity in earnings of subsidiaries | 25,789 | - | - | (25,789 | ) - |
| Net income (loss) | 18,785 | 27,216 | (839 ) | ) $(26,377$ | ) 18,785 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) | 5,838 | 346 | 5,492 | (5,838 | ) 5,838 |
| Comprehensive income (loss) | \$ 24,623 | \$27,562 | \$ 4,653 | \$ $(32,215$ | ) $\$ 24,623$ |

## Table of Contents

Three Months Ended March 31, 2016
Statements of Income

| Net revenue | $\$-$ | $\$ 2,321,708$ | $\$ 172,101$ | $\$(38,016)$ | $\$ 2,455,793$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cost of goods sold | - | $2,105,264$ | 92,075 | $(38,182$ | $)$ | $2,159,157$ |
| Gross margin | - | 216,444 | 80,026 | 166 | 296,636 |  |
| Distribution, selling and administrative expenses | 534 | 169,310 | 72,881 | - | 242,725 |  |
| Acquisition-related and exit and realignment | - | 8,402 | 2,081 | - | 10,483 |  |
| charges | - | $(1,384$ | $)(158$ | $)$ | $(1,542$ |  |
| Other operating income, net | $(534$ | $) 40,116$ | 5,222 | 166 | 44,970 |  |
| Operating earnings (loss) | 6,840 | $(629$ | 579 | - | 6,790 |  |
| Interest expense (income), net | $(7,374$ | $) 40,745$ | 4,643 | 166 | 38,180 |  |
| Income (loss) before income taxes | - | 11,547 | 2,498 | - | 14,045 |  |
| Income tax (benefit) provision | 31,509 | - | - | $(31,509$ | - |  |
| Equity in earnings of subsidiaries | 24,135 | 29,198 | 2,145 | $(31,343$ | 24,135 |  |
| Net income (loss) | 8,419 | 257 | 8,162 | $(8,419$ | 8,419 |  |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) | $\$ 32,554$ | $\$ 29,455$ | $\$ 10,307$ | $\$(39,762)$ | $\$ 32,554$ |  |

Owens \& Guarantor Non-guarantor Eliminations Consolidated Minor, Inc. Subsidiaries Subsidiaries

## Table of Contents

March 31, 2017
Balance Sheets
Assets
Current assets
Cash and cash equivalent
Accounts receivable, net
Merchandise inventories
Other current assets
Total current assets
Property and equipment, net
Goodwill, net
Intangible assets, net
Due from O\&M and subsidiaries
Advances to and investment in consolidated subsidiaries
Other assets, net
Total assets
Liabilities and equity
Current liabilities

| Accounts payable | $\$ 37$ | $\$ 693,256$ | $\$ 60,127$ | $\$(8,255$ | $)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Accrued payroll and related liabilities | - | 18,761 | 9,864 | - | 28,625 |
| Other accrued liabilities | 7,181 | 110,398 | 116,326 | - | 233,905 |
| Total current liabilities | 7,218 | 822,415 | 186,317 | $(8,255$ | $) 1,007,695$ |
| Long-term debt, excluding current portion | 545,053 | 2,865 | 16,227 | - | 564,145 |
| Due to O\&M and subsidiaries | 604,706 | - | 71,673 | $(676,379$ | - |
| Intercompany debt | - | 138,890 | - | $(138,890$ | $)$ |
| Deferred income taxes | - | 69,678 | 20,437 | - | 90,115 |
| Other liabilities | - | 60,911 | 7,726 | - | 68,637 |
| Total liabilities | $1,156,977$ | $1,094,759$ | 302,380 | $(823,524$ | $) 1,730,592$ |
| Equity |  |  |  |  |  |
| Common stock | 122,403 | - | - | - | 122,403 |
| Paid-in capital | 220,608 | 174,614 | 583,872 | $(758,486$ | 220,608 |
| Retained earnings (deficit) | 688,591 | $1,223,558$ | $(42,871$ | $)(1,180,687)$ | 688,591 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | $(61,645$ | $)(10,691$ | $)(50,954$ | $)$ | 61,645 |
| Total equity | 969,957 | $1,387,481$ | 490,047 | $(1,877,528)$ | 969,645 |
| Total liabilities and equity | $\$ 2,126,934$ | $\$ 2,482,240$ | $\$ 792,427$ | $\$(2,701,052)$ | $\$ 2,700,549$ |

## Table of Contents

December 31, 2016
Balance Sheets
Assets
Current assets
Cash and cash equivalents
Accounts receivable, net
Merchandise inventories
Other current assets
Total current assets
Property and equipment, net
Goodwill, net
Intangible assets, ne
Due from O\&M and subsidiaries
Advances to and investments in consolidated subsidiaries
Other assets, net
Total assets
Liabilities and equity
Current liabilities
Accounts payable
Accrued payroll and related liabilities
Other current liabilities
Total current liabilities
Long-term debt, excluding current portion
Due to O\&M and subsidiaries
Intercompany debt
Deferred income taxes
Other liabilities
Total liabilities
Equity
Common stock
Paid-in capital
Retained earnings (deficit)
Accumulated other comprehensive income
(loss)
Total equity
Total liabilities and equity

