

Edgar Filing: Maiden Holdings, Ltd. - Form 10-Q

Maiden Holdings, Ltd.
Form 10-Q
August 09, 2018
UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2018

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File No. 001-34042

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Bermuda 98-0570192
(State or other jurisdiction of (IRS Employer
incorporation or organization) Identification No.)

94 Pitts Bay Road, Pembroke, Bermuda HM08
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(441) 298-4900
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer
Non-accelerated filer (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)
Smaller reporting company

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Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act).
Yes No

As of August 3, 2018, the number of the Registrant's Common Stock (\$.01 par value) outstanding was 83,143,237.

INDEX

	Page
PART I - Financial Information	
<u>Item 1. Financial Statements</u>	
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets as of June 30, 2018 (unaudited) and December 31, 2017 (audited)	<u>3</u>
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income for the Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (unaudited)	<u>4</u>
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income for the Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (unaudited)	<u>5</u>
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (unaudited)	<u>6</u>
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (unaudited)	<u>7</u>
<u>Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited)</u>	<u>8</u>
<u>Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	<u>34</u>
<u>Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u>	<u>59</u>
<u>Item 4. Controls and Procedures</u>	<u>61</u>
PART II - Other Information	
<u>Item 1. Legal Proceedings</u>	<u>62</u>
<u>Item 1A. Risk Factors</u>	<u>62</u>
<u>Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u>	<u>62</u>
<u>Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities</u>	<u>62</u>
<u>Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures</u>	<u>62</u>
<u>Item 5. Other Information</u>	<u>62</u>
<u>Item 6. Exhibits</u>	<u>63</u>
<u>Signatures</u>	<u>64</u>

PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

	June 30, 2018 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2017 (Audited)
ASSETS		
Investments:		
Fixed maturities, available-for-sale, at fair value (amortized cost 2018: \$4,064,595; 2017: \$4,027,993)	\$3,966,910	\$4,044,370
Fixed maturities, held-to-maturity, at amortized cost (fair value 2018: \$1,026,672; 2017: \$1,125,626)	1,039,144	1,097,801
Other investments, at fair value	5,898	6,600
Total investments	5,011,952	5,148,771
Cash and cash equivalents	72,102	67,919
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	154,677	123,584
Accrued investment income	34,228	34,993
Reinsurance balances receivable, net (includes \$129,584 and \$50,415 from related parties in 2018 and 2017, respectively)	467,646	345,043
Reinsurance recoverable on unpaid losses (includes \$2,006 and \$2,204 from related parties in 2018 and 2017, respectively)	109,805	117,611
Loan to related party	167,975	167,975
Deferred commission and other acquisition expenses (includes \$408,013 and \$359,964 from related parties in 2018 and 2017, respectively)	472,202	439,597
Goodwill and intangible assets, net	74,659	75,583
Other assets	152,942	123,113
Total assets	\$6,718,188	\$6,644,189
LIABILITIES		
Reserve for loss and loss adjustment expenses (includes \$2,450,846 and \$2,298,822 from related parties in 2018 and 2017, respectively)	\$3,653,303	\$3,547,248
Unearned premiums (includes \$1,262,735 and \$1,179,285 from related parties in 2018 and 2017, respectively)	1,603,883	1,477,038
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	100,121	132,795
Senior notes - principal amount	262,500	262,500
Less: unamortized debt issuance costs	7,913	8,018
Senior notes, net	254,587	254,482
Total liabilities	5,611,894	5,411,563
Commitments and Contingencies		
EQUITY		
Preference shares	465,000	465,000
Common shares (\$0.01 par value; 87,927,787 and 87,730,054 shares issued in 2018 and 2017, respectively; 83,143,237 and 82,974,895 shares outstanding in 2018 and 2017, respectively)	879	877
Additional paid-in capital	749,319	748,113
Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income	(96,959)) 13,354
Retained earnings	18,338	35,472
Treasury shares, at cost (4,784,550 and 4,755,159 shares in 2018 and 2017, respectively)	(30,835)) (30,642)
Total Maiden shareholders' equity	1,105,742	1,232,174

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Noncontrolling interests in subsidiaries	552	452
Total equity	1,106,294	1,232,626
Total liabilities and equity	\$6,718,188	\$6,644,189

See accompanying notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

3

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share data)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30,		For the Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Revenues				
Gross premiums written	\$654,236	\$705,198	\$1,506,876	\$1,628,625
Net premiums written	\$645,589	\$684,072	\$1,494,922	\$1,584,620
Change in unearned premiums	21,757	27,053	(142,144)	(164,011)
Net premiums earned	667,346	711,125	1,352,778	1,420,609
Other insurance revenue	2,033	1,547	5,759	5,328
Net investment income	44,313	40,512	87,183	82,669
Net realized (losses) gains on investment	(414)	1,572	(57)	2,457
Total revenues	713,278	754,756	1,445,663	1,511,063
Expenses				
Net loss and loss adjustment expenses	491,554	528,620	964,878	1,009,189
Commission and other acquisition expenses	198,745	210,039	407,359	432,068
General and administrative expenses	19,574	15,346	39,524	32,760
Interest and amortization expenses	4,829	6,745	9,658	13,601
Accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost	—	2,809	—	2,809
Amortization of intangible assets	462	533	924	1,066
Foreign exchange (gains) losses	(4,821)	6,722	(2,414)	8,643
Total expenses	710,343	770,814	1,419,929	1,500,136
Income (loss) before income taxes	2,935	(16,058)	25,734	10,927
Less: income tax expense	255	277	711	761
Net income (loss)	2,680	(16,335)	25,023	10,166
Add: net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	(47)	9	(118)	31
Net income (loss) attributable to Maiden	2,633	(16,326)	24,905	10,197
Dividends on preference shares	(8,546)	(6,033)	(17,091)	(12,066)
Net (loss) income attributable to Maiden common shareholders	\$(5,913)	\$(22,359)	\$7,814	\$(1,869)
Basic (loss) earnings per share attributable to Maiden common shareholders	\$(0.07)	\$(0.26)	\$0.09	\$(0.02)
Diluted (loss) earnings per share attributable to Maiden common shareholders	\$(0.07)	\$(0.26)	\$0.09	\$(0.02)
Dividends declared per common share	\$0.15	\$0.15	\$0.30	\$0.30
Weighted average number of common shares - basic	83,126,204	86,564,794	83,083,545	86,458,413
Adjusted weighted average number of common shares and assumed conversions - diluted	83,126,204	86,564,794	83,373,285	86,458,413

See accompanying notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.
 CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Unaudited)
 (in thousands of U.S. dollars)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30,		For the Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net income (loss)	\$2,680	\$(16,335)	\$25,023	\$10,166
Other comprehensive (loss) income				
Net unrealized holdings (losses) gains on available-for-sale fixed maturities arising during the period	(50,425)	41,995	(117,268)	47,656
Adjustment for reclassification of net realized losses (gains) recognized in net income	745	(199)	(745)	896
Foreign currency translation adjustment	15,605	(21,777)	7,665	(27,975)
Other comprehensive (loss) income, before tax	(34,075)	20,019	(110,348)	20,577
Income tax benefit (expense) related to components of other comprehensive income	2	(11)	17	30
Other comprehensive (loss) income, after tax	(34,073)	20,008	(110,331)	20,607
Comprehensive (loss) income	(31,393)	3,673	(85,308)	30,773
Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	(47)	9	(118)	31
Other comprehensive loss (income) attributable to noncontrolling interests	29	(24)	18	(29)
Comprehensive (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	(18)	(15)	(100)	2
Comprehensive (loss) income attributable to Maiden	\$(31,411)	\$3,658	\$(85,408)	\$30,775

See accompanying notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars)

For the Six Months Ended June 30,	2018	2017	
Preference shares - Series A, C and D			
Beginning balance	\$465,000	\$315,000	
Issuance of Preference Shares – Series D	—	150,000	
Ending balance	465,000	465,000	
Common shares			
Beginning balance	877	873	
Exercise of options and issuance of shares	2	4	
Ending balance	879	877	
Additional paid-in capital			
Beginning balance	748,113	749,256	
Exercise of options and issuance of common shares	(2) 1,006	
Share-based compensation expense	1,208	1,470	
Issuance costs of Preference Shares - Series D	—	(5,025)
Ending balance	749,319	746,707	
Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income			
Beginning balance	13,354	14,997	
Change in net unrealized (losses) gains on investment	(117,996) 48,582	
Foreign currency translation adjustment	7,683	(28,004)
Ending balance	(96,959) 35,575	
Retained earnings			
Beginning balance	35,472	285,662	
Net income attributable to Maiden	24,905	10,197	
Dividends on preference shares	(17,091) (12,066)
Dividends on common shares	(24,948) (25,987)
Ending balance	18,338	257,806	
Treasury shares			
Beginning balance	(30,642) (4,991)
Shares repurchased	(193) (575)
Ending balance	(30,835) (5,566)
Noncontrolling interests in subsidiaries			
Beginning balance	452	355	
Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	118	(31)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(18) 29	
Ending balance	552	353	
Total equity	\$1,106,294	\$1,500,752	

See accompanying notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars)

For the Six Months Ended June 30,

	2018	2017
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net income	\$25,023	\$10,166
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation, amortization and share-based compensation	5,611	7,480
Net realized losses (gains) on investment	57	(2,457)
Foreign exchange (gains) losses	(2,414)	8,643
Changes in assets – (increase) decrease:		
Reinsurance balances receivable, net	(126,242)	(84,743)
Reinsurance recoverable on unpaid losses	7,765	12,441
Accrued investment income	653	1,132
Deferred commission and other acquisition expenses	(33,340)	(49,773)
Other assets	(38,507)	(14,669)
Changes in liabilities – increase (decrease):		
Reserve for loss and loss adjustment expenses	118,404	180,462
Unearned premiums	129,892	163,689
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	(30,798)	(8,824)
Net cash provided by operating activities	56,104	223,547
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchases of fixed-maturities – available-for-sale	(529,247)	(260,963)
Purchases of other investments	—	(147)
Proceeds from sales of fixed-maturities – available-for-sale	301,690	102,394
Proceeds from maturities, paydowns and calls of fixed maturities – available-for-sale	194,045	205,606
Proceeds from maturities and calls of fixed maturities – held to maturity	56,788	7,856
Proceeds from sale and redemption of other investments	1,022	388
Other, net	(2,098)	(864)
Net cash provided by investing activities	22,200	54,270
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Repurchase of common shares	(193)	(575)
Dividends paid – Maiden common shareholders	(24,924)	(25,936)
Dividends paid – preference shares	(17,091)	(12,066)
Preference shares, net of issuance costs	—	145,120
Redemption of 2012 senior notes	—	(100,000)
Issuance of common shares	—	1,010
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(42,208)	7,553
Effect of exchange rate changes on foreign currency cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash and cash equivalents	(820)	2,391
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash and cash equivalents	35,276	287,761
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	191,503	149,535
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$226,779	\$437,296
Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents, and restricted cash and cash equivalents reported within Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets that sum to the total shown above:		
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$72,102	\$246,826
Restricted cash and cash equivalents, end of period	154,677	190,470
Total cash and cash equivalents, and restricted cash and cash equivalents shown in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, end of period	\$226,779	\$437,296

See accompanying notes to the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

7

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements include the accounts of Maiden Holdings, Ltd. ("Maiden Holdings") and its subsidiaries (the "Company" or "Maiden"). They have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("U.S. GAAP") for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X as promulgated by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for complete financial statements. All significant intercompany transactions and accounts have been eliminated.

These interim unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements reflect all adjustments that are, in the opinion of management, necessary for a fair presentation of the results for the interim period and all such adjustments are of a normal recurring nature. The results of operations for the interim period are not necessarily indicative, if annualized, of those to be expected for the full year. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

These unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, including these notes, should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited Consolidated Financial Statements, and related notes thereto, included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017. Certain prior year comparatives have been reclassified for 2017 to conform to the 2018 presentation. The effect of these reclassifications had no impact on previously reported shareholders' equity or net income (loss).

2. Significant Accounting Policies

There have been no material changes to our significant accounting policies as described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017 except for the following:

Recently Adopted Accounting Standards Updates

Revenue Recognition

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standard Update ("ASU") 2014-09 guidance that supersedes most existing revenue recognition guidance. The standard excludes from its scope the accounting for insurance contracts, leases, financial instruments, and certain other agreements that are governed under other GAAP guidance, but could affect the revenue recognition for certain of our other insurance revenue activities. This guidance is effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim reporting periods within that reporting period. The Company has adopted the guidance in ASU 2014-09 on January 1, 2018. Our analysis of revenues for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 indicates that substantially all of our revenues are from sources not within the scope of the standard. The Company generates an insignificant amount of fee income which is reported under other insurance revenue in the Consolidated Statements of Income and is within the scope of ASU 2014-09. The Company's current accounting policy for this revenue is to recognize fee income as earned when the related services are performed which is consistent with the guidance in this ASU. Other insurance revenue is currently less than 1% of total revenues so the expanded disclosure requirements mandated by this ASU are not required or deemed relevant due to materiality. As substantially all of our revenue sources are not within the scope of the standard, the adoption of the standard did not have a material effect on our reported consolidated financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.

Scope of Modification Accounting

In May 2017, the FASB issued ASU 2017-09 to amend the guidance about which changes to the terms or conditions of a share-based payment award require an entity to apply modification accounting in Topic 718. The Company currently has a number of share based payment awards as disclosed in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017. The adoption of this guidance on January 1, 2018 did not have an impact on the Company's Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements as no modifications were made in any of its current share based payment awards.

Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities

In January 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-01 that will change how entities measure certain equity investments and present changes in the fair value of financial liabilities measured under the fair value option that are attributable to their own credit. The new guidance also changes certain disclosure requirements and other aspects of current U.S. GAAP. It does not change the guidance for classifying and measuring investments in debt securities and loans. Under the new guidance, entities will have to measure many equity investments at fair value and recognize any changes in fair value in net income unless the investments qualify for the new practicability exception. This includes investments in partnerships, unincorporated joint ventures and limited liability companies that do not result in consolidation and are not accounted for under the equity method. Entities will no longer be able to recognize unrealized holding gains and losses on equity securities they classify today as available-for-sale ("AFS") in Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income ("AOCI"). They also will no longer be able to use the cost method of accounting for equity securities that do not have readily determinable fair values. The guidance is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim periods within those fiscal years. The adoption of this guidance on January 1, 2018 resulted in the recognition of \$67 of net unrealized losses and \$823 of net unrealized gains on our investments in limited partnerships within net income during the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, respectively. Our investments in limited partnerships do not have a readily determinable fair value and therefore, the new guidance was adopted prospectively. Please refer to "Note 4. Investments (d) - Realized Gains on Investment" for additional information.