Owens \& Guarantor Non-guarantor Minor, Inc. Subsidiaries Subsidiaries Eliminations Consolidated

| $\$ 38,015$ | $\$ 61,266$ | $\$ 86,207$ | $\$-$ | $\$ 185,488$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| - | 526,170 | 90,016 | $(10,102$ | $) 606,084$ |
| - | 856,566 | 61,505 | $(1,760$ | $) 916,311$ |
| 106 | 86,907 | 167,143 | - | 254,156 |
| 38,121 | $1,530,909$ | 404,871 | $(11,862$ | $) 1,962,039$ |
| - | 97,725 | 93,993 | - | 191,718 |
| - | 180,006 | 234,930 | - | 414,936 |
| - | 11,655 | 70,856 | - | 82,511 |
| - | 573,395 | - | $(573,395$ | $)-$ |
| $2,044,963$ | - | - | $(2,044,963$ | $)-$ |
| - | 49,887 | 16,661 | - | 66,548 |
| $\$ 2,083,084$ | $\$ 2,443,577$ | $\$ 821,311$ | $\$(2,630,220)$ | $\$ 2,717,752$ |


| $\$-$ | $\$ 683,189$ | $\$ 75,512$ | $\$(7,951$ | $) \$ 750,750$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| - | 32,814 | 12,237 | - | 45,051 |
| 7,106 | 93,327 | 138,404 | - | 238,837 |
| 7,106 | 809,330 | 226,153 | $(7,951$ | $) 1,034,638$ |
| 544,838 | 3,219 | 16,526 | - | 564,583 |
| 571,102 | - | 48,044 | $(619,146$ | $)$ |
| - | 138,890 | - | $(138,890$ | $)$ |
| - | 70,280 | 20,103 | - | 90,383 |
| - | 60,578 | 7,532 | - | 68,110 |
| $1,123,046$ | $1,082,297$ | 318,358 | $(765,987$ | $1,757,714$ |
|  |  |  |  | - |
| 122,062 | - | - | - | 122,062 |
| 219,955 | 174,614 | 583,872 | $(758,486$ | $) 219,955$ |
| 685,504 | $1,196,341$ | $(42,032$ | $)(1,154,309)$ | 685,504 |
| $(67,483$ | $)(9,675$ | $)(38,887$ | $) 48,562$ | $(67,483$ |
| 960,038 | $1,361,280$ | 502,953 | $(1,864,233)$ | 960,038 |
| $\$ 2,083,084$ | $\$ 2,443,577$ | $\$ 821,311$ | $\$(2,630,220) \$ 2,717,752$ |  |

## Table of Contents

Three Months Ended March 31, 2017
Statements of Cash Flows
Operating activities:
Net income (loss)
Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash provided by (used for) operating activities:
Equity in earnings of subsidiaries
Depreciation and amortization
Share-based compensation expense
Provision for losses on accounts receivable
Deferred income tax expense (benefit)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:
Accounts receivable
Merchandise inventories
Accounts payable
Net change in other assets and liabilities
Other, net
Cash provided by (used for) operating activities
Investing activities:
Additions to property and equipment
Additions to computer software and intangible assets
Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment
Cash provided by (used for) investing activities
Financing activities:
Financing activities:
Change in intercompany advances
Cash dividends paid
Other, net
Cash provided by (used for) financing activities
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and
cash equivalents
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period

Owens \& Guarantor Non-guarantor ${ }_{\text {E }}$ Minor, Inc. Subsidiaries Subsidiaries
\$ 18,785 \$ 27,216 \$ (839 ) \$ (26,377 ) \$ 18,785

| $(25,789$ | $)$ | - | 25,789 | - | 12,558 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| - | 6,876 | 5,682 | - | 2,511 |  |
| - | 2,511 | - | - | $(603$ | $)$ |
| - | $(707$ | $)$ | 104 | - | $(825$ |
| - | $(825$ | $)-$ | - |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $(131$ | $)(774$ |
| - | 2,459 | $)(1354$ |  |  |  |
| - | $(3,311$ | $)(30,154$ | $)$ | 688 | $(32,777$ |
|  | $(15,051$ | $)$ | 6,999 | 674 | $(7,341$ |
| 164 | $(3,434$ | $)(21,695$ | $)-$ | $(24,965$ | $)$ |
| 214 | 4,549 | $(20$ | $)-$ | 4,743 |  |
| $(6,589$ | $) 20,283$ | $(40,054$ | $)-$ | $(26,360$ | $)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - | $(8,141$ | $)(2,005$ | $)-$ | $(10,146$ | $)$ |
| - | $(677$ | $)(3,945$ | $)-$ | $(4,622$ | $)$ |
| - | 45 | 270 | - | 315 |  |
| - | $(8,773$ | $)(5,680$ | $)-$ | $(14,453$ | $)$ |


| 49,025 | $(56,375$ | $)$ | 7,350 | - | - |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $(15,740$ | $)$ | - | - | $(15,740$ | $)$ |
| $(1,541$ | $)$ | $(516$ | $)$ | $(702$ | $)$ |
| 31,744 | $(56,891$ | $)$ | 6,648 | - | $(2,759$ |
| - | - | 991 | - | $(18,499$ | $)$ |
| - | $(45,381$ | $)(38,095$ | $)$ | 991 |  |
| 25,155 | - | $(58,321$ | $)$ |  |  |
| 38,015 | 61,266 | 86,207 | - | 185,488 |  |
| $\$ 63,170$ | $\$ 15,885$ | $\$ 48,112$ | $\$-$ | $\$ 127,167$ |  |

## Table of Contents

Three Months Ended March 31, 2016
Statements of Cash Flows
Operating activities:
Net income (loss)
Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash provided by (used for) operating activities:
Equity in earnings of subsidiaries
Depreciation and amortization
Share-based compensation expense
Provision for losses on accounts receivable
Deferred income tax expense (benefit)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:
Accounts receivable
Merchandise inventories
Accounts payable
Net change in other assets and liabilities
Other, net
Cash provided by (used for) operating activities
Investing activities:
Additions to property and equipment
Additions to computer software and intangible assets
Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment Cash provided by (used for) investing activities Financing activities:
Change in bank overdraft
Change in intercompany advances
Cash dividends paid
Repurchases of common stock
Other, net
Cash provided by (used for) financing activities
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents28,895 $\quad 3,900 \quad$ (3,492 $)$ - 29,303
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period $103,284 \quad 5,614 \quad 52,122 \quad-\quad 161,020$
$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { Cash and cash equivalents at end of period } & \$ 132,179 & \$ 9,514 & \$ 48,630 & \$- & \$ 190,323\end{array}$

Owens \& Guarantor Non-guarantor Eliminations Consolidated $\begin{array}{llll}\text { Minor, Inc. Subsidiaries Subsidiaries } & \\ \$ 24,135 & \$ 29,198 & \$ 2,145 & \$(31,343)\end{array}$

| $(31,509$ | $)$ | - | 31,509 | - |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| - | 7,569 | 6,649 | - | 14,218 |
| - | 2,603 | - | - | 2,603 |
| - | 128 | $(13$ | $)$ | 115 |
| - | 3,922 | 2,985 | - | 6,907 |


| - | $(23,002$ | $)(4,569$ | $)$ | 756 | $(26,815$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| - | 10,856 | 4,490 | $(168$ | $)$ | 15,178 |
| - | 44,449 | 3,056 | $(754$ | $) 46,751$ |  |
| - | $(15,780$ | $)$ | $(22,981$ | $)-$ | $(38,100$ |
| 61 | 123 | $(434$ | $)-$ | 153 |  |
| 464 | 60,066 | $(8,672$ | $)-$ | 45,145 |  |
| $(6,249$ | $)$ |  |  |  |  |

$\left.\begin{array}{llllll}- & (3,928 & )(1,355 & )- & (5,283 & ) \\ - & (615 & )(1,162 & )- & (1,777 & ) \\ - & 3 & 4,596 & - & 4,599 & \\ - & (4,540 & ) & 2,079 & - & (2,461\end{array}\right)$

| - | - | 8,359 | - | 8,359 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 58,435 | $(51,009$ | $)$ | $(7,426$ | $)$ | - |
| $(16,029$ | $)$ | - | - | $(16,029$ | $)$ |

$(5,630)-\quad-\quad-\quad(5,630)$
(1,632 ) (617 ) (767 ) - (3,016 )
35,144 (51,626 ) $166 \quad-\quad(16,316)$

| - | - | 2,935 | - | 2,935 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 28,895 | 3,900 | $(3,492$ | $)$ | 29,303 |
| 103,284 | 5,614 | 52,122 | - | 161,020 |
| $\$ 132,179$ | $\$ 9,514$ | $\$ 48,630$ | $\$-$ | $\$ 190,323$ |

## Table of Contents

Note 14—Recent Accounting Pronouncements
On January 1, 2017, we adopted ASU No. 2016-09, Improvements to Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting. The amendments in this updated guidance included changes to simplify the Codification for several aspects of the accounting for share-based payment transactions, including the income tax consequences, classification of awards as either equity or liabilities, and classification on the statement of cash flows. As a result of this adoption, we recognized $\$ 0.2$ million in excess tax benefits in the income statement for the three months ended March 31, 2017. In addition, we recorded these tax benefits related to stock based compensation for the current quarter in operating activities in the statements of cash flows and reclassified $\$ 0.3$ million from financing activities in the prior period to conform to this presentation.
There have been no changes in our significant accounting policies from those contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016.
Note 15-Subsequent Events
On May 2, 2017, we signed a definitive purchase agreement to acquire Byram Healthcare (Byram), a wholly owned subsidiary of Mediq B.V., headquartered in White Plains, New York. Byram is a leading domestic distributor of reimbursable medical supplies sold directly to patients and home health agencies. Pursuant to the purchase agreement, we will purchase all of the equity interests of Byram for $\$ 380$ million in an all cash transaction. The transaction is expected to close in the third quarter of 2017, subject to various closing conditions and regulatory approvals. Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations The following discussion and analysis describes results of operations and material changes in the financial condition of Owens \& Minor, Inc. and its subsidiaries since December 31, 2016. Trends of a material nature are discussed to the extent known and considered relevant. This discussion should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements, related notes thereto, and management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016.

## Overview

Owens \& Minor, Inc., along with its subsidiaries, (we, us, or our) is a leading global healthcare services company that connects the world of medical products to the point of care. We report under three business units: Domestic, International and Proprietary Products (formerly Clinical \& Procedural Solutions (CPS) which has been renamed "Proprietary Products" effective January 1, 2017). There has been no change to the segment composition or the method we use to measure segment operating earnings. Domestic is our U.S. distribution, logistics and value-added services business, while International is our European distribution, logistics and value-added services business. Proprietary Products provides product-related solutions, including surgical and procedural kitting and sourcing. Segment financial information is provided in Note 12 of Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements included in this quarterly report.