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

2. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments

In August 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-15 guidance to clarify how entities should classify certain cash receipts and cash payments on the statement of cash flows. The new guidance amends Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 230 Statement of Cash Flows, a principles based requiring judgment to determine the appropriate classification of cash flow as operating, investing or financing activities which created diversity in how certain cash receipts and cash payments were classified. The new guidance clarifies that if a receipt or payment has aspects of more than one class of cash flows and cannot be separated, the classification will depend on the predominant source or use. While the new guidance attempts to clarify how the predominance principle should be applied, judgment will still be required. The guidance is effective for public business entities for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017 and interim periods therein. Entities will have to apply the guidance retrospectively, but if it is impracticable to do so for an issue, the amendments related to that issue would be applied prospectively. The adoption of this guidance did not have an impact on the Company's results of operations, financial position or liquidity.

Presentation of Restricted Cash in the Statement of Cash Flows

In November 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-18 guidance that require entities to show the changes in the total cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents in the statement of cash flows. As a result, entities will no longer present transfers between cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash and cash equivalents in the statement of cash flows. When cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents are presented in more than one line item on the balance sheet, the new guidance requires a reconciliation of the totals in the statement of cash flows to the related captions in the balance sheet. This reconciliation can be presented either on the face of the statement of cash flows or in the notes to the financial statements. The guidance is effective for public business entities for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017 and interim periods within those fiscal years. The Company adopted this guidance on January 1, 2018. The adoption of this guidance did not have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial condition, results of operations and disclosures, other than the presentation of restricted cash and cash equivalents in the statement of cash flows. The financial impact in the consolidated statements of cash flows has eliminated the presentation of changes in restricted cash and cash equivalents from cash flows from investing activities. Therefore, changes that result from transfers between cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash and cash equivalents are no longer presented as cash flow activities in the statement of cash flows. Additionally, a reconciliation between the statement of financial position and the statement of cash flows has been disclosed to show the movement in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash and cash equivalents from the prior period.

Recently Adopted Accounting Standards Not Yet Adopted

Improvements to Non-employee Share-Based Payment Accounting

In June 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-07 guidance that simplifies the accounting for share-based payments granted to non-employees for goods and services. Under the guidance, most of the guidance on such payments to non-employees would be aligned with the requirements for share-based payments granted to employees as the board viewed the awards to both employees and non-employees to be economically similar and that two different accounting models are not justified. Under the new guidance, i) non-employee share-based payment awards should be measured at the grant date fair value rather than the fair value of the consideration received or the fair value of the equity instruments issued, whichever can be more reliably measured, ii) the measurement date for equity classified non-employee share-based payment awards is at the grant date and not the earlier of the date at which a commitment for performance by the counterparty is reached and the date at which the counterparty's performance is complete, and iii) entities should consider the probability of satisfying the performance conditions when awards contain such conditions. The amendments in this guidance are effective for public business entities for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, including interim periods within that fiscal year. Early adoption is permitted, but not earlier than an entity's adoption date of Topic 606. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of this guidance on the Company's results of operations and financial position; however, it is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements.

Codification Improvements

In July 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-09 which includes clarifications to existing codifications or corrections of unintended application of guidance that is not expected to have a significant effect on current accounting practice or create a significant administrative cost to most entities. The amendments in this update include items raised for board consideration through the codification's feedback system that met the scope of this project, making due process necessary. The amendments affect a wide variety of topics in the codification. The amendments apply to all reporting entities within the scope of the affected accounting guidance. None of the topics deemed applicable have a material impact in the Company's interim consolidated financial statements. However, the Company is currently evaluating the impact of applicable sections on its results of operations and financial position once those sections are adopted beginning after December 15, 2018.

Codification Improvements to Topic 842, Leases

In July 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-10 for improvements related to Update 2016-02 to increase stakeholders' awareness of the amendments and to expedite the improvements. The amendments in this Update affect narrow aspects of the guidance issued in the amendments in Update 2016-02. For entities that early adopted Topic 842, the amendments are effective upon issuance of this Update, and the transition requirements are the same as those in Topic 842. For entities that have not adopted Topic 842, the effective date and transition requirements will be the same as the effective date and transition requirements in Topic 842. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of this guidance on the Company's results of operations and financial position.

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

3. Segment Information

The Company currently has two reportable segments: Diversified Reinsurance and AmTrust Reinsurance. Our Diversified Reinsurance segment consists of a portfolio of predominantly property and casualty reinsurance business focusing on regional and specialty property and casualty insurance companies located, primarily, in the U.S. and Europe. Our AmTrust Reinsurance segment includes all business ceded to our wholly owned subsidiary, Maiden Reinsurance Ltd. ("Maiden Bermuda") from AmTrust Financial Services, Inc. ("AmTrust"), primarily the AmTrust Quota Share and the European Hospital Liability Quota Share. In addition to our reportable segments, the results of operations of the former National General Holdings Corporation Quota Share ("NGHC Quota Share") segment and the remnants of the U.S. excess and surplus ("E&S") business have been included in the "Other" category. Please refer to "Note 8. Related Party Transactions" for additional information.

The Company evaluates segment performance based on segment profit separately from the results of our investment portfolio. General and administrative expenses are allocated to the segments on an actual basis except salaries and benefits where management's judgment is applied. The Company does not allocate general corporate expenses to the segments. In determining total assets by reportable segment, the Company identifies those assets that are attributable to a particular segment such as reinsurance balances receivable, reinsurance recoverable on unpaid losses, deferred commission and other acquisition expenses, loans, goodwill and intangible assets, restricted cash and cash equivalents and investments and unearned reinsurance premiums ceded, funds withheld receivable and reinsurance recoverable on paid losses (presented as part of other assets in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet). All remaining assets are allocated to Corporate.

The following tables summarize our reporting segment's underwriting results and the reconciliation of our reportable segments and Other category's underwriting results to our consolidated net income:

For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2018	Diversified Reinsurance	AmTrust Reinsurance	Other	Total	
Gross premiums written	\$ 162,751	\$ 491,485	\$—	\$ 654,236	
Net premiums written	\$ 154,278	\$ 491,311	\$—	\$ 645,589	
Net premiums earned	\$ 191,497	\$ 475,849	\$—	\$ 667,346	
Other insurance revenue	2,033	—	—	2,033	
Net loss and loss adjustment expenses ("loss and LAE")	(138,561)	(353,836)	843	(491,554)	
Commission and other acquisition expenses	(46,112)	(152,792)	159	(198,745)	
General and administrative expenses	(10,907)	(1,082)	—	(11,989)	
Underwriting (loss) income	\$ (2,050)	\$ (31,861)	\$ 1,002	(32,909)	
Reconciliation to net income					
Net investment income and realized losses on investment				43,899	
Interest and amortization expenses				(4,829)	
Amortization of intangible assets				(462)	
Foreign exchange gains				4,821	
Other general and administrative expenses				(7,585)	
Income tax expense				(255)	
Net income				\$ 2,680	
Net loss and LAE ratio ⁽¹⁾	71.7	% 74.4	%	73.4	%
Commission and other acquisition expense ratio ⁽²⁾	23.8	% 32.1	%	29.7	%
General and administrative expense ratio ⁽³⁾	5.6	% 0.2	%	2.9	%
Expense ratio ⁽⁴⁾	29.4	% 32.3	%	32.6	%
Combined ratio ⁽⁵⁾	101.1	% 106.7	%	106.0	%

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

3. Segment Information (continued)

For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2017	Diversified Reinsurance	AmTrust Reinsurance	Other	Total	
Gross premiums written	\$ 140,841	\$ 564,276	\$ 81	\$ 705,198	
Net premiums written	\$ 137,247	\$ 546,735	\$ 90	\$ 684,072	
Net premiums earned	\$ 204,219	\$ 506,816	\$ 90	\$ 711,125	
Other insurance revenue	1,547	—	—	1,547	
Net loss and LAE	(176,837)	(350,561)	(1,222)	(528,620)	
Commission and other acquisition expenses	(46,989)	(163,055)	5	(210,039)	
General and administrative expenses	(8,494)	(664)	—	(9,158)	
Underwriting loss	\$(26,554)	\$(7,464)	\$(1,127)	(35,145)	
Reconciliation to net loss					
Net investment income and realized gains on investment				42,084	
Interest and amortization expenses				(6,745)	
Accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost				(2,809)	
Amortization of intangible assets				(533)	
Foreign exchange losses				(6,722)	
Other general and administrative expenses				(6,188)	
Income tax expense				(277)	
Net loss				\$(16,335)	
Net loss and LAE ratio ⁽¹⁾	86.0	% 69.2	%	74.1	%
Commission and other acquisition expense ratio ⁽²⁾	22.8	% 32.2	%	29.5	%
General and administrative expense ratio ⁽³⁾	4.1	% 0.1	%	2.2	%
Expense ratio ⁽⁴⁾	26.9	% 32.3	%	31.7	%
Combined ratio ⁽⁵⁾	112.9	% 101.5	%	105.8	%

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

3. Segment Information (continued)

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018	Diversified Reinsurance	AmTrust Reinsurance	Other	Total	
Gross premiums written	\$441,463	\$1,065,413	\$—	\$1,506,876	
Net premiums written	\$429,231	\$1,065,691	\$—	\$1,494,922	
Net premiums earned	\$385,631	\$967,147	\$—	\$1,352,778	
Other insurance revenue	5,759	—	—	5,759	
Net loss and LAE	(274,173)	(691,143)	438	(964,878)	
Commission and other acquisition expenses	(97,410)	(310,108)	159	(407,359)	
General and administrative expenses	(21,026)	(2,002)	—	(23,028)	
Underwriting (loss) income	\$(1,219)	\$(36,106)	\$597	(36,728)	
Reconciliation to net income					
Net investment income and realized losses on investment				87,126	
Interest and amortization expenses				(9,658)	
Amortization of intangible assets				(924)	
Foreign exchange gains				2,414	
Other general and administrative expenses				(16,496)	
Income tax expense				(711)	
Net income				\$25,023	
Net loss and LAE ratio ⁽¹⁾	70.0	% 71.4	%	71.0	%
Commission and other acquisition expense ratio ⁽²⁾	24.9	% 32.1	%	30.0	%
General and administrative expense ratio ⁽³⁾	5.4	% 0.2	%	2.9	%
Expense ratio ⁽⁴⁾	30.3	% 32.3	%	32.9	%
Combined ratio ⁽⁵⁾	100.3	% 103.7	%	103.9	%

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

3. Segment Information (continued)

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2017	Diversified Reinsurance	AmTrust Reinsurance	Other	Total	
Gross premiums written	\$ 472,886	\$ 1,155,658	\$ 81	\$ 1,628,625	
Net premiums written	\$ 464,743	\$ 1,119,787	\$ 90	\$ 1,584,620	
Net premiums earned	\$ 406,061	\$ 1,014,458	\$ 90	\$ 1,420,609	
Other insurance revenue	5,328	—	—	5,328	
Net loss and LAE	(315,486)	(692,192)	(1,511)	(1,009,189)	
Commission and other acquisition expenses	(104,934)	(327,139)	5	(432,068)	
General and administrative expenses	(17,224)	(1,469)	—	(18,693)	
Underwriting loss	\$(26,255)	\$(6,342)	\$(1,416)	(34,013)	
Reconciliation to net income					
Net investment income and realized gains on investment				85,126	
Interest and amortization expenses				(13,601)	
Accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost				(2,809)	
Amortization of intangible assets				(1,066)	
Foreign exchange losses				(8,643)	
Other general and administrative expenses				(14,067)	
Income tax expense				(761)	
Net income				\$ 10,166	
Net loss and LAE ratio ⁽¹⁾	76.7	% 68.3	%	70.8	%
Commission and other acquisition expense ratio ⁽²⁾	25.5	% 32.2	%	30.3	%
General and administrative expense ratio ⁽³⁾	4.2	% 0.1	%	2.3	%
Expense ratio ⁽⁴⁾	29.7	% 32.3	%	32.6	%
Combined ratio ⁽⁵⁾	106.4	% 100.6	%	103.4	%

(1) Calculated by dividing net loss and LAE by the sum of net premiums earned and other insurance revenue.

(2) Calculated by dividing commission and other acquisition expenses by the sum of net premiums earned and other insurance revenue.

(3) Calculated by dividing general and administrative expenses by the sum of net premiums earned and other insurance revenue.

(4) Calculated by adding together the commission and other acquisition expense ratio and general and administrative expense ratio.

(5) Calculated by adding together net loss and LAE ratio and the expense ratio.

The following tables summarize the financial position of our reportable segments including the reconciliation to our consolidated assets at June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017:

June 30, 2018	Diversified Reinsurance	AmTrust Reinsurance	Total
Total assets - reportable segments	\$ 1,732,587	\$ 4,431,698	\$ 6,164,285
Corporate assets	—	—	553,903
Total Assets	\$ 1,732,587	\$ 4,431,698	\$ 6,718,188

December 31, 2017	Diversified Reinsurance	AmTrust Reinsurance	Total
Total assets - reportable segments	\$ 1,772,909	\$ 4,258,607	\$ 6,031,516
Corporate assets	—	—	612,673
Total Assets	\$ 1,772,909	\$ 4,258,607	\$ 6,644,189

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

3. Segment Information (continued)

The following tables set forth financial information relating to net premiums written by major line of business and reportable segment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017:

For the Three Months Ended June 30,	2018		2017	
	Total	% of Total	Total	% of Total
Net premiums written				
Diversified Reinsurance				
Property	\$20,464	3.2 %	\$21,059	3.1 %
Casualty	90,418	14.0 %	84,219	12.3 %
Accident and Health	13,678	2.1 %	8,909	1.3 %
International	29,718	4.6 %	23,060	3.4 %
Total Diversified Reinsurance	154,278	23.9 %	137,247	20.1 %
AmTrust Reinsurance				
Small Commercial Business	279,486	43.3 %	340,840	49.8 %
Specialty Program	103,196	16.0 %	100,082	14.6 %
Specialty Risk and Extended Warranty	108,629	16.8 %	105,813	15.5 %
Total AmTrust Reinsurance	491,311	76.1 %	546,735	79.9 %
Other	—	— %	90	— %
Total Net Premiums Written	\$645,589	100.0 %	\$684,072	100.0 %
For the Six Months Ended June 30,	2018		2017	
Net premiums written	Total	% of Total	Total	% of Total
Diversified Reinsurance				
Property	\$81,445	5.4 %	\$94,436	6.0 %
Casualty	213,358	14.3 %	261,777	16.5 %
Accident and Health	56,480	3.8 %	57,558	3.6 %
International	77,948	5.2 %	50,972	3.2 %
Total Diversified Reinsurance	429,231	28.7 %	464,743	29.3 %
AmTrust Reinsurance				
Small Commercial Business	647,240	43.3 %	733,406	46.3 %
Specialty Program	192,327	12.9 %	191,951	12.1 %
Specialty Risk and Extended Warranty	226,124	15.1 %	194,430	12.3 %
Total AmTrust Reinsurance	1,065,691	71.3 %	1,119,787	70.7 %
Other	—	— %	90	— %
Total Net Premiums Written	\$1,494,922	100.0 %	\$1,584,620	100.0 %