## Table of Contents

Financial highlights. The following table provides a reconciliation of reported operating earnings, net income and net income per diluted common share to non-GAAP measures used by management.
(Dollars in thousands except per share data)
Operating earnings, as reported (GAAP)
Acquisition-related and exit and realignment charges ${ }^{(1)}$
Other ${ }^{(2)}$
Operating earnings, adjusted (non-GAAP) (Adjusted Operated Earnings)

| Three Months |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Ended March 31, |  |
| 2017 | 2016 |
| $\$ 35,517$ | $\$ 44,970$ |
| 8,942 | 10,483 |
| 922 | - |
| $\$ 45,381$ | $\$ 55,453$ |
| $\$ 18,785$ | $\$ 24,135$ |
| 8,942 | 10,483 |
| $(3,505$ | $)(3,354$ |
| 922 | - |
| $(354$ | $)$ |
| $\$ 24,790$ | $\$ 31,264$ |
|  |  |
| $\$ 0.31$ | $\$ 0.39$ |
| 0.09 | 0.11 |
| 0.01 | - |
| $\$ 0.41$ | $\$ 0.50$ |

Net income, as reported (GAAP)
Acquisition-related and exit and realignment charges ${ }^{(1)}$
Income tax expense (benefit) ${ }^{(3)}$
Other ${ }^{(2)}$
Income tax expense (benefit) (3)
Net income, adjusted (non-GAAP) (Adjusted Net Income)
Net income per diluted common share, as reported (GAAP)
Acquisition-related and exit and realignment charges, per diluted common share Other, per diluted common share ${ }^{(2)}$
$\$ 0.41 \quad \$ 0.50$
Adjusted EPS (non-GAAP) was $\$ 0.41$ in the first quarter of 2017, a decline of $\$ 0.09$ when compared to prior year primarily as a result of operating earnings across all three segments. Domestic segment operating earnings of $\$ 37.3$ million declined $\$ 4.4$ million from the first quarter of 2016 as a result of the exit of a large customer in 2016 and lower income from manufacturer product price changes compared to prior year. We expect revenue and gross margin to continue to be negatively affected by this customer exit as well as other competitive dynamics. The International segment declined in the first quarter of 2017 to operating income of $\$ 0.7$ million, compared to $\$ 1.1$ million in the same period of 2016, as a result of on-boarding costs associated with new business. Proprietary Products operating earnings of $\$ 8.1$ million declined $\$ 5.1$ million from 2016 as a result of lower revenues compared to prior year and continued production challenges in capacity and workforce availability.
Use of Non-GAAP Measures
Adjusted operating earnings, adjusted net income and adjusted EPS are an alternative view of performance used by management, and we believe that investors' understanding of our performance is enhanced by disclosing these performance measures. In general, the measures exclude items and charges that (i) management does not believe reflect our core business and relate more to strategic, multi-year corporate activities; or (ii) relate to activities or actions that may have occurred over multiple or in prior periods without predictable trends. Management uses these non-GAAP financial measures internally to evaluate our performance, evaluate the balance sheet, engage in financial and operational planning and determine incentive compensation.
Management provides these non-GAAP financial measures to investors as supplemental metrics to assist readers in assessing the effects of items and events on our financial and operating results and in comparing our performance to that of our competitors. However, the non-GAAP financial measures used by us may be calculated differently from, and therefore may not be comparable to, similarly titled measures used by other companies.
The non-GAAP financial measures disclosed by us should not be considered a substitute for, or superior to, financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP, and the financial results calculated in accordance with GAAP and reconciliations to those financial statements set forth above should be carefully evaluated.
(1) Acquisition-related charges, pre-tax, were $\$ 1.3$ million and $\$(0.4)$ million in the first quarter of 2017 and 2016. Current year charges were primarily transaction costs associated with the pending acquisition of Byram Healthcare. The prior year amount related to the gain on the sale of property acquired with the Medical Action acquisition.

## Edgar Filing: OWENS \& MINOR INC/VA/ - Form 10-Q

Exit and realignment charges, pre-tax, were $\$ 7.6$ million in the first quarter of 2017 and $\$ 10.9$ million in the first quarter of 2016. Amounts in 2017 were associated with the write-down of information system assets which are no longer used and severance charges from reduction in force and other employee costs associated with the establishment of our new client engagement center. Expenses associated with the establishment of the client engagement center will continue to be recorded throughout 2017. Charges in the first quarter of 2016 primarily included costs associated with our voluntary employee

## Table of Contents

separation program and other severance charges. More information about these charges is provided in Note 5 of Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements included in this quarterly report.
(2) Software as a Service (SaaS) implementation costs associated with significant global IT platforms in connection with the redesign of our global information system strategy.
(3) These charges have been tax effected in the preceding table by determining the income tax rate depending on the amount of charges incurred in different tax jurisdictions and the deductibility of those charges for income tax purposes.
Results of Operations
Net revenue.

|  | Three Months Ended <br>  <br>  <br> March 31, |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Change |  |  |  |
| (Dollars in thousands) | 2017 | 2016 | $\$$ | $\%$ |
| Domestic | $\$ 2,193,960$ | $\$ 2,321,708$ | $\$(127,748)$ | $(5.5) \%$ |
| International | 94,995 | 83,551 | 11,444 | $13.7 \%$ |
| Proprietary Products | 137,153 | 141,353 | $(4,200$ | $)$ |
| Inter-segment | $(97,535$ | $)(90,819$ | $(6,716$ | $)$ |
| Net revenue | $\$ 2,328,573$ | $\$ 2,455,793$ | $\$(127,220)$ | $(5.2) \%$ |