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

3. Segment Information (continued)

The following tables set forth financial information relating to net premiums earned by major line of business and reportable segment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017:

For the Three Months Ended June 30,	2018		2017	
	Total	% of Total	Total	% of Total
Net premiums earned				
Diversified Reinsurance				
Property	\$34,028	5.1 %	\$39,632	5.5 %
Casualty	107,588	16.1 %	121,563	17.1 %
Accident and Health	21,342	3.2 %	20,409	2.9 %
International	28,539	4.3 %	22,615	3.2 %
Total Diversified Reinsurance	191,497	28.7 %	204,219	28.7 %
AmTrust Reinsurance				
Small Commercial Business	293,514	44.0 %	315,100	44.3 %
Specialty Program	96,739	14.5 %	92,262	13.0 %
Specialty Risk and Extended Warranty	85,596	12.8 %	99,454	14.0 %
Total AmTrust Reinsurance	475,849	71.3 %	506,816	71.3 %
Other	—	— %	90	— %
Total Net Premiums Earned	\$667,346	100.0 %	\$711,125	100.0 %
For the Six Months Ended June 30,	2018		2017	
Net premiums earned	Total	% of Total	Total	% of Total
Diversified Reinsurance				
Property	\$72,410	5.4 %	\$79,526	5.6 %
Casualty	216,234	15.9 %	244,713	17.2 %
Accident and Health	42,974	3.2 %	41,098	2.9 %
International	54,013	4.0 %	40,724	2.9 %
Total Diversified Reinsurance	385,631	28.5 %	406,061	28.6 %
AmTrust Reinsurance				
Small Commercial Business	609,223	45.0 %	632,009	44.5 %
Specialty Program	185,233	13.7 %	192,010	13.5 %
Specialty Risk and Extended Warranty	172,691	12.8 %	190,439	13.4 %
Total AmTrust Reinsurance	967,147	71.5 %	1,014,458	71.4 %
Other	—	— %	90	— %
Total Net Premiums Earned	\$1,352,778	100.0 %	\$1,420,609	100.0 %

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

4. Investments

a) Fixed Maturities

The original or amortized cost, estimated fair value and gross unrealized gains and losses of fixed maturities at June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

June 30, 2018	Original or amortized cost	Gross unrealized gains	Gross unrealized losses	Fair value
AFS fixed maturities:				
U.S. treasury bonds	\$8,610	\$ 41	\$(50)	\$8,601
U.S. agency bonds – mortgage-backed	2,026,165	2,658	(61,750)	1,967,073
U.S. agency bonds – other	39,920	24	(622)	39,322
Non-U.S. government and supranational bonds	25,038	151	(1,702)	23,487
Asset-backed securities	332,188	1,029	(2,443)	330,774
Corporate bonds	1,630,174	11,393	(46,462)	1,595,105
Municipal bonds	2,500	48	—	2,548
Total AFS fixed maturities	4,064,595	15,344	(113,029)	3,966,910
Held-to-maturity ("HTM") fixed maturities:				
Corporate bonds	979,018	6,131	(17,938)	967,211
Municipal bonds	60,126	—	(665)	59,461
Total HTM fixed maturities	1,039,144	6,131	(18,603)	1,026,672
Total fixed maturity investments	\$5,103,739	\$ 21,475	\$(131,632)	\$4,993,582
December 31, 2017	Original or amortized cost	Gross unrealized gains	Gross unrealized losses	Fair value
AFS fixed maturities:				
U.S. treasury bonds	\$60,711	\$ 103	\$(13)	\$60,801
U.S. agency bonds – mortgage-backed	2,026,305	8,074	(19,765)	2,014,614
U.S. agency bonds – other	29,941	4	(163)	29,782
Non-U.S. government and supranational bonds	33,381	231	(1,736)	31,876
Asset-backed securities	317,544	4,065	(199)	321,410
Corporate bonds	1,557,611	43,271	(17,571)	1,583,311
Municipal bonds	2,500	76	—	2,576
Total AFS fixed maturities	4,027,993	55,824	(39,447)	4,044,370
HTM fixed maturities:				
Corporate bonds	1,037,464	28,694	(913)	1,065,245
Municipal bonds	60,337	128	(84)	60,381
Total HTM fixed maturities	1,097,801	28,822	(997)	1,125,626
Total fixed maturity investments	\$5,125,794	\$ 84,646	\$(40,444)	\$5,169,996

During the six months ended June 30, 2018, we did not designate any additional fixed maturities as HTM. During 2017, we designated additional fixed maturities with a fair value of \$391,934 as HTM reflecting our intent to hold these securities to maturity. The net unrealized holding gain of \$4,313 as at the designation date continues to be reported in the carrying value of the HTM securities and is amortized through other comprehensive income over the remaining life of the securities using the effective yield method in a manner consistent with the amortization of any premium or discount.

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

4. Investments (continued)

The contractual maturities of our fixed maturities are shown below. Actual maturities may differ from contractual maturities because borrowers may have the right to call or prepay obligations with or without call or prepayment penalties.

June 30, 2018	AFS fixed maturities		HTM fixed maturities	
	Amortized cost	Fair value	Amortized cost	Fair value
Maturity				
Due in one year or less	\$11,443	\$10,697	\$9,422	\$9,414
Due after one year through five years	658,875	646,888	357,489	357,601
Due after five years through ten years	1,034,775	1,010,399	671,172	658,641
Due after ten years	1,149	1,079	1,061	1,016
	1,706,242	1,669,063	1,039,144	1,026,672
U.S. agency bonds – mortgage-backed	2,026,165	1,967,073	—	—
Asset-backed securities	332,188	330,774	—	—
Total fixed maturities	\$4,064,595	\$3,966,910	\$1,039,144	\$1,026,672

The following tables summarize fixed maturities in an unrealized loss position and the aggregate fair value and gross unrealized loss by length of time the security has continuously been in an unrealized loss position:

June 30, 2018	Less than 12 Months		12 Months or More		Total	
	Fair value	Unrealized losses	Fair value	Unrealized losses	Fair value	Unrealized losses
Fixed maturities						
U.S. treasury bonds	\$3,495	\$(30)	\$580	\$(20)	\$4,075	\$(50)
U.S. agency bonds – mortgage-backed	1,220,091	(34,089)	575,919	(27,661)	1,796,010	(61,750)
U.S. agency bonds – other	34,323	(622)	—	—	34,323	(622)
Non-U.S. government and supranational bonds	5,682	(213)	14,053	(1,489)	19,735	(1,702)
Asset-backed securities	184,683	(2,353)	3,918	(90)	188,601	(2,443)
Corporate bonds	1,678,876	(42,732)	291,011	(21,668)	1,969,887	(64,400)
Municipal bonds	59,461	(665)	—	—	59,461	(665)
Total temporarily impaired fixed maturities	\$3,186,611	\$(80,704)	\$885,481	\$(50,928)	\$4,072,092	\$(131,632)

At June 30, 2018, there were approximately 559 securities in an unrealized loss position with a fair value of \$4,072,092 and unrealized losses of \$131,632. Of these securities, there were 92 securities that have been in an unrealized loss position for 12 months or greater with a fair value of \$885,481 and unrealized losses of \$50,928.

December 31, 2017	Less than 12 Months		12 Months or More		Total	
	Fair value	Unrealized losses	Fair value	Unrealized losses	Fair value	Unrealized losses
Fixed maturities						
U.S. treasury bonds	\$—	\$—	\$587	\$(13)	\$587	\$(13)
U.S. agency bonds – mortgage-backed	842,000	(6,920)	539,704	(12,845)	1,381,704	(19,765)
U.S. agency bonds – other	19,816	(163)	—	—	19,816	(163)
Non-U.S. government and supranational bonds	12,825	(971)	15,253	(765)	28,078	(1,736)
Asset-backed securities	68,703	(150)	3,017	(49)	71,720	(199)
Corporate bonds	247,341	(3,905)	348,594	(14,579)	595,935	(18,484)
Municipal bonds	39,492	(84)	—	—	39,492	(84)
Total temporarily impaired fixed maturities	\$1,230,177	\$(12,193)	\$907,155	\$(28,251)	\$2,137,332	\$(40,444)

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

4. Investments (continued)

At December 31, 2017, there were approximately 244 securities in an unrealized loss position with a fair value of \$2,137,332 and unrealized losses of \$40,444. Of these securities, there were 100 securities that have been in an unrealized loss position for 12 months or greater with a fair value of \$907,155 and unrealized losses of \$28,251.

Other-than-temporarily impaired ("OTTI")

The Company performs quarterly reviews of its fixed maturities in order to determine whether declines in fair value below the amortized cost basis were considered other-than-temporary in accordance with applicable guidance. At June 30, 2018, we have determined that the unrealized losses on fixed maturities were primarily due to interest rates rising as well as the impact of foreign exchange rate changes on certain foreign currency denominated AFS fixed maturities since their date of purchase. Because we do not intend to sell these securities and it is not more likely than not that we will be required to do so until a recovery of fair value to amortized cost, we currently believe it is probable that we will collect all amounts due according to their respective contractual terms. Therefore, we do not consider these fixed maturities to be OTTI at June 30, 2018. The Company has therefore recognized no OTTI through earnings for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017.

The following summarizes the credit ratings of our fixed maturities:

Ratings ⁽¹⁾ at June 30, 2018	Amortized cost	Fair value	% of Total fair value
U.S. treasury bonds	\$8,610	\$8,601	0.2 %
U.S. agency bonds	2,066,085	2,006,395	40.2 %
AAA	260,051	257,306	5.2 %
AA+, AA, AA-	205,551	201,866	4.0 %
A+, A, A-	1,410,823	1,383,403	27.7 %
BBB+, BBB, BBB-	1,088,713	1,070,609	21.4 %
BB+ or lower	63,906	65,402	1.3 %
Total fixed maturities	\$5,103,739	\$4,993,582	100.0 %

Ratings ⁽¹⁾ at December 31, 2017	Amortized cost	Fair value	% of Total fair value
U.S. treasury bonds	\$60,711	\$60,801	1.2 %
U.S. agency bonds	2,056,246	2,044,396	39.6 %
AAA	245,562	249,073	4.8 %
AA+, AA, AA-	204,792	207,898	4.0 %
A+, A, A-	1,381,031	1,404,451	27.2 %
BBB+, BBB, BBB-	1,125,471	1,149,511	22.2 %
BB+ or lower	51,981	53,866	1.0 %
Total fixed maturities	\$5,125,794	\$5,169,996	100.0 %

(1)Based on Standard & Poor's ("S&P"), or equivalent, ratings

b)Other Investments

The table below shows our portfolio of other investments:

June 30, 2018		December 31, 2017	
Fair value	% of Total fair	Fair value	% of Total fair

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	value		value	
Investment in limited partnerships	\$4,398	74.6 %	\$5,100	77.3 %
Other	1,500	25.4 %	1,500	22.7 %
Total other investments	\$5,898	100.0%	\$6,600	100.0%

The Company has a remaining unfunded commitment on its investment in limited partnerships of approximately \$423 at June 30, 2018 (December 31, 2017 - \$306).

18

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

4. Investments (continued)

c) Net Investment Income

Net investment income was derived from the following sources:

	For the Three Months Ended June 30,		For the Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Fixed maturities	\$42,967	\$40,610	\$85,096	\$83,480
Cash and cash equivalents	383	262	691	429
Loan to related party	1,565	816	2,993	1,528
Other	471	660	590	891
	45,386	42,348	89,370	86,328
Investment expenses	(1,073)	(1,836)	(2,187)	(3,659)
Net investment income	\$44,313	\$40,512	\$87,183	\$82,669

d) Realized Gains (Losses) on Investment

Realized gains or losses on the sale of investments are determined on the basis of the first in first out cost method. The following provides an analysis of net realized gains on investment included in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income:

For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2018	Gross gains	Gross losses	Net
AFS fixed maturities	\$2,287	\$(2,921)	\$(634)
Other investments	220	—	220
Net realized gains (losses) on investment	\$2,507	\$(2,921)	\$(414)

For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2017	Gross gains	Gross losses	Net
AFS fixed maturities	\$1,766	\$(256)	\$1,510
Other investments	62	—	62
Net realized gains (losses) on investment	\$1,828	\$(256)	\$1,572

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018	Gross gains	Gross losses	Net
AFS fixed maturities	\$2,939	\$(4,698)	\$(1,759)
Other investments	1,702	—	1,702
Net realized gains (losses) on investment	\$4,641	\$(4,698)	\$(57)

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2017	Gross gains	Gross losses	Net
AFS fixed maturities	\$2,488	\$(256)	\$2,232
Other investments	225	—	225
Net realized gains (losses) on investment	\$2,713	\$(256)	\$2,457

Proceeds from sales of AFS fixed maturities were \$152,908 and \$301,690 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, respectively (2017 - \$71,610 and \$102,394, respectively). Net unrealized (losses) gains were as follows:

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Fixed maturities	\$(96,046)	\$ 20,586
Other investments	—	1,381

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Total net unrealized (losses) gains	(96,046)	21,967
Deferred income tax	(61)	(78)
Net unrealized (losses) gains, net of deferred income tax	\$(96,107)	\$ 21,889
Change, net of deferred income tax	\$(117,996)	\$ 42,605

19

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

4. Investments (continued)

The portion of unrealized gains recognized in net income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 that are related to other investments still held at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

For the Three Months Ended June 30,	2018	2017
Net gains recognized in net income on other investments during the period	\$220	\$62
Net realized gains recognized on other investments divested during the period	(287)	(62)
Net unrealized losses recognized on other investments still held at end of period	\$(67)	\$—

For the Six Months Ended June 30,	2018	2017
Net gains recognized in net income on other investments during the period	\$1,702	\$225
Net realized gains recognized on other investments divested during the period	(879)	(225)
Net unrealized gains recognized on other investments still held at end of period	\$823	\$—

e) Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments

We are required to maintain assets on deposit to support our reinsurance operations and to serve as collateral for our reinsurance liabilities under various reinsurance agreements. We also utilize trust accounts to collateralize business with our reinsurance counterparties. These trust accounts generally take the place of letter of credit requirements. The assets in trust as collateral are primarily cash and highly rated fixed maturities. The fair value of our restricted assets was as follows:

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Restricted cash – third party agreements	\$48,938	\$ 50,411
Restricted cash – related party agreements	105,519	73,017
Restricted cash – U.S. state regulatory authorities	220	156
Total restricted cash	154,677	123,584
Restricted investments – in trust for third party agreements at fair value (amortized cost: 2018 – \$1,190,433; 2017 – \$1,316,305)	1,157,796	1,320,800
Restricted investments AFS – in trust for related party agreements at fair value (amortized cost: 2018 – \$2,497,940; 2017 – \$2,281,672)	2,447,159	2,294,367
Restricted investments HTM – in trust for related party agreements at fair value (amortized cost: 2018 – \$1,039,144; 2017 – \$1,097,801)	1,026,672	1,125,626
Restricted investments – in trust for U.S. state regulatory authorities (amortized cost: 2018 – \$4,085; 2017 – \$4,076)	4,103	4,147
Total restricted investments	4,635,730	4,744,940
Total restricted cash and investments	\$4,790,407	\$ 4,868,524

5. Fair Value of Financial Instruments

(a) Fair Values of Financial Instruments

Fair Value Measurements — ASC Topic 820, "Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures" ("ASC 820") defines fair value as the price that would be received upon the sale of an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between open market participants at the measurement date. Additionally, ASC 820 establishes a hierarchy for inputs used in measuring fair value that maximizes the use of observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs by requiring that the most observable inputs be used when available. The hierarchy is broken down into three levels based on the reliability of inputs as follows:

Level 1 — Valuations based on unadjusted quoted market prices for identical assets or liabilities that we have the ability to access. Since valuations are based on quoted prices that are readily and regularly available in an active market, valuation of these products does not entail a significant degree of judgment. Examples of assets and liabilities utilizing

Level 1 inputs include: U.S. Treasury bonds;

Level 2 — Valuations based on quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in inactive markets, or valuations based on models where the significant inputs are observable (e.g. interest rates, yield curves, prepayment speeds, default rates, loss severities, etc.) or can be corroborated by observable market data. Examples of assets and liabilities utilizing Level 2 inputs include: U.S. government-sponsored agency securities; non-U.S. government and supranational obligations; commercial mortgage-backed securities ("CMBS"); collateralized loan obligations ("CLO"); corporate and municipal bonds; and

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

5. Fair Value of Financial Instruments (continued)

Level 3 — Valuations based on models where significant inputs are not observable. The unobservable inputs reflect our own assumptions about assumptions that market participants would use. Examples of assets and liabilities utilizing Level 3 inputs include: an investment in preference shares of a start-up insurance producer.

The availability of observable inputs can vary and is affected by a wide variety of factors, including, for example, the type of financial instrument, whether the financial instrument is new and not yet established in the marketplace, and other characteristics particular to the transaction. To the extent that valuation is based on models or inputs that are less observable or unobservable in the market, the determination of fair value requires significantly more judgment.

Accordingly, the degree of judgment exercised by management in determining fair value is greatest for instruments categorized in Level 3. We use prices and inputs that are current at the measurement date. In periods of market dislocation, the observability of prices and inputs may be reduced for many instruments. This condition could cause an instrument to be reclassified between levels.

For investments that have quoted market prices in active markets, the Company uses the quoted market prices as fair value and includes these prices in the amounts disclosed in the Level 1 hierarchy. The Company receives the quoted market prices from a third party nationally recognized provider, the Pricing Service. When quoted market prices are unavailable, the Company utilizes the Pricing Service to determine an estimate of fair value. The fair value estimates are included in the Level 2 hierarchy. The Company will challenge any prices for its investments which are considered not to be representation of fair value. If quoted market prices and an estimate from the Pricing Service are unavailable, the Company produces an estimate of fair value based on dealer quotations for recent activity in positions with the same or similar characteristics to that being valued or through consensus pricing of a pricing service. The Company determines whether the fair value estimate is in the Level 2 or Level 3 hierarchy depending on the level of observable inputs available when estimating the fair value. The Company bases its estimates of fair values for assets on the bid price as it represents what a third party market participant would be willing to pay in an orderly transaction.

ASC 825, "Disclosure About Fair Value of Financial Instruments", requires all entities to disclose the fair value of their financial instruments, both assets and liabilities recognized and not recognized in the balance sheet, for which it is practicable to estimate fair value. The following describes the valuation techniques used by the Company to determine the fair value of financial instruments held at June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017.

U.S. government and U.S. agency — Bonds issued by the U.S. Treasury, the Federal Home Loan Bank, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, Federal National Mortgage Association and the Federal Farm Credit Banks Funding Corporation. The fair values of U.S. treasury bonds are based on quoted market prices in active markets, and are included in the Level 1 fair value hierarchy. We believe the market for U.S. treasury bonds is an actively traded market given the high level of daily trading volume. The fair values of U.S. agency bonds are determined using the spread above the risk-free yield curve. As the yields for the risk-free yield curve and the spreads for these securities are observable market inputs, the fair values of U.S. agency bonds are included in the Level 2 fair value hierarchy.

Non-U.S. government and supranational bonds — These securities are generally priced by independent pricing services. The Pricing Service may use current market trades for securities with similar quality, maturity and coupon. If no such trades are available, the Pricing Service typically uses analytical models which may incorporate spreads, interest rate data and market/sector news. As the significant inputs used to price non-U.S. government and supranational bonds are observable market inputs, the fair values of non-U.S. government and supranational bonds are included in the Level 2 fair value hierarchy.

Asset-backed securities — These securities comprise CMBS and CLO originated by a variety of financial institutions that on acquisition are rated BBB-/Baa3 or higher. These securities are priced by independent pricing services and brokers. The pricing provider applies dealer quotes and other available trade information, prepayment speeds, yield curves and credit spreads to the valuation. As the significant inputs used to price the CMBS and CLO are observable market inputs, the fair value of the CMBS and CLO securities are included in the Level 2 fair value hierarchy.

Corporate bonds — Bonds issued by corporations that on acquisition are rated BBB-/Baa3 or higher. These securities are generally priced by independent pricing services. The spreads are sourced from broker/dealers, trade prices and the new issue market. Where pricing is unavailable from pricing services, we obtain non-binding quotes from broker-dealers. As the significant inputs used to price corporate bonds are observable market inputs, the fair values of corporate bonds are included in the Level 2 fair value hierarchy.

Municipal bonds — Bonds issued by U.S. state and municipality entities or agencies. The fair values of municipal bonds are generally priced by independent pricing services. The pricing services typically use spreads obtained from broker-dealers, trade prices and the new issue market. As the significant inputs used to price the municipal bonds are observable market inputs, municipal bonds are included in the Level 2 fair value hierarchy.

Other investments — Includes unquoted investments comprised of investments in limited partnerships and two investments in start-up insurance entities. The fair values of the limited partnerships are determined by the fund manager based on recent filings, operating results, balance sheet stability, growth and other business and market sector fundamentals. The fair value of these investments are measured using the NAV practical expedient and therefore have not been categorized within the fair value hierarchy. If there is a reporting lag between the current period end and reporting date of the latest available fund valuation, we estimate fair values by starting with the most recently available valuation and adjusting for return estimates as well as any subscriptions and distributions that took place during the current period. The fair value of the investments in start-up insurance entities was determined using recent private market transactions and as such, the fair value is included in the Level 3 fair value hierarchy.

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

5. Fair Value of Financial Instruments (continued)

Cash and cash equivalents (including restricted amounts), accrued investment income, reinsurance balances receivable, and certain other assets and liabilities — The carrying values reported in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets for these financial instruments approximate their fair value due to their short term nature and are classified as Level 2.

Loan to related party — The carrying value reported in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets for this financial instrument approximates its fair value and it is included in the Level 2 hierarchy.

Senior notes — The amount reported in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets for these financial instruments represents the carrying value of the notes. The fair values are based on indicative market pricing obtained from a third-party service provider and as such, are included in the Level 2 hierarchy.

(b) Fair Value Hierarchy

The Company's estimates of fair value for financial assets and financial liabilities are based on the framework established in ASC 820. The framework is based on the inputs used in valuation and gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets and requires that observable inputs be used in the valuations when available. The disclosure of fair value estimates in the ASC 820 hierarchy is based on whether the significant inputs into the valuation are observable. In determining the level of the hierarchy in which the estimate is disclosed, the highest priority is given to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs that reflect the Company's significant market assumptions.

At June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, we classified our financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis in the following valuation hierarchy:

	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Fair Value Based on NAV Practical Expedient	Total Fair Value
June 30, 2018					
AFS fixed maturities					
U.S. treasury bonds	\$8,601	\$—	\$ —	\$ —	\$8,601
U.S. agency bonds – mortgage-backed	—	1,967,073	—	—	1,967,073
U.S. agency bonds – other	—	39,322	—	—	39,322
Non-U.S. government and supranational bonds	—	23,487	—	—	23,487
Asset-backed securities	—	330,774	—	—	330,774
Corporate bonds	—	1,595,105	—	—	1,595,105
Municipal bonds	—	2,548	—	—	2,548
Other investments	—	—	1,500	4,398	5,898
Total	\$8,601	\$3,958,309	\$ 1,500	\$ 4,398	\$3,972,808
As a percentage of total assets	0.1 %	58.9 %	— %	0.1 %	59.1 %
December 31, 2017	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Fair Value Based on NAV Practical Expedient	Total Fair Value

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AFS fixed maturities					
U.S. treasury bonds	\$60,801	\$—	\$ —	\$ —	\$60,801
U.S. agency bonds – mortgage-backed	—	2,014,614	—	—	2,014,614
U.S. agency bonds – other	—	29,782	—	—	29,782
Non-U.S. government and supranational bonds	—	31,876	—	—	31,876
Asset-backed securities	—	321,410	—	—	321,410
Corporate bonds	—	1,583,311	—	—	1,583,311
Municipal bonds	—	2,576	—	—	2,576
Other investments	—	—	1,500	5,100	6,600
Total	\$60,801	\$3,983,569	\$ 1,500	\$ 5,100	\$4,050,970
As a percentage of total assets	0.9	% 60.0	% —	% 0.1	% 61.0

22

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

5. Fair Value of Financial Instruments (continued)

The Company utilizes a Pricing Service to assist in determining the fair value of our investments; however, management is ultimately responsible for all fair values presented in the Company's financial statements. This includes responsibility for monitoring the fair value process, ensuring objective and reliable valuation practices and pricing of assets and liabilities and pricing sources. The Company analyzes and reviews the information and prices received from the Pricing Service to ensure that the prices represent a reasonable estimate of the fair value.

The Pricing Service was utilized to estimate fair value measurements for 100.0% and 99.8% of its fixed maturities at June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively. The Pricing Service utilizes market quotations for fixed maturity securities that have quoted market prices in active markets. Since fixed maturities other than U.S. treasury bonds generally do not trade actively on a daily basis, the Pricing Service prepares estimates of fair value measurements using relevant market data, benchmark curves, sector groupings and matrix pricing and these have been classified as Level 2.

At December 31, 2017, 0.2% of the fixed maturities are valued using the market approach. Three securities or approximately \$9,489 of Level 2 fixed maturities, were priced using a quotation from a broker and/or custodian as opposed to the Pricing Service due to lack of information available. At June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, we have not adjusted any pricing provided to us based on the review performed by our investment managers. There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 and there were no transfers to or from Level 3 during the periods represented by these Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

(c) Level 3 Financial Instruments

At June 30, 2018, the Company also has investments of \$1,500 (December 31, 2017 - \$1,500) in start-up insurance entities, the fair value of each was determined using recent private market transactions. Due to the significant unobservable inputs in these valuations, the Company includes the estimate of the fair value of these unquoted investments as Level 3. The Company has determined that its investment in Level 3 securities are not material to its financial position or results of operations. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, there have been no transfers into or out of Level 3.

(d) Financial Instruments not measured at Fair Value

The following table presents the fair value and carrying value or principal amount of the financial instruments not measured at fair value:

Financial Assets	June 30, 2018		December 31, 2017	
	Carrying Value	Fair Value	Carrying Value	Fair Value
HTM – corporate bonds	\$979,018	\$967,211	\$1,037,464	\$1,065,245
HTM – municipal bonds	60,126	59,461	60,337	60,381
Total financial assets	\$1,039,144	\$1,026,672	\$1,097,801	\$1,125,626
Financial Liabilities				
Senior Notes - MHLA – 6.625%	\$110,000	\$92,356	\$110,000	\$101,200
Senior Notes - MHNC – 7.75%	152,500	137,921	152,500	149,029
Total financial liabilities	\$262,500	\$230,277	\$262,500	\$250,229

6. Long-Term Debt

Senior Notes

At June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, Maiden Holdings and its wholly owned subsidiary, Maiden Holdings North America, Ltd., both have an outstanding public debt offering of senior notes, (the "Senior Notes"). The 2013 Senior Notes issued by the subsidiary are fully and unconditionally guaranteed by Maiden Holdings. The Senior Notes are unsecured and unsubordinated obligation of the Company. The following table details the Company's Senior Notes issuances as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017:

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

6. Long-Term Debt (continued)

	2016	2013	
June 30, 2018	Senior	Senior	Total
	Notes	Notes	
Principal amount	\$110,000	\$152,500	\$262,500
Less: unamortized issuance costs	3,633	4,280	7,913
Carrying value	\$106,367	\$148,220	\$254,587

	2016	2013	
December 31, 2017	Senior	Senior	Total
	Notes	Notes	
Principal amount	\$110,000	\$152,500	\$262,500
Less: unamortized issuance costs	3,654	4,364	8,018
Carrying value	\$106,346	\$148,136	\$254,482

Other details:

Original debt issuance costs	\$3,715	\$5,054	
Maturity date	June 14, 2046	Dec 1, 2043	
Earliest redeemable date (for cash)	June 14, 2021	Dec 1, 2018	
Coupon rate	6.625	% 7.75	%
Effective interest rate	7.07	% 8.04	%

The interest expense incurred on the Senior Notes for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 was \$4,776 and \$9,553, respectively (2017 - \$6,665 and \$13,442, respectively) of which \$1,342 was accrued at June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively. The issuance costs related to the Senior Notes were capitalized and are being amortized over the life of the Senior Notes. The amount of amortization expense for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 was \$53 and \$105, respectively (2017 - \$80 and \$159, respectively).

On June 27, 2017, we fully redeemed all of the 2012 Senior Notes using a portion of the proceeds from the Preference Shares - Series D issuance as previously disclosed in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017. The 2012 Senior Notes were redeemed at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount of \$100,000 plus accrued and unpaid interest on the principal amount being redeemed up to, but not including, the redemption date. As a result, the Company accelerated the amortization of the remaining 2012 Senior Note issuance cost of \$2,809 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017.

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

7. Reserve for Loss and Loss Adjustment Expenses

The Company uses both historical experience and industry-wide loss development factors to provide a reasonable basis for estimating future losses. In the future, certain events may be beyond the control of management, such as changes in law, judicial interpretations of law, and inflation, which may favorably or unfavorably impact the ultimate settlement of the Company's loss and LAE reserves.

The anticipated effect of inflation is implicitly considered when estimating liabilities for loss and LAE. While anticipated changes in claim costs due to inflation are considered in estimating the ultimate claim costs, changes in average severity of claims are caused by a number of factors that vary with the individual type of policy written. Ultimate losses are projected based on historical trends adjusted for implemented changes in underwriting standards, policy provisions, and general economic trends. Those anticipated trends are monitored based on actual development and are modified if necessary.