Consolidated net revenue declined primarily as a result of the exit of a large domestic customer in 2016. The increase in the International segment was driven by growth with existing customers and new business, partially offset by unfavorable foreign currency translation impacts of $\$ 8.4$ million. A decrease in sales of our sourced products contributed to the year over year change in the Proprietary Products segment.
Cost of goods sold.
Three Months Ended
March 31,
(Dollars in thousands) 2017 \$ 2016
Cost of goods sold $\quad \$ 2,047,393 \$ 2,159,157 \$(111,764)(5.2) \%$
Cost of goods sold includes the cost of the product (net of supplier incentives and cash discounts) and all costs incurred for shipments of products from manufacturers to our distribution centers for all customer arrangements where we are the primary obligor, bear risk of general and physical inventory loss and carry all credit risk associated with sales. These are sometimes referred to as distribution or buy/sell contracts. Cost of goods sold also includes direct and certain indirect labor, material and overhead costs associated with our Proprietary Products business. There is no cost of goods sold associated with our fee-for-service business. As a result of the decrease in sales activity through our distribution and kitting businesses, cost of goods sold decreased $\$ 111.8$ million compared to the first quarter of 2016. Gross margin.

|  | Three Months Ended <br>  <br> March 31, |  | Change |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (Dollars in thousands) | 2017 | 2016 | $\$$ | $\%$ |  |
| Gross margin | $\$ 281,180$ | $\$ 296,636$ | $\$(15,456)$ | $(5.2) \%$ |  |
| As a \% of net revenue | 12.08 | $\%$ | 12.08 | $\%$ |  |

The change in gross margin compared to the prior year was largely attributable to lower revenues, a decline in provider margin, lower income from manufacturer product price changes, and the unfavorable impact of foreign currency translation of $\$ 4.7$ million. With increasing customer cost pressures and competitive dynamics in healthcare, we believe the current trend of increased gross margin pressure will continue.

## Table of Contents

Operating expenses.
(Dollars in thousands) 2017 2016 \$ \%
Distribution, selling \& administrative expenses \$237,693 \$242,725 \$(5,032)(2.1)\%
As a \% of net revenue $\quad 10.21$ \% 9.88 \%
Other operating income, net $\quad \$(972 \quad) \quad \$(1,542) \quad \$ 570 \quad 37.0 \%$
Distribution, selling and administrative (DS\&A) expenses include labor and warehousing costs associated with our distribution and logistics services and all costs associated with our fee-for-service arrangements. Shipping and handling costs are included in DS\&A expenses and include costs to store, move, and prepare products for shipment, as well as costs to deliver products to customers. The costs to convert new customers to our information systems are included in DS\&A and are generally incurred prior to the recognition of revenues from the new customers.
The decrease in DS\&A expenses compared to prior year reflected the decreased sales activity in the quarter and benefits of cost control initiatives, as well as favorable foreign currency translation impacts of $\$ 4.7$ million, offset in part by higher delivery costs and on-boarding costs in connection with new business. As a percentage of net revenue, the increase related to the large customer loss in 2016.
The decrease in other operating income, net was attributed primarily to software as a service implementation expenses which were not incurred in 2016.
A discussion of the acquisition-related and exit and realignment charges is included above in the Overview section. Interest expense, net.

|  | Three Months <br>  <br>  <br> Ended March 31, | Change |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (Dollars in thousands) | 2017 | 2016 | $\$$ | $\%$ |
| Interest expense, net | $\$ 6,744$ | $\$ 6,790$ | $\$(46)$ | $(0.7) \%$ |
| Effective interest rate | 4.59 | $\%$ | 4.79 | $\%$ |

Interest expense in the first quarter of 2017 was consistent with prior year.
Income taxes.

## Three Months Ended <br> March 31,

(Dollars in thousands) $2017 \quad 2016$ \$
Income tax provision $\$ 9,988 \quad \$ 14,045 \quad \$(4,057)(28.9) \%$
Effective tax rate 34.7 \% 36.8 \%
The change in the effective tax rate compared to 2016 resulted primarily from a higher percentage of the company's pretax income earned in lower tax rate jurisdictions compared to prior year.

## Table of Contents

Financial Condition, Liquidity and Capital Resources
Financial condition. We monitor operating working capital through days sales outstanding (DSO) and merchandise inventory turnover. We estimate a hypothetical increase (decrease) in DSO of one day would result in a decrease (increase) in our cash balances, an increase (decrease) in borrowings against our revolving credit facility, or a combination thereof of approximately $\$ 26$ million.
The majority of our cash and cash equivalents are held in cash depository accounts with major banks in the United States and Europe or invested in high-quality, short-term liquid investments. Changes in our working capital can vary in the normal course of business based upon the timing of inventory purchases, collection of accounts receivable, and payment to suppliers.

|  | March | Decembe | Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Dollars in thousands) | 31, 2017 | 31, 2016 | \$ | \% |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$127,167 | \$ 185,488 | \$(58,321) | ) $(31.4) \%$ |
| Accounts receivable, net of allowances | \$605,249 | \$606,084 | \$(835 | ) (0.1 \% |
| Consolidated DSO ${ }^{(1)}$ | 22.7 | 23.1 |  |  |
| Merchandise inventories | \$949,346 | \$916,311 | \$33,035 | 3.6 \% |
| Consolidated inventory turnover ${ }^{(2)}$ | 8.9 | 9.2 |  |  |
| Accounts payable | \$745,165 | \$750,750 | \$(5,585 | (0.7 )\% |