The reserving process begins with the collection and analysis of paid losses and incurred claims data for each of our contracts. While reserves are reviewed on a contract by contract basis, paid losses and incurred claims data is also aggregated into reserving segments. The segmental data is disaggregated by reserving class and further disaggregated by either accident year (i.e. the year in which the loss event occurred) or by underwriting year (i.e. the year in which the contract generating the premium and losses inception). The Company uses underwriting year information to analyze our Diversified Reinsurance segment and subsequently allocate reserves to the respective accident years. Our reserve for loss and LAE comprises:

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Reserve for reported loss and LAE	\$2,064,019	\$ 1,925,151
Reserve for losses incurred but not reported ("IBNR")	1,589,284	1,622,097
Reserve for loss and LAE	\$3,653,303	\$ 3,547,248
The following table represents a reconciliation of our beginning and ending gross and net loss and LAE reserves:		
For the Six Months Ended June 30,	2018	2017
Gross loss and LAE reserves, January 1	\$3,547,248	\$ 2,896,496
Less: reinsurance recoverable on unpaid losses, January 1	117,611	99,936
Net loss and LAE reserves, January 1	3,429,637	2,796,560
Net incurred losses related to:		
Current year	919,317	936,325
Prior years	45,561	72,864
	964,878	1,009,189
Net paid losses related to:		
Current year	(181,810)	(211,639)
Prior years	(656,899)	(604,648)
	(838,709)	(816,287)
Effect of foreign exchange movements	(12,308)	33,065
Net loss and LAE reserves, June 30	3,543,498	3,022,527
Reinsurance recoverable on unpaid losses, June 30	109,805	87,681
Gross loss and LAE reserves, June 30	\$3,653,303	\$ 3,110,208

Prior period development arises from changes to loss estimates recognized in the current year that relate to loss reserves in previous calendar years. The development reflects changes in management's best estimate of the ultimate losses under the relevant reinsurance policies after review of changes in actuarial assessments. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, the Company recognized approximately \$35,484 and \$45,561, respectively (2017 - \$56,024 and \$72,864, respectively) of net adverse development in both the Diversified Reinsurance and AmTrust Reinsurance segments, and in 2017, as well as in its run-off business.

In the Diversified Reinsurance segment, the adverse prior year loss development was \$7,953 and \$9,106, respectively for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 (2017 - \$25,376 and \$31,608, respectively) which was largely due to a higher than expected loss emergence emanating largely from General Liability and Commercial Auto Liability treaty contracts. The adverse development for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 was largely due to higher than expected loss emergence emanating largely from facultative commercial auto as well as a handful of specific contracts across several lines of business, with over half of the development during the second quarter coming from three accounts. The development for the six months ended June 30, 2017 was also impacted by a non-recurring change in the actuarial assumptions for a large German personal auto account within international personal auto.

In the AmTrust Reinsurance segment, the adverse prior year development was \$28,374 and \$36,893 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 (2017 - \$29,426 and \$39,745, respectively). The adverse development for the three months ended June 30, 2018 largely came from Worker's Compensation and General Liability while the adverse development for the six months

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

7. Reserve for Loss and Loss Adjustment Expenses (continued)

ended June 30, 2018 was a combination of the second quarter development and adverse development from the first quarter of 2018 which was largely from General Liability, with a smaller contribution from Commercial Auto Liability, primarily driven by accident years 2015 and 2016. The net adverse development for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 was largely related to non-program casualty, where elevated loss activity had been observed as well as European hospital liability where the Company had adjusted estimated loss ratios for the most recent years in view of developing trends and economic factors that could influence future loss settlement values. Our Other category, on the other hand, had favorable prior year development of \$843 and \$438 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 (2017 - adverse prior year development of \$1,222 and \$1,511, respectively) due to a favorable court ruling that reduced the incurred loss on one of the few remaining U.S. E&S property claims.

8. Related Party Transactions

The Founding Shareholders of the Company are Michael Karfunkel, George Karfunkel and Barry Zyskind. Michael Karfunkel passed away on April 27, 2016. Based on each individual's most recent public filing, Leah Karfunkel (wife of Michael Karfunkel) owns or controls approximately 8.2% of the outstanding shares of the Company and Barry Zyskind (the Company's non-executive chairman) owns or controls approximately 7.7% of the outstanding shares of the Company. George Karfunkel owns or controls less than 5.0% of the outstanding shares of the Company, as at June 30, 2018, so there is no longer a public filing requirement. Leah Karfunkel and George Karfunkel are directors of AmTrust, and Barry Zyskind is the president, CEO and chairman of AmTrust. Leah Karfunkel, George Karfunkel and Barry Zyskind own or control approximately 44.0% of the outstanding shares of AmTrust. AmTrust owns 1.6% of the issued and outstanding shares of National General Holdings Corporation ("NGHC"), and Leah Karfunkel and the Michael Karfunkel 2005 Family Trust (which is controlled by Leah Karfunkel) owns 41.7% of the outstanding common shares of NGHC.

AmTrust

The following describes transactions between the Company and AmTrust:

AmTrust Quota Share Reinsurance Agreement

Effective July 1, 2007, the Company and AmTrust entered into a master agreement, as amended (the "Master Agreement"), by which they caused Maiden Bermuda, a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company, and AmTrust's Bermuda reinsurance subsidiary, AmTrust International Insurance, Ltd. ("AII"), to enter into a quota share reinsurance agreement (the "Reinsurance Agreement") by which AII retrocedes to Maiden Bermuda an amount equal to 40% of the premium written by subsidiaries of AmTrust, net of the cost of unaffiliated inuring reinsurance and 40% of losses. The Master Agreement further provided that AII receives a ceding commission of 31% of ceded written premiums. On June 11, 2008, Maiden Bermuda and AII amended the Reinsurance Agreement to add Retail Commercial Package Business to the Covered Business. AII receives a ceding commission of 34.375% on Retail Commercial Package Business.

On July 1, 2016, the agreement was renewed through June 30, 2019. The agreement automatically renews for successive three-year periods thereafter unless AII or Maiden Bermuda elects to so terminate the Reinsurance Agreement by giving written notice to the other party not less than nine months prior to the expiration of any successive three-year period. Either party is entitled to terminate on thirty days' notice or less upon the occurrence of certain early termination events, which include a default in payment, insolvency, change in control of AII or Maiden Bermuda, run-off, or a reduction of 50% or more of the shareholders' equity of Maiden Bermuda or the combined shareholders' equity of AII and the AmTrust subsidiaries.

Additionally, for the Specialty Program portion of Covered Business only, AII will be responsible for ultimate net loss otherwise recoverable from Maiden Bermuda to the extent that the loss ratio to Maiden Bermuda, which shall be determined on an inception to date basis from July 1, 2007 through the date of calculation, is between 81.5% and 95%. Above and below the defined corridor, Maiden Bermuda will continue to reinsure losses at its proportional 40% share per the Reinsurance Agreement.

AmTrust European Hospital Liability Quota Share Agreement ("European Hospital Liability Quota Share")

Effective April 1, 2011, Maiden Bermuda, entered into a quota share reinsurance contract with AmTrust Europe Limited ("AEL") and AmTrust International Underwriters Limited ("AIUL"), both wholly owned subsidiaries of AmTrust. Pursuant to the terms of the contract, Maiden Bermuda assumed 40% of the premiums and losses related to policies classified as European Hospital Liability, including associated liability coverages and policies covering physician defense costs, written or renewed on or after April 1, 2011. The contract also covers policies written or renewed on or before March 31, 2011, but only with respect to losses that occur, accrue or arise on or after April 1, 2011. The maximum limit of liability attaching shall be €5,000 (€10,000 effective January 1, 2012) or currency equivalent (on a 100% basis) per original claim for any one original policy. Maiden Bermuda will pay a ceding commission of 5%. The agreement is renewed through March 31, 2019 and can be terminated at any April 1 by either party on four months notice.

Effective July 1, 2016, the contract was amended such that Maiden Bermuda assumes from AEL 32.5% of the premiums and losses of all policies written or renewed on or after July 1, 2016 until June 30, 2017 and 20% of all policies written or renewed on or after July 1, 2017.

The table below shows the effect of both of these quota share arrangements with AmTrust on the Company's results of operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017:

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

8. Related Party Transactions (continued)

	For the Three Months		For the Six Months	
	Ended June 30,		Ended June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Gross and net premiums written	\$491,485	\$564,276	\$1,065,413	\$1,155,658
Net premiums earned	477,202	522,449	981,001	1,041,576
Net loss and LAE	(351,954)	(362,042)	(696,483)	(715,906)
Commission expenses	(148,500)	(161,726)	(304,350)	(322,496)

Other Reinsurance Agreement

Effective April 1, 2012, the Company, through a subsidiary, entered into a reinsurance agreement with AmTrust's wholly owned subsidiary, AmTrust North America, Inc. ("AmTrust NA"). We indemnify AmTrust NA, on an excess of loss basis, as a result of losses occurring on AmTrust NA's new and renewal policies relating to the lines of business classified as Automobile Liability by AmTrust NA in its annual statement utilizing the specific underwriting guidelines defined in the reinsurance agreement. AmTrust NA shall retain the first \$1,000 of loss, per any one policy or per any one loss occurrence. This agreement has a term of one year and automatically renews annually unless terminated pursuant to the terms of the agreement. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, under the terms of this agreement, we have recorded net premiums earned of approximately \$254 and \$551, respectively (2017 - \$402 and \$831, respectively) and commission expense of \$67 and \$149, respectively (2017 - \$93 and \$203, respectively).

Collateral provided to AmTrust

a) AmTrust Quota Share Reinsurance Agreement

In order to provide AmTrust's U.S. insurance subsidiaries with credit for reinsurance on their statutory financial statements, AII, as the direct reinsurer of the AmTrust's insurance subsidiaries, has established trust accounts ("Trust Accounts") for their benefit. Maiden Bermuda has agreed to provide appropriate collateral to secure its proportional share under the Reinsurance Agreement of AII's obligations to the AmTrust subsidiaries to whom AII is required to provide collateral. This collateral may be in the form of (a) assets loaned by Maiden Bermuda to AII for deposit into the Trust Accounts, pursuant to a loan agreement between those parties, (b) assets transferred by Maiden Bermuda for deposit into the Trust Accounts, (c) a letter of credit obtained by Maiden Bermuda and delivered to an AmTrust subsidiary on AII's behalf, or (d) premiums withheld by an AmTrust subsidiary at Maiden Bermuda's request in lieu of remitting such premiums to AII. Maiden Bermuda may provide any or a combination of these forms of collateral, provided that the aggregate value thereof equals Maiden Bermuda's proportionate share of its obligations under the Reinsurance Agreement with AII. Maiden Bermuda satisfied its collateral requirements under the Reinsurance Agreement with AII as follows:

- by lending funds in the amount of \$167,975 at June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 pursuant to a loan agreement entered into between those parties. Advances under the loan, are secured by promissory notes. Effective December 18, 2017, the maturity date with respect to each advance shall be the earliest of (i) June 30, 2019, (ii) such time as there are no remaining obligations due to AmTrust under the Reinsurance Agreement in respect of which such advance was originally made or (iii) such time as AII is no longer required to secure its proportionate share of such obligations. This loan was assigned by AII to AmTrust effective December 31, 2014 and is carried at cost. Effective December 18, 2017, interest is payable at a rate equivalent to the Federal Funds Effective Rate ("Fed Funds") plus 200 basis points per annum. Prior to that date, the interest was payable at a rate equivalent to the one-month LIBOR plus 90 basis points per annum; and
- effective December 1, 2008, the Company entered into a Reinsurer Trust Assets Collateral agreement to provide to AII sufficient collateral to secure its proportional share of AII's obligations to the U.S. AmTrust subsidiaries. The amount of the collateral at June 30, 2018 was approximately \$3,321,519 (December 31, 2017 - \$3,328,757) and the accrued interest was \$21,201 (December 31, 2017 - \$20,830). Please refer to "Note 4. (e) Investments" for additional information.

b) European Hospital Liability Quota Share

AEL requested that Maiden Bermuda provide collateral to secure its proportional share under the European Hospital Liability Quota Share agreement. Please refer to "Note 4. (e) Investments" for additional information.

Brokerage Agreement

Effective July 1, 2007, the Company entered into a reinsurance brokerage agreement with AII Reinsurance Broker Ltd. ("AIIIB"), a wholly owned subsidiary of AmTrust. Pursuant to the brokerage agreement, AIIIB provides brokerage services relating to the Reinsurance Agreement and the European Hospital Liability Quota Share agreement for a fee equal to 1.25% of the premium assumed. AIIIB is not the Company's exclusive broker. The agreement may be terminated upon 30 days written notice by either party. Maiden Bermuda recorded approximately \$5,966 and \$12,263 of reinsurance brokerage expense for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, respectively (2017 - \$6,531 and \$13,020, respectively) and deferred reinsurance brokerage of \$15,784 at June 30, 2018 (December 31, 2017 - \$14,741) as a result of this agreement.

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

8. Related Party Transactions (continued)

Asset Management Agreement

Effective July 1, 2007, the Company entered into an asset management agreement with AII Insurance Management Limited ("AIIM"), a wholly owned subsidiary of AmTrust, pursuant to which AIIM has agreed to provide investment management services to the Company. Effective January 1, 2018, AIIM provides investment management services for a quarterly fee of 0.02125% of the average value of the account. Prior to that date, the fee was payable at a rate of 0.0375%. The agreement may be terminated upon 30 days written notice by either party. The Company recorded approximately \$1,033 and \$2,082 of investment management fees for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, respectively (2017 - \$1,836 and \$3,659, respectively) as a result of this agreement.

Other

The Company entered into time sharing agreements for the lease of aircraft owned by AmTrust Underwriters, Inc. ("AUI"), a wholly owned subsidiary of AmTrust, and by AmTrust on March 1, 2011 and November 5, 2014, respectively. The agreements automatically renew for successive one-year terms unless terminated in accordance with the provisions of the agreements. Pursuant to the agreements, the Company will reimburse AUI and AmTrust for actual expenses incurred as allowed by Federal Aviation Regulations. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, the Company recorded an expense of \$17 and \$33, respectively (2017 - \$26 and \$39, respectively) for the use of the aircraft.

NGHC

The following describes transactions between the Company and NGHC and its subsidiaries:

NGHC Quota Share

Maiden Bermuda, effective March 1, 2010, had a 50% participation in the NGHC Quota Share, by which it received 25% of net premiums of the personal lines automobile business and assumed 25% of the related net losses. On August 1, 2013, the Company received notice from NGHC of the termination of the NGHC Quota Share effective on that date. The Company and NGHC mutually agreed that the termination is on a run-off basis.