(1) Based on period end accounts receivable and net revenue for the quarter
(2) Based on average annual inventory and costs of goods sold for the quarter ended March 31, 2017 and year ended December 31, 2016
Liquidity and capital expenditures. The following table summarizes our consolidated statements of cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016:
(Dollars in thousands)
20172016
Net cash provided by (used for):
Operating activities
\$(26,360) \$45,145
Investing activities
Financing activities
Effect of exchange rate changes
(14,453 ) (2,461 )
2,935
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents $\$(58,321) \$ 29,303$
Cash used for operating activities was $\$ 26.4$ million in the first three months of 2017, compared to $\$ 45.1$ million in cash provided by operating activities for the same period of 2016. The decrease in cash from operating activities for the first three months of 2017 compared to the same period in 2016 was primarily due to routine changes in working capital, including timing of payments to vendors.
Cash used for investing activities was $\$ 14.5$ million in the first three months of 2017, compared to $\$ 2.5$ million in the same period of 2016. Investing activities in 2017 and 2016 relate to capital expenditures for our strategic and operational efficiency initiatives, particularly initiatives relating to information technology enhancements and optimizing our distribution network. Cash used for investing activities in 2016 was partially offset by $\$ 4.6$ million in proceeds from the sale of property.
Cash used for financing activities in the first three months of 2017 was $\$ 18.5$ million, compared to $\$ 16.3$ million used in the same period of 2016. During the first three months of 2017, we paid dividends of $\$ 15.7$ million (compared to $\$ 16.0$ million in the same period of 2016). In 2016 we repurchased $\$ 5.6$ million in common stock offset by an $\$ 8.3$ million bank overdraft, neither of which occurred in the first three months of 2017.
Capital resources. Our sources of liquidity include cash and cash equivalents and a revolving credit facility (the Amended Credit Agreement) with a $\$ 450$ million borrowing capacity which extends through September 2019. Under the Amended Credit Agreement, we have the ability to request two one-year extensions and to request an increase in aggregate commitments by up to $\$ 200$ million. The interest rate on the Amended Credit Agreement, which is subject to adjustment quarterly, is based on the London Interbank Offered Rate (LIBOR), the Federal Funds Rate or the Prime Rate, plus an adjustment based on the better of our debt ratings or leverage ratio (Credit Spread) as defined by the Amended Credit Agreement. We are charged a commitment fee of between 12.5 and 25.0 basis points on the unused
portion of the facility. The terms of the Amended Credit Agreement limit the amount of indebtedness that we may incur and require us to maintain ratios for leverage and interest coverage, including on a pro forma basis in the event of an acquisition. We may utilize the revolving

24

## Table of Contents

credit facility for long-term strategic growth, capital expenditures, working capital and general corporate purposes. If we were unable to access the revolving credit facility, it could impact our ability to fund these needs. Based on our leverage ratio at March 31, 2017, the interest rate under the credit facility is LIBOR plus 1.375\%.
At March 31, 2017, we had no borrowings and letters of credit of approximately $\$ 5.1$ million outstanding under the Amended Credit Agreement, leaving $\$ 445$ million available for borrowing. We also have a $\$ 1.1$ million letter of credit outstanding as of March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016 which supports our facilities leased in Europe.
We have $\$ 275$ million of $3.875 \%$ senior notes due 2021 (the " 2021 Notes") and $\$ 275$ million of $4.375 \%$ senior notes due 2024 (the " 2024 Notes"). The 2021 Notes were sold at $99.5 \%$ of the principal amount with an effective yield of $3.951 \%$. The 2024 Notes were sold at $99.6 \%$ of the principal amount with an effective yield of $4.422 \%$. Interest on the 2021 Notes and 2024 Notes is payable semiannually in arrears, which commenced on March 15, 2015 and December 15,2014 , respectively. We have the option to redeem the 2021 Notes and 2024 Notes in part or in whole prior to maturity at a redemption price equal to the greater of $100 \%$ of the principal amount or the present value of the remaining scheduled payments discounted at the Treasury Rate plus 30 basis points.
In the first quarter of 2017, we paid cash dividends on our outstanding common stock at the rate of $\$ 0.2575$ per share, which represents a $1 \%$ increase over the rate of $\$ 0.255$ per share paid in the first quarter of 2016. We anticipate continuing to pay quarterly cash dividends in the future. However, the payment of future dividends remains within the discretion of the Board of Directors and will depend upon our results of operations, financial condition, capital requirements and other factors.
In October 2016, the Board of Directors authorized a share repurchase program of up to $\$ 100$ million of our outstanding common stock to be executed at the discretion of management over a three-year period, expiring in December 2019. The program is intended to offset shares issued in conjunction with our stock incentive plan and return capital to shareholders, and may be suspended or discontinued at any time. We did not repurchase shares under this program during the first quarter of 2017.
We earn a portion of our operating earnings in foreign jurisdictions outside the U.S., which we consider to be indefinitely reinvested. Accordingly, no U.S. federal and state income taxes and withholding taxes have been provided on these earnings. Our cash, cash-equivalents, short-term investments, and marketable securities held by our foreign subsidiaries totaled $\$ 45.5$ million and $\$ 82.1$ million as of March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016. We do not intend, nor do we foresee a need, to repatriate these funds or other assets held outside the U.S. In the future, should we require more capital to fund discretionary activities in the U.S. than is generated by our U.S.-based operations and is available through our borrowings, we could elect to repatriate cash or other assets from foreign jurisdictions that have previously been considered to be indefinitely reinvested.
We believe available financing sources, including cash generated by operating activities and borrowings under the Amended Credit Agreement, will be sufficient to fund our working capital needs, capital expenditures, long-term strategic growth, payments under long-term debt and lease arrangements, payments of quarterly cash dividends, share repurchases and other cash requirements. While we believe that we will have the ability to meet our financing needs in the foreseeable future, changes in economic conditions may impact (i) the ability of financial institutions to meet their contractual commitments to us, (ii) the ability of our customers and suppliers to meet their obligations to us or (iii) our cost of borrowing.
Recent Accounting Pronouncements
For a discussion of recent accounting pronouncements, see our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 and Note 14 in the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements, included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended on March 31, 2017.
Forward-looking Statements
Certain statements in this discussion constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Although we believe our expectations with respect to the forward-looking statements are based upon reasonable assumptions within the bounds of our knowledge of our business and operations, all forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties and, as a result, actual results could differ materially from those projected, anticipated or implied by these statements. Such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, including, but not limited to:

## Edgar Filing: OWENS \& MINOR INC/VA/ - Form 10-Q

competitive pressures in the marketplace, including intense pricing pressure;
our ability to retain existing and attract new customers in a market characterized by significant customer consolidation and intense cost-containment initiatives;
our dependence on sales to certain customers or the loss or material reduction in purchases by key customers;

## Table of Contents

our dependence on distribution of product of certain suppliers;
our ability to successfully identify, manage or integrate acquisitions;
our ability to successfully manage our international operations, including risks associated with changes in international trade regulations, foreign currency volatility, changes in regulatory conditions, deteriorating economic conditions, adverse tax consequences, and other risks of operating in international markets;
uncertainties related to and our ability to adapt to changes in government regulations, including healthcare laws and regulations (including the Affordable Care Act);
risks arising from possible violations of legal, regulatory or licensing requirements of the markets in which we operate;
uncertainties related to general economic, regulatory and business conditions;
our ability to successfully implement our strategic initiatives;
the availability of and modifications to existing supplier funding programs and our ability to meet the terms to qualify for certain of these programs;
our ability to adapt to changes in product pricing and other terms of purchase by suppliers of product;
the ability of customers and suppliers to meet financial commitments due

- to us;
ehanges in manufacturer preferences between direct sales and wholesale distribution;
changing trends in customer profiles and ordering patterns and our ability to meet customer demand for additional value-added services;
our ability to manage operating expenses and improve operational efficiencies in response to changing customer


## profiles;

our ability to meet performance targets specified by customer contracts under contractual commitments;
availability of and our ability to access special inventory buying opportunities;
the ability of business partners and financial institutions to perform their contractual responsibilities;
the effect of price volatility in the commodities markets, including fuel price fluctuations, on our operating costs and supplier product prices;
our ability to continue to obtain financing at reasonable rates and to manage financing costs and interest rate risk; the risk that information systems are interrupted or damaged or fail for any extended period of time, that new information systems are not successfully implemented or integrated, or that there is a data security breach in our information systems;
the risk that a decline in business volume or profitability could result in an impairment of goodwill or other long-lived assets;
our ability to timely or adequately respond to technological advances in the medical supply industry;
the costs associated with and outcome of outstanding and any future litigation, including product and professional liability claims;
adverse changes in U.S. and foreign tax laws and the outcome of outstanding tax contingencies and legislative and tax proposals; and
other factors described in "Item 1A. Risk Factors" of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016.

We undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, except as required by applicable law.

## Edgar Filing: OWENS \& MINOR INC/VA/ - Form 10-Q

## Table of Contents

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk
We are exposed to market risk from changes in interest rates related to our revolving credit facility. We had no outstanding borrowings and approximately $\$ 5.1$ million in letters of credit under the revolving credit facility at March 31, 2017. A hypothetical increase in interest rates of 100 basis points would result in a potential reduction in future pre-tax earnings of approximately $\$ 0.1$ million per year for every $\$ 10$ million of outstanding borrowings under the revolving credit facility.
Due to the nature and pricing of our Domestic segment distribution services, we are exposed to potential volatility in fuel prices. Our strategies for helping to mitigate our exposure to changing domestic fuel prices has included entering into leases for trucks with improved fuel efficiency. We benchmark our domestic diesel fuel purchase prices against the U.S. Weekly Retail On-Highway Diesel Prices (benchmark) as quoted by the U.S. Energy Information Administration. The benchmark averaged $\$ 2.57$ per gallon in the first three months of 2017, increased $24 \%$ from $\$ 2.07$ per gallon in the first three months of 2016. Based on our fuel consumption in the first three months of 2017, we estimate that every 10 cents per gallon increase in the benchmark would reduce our Domestic segment operating earnings by approximately $\$ 0.3$ million on an annualized basis.
In the normal course of business, we are exposed to foreign currency translation and transaction risks. Our business transactions outside of the United States are primarily denominated in the Euro and British Pound. We may use foreign currency forwards, swaps and options, where possible, to manage our risk related to certain foreign currency fluctuations. However, we believe that our foreign currency transaction risks are low since our revenues and expenses are typically denominated in the same currency.
Item 4. Controls and Procedures
We carried out an evaluation, with the participation of management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, of the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (pursuant to Rule 13a-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based upon that evaluation, the principal executive officer and principal financial officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of March 31, 2017. There has been no change in our internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended March 31, 2017, that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.
Part II. Other Information
Item 1. Legal Proceedings
Certain legal proceedings pending against us are described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016. Through March 31, 2017, there have been no material developments in any legal proceedings reported in such Annual Report.
Item 1A. Risk Factors
Certain risk factors that we believe could affect our business and prospects are described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016. Through March 31, 2017, there have been no material changes in the risk factors described in such Annual Report.
Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities, Use of Proceeds and Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities In October 2016, our Board of Directors authorized a share repurchase program of up to $\$ 100$ million of the company's outstanding common stock to be executed at the discretion of management over a three-year period. The timing of repurchases and the exact number of shares of common stock to be purchased will depend upon market conditions and other factors and may be suspended or discontinued at any time. Purchases under the share repurchase program are made either pursuant to 10b5-1 plans entered into by the company from time to time and/or during the company's scheduled quarterly trading windows for officers and directors. We did not repurchase any shares for the three months ended March 31, 2017.