Other

Effective May 1, 2015, Maiden US entered into an agreement with several NGHC subsidiaries for medical excess of loss programs. This program covers employer aggregate and traditional specific medical stop loss policies underwritten by the Managing General Agent that they support. The NGHC companies covered under the treaty are Integon Indemnity Insurance Company, Integon National Insurance Company and National Health Insurance Company. This agreement expired on April 30, 2017. Upon expiration of this agreement, coverage remains in full force and effect on all assumed liability for policies in force on the date of expiration until expiration, cancellation or next anniversary date of such subject policies.

The treaty limit of the aggregate medical stop loss is subject to a limit of \$4,000 in excess of \$1,000 any one insured person. The treaty limit on the traditional specific medical stop loss Layer 1 is subject to a limit of \$1,000 in excess of \$1,000 any one insured person; Layer 2 is subject to a limit of \$3,000 in excess of \$2,000 any one insured person and Layer 3 is subject to a limit of \$5,000 in excess of \$5,000 any one insured person. In addition to these limits, the Company shall cover extra contractual obligations arising under this agreement with a maximum liability of \$2,000. Under these agreements, Maiden US recorded \$33 and \$131 of premiums earned for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, respectively (2017 - \$119 and \$240, respectively).

9. Commitments and Contingencies

a) Concentrations of Credit Risk

At June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, the Company's assets where significant concentrations of credit risk may exist include investments, cash and cash equivalents, loan to related party, reinsurance balances receivable and reinsurance recoverable on unpaid losses.

The Company's reinsurance recoverable on unpaid losses balance at June 30, 2018 was \$109,805 (December 31, 2017 - \$117,611). The three largest balances accounted for 67.9% of the Company's reinsurance recoverable on

unpaid losses balance at June 30, 2018 (December 31, 2017 – 70.6%). At June 30, 2018, 95.0% (December 31, 2017 - 98.6%) of the reinsurance recoverable on unpaid losses was due from reinsurers and retrocessionaires with credit ratings from A.M Best of A or better. At June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, the Company had no valuation allowance against reinsurance recoverable on unpaid losses.

The Company manages concentration of credit risk in the investment portfolio through issuer and sector exposure limitations. The Company believes it bears minimal credit risk in its cash on deposit. The Company also monitors the credit risk related to the loan to related party and its reinsurance balances receivable. To mitigate credit risk, we generally have a contractual right of offset thereby allowing us to settle claims net of any premiums or loan receivable. The Company believes these balances as at June 30, 2018 will be fully collectible.

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

9. Commitments and Contingencies (continued)

b) Concentrations of Revenue

During the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, our gross premiums written from AmTrust accounted for \$491,485 or 75.1% and \$1,065,413 or 70.7%, respectively, of our total gross premiums written (2017 – \$564,276 or 80.0% and \$1,155,658 or 71.0%, respectively).

c) Dividends Declared

On May 8, 2018, the Company's Board of Directors authorized the following quarterly dividend:

	Dividend per Share	Payable on:	Record date:
Common shares	\$0.15	July 12, 2018	July 2, 2018

d) Legal Proceedings

Except as noted below, the Company is not a party to any material legal proceedings. From time to time, the Company is subject to routine legal proceedings, including arbitrations, arising in the ordinary course of business. These legal proceedings generally relate to claims asserted by or against the Company in the ordinary course of insurance or reinsurance operations. Based on the Company's opinion, the eventual outcome of these legal proceedings is not expected to have a material adverse effect on its financial condition or results of operations.

In April 2009, the Company learned that Bentzion S. Turin, the former Chief Operating Officer, General Counsel and Secretary of Maiden Holdings and Maiden Bermuda, sent a letter to the U.S. Department of Labor claiming that his employment with the Company was terminated in retaliation for corporate whistleblowing in violation of the whistleblower protection provisions of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. Mr. Turin alleged that he was terminated for raising concerns regarding corporate governance with respect to the negotiation of the terms of the Trust Preferred Securities Offering. He seeks reinstatement as Chief Operating Officer, General Counsel and Secretary of Maiden Holdings and Maiden Bermuda, back pay and legal fees incurred. On December 31, 2009, the U.S. Secretary of Labor found no reasonable cause for Mr. Turin's claim and dismissed the complaint in its entirety. Mr. Turin objected to the Secretary's findings and requested a hearing before an administrative law judge in the U.S. Department of Labor. The Company moved to dismiss Mr. Turin's complaint, and its motion was granted by the Administrative Law Judge on June 30, 2011.

On July 13, 2011, Mr. Turin filed a petition for review of the Administrative Law Judge's decision with the Administrative Review Board in the U.S. Department of Labor. On March 29, 2013, the Administrative Review Board reversed the dismissal of the complaint on procedural grounds, and remanded the case to the administrative law judge. The administrative hearing began in September 2014, and we expect the hearings to conclude in 2018. The Company believes that it had good and sufficient reasons for terminating Mr. Turin's employment and that the claim is without merit. The Company will continue to vigorously defend itself against this claim.

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

10. Earnings per Common Share

The following is a summary of the elements used in calculating basic and diluted earnings per common share:

For the Three Months Ended June 30,	2018	2017
Numerator:		
Net income (loss) attributable to Maiden	\$ 2,633	\$(16,326)
Dividends on preference shares – Series A, C and D	(8,546)	(6,033)
Amount allocated to participating common shareholders ⁽¹⁾	(4)	9)
Numerator for basic and diluted EPS - net loss allocated to Maiden common shareholders	\$ (5,917)	\$(22,350)
Denominator:		
Weighted average number of common shares – basic	83,126,204	86,564,794
Potentially dilutive securities:		
Share options and restricted share units ⁽²⁾	—	—
Adjusted weighted average number of common shares – diluted	83,126,204	86,564,794
Basic loss per share attributable to Maiden common shareholders:	\$ (0.07)	\$ (0.26)
Diluted loss per share attributable to Maiden common shareholders:	\$ (0.07)	\$ (0.26)
For the Six Months Ended June 30,	2018	2017
Numerator:		
Net income attributable to Maiden	\$ 24,905	\$ 10,197
Dividends on preference shares – Series A, C and D	(17,091)	(12,066)
Amount allocated to participating common shareholders ⁽¹⁾	(9)	(1)
Numerator for basic and diluted EPS - net income (loss) allocated to Maiden common shareholders	7,805	(1,870)
Denominator:		
Weighted average number of common shares – basic	83,083,545	86,458,413
Potentially dilutive securities:		
Share options and restricted share units ⁽²⁾	289,740	—
Adjusted weighted average number of common shares – diluted	83,373,285	86,458,413
Basic earnings (loss) per share attributable to Maiden common shareholders:	\$ 0.09	\$ (0.02)
Diluted earnings (loss) per share attributable to Maiden common shareholders:	\$ 0.09	\$ (0.02)

(1) This represents earnings allocated to the holders of non-vested restricted shares issued to the Company's employees under the 2007 Share Incentive Plan.

Please refer to "Note 13. Shareholders' Equity" and "Note 14. Share Compensation and Pension Plans" of the Notes (2) to Consolidated Financial Statements included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017, for the terms and conditions of each of these anti-dilutive instruments.

At June 30, 2018, 571,143 share options (June 30, 2017 - 24,000) were excluded from diluted earnings per common share as they were anti-dilutive.

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

11. Shareholders' Equity

a) Common Shares

At June 30, 2018, the aggregate authorized share capital of the Company is 150,000,000 shares from which the Company has issued 87,927,787 common shares, of which 83,143,237 common shares are outstanding, and 18,600,000 preference shares, all of which are outstanding. The remaining 43,472,213 are undesignated at June 30, 2018. For further discussion on the components of Shareholders' Equity, please refer to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

b) Treasury Shares

During the six months ended June 30, 2018, the Company repurchased a total of 29,391 (2017 - 38,122) shares at an average price per share of \$6.57 (2017 - \$15.06) from employees, which represent withholdings in respect of tax obligations on the vesting of restricted shares and performance based shares. During the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, no shares were repurchased under the Company's share repurchase plan which has a remaining authorization of \$74,924 at June 30, 2018 (December 31, 2017 - \$74,924).

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

11. Shareholders' Equity (continued)

c) Accumulated Other Comprehensive (Loss) Income

The following tables set forth financial information regarding the changes in the balances of each component of AOCI:

For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2018	Change in net unrealized gains on investment	Foreign currency translation adjustments	Total
Beginning balance	\$ (46,429)	\$ (16,523)	\$ (62,952)
Other comprehensive (loss) income before reclassifications	(50,423)	15,605	(34,818)
Amounts reclassified from AOCI to net income, net of tax	745	—	745
Net current period other comprehensive (loss) income	(49,678)	15,605	(34,073)
Ending balance	(96,107)	(918)	(97,025)
Less: AOCI attributable to noncontrolling interest	—	(66)	(66)
Ending balance, Maiden shareholders	\$ (96,107)	\$ (852)	\$ (96,959)

For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2017	Change in net unrealized gains on investment	Foreign currency translation adjustments	Total
Beginning balance	\$ (13,919)	\$ 29,406	\$ 15,487
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	41,984	(21,777)	20,207
Amounts reclassified from AOCI to net income, net of tax	(199)	—	(199)
Net current period other comprehensive income (loss)	41,785	(21,777)	20,008
Ending balance	27,866	7,629	35,495
Less: AOCI attributable to noncontrolling interest	—	(80)	(80)
Ending balance, Maiden shareholders	\$ 27,866	\$ 7,709	\$ 35,575

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018	Change in net unrealized gains on investment	Foreign currency translation adjustments	Total
Beginning balance	\$ 21,889	\$ (8,583)	\$ 13,306
Other comprehensive (loss) income before reclassifications	(117,251)	7,665	(109,586)
Amounts reclassified from AOCI to net income, net of tax	(745)	—	(745)
Net current period other comprehensive (loss) income	(117,996)	7,665	(110,331)
Ending balance	(96,107)	(918)	(97,025)
Less: AOCI attributable to noncontrolling interest	—	(66)	(66)
Ending balance, Maiden shareholders	\$ (96,107)	\$ (852)	\$ (96,959)

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2017	Change in net unrealized gains on investment	Foreign currency translation adjustments	Total

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		investment	
Beginning balance	\$ (20,716)	\$ 35,604	\$ 14,888
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	47,686	(27,975)	19,711
Amounts reclassified from AOCI to net income, net of tax	896	—	896
Net current period other comprehensive income (loss)	48,582	(27,975)	20,607
Ending balance	27,866	7,629	35,495
Less: AOCI attributable to noncontrolling interest	—	(80)	(80)
Ending balance, Maiden shareholders	\$ 27,866	\$ 7,709	\$ 35,575

32

MAIDEN HOLDINGS, LTD.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

12. Subsequent Events

On August 8, 2018, the Company's Board of Directors authorized the following quarterly dividends:

	Dividend per Share	Payable on:	Record date:
Common shares	\$0.05	October 15, 2018	October 1, 2018
Preference shares - Series A	\$0.515625	September 17, 2018	September 1, 2018
Preference shares - Series C	\$0.445313	September 17, 2018	September 1, 2018
Preference shares - Series D	\$0.418750	September 17, 2018	September 1, 2018

Also, on August 8, 2018, the Company's and AmTrust's Board of Directors agreed to extend the renewal provision for the Quota Share Reinsurance Agreement between Maiden Bermuda and AII. The new written notice date for renewal of the agreement has been extended from September 30, 2018 to January 31, 2019.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with our unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and related notes included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (this "Form 10-Q" or this "Report"). References in this Form 10-Q to the terms "we", "us", "our", "the Company" or other similar terms mean the consolidated operations of Maiden Holdings, Ltd. and its subsidiaries, unless the context requires otherwise. References in this Form 10-Q to the term "Maiden Holdings" means Maiden Holdings, Ltd. only. Certain reclassifications have been made for 2017 to conform to the 2018 presentation and have no impact on consolidated net income and total equity previously reported.

Note on Forward-Looking Statements

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q includes projections concerning financial information and statements concerning future economic performance and events, plans and objectives relating to management, operations, products and services, and assumptions underlying these projections and statements. These projections and statements are forward-looking statements within the meaning of The Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and are not historical facts but instead represent only our belief regarding future events, many of which, by their nature, are inherently uncertain and outside our control. These projections and statements may address, among other things, our strategy for growth, product development, financial results and reserves. Our actual results and financial condition may differ, possibly materially, from these projections and statements and therefore you should not place undue reliance on them. Factors that could cause our actual results and financial condition to differ, possibly materially, from those in the specific projections and statements are discussed throughout this Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations and in "Risk Factors" in Item 1A of Part I of our Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") on March 1, 2018, however these factors should not be construed as exhaustive. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made and we undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement that may be made from time to time, whether as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise, except as required by law.

Overview

We are a Bermuda-based holding company, primarily focused on serving the needs of regional and specialty insurers in the United States ("U.S."), Europe and select other global markets by providing innovative reinsurance solutions designed to support their capital needs. We specialize in reinsurance solutions that optimize financing and risk management by providing coverage within the more predictable and actuarially credible lower layers of coverage and/or reinsuring risks that are believed to be lower hazard, more predictable and generally not susceptible to catastrophe claims. Our tailored solutions include a variety of value added services focused on helping our clients grow and prosper.

We provide reinsurance in the U.S. and Europe through our wholly owned subsidiaries, Maiden Reinsurance Ltd. ("Maiden Bermuda") and Maiden Reinsurance North America, Inc. ("Maiden US"). Internationally, we provide insurance sales and distribution services through Maiden Global Holdings, Ltd. ("Maiden Global") and its subsidiaries. Maiden Global primarily focuses on providing branded auto and credit life insurance products through insurer partners to retail clients in the European Union ("EU") and other global markets. These products also produce reinsurance programs which are underwritten by Maiden Bermuda. Certain international credit life business is written on a primary basis by Maiden Life Försäkrings AB ("Maiden LF").

Our principal operating subsidiaries, Maiden Bermuda and Maiden US, each currently has a financial strength rating of "A-" (Excellent, the fourth highest out of sixteen rating levels) with a negative outlook by A.M. Best Company ("A.M. Best"). Our common shares trade on the NASDAQ Global Select Market ("NASDAQ") under the symbol "MHLD".

Our business consists of two reportable segments: Diversified Reinsurance and AmTrust Reinsurance. Our Diversified Reinsurance segment consists of a portfolio of predominantly property and casualty reinsurance business focusing on regional and specialty property and casualty insurance companies located primarily in the U.S. and Europe. Our AmTrust Reinsurance segment includes all business ceded by AmTrust Financial Services, Inc. ("AmTrust") to Maiden Bermuda, primarily the AmTrust Quota Share and the European Hospital Liability Quota Share.

The reinsurance industry is mature and highly competitive. Reinsurance companies compete on the basis of many factors, including premium rates, company and underwriter relationships, general reputation and perceived financial strength, the terms and conditions of the products offered, ratings assigned by independent rating agencies, speed of claims payments, reputation and experience in risks underwritten, capacity and coverages offered and various other factors. These factors operate at the individual market participant level and generally in the aggregate across the reinsurance industry. In addition, underlying economic conditions and variations in the reinsurance buying practices of ceding companies, by participant and in the aggregate, contribute to cyclical movements in rates, terms and conditions and may impact industry aggregate results and subsequently the level of competition in the reinsurance industry.

As market conditions continue to develop, we continue to maintain our adherence to disciplined underwriting by declining business when pricing terms and conditions do not meet our underwriting standards.

Since our founding in 2007, we have entered into a series of strategic transactions, primarily in 2007, 2008 and 2010, that have significantly transformed the scope and scale of our business while maintaining our low volatility, non-catastrophe oriented risk profile. These transactions have increased our gross premiums written to an amount in excess of \$2.8 billion in 2017. We have also entered into a series of capital transactions that have enabled us to support our growing reinsurance operations while significantly enhancing our total capital position to approximately \$1.4 billion as at June 30, 2018 and lowering our cost of capital. The most recent capital transactions include a public offering of \$150.0 million Preference Shares - Series D in June 2017 and the subsequent redemption of our 2012 Senior Notes using a portion of the proceeds from that issuance.

To date, we have not yet attained our targeted returns. We believe our efficient balance sheet and low volatility business are the primary reasons our returns have generally exceeded industry averages, despite a declining investment yield environment since our founding. Our ability to achieve our targeted returns were initially impacted by a significantly higher cost of capital. Our capital management strategy in recent years has appreciably lowered our cost of capital and improved our returns on common equity. More recently, higher than targeted combined ratios have affected our underwriting profitability and limited our progress toward our objective. While the Company believes that the underwriting initiatives we have implemented as well as the reserving actions taken during 2017 will enable

us to improve our operating returns on equity in 2018 and make progress toward our long term operating return on common equity targets in the next 12 to 24 months, our Board of Directors is undertaking a review of strategic alternatives to evaluate ways to increase shareholder value, which is ongoing.

Please refer to "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" section included under Item 7 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017 for further information.

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Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 Financial Highlights
For the Three Months Ended June 30,

Summary Consolidated Statement of Income Data:

	2018	2017	Change
	(\$ in thousands except per share data)		
Net income (loss)	\$2,680	\$(16,335)	\$19,015
Net loss attributable to Maiden common shareholders	(5,913)	(22,359)	16,446
Non-GAAP operating loss ⁽¹⁾	(10,652)	(12,450)	1,798
Basic loss per common share:			
Net loss attributable to Maiden common shareholders ⁽²⁾	(0.07)	(0.26)	0.19
Non-GAAP operating loss attributable to Maiden common shareholders ⁽¹⁾	(0.13)	(0.14)	0.01
Diluted loss per common share:			
Net loss attributable to Maiden common shareholders ⁽²⁾⁽⁹⁾	(0.07)	(0.26)	0.19
Non-GAAP operating loss attributable to Maiden common shareholders ⁽¹⁾⁽⁹⁾	(0.13)	(0.14)	0.01
Dividends per common share	0.15	0.15	—
Gross premiums written	654,236	705,198	(50,962)
Net premiums earned	667,346	711,125	(43,779)
Underwriting loss ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾	(32,909)	(35,145)	2,236
Net investment income	44,313	40,512	3,801
Combined ratio ⁽⁴⁾	106.0 %	105.8 %	0.2
Annualized non-GAAP operating return on average common shareholders' equity ⁽¹⁾	(6.4)%	(4.8)%	(1.6)

For the Six Months Ended June 30,

Summary Consolidated Statement of Income Data:

	2018	2017	Change
	(\$ in thousands except per share data)		
Net income	\$25,023	\$10,166	\$14,857
Net income (loss) attributable to Maiden common shareholders	7,814	(1,869)	9,683
Non-GAAP operating earnings ⁽¹⁾	6,166	10,188	(4,022)
Basic earnings (loss) per common share:			
Net income (loss) attributable to Maiden common shareholders ⁽²⁾	0.09	(0.02)	0.11
Non-GAAP operating earnings attributable to Maiden common shareholders ⁽¹⁾	0.07	0.12	(0.05)
Diluted earnings (loss) per common share:			
Net income (loss) attributable to Maiden common shareholders ⁽²⁾⁽⁹⁾	0.09	(0.02)	0.11
Non-GAAP operating earnings attributable to Maiden common shareholders ⁽¹⁾	0.07	0.12	(0.05)
Dividends per common share	0.30	0.30	—
Gross premiums written	1,506,876	1,628,625	(121,749)
Net premiums earned	1,352,778	1,420,609	(67,831)
Underwriting loss ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾	(36,728)	(34,013)	(2,715)
Net investment income	87,183	82,669	4,514
Combined ratio ⁽⁴⁾	103.9 %	103.4 %	0.5
Annualized non-GAAP operating return on average common shareholders' equity ⁽¹⁾	1.8 %	2.0 %	(0.2)

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	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	Change
Consolidated Financial Condition (\$ in thousands except per share data)			
Total investments and cash and cash equivalents ⁽⁵⁾	\$5,238,731	\$5,340,274	\$(101,543)
Total assets	6,718,188	6,644,189	73,999
Reserve for loss and loss adjustment expenses ("loss and LAE")	3,653,303	3,547,248	106,055
Senior notes - principal amount	262,500	262,500	—
Maiden common shareholders' equity	640,742	767,174	(126,432)
Maiden shareholders' equity	1,105,742	1,232,174	(126,432)
Total capital resources ⁽⁶⁾	1,368,242	1,494,674	(126,432)
Ratio of debt to total capital resources	19.2	% 17.6	% 1.6

Book Value

Book value per common share ⁽⁷⁾	\$7.71	\$9.25	\$(1.54)
Accumulated dividends per common share	4.22	3.92	0.30
Book value per common share plus accumulated dividends	\$11.93	\$13.17	\$(1.24)

Diluted book value per common share ⁽⁸⁾	\$7.67	\$9.18	\$(1.51)
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Non-GAAP operating earnings (loss), non-GAAP operating earnings (loss) per common share, non-GAAP operating return on average common equity and underwriting (loss) income are non-GAAP financial measures. See (1) "Key Financial Measures" for additional information and a reconciliation to the nearest U.S. GAAP financial measure net income.

(2) Please refer to "Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Note 10. Earnings per Common Share" for the calculation of basic and diluted earnings (loss) per common share.

Underwriting (loss) income is a non-GAAP measure and is calculated as net premiums earned plus other insurance (3) revenue less net loss and LAE, commission and other acquisition expenses and general and administrative expenses directly related to underwriting activities.

(4) Calculated by adding together the net loss and LAE ratio and the expense ratio.

(5) Total investments and cash and cash equivalents includes both restricted and unrestricted.

Total capital resources is the sum of the Company's principal amount of debt and Maiden shareholders' equity. See (6) "Key Financial Measures" for additional information.

Book value per common share is calculated using Maiden common shareholders' equity (shareholders' equity (7) excluding the aggregate liquidation value of our preference shares) divided by the number of common shares outstanding.

Diluted book value per common share is calculated by dividing Maiden common shareholders' equity, adjusted for (8) assumed proceeds from the exercise of dilutive options, by the number of outstanding common shares plus dilutive options and restricted share units (assuming exercise of all dilutive share based awards).

(9) During a period of loss, the basic weighted average common shares outstanding is used in the denominator of the diluted loss per common share computation as the effect of including potential dilutive shares would be anti-dilutive.

Key Financial Measures

In addition to the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets and Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income, management uses certain key financial measures, some of which are non-GAAP measures, to evaluate its financial performance and the overall growth in value generated for the Company's common shareholders. Management believes that these measures, which may be defined differently by other companies, explain the Company's results in a manner that allows for a more complete understanding of the underlying trends in the Company's business. The non-GAAP measures should not be viewed as a substitute for those determined in accordance with U.S. GAAP. These key financial measures are:

Non-GAAP operating earnings (loss) and non-GAAP diluted operating earnings (loss) per common share:

Management believes that the use of non-GAAP operating earnings (loss) and non-GAAP diluted operating earnings

(loss) per share enables investors and other users of the Company's financial information to analyze its performance in a manner similar to how management analyzes performance. Management also believes that these measures generally follow industry practice and, therefore, allow the users of financial information to compare the Company's performance with its industry peer group, and that the equity analysts and certain rating agencies which follow the Company, and the insurance industry as a whole, generally exclude these items from their analyses for the same reasons. Non-GAAP operating earnings should not be viewed as a substitute for U.S. GAAP net income.

Non-GAAP operating earnings (loss) is an internal performance measure used by management as these measures focus on the underlying fundamentals of the Company's operations by excluding, on a recurring basis: (1) net realized gains or losses on investment; (2) foreign exchange gains or losses; (3) amortization of intangible assets; (4) loss and related activity from our run-off operations comprised of our former segment NGHC Quota Share and our divested excess and surplus ("E&S") business; (5) in 2017, accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost; and (6) certain non-cash deferred tax expenses. We exclude net realized gains or losses on investment and foreign exchange gains or losses as we believe these are influenced by market opportunities and other factors. We do not believe amortization of intangible assets, loss and related activity from our run-off operations and accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost are representative of our ongoing business. We believe all of these amounts are largely independent of our business and underwriting process and including them distorts the analysis of trends in our operations.

Underwriting (loss) income is a non-GAAP measure and is calculated as net premiums earned plus other insurance revenue less net loss and LAE, commission and other acquisition expenses and general and administrative expenses directly related to underwriting activities. Management believes that this measure is important in evaluating the underwriting performance of the

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Company and its segments. This measure is also a useful tool to measure the profitability of the Company separately from the investment results and is also a widely used performance indicator in the insurance industry. A reconciliation of the Company's underwriting results can be found in the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements. Please refer to "Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Note 3. Segment Reporting" for further details.

Non-GAAP operating (loss) earnings and non-GAAP diluted operating (loss) earnings per common share can be reconciled to the nearest U.S. GAAP financial measure as follows:

For the Three Months Ended June 30,	2018	2017
	(\$ in thousands except per share data)	
Net loss attributable to Maiden common shareholders	\$ (5,913)	\$ (22,359)
Add (subtract):		
Net realized losses (gains) on investment	414	(1,572)
Foreign exchange (gains) losses	(4,821)	6,722
Amortization of intangible assets	462	533
Divested E&S business and NGHC run-off	(1,002)	1,127
Accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost	—	2,809
Non-cash deferred tax expense	208	290
Non-GAAP operating loss attributable to Maiden common shareholders	\$ (10,652)	\$ (12,450)
Diluted loss per share attributable to Maiden common shareholders	\$ (0.07)	\$ (0.26)
Add (subtract):		
Net realized losses (gains) on investment	—	(0.02)
Foreign exchange (gains) losses	(0.06)	0.08
Amortization of intangible assets	0.01	0.01
	(0.01)	0.02

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Divested E&S business and NGHC run-off		
Accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost	—	0.03
Non-GAAP diluted operating loss per common share	\$ (0.13)	\$ (0.14)
For the Six Months Ended June 30,	2018	2017
	(\$ in thousands except per share data)	
Net income (loss) attributable to Maiden common shareholders	\$ 7,814	\$ (1,869)
Add (subtract):		
Net realized losses (gains) on investment	57	(2,457)
Foreign exchange (gains) losses	(2,414)	8,643
Amortization of intangible assets	924	1,066
Divested E&S business and NGHC run-off	(597)	1,416
Accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost	—	2,809
Non-cash deferred tax expense	382	580
Non-GAAP operating earnings attributable to Maiden common shareholders	\$ 6,166	\$ 10,188
Diluted earnings (loss) per share attributable to Maiden common shareholders	\$ 0.09	\$ (0.02)
Add (subtract):		
Net realized losses (gains) on investment	—	(0.03)
	(0.03)	0.10

Foreign exchange (gains) losses		
Amortization of intangible assets	0.01	0.01
Divested E&S business and NGHC run-off	(0.01) 0.02
Accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost	—	0.03
Non-cash deferred tax expense	0.01	0.01
Non-GAAP diluted operating earnings per common share	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.12

Non-GAAP operating loss attributable to Maiden common shareholders decreased by \$1.8 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same period in 2017. This was largely due to decreased underwriting loss of \$2.2 million during

the three months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same period in 2017 particularly caused by higher initial loss ratios on current year premiums earned during the period. This was partially offset by net investment income which increased \$3.8 million compared to the same period in 2017. Incurred losses decreased due to the decline in net premiums earned and, to a smaller extent, reduced adverse prior year loss development during the three months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same period in 2017. Furthermore, the total loss ratio decreased by 0.7 points year-over-year. Please refer to "Results of Operations - Net Loss and Loss Adjustment Expenses" on page 45 for the reasons regarding the changes in the loss ratio.

Non-GAAP operating earnings attributable to Maiden common shareholders decreased by \$4.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same period in 2017. This was largely due to increased underwriting loss of \$2.7 million during the six months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same period in 2017 particularly caused by higher initial loss ratios on current year premiums earned during the period. This was partially offset by net investment income which increased \$4.5 million compared to the same period in 2017.

Non-GAAP Operating Return on Average Common Equity ("Non-GAAP Operating ROACE"): Management uses non-GAAP operating return on average common shareholders' equity as a measure of profitability that focuses on the return to common shareholders. It is calculated using non-GAAP operating earnings (loss) available to common shareholders (as defined above) divided by average common shareholders' equity. Management has set, as a target, a long-term average of 15% non-GAAP Operating ROACE, which management believes provides an attractive return to shareholders for the risk assumed from our business.

Non-GAAP Operating ROACE for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 was computed as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended June 30,		For the Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
	(\$ in thousands)			
Non-GAAP operating (loss) earnings attributable to Maiden common shareholders	\$(10,652)	\$(12,450)	\$6,166	\$10,188
Opening Maiden common shareholders' equity	692,910	1,054,759	767,174	1,045,797
Ending Maiden common shareholders' equity	640,742	1,035,399	640,742	1,035,399
Average Maiden common shareholders' equity	666,826	1,045,079	703,958	1,040,598
Non-GAAP Operating ROACE	(6.4)%	(4.8)%	1.8 %	2.0 %

Book Value per Common Share and Diluted Book Value per Common Share: Management uses growth in both of these metrics as a prime measure of the value we are generating for our common shareholders, as management believes that growth in each metric ultimately results in growth in the Company's common share price. These metrics are impacted by the Company's net income and external factors, such as interest rates, which can drive changes in unrealized gains or losses on our investment portfolio. At June 30, 2018, book value per common share decreased by 16.6% and diluted book value per common share decreased by 16.4%, compared to December 31, 2017, primarily due to the decline in AOCI during the period as well as the decrease in retained earnings for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018. Please see "Liquidity and Capital Resources - Investments" on page 53 for further information on the change in fair value of our fixed maturity investment portfolio.