## Table of Contents

Item 5. Other Information
(a) On May 2, 2017, Owens \& Minor, Inc., through two wholly-owned subsidiaries, Barista Acquisition I, LLC and Barista Acquisition II, LLC (collectively, the "Company") entered into an Interest Purchase Agreement (the "Purchase Agreement") to acquire all of the outstanding partnership interests of Mediq USA Holdings, the owner of Byram Healthcare, a national leader in disposable medical supply delivery ("Byram") from Mediq B.V. and Mediq International B.V. (collectively, the "Sellers") for total cash consideration of $\$ 380$ million (the "Purchase Price"), subject to a customary working capital adjustment as provided in the Purchase Agreement (the "Acquisition"). A portion of the Purchase Price will be held in escrow to secure the indemnification obligations of the Sellers. Subject to the conditions, approvals and waiting periods discussed herein, it is expected that the Acquisition will be completed in the third quarter of 2017.
The Company intends to fund the Acquisition (including transaction costs and expenses) with a combination of available cash and revolving loan borrowings under its existing Amended Credit Agreement dated September 17, 2014.

The Purchase Agreement contains representations, warranties, covenants and indemnification provisions of the parties that are customary for transactions of this type. Until the consummation of the transactions contemplated by the Purchase Agreement, the Sellers and Byram have agreed, subject to certain exceptions, to conduct the Byram business in the ordinary course.
Completion of the Acquisition is subject to certain closing conditions, regulatory approvals and the satisfaction or waiver of customary conditions, including (i) the expiration or termination of the applicable waiting period under the Hart-Scott-Rodino Antitrust Improvements Act of 1976 (as amended), (ii) the absence of a material adverse effect with respect to Byram, (iii) the absence of certain legal impediments and (iv) receipt of written consent from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Office of Inspector General that the obligations set forth in the Corporate Integrity Agreement, dated April 29, 2016, between Byram Healthcare Centers, Inc. and the Office of Inspector General of the United States Department of Health and Human Services, will only apply to the Byram business following the closing of the Acquisition.
The Purchase Agreement contains certain termination rights for the parties, in certain circumstances, including: (i) by mutual written agreement of the parties; (ii) by either party if the transaction is not consummated on or before August 30, 2017 (with up to two 30-day extensions), provided that at such time the party seeking to terminate is not in material breach of its obligations under the Purchase Agreement or (iii) by either party for certain breaches of the Purchase Agreement that are not cured.
The Acquisition does not require the approval of the Company's stockholders, and the Company's obligation to complete the Acquisition is not conditioned on receipt by the Company of debt or other third-party financing. The foregoing description of the Purchase Agreement does not purport to be complete and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the Purchase Agreement, a copy of which is attached as Exhibit 10.1 to this Quarterly Report on Form $10-\mathrm{Q}$ and is incorporated herein by reference. The Purchase Agreement contains representations and warranties that the parties thereto made to each other solely for purposes of the Purchase Agreement as of specified dates, are solely for the benefit of the parties to the Purchase Agreement and may be subject to important qualifications and limitations agreed to by the parties thereto in connection with negotiating the terms thereof. Moreover, some of those representations and warranties may be subject to certain disclosures between the parties and may be subject to a contractual standard of materiality different from those generally applicable to stockholders. The representations and warranties were made for the purpose of allocating risk among the parties to the Purchase Agreement and should not be relied upon as a disclosure of factual information.

## Table of Contents

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Owens \& Minor, Inc.
(Registrant)
Date:May 3, 2017 /s/ Paul C. Phipps
Paul C. Phipps
President \& Chief Executive Officer
Date:May 3, 2017 /s/ Richard A. Meier
Richard A. Meier
Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer \& President, International

## Table of Contents

Item 6. Exhibits
(a) Exhibits

Interest Purchase Agreement, dated as of May 2, 2017, by and among Owens \& Minor, Inc., Barista
10.1 Acquisition I, LLC, Barista Acquisition II, LLC , Mediq B.V. , Mediq International B.V. and Mediq USA Holdings
31.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
101.INS XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF XBRL Taxonomy Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