Book value and diluted book value per common share at June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 were computed as follows:

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
	(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)	
Ending Maiden common shareholders' equity	\$640,742	\$767,174
Proceeds from assumed conversion of dilutive options	7,074	9,416
Numerator for diluted book value per common share calculation	\$647,816	\$776,590
Common shares outstanding	83,143,237	82,974,895

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Shares issued from assumed conversion of dilutive options and restricted share units	1,271,676	1,627,236
Denominator for diluted book value per common share calculation	84,414,913	84,602,131
Book value per common share	\$7.71	\$9.25
Diluted book value per common share	\$7.67	\$9.18

39

Ratio of Debt to Total Capital Resources: Management uses this non-GAAP measure to monitor the financial leverage of the Company. This measure is calculated using the total principal amount of debt divided by the sum of total capital resources. The ratio of Debt to Total Capital Resources at June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 was computed as follows:

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
	(\$ in thousands)	
Senior notes - principal amount	\$262,500	\$262,500
Maiden shareholders' equity	1,105,742	1,232,174
Total capital resources	\$1,368,242	\$1,494,674
Ratio of debt to total capital resources	19.2	% 17.6

Certain Operating Measures and Relevant Factors

Refer to "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" section included under Item 7 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017 for a general discussion on "Certain Operating Measures" utilized by the Company and the "Relevant Factors" associated with these Certain Operating Measures.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

The Company's critical accounting policies and estimates are discussed in "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" section included under Item 7 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017, filed with the SEC on March 1, 2018. The critical accounting policies and estimates should be read in conjunction with "Part I, Item 1 - Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Note 2. Significant Accounting Policies" included in this Form 10Q and "Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements Note 2. Significant Accounting Policies" included within the audited Consolidated Financial Statements in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017, filed with the SEC on March 1, 2018. There have been no material changes in the application of our critical accounting estimates subsequent to that report.

Results of Operations

The following table sets forth our selected unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statement of Income data for each of the periods indicated:

(\$ in thousands)	For the Three Months Ended June 30,		For the Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Gross premiums written	\$654,236	\$705,198	\$1,506,876	\$1,628,625	
Net premiums written	\$645,589	\$684,072	\$1,494,922	\$1,584,620	
Net premiums earned	\$667,346	\$711,125	\$1,352,778	\$1,420,609	
Other insurance revenue	2,033	1,547	5,759	5,328	
Net loss and LAE	(491,554)	(528,620)	(964,878)	(1,009,189)	
Commission and other acquisition expenses	(198,745)	(210,039)	(407,359)	(432,068)	
General and administrative expenses ⁽¹⁾	(11,989)	(9,158)	(23,028)	(18,693)	
Underwriting loss ⁽²⁾	(32,909)	(35,145)	(36,728)	(34,013)	
Other general and administrative expenses ⁽¹⁾	(7,585)	(6,188)	(16,496)	(14,067)	
Net investment income	44,313	40,512	87,183	82,669	
Net realized (losses) gains on investment	(414)	1,572	(57)	2,457	
Accelerated amortization of senior note issuance cost	—	(2,809)	—	(2,809)	
Amortization of intangible assets	(462)	(533)	(924)	(1,066)	
Foreign exchange gains (losses)	4,821	(6,722)	2,414	(8,643)	
Interest and amortization expenses	(4,829)	(6,745)	(9,658)	(13,601)	
Income tax expense	(255)	(277)	(711)	(761)	
Net income (loss)	2,680	(16,335)	25,023	10,166	
(Income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	(47)	9	(118)	31	
Dividends on preference shares	(8,546)	(6,033)	(17,091)	(12,066)	
Net (loss) income attributable to Maiden common shareholders	\$ (5,913)	\$ (22,359)	\$ 7,814	\$ (1,869)	
Ratios					
Net loss and LAE ratio ⁽³⁾	73.4	% 74.1	% 71.0	% 70.8	%
Commission and other acquisition expense ratio ⁽⁴⁾	29.7	% 29.5	% 30.0	% 30.3	%
General and administrative expense ratio ⁽⁵⁾	2.9	% 2.2	% 2.9	% 2.3	%
Expense ratio ⁽⁶⁾	32.6	% 31.7	% 32.9	% 32.6	%
Combined ratio ⁽⁷⁾	106.0	% 105.8	% 103.9	% 103.4	%

Underwriting related general and administrative expenses is a non-GAAP measure. Please refer to "General and (1) Administrative Expenses" below for additional information related to these corporate expenses and the reconciliation to those presented in our Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income.

Underwriting loss is a non-GAAP measure and is calculated as net premiums earned plus other insurance revenue (2) less net loss and LAE, commission and other acquisition expenses and general and administrative expenses directly related to underwriting activities.

(3) Calculated by dividing net loss and LAE by the sum of net premiums earned and other insurance revenue.

(4) Calculated by dividing commission and other acquisition expenses by the sum of net premiums earned and other insurance revenue.

(5) Calculated by dividing general and administrative expenses by the sum of net premiums earned and other insurance revenue.

(6) Calculated by adding together commission and other acquisition expense ratio and general and administrative expense ratio.

(7) Calculated by adding together net loss and LAE ratio and the expense ratio.

Net Income

Net loss attributable to Maiden common shareholders for the three months ended June 30, 2018 was \$5.9 million compared to \$22.4 million for the same period in 2017. The net decrease in net loss for the three months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same period in 2017 was primarily the result of the following:

- lower underwriting loss of \$32.9 million compared to \$35.1 million in the same period in 2017. The lower underwriting loss was principally due to:

- reduced adverse prior year loss development in both operating segments during the three months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same period in 2017 and the absence of elevated property losses which occurred in the comparative period in 2017; and

- offsetting the reduction in incurred losses was the impact of lower premiums earned which decreased in both our operating segments compared to the same period in 2017.

- increased net investment income of \$3.8 million or 9.4%, for the three months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same period in 2017 largely due to an increase in average yields to 3.3% during the three months ended June 30, 2018 compared to 3.1% during the same period in 2017. Also, average investable assets increased by 3.6% from the same period in 2017. Please refer to the Net Investment Income section below for further discussion of the movement in average yields; and

- lower interest and amortization expenses which decreased by \$1.9 million or 28.4% compared to the same period in 2017 due to the subsequent redemption of the 2012 Senior Notes on June 27, 2017. The prior period also included a charge of \$2.8 million resulting from the acceleration of the amortization of the 2012 Senior Notes issuance cost; and foreign exchange gains of \$4.8 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018 compared to foreign exchange losses of \$6.7 million for the same period in 2017 due to the recent depreciation of the euro and British pound against the U.S. dollar.

The favorable movements above were offset by the following:

- realized losses on investment of \$0.4 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018 compared to realized gains of \$1.6 million for the same period in 2017;

- general and administrative expenses increased by \$4.2 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same period in 2017 due to increases in audit, legal, actuarial and other professional fees and technology-related expenses; and

- higher dividends paid to preference shareholders of \$8.5 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018 compared to \$6.0 million for the same period in 2017 due to the issuance of Preference Shares - Series D on June 15, 2017.

Net income attributable to Maiden common shareholders for the six months ended June 30, 2018 was \$7.8 million compared to a net loss of \$1.9 million for the same period in 2017. The net increase for the six months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same period in 2017 was primarily the result of the following:

- increased net investment income of \$4.5 million or 5.5%, for the six months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same period in 2017. While there was no change in average yields of 3.2% during the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, average investable assets increased by 5.4% from the same period in 2017. Please refer to the Net Investment Income section below for further discussion of the movement in average yields;

- lower interest and amortization expenses which decreased by \$3.9 million or 29.0% compared to the same period in 2017 due to the subsequent redemption of the 2012 Senior Notes on June 27, 2017. The prior period also included a charge of \$2.8 million resulting from the acceleration of the amortization of the 2012 Senior Notes issuance cost; and foreign exchange gains of \$2.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 compared to foreign exchange losses of \$8.6 million for the same period in 2017 due to the recent weakening of the euro and British pound against the U.S. dollar.

The favorable movements above were offset by the following:

- an underwriting loss of \$36.7 million compared to an underwriting loss of \$34.0 million during the six months ended June 30, 2017. The deterioration in the underwriting result was principally due to:

- higher initial loss ratios on current year premiums earned in both our operating segments factoring in both market conditions and recent loss trends and experience offset by reduced adverse prior year loss development in both operating segments during the six months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same period in 2017; and

impact of lower premiums earned which decreased in both our operating segments compared to the same period in 2017.

realized losses on investment of \$0.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 compared to realized gains of \$2.5 million for the same period in 2017;

general and administrative expenses increased by \$6.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same period in 2017 due to increases in audit, legal, actuarial and other professional fees and technology-related expenses; and

higher dividends paid to preference shareholders of \$17.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 compared to \$12.1 million for the same period in 2017 due to the issuance of Preference Shares - Series D on June 15, 2017.

Net Premiums Written

Net premiums written decreased by \$38.5 million or 5.6% and \$89.7 million or 5.7% for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same periods in 2017, respectively. The tables below compare net premiums written by our reportable segments, reconciled to the total consolidated net premiums written for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017:

For the Three Months Ended June 30,	2018		2017		Change in	
	Total	% of Total	Total	% of Total	\$	%
(\$ in thousands)						
Diversified Reinsurance	\$154,278	23.9 %	\$137,247	20.1 %	\$17,031	12.4 %
AmTrust Reinsurance	491,311	76.1 %	546,735	79.9 %	(55,424)	(10.1)%
Total - reportable segments	645,589	100.0%	683,982	100.0%	(38,393)	(5.6)%
Other	—	— %	90	— %	(90)	NM
Total	\$645,589	100.0%	\$684,072	100.0%	\$(38,483)	(5.6)%

For the Six Months Ended June 30,	2018		2017		Change in	
	Total	% of Total	Total	% of Total	\$	%
(\$ in thousands)						
Diversified Reinsurance	\$429,231	28.7 %	\$464,743	29.3 %	\$(35,512)	(7.6)%
AmTrust Reinsurance	1,065,691	71.3 %	1,119,787	70.7 %	(54,096)	(4.8)%
Total - reportable segments	1,494,922	100.0%	1,584,530	100.0%	(89,608)	(5.7)%
Other	—	— %	90	— %	(90)	NM
Total	\$1,494,922	100.0%	\$1,584,620	100.0%	\$(89,698)	(5.7)%

NM - not meaningful

The net decrease in net premiums written for the three months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same period in 2017 was the result of the following:

net premiums written in our AmTrust Reinsurance segment decreased by \$55.4 million or 10.1% mainly due to a combination of market conditions and underwriting measures applied by AmTrust during the period, particularly in workers' compensation. This decline was net of the reduction in the utilization of retrocessional capacity in 2018 compared to the same period in 2017; and

slightly offsetting this decrease was the net premiums written in our Diversified Reinsurance segment in the second quarter of 2018 which was higher by \$17.0 million or 12.4% principally due to lower amount of written premium in the prior year comparative period resulting from the commutation of a large account in our US business in the second quarter of 2017. Current year results, however, included new account growth and expansion of other client relationships in our European capital solutions business.

The decreased net premiums written for the six months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same period in 2017 was the result of the following:

net premiums written in our Diversified Reinsurance segment decreased by \$35.5 million or 7.6% due to non-renewals and re-underwriting of certain contracts in 2017 and during the six months ended June 30, 2018. This was partly offset by new account growth and expansion of other client relationships in our European capital solutions business during the first half of 2018; and

decrease in net premiums written in our AmTrust Reinsurance segment by \$54.1 million or 4.8% mainly due to a combination of market conditions and underwriting measures applied by AmTrust during the period, particularly in workers' compensation. This decline was net of the reduction in the utilization of retrocessional capacity in 2018. Please refer to the analysis below of our Diversified Reinsurance and AmTrust Reinsurance segments for further details.

Net Premiums Earned

Net premiums earned decreased by \$43.8 million or 6.2% and \$67.8 million or 4.8% for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same periods in 2017, respectively. The tables below compare net premiums earned by our reportable segments, reconciled to the total consolidated net premiums earned, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017:

For the Three Months Ended June 30,	2018		2017		Change in	
	Total	% of Total	Total	% of Total	\$	%
(\$ in thousands)						
Diversified Reinsurance	\$191,497	28.7 %	\$204,219	28.7 %	\$(12,722)	(6.2)%
AmTrust Quota Share Reinsurance	475,849	71.3 %	506,816	71.3 %	(30,967)	(6.1)%
Total - reportable segments	667,346	100.0 %	711,035	100.0 %	(43,689)	(6.1)%
Other	—	— %	90	— %	(90)	NM
Total	\$667,346	100.0 %	\$711,125	100.0 %	\$(43,779)	(6.2)%

For the Six Months Ended June 30,	2018		2017		Change in	
	Total	% of Total	Total	% of Total	\$	%
(\$ in thousands)						
Diversified Reinsurance	\$385,631	28.5 %	\$406,061	28.6 %	\$(20,430)	(5.0)%
AmTrust Quota Share Reinsurance	967,147	71.5 %	1,014,458	71.4 %	(47,311)	(4.7)%
Total - reportable segments	1,352,778	100.0 %	1,420,519	100.0 %	(67,741)	(4.8)%
Other	—	— %	90	— %	(90)	NM
Total	\$1,352,778	100.0 %	\$1,420,609	100.0 %	\$(67,831)	(4.8)%

NM - not meaningful

Net premiums earned in the AmTrust Reinsurance segment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 decreased by \$31.0 million or 6.1% and \$47.3 million or 4.7% compared to the same periods in 2017, respectively, mainly due to the decline in net premiums written in the AmTrust quota share. Please refer to the analysis of our AmTrust Reinsurance segment on page 49 for further discussion.

Net premiums earned in our Diversified Reinsurance segment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 decreased by \$12.7 million or 6.2% and \$20.4 million or 5.0% compared to the same periods in 2017, respectively, driven by non-renewals and re-underwriting of certain contracts in 2017 and during the six months ended June 30, 2018. Please refer to the analysis of our Diversified Reinsurance segment on page 46 for further discussion.

Other Insurance Revenue

All of our Other Insurance Revenue is produced by our Diversified Reinsurance segment. Please refer to page 47 for further discussion.

Net Investment Income and Net Realized Gains (Losses) on Investment

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, net investment income increased by \$3.8 million or 9.4% and \$4.5 million or 5.5% compared to the same periods in 2017, respectively, due to the growth in average investable assets of 3.6% and 5.4% respectively. This was also driven by the increase in average book yield from 3.1% to 3.3% for the three months ended June 30, 2018 with no change in yields of 3.2% for the six months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the respective prior periods.

Also affecting the comparison was lower amortization income from the call of certain securities during the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 which produced income of \$0.5 million and \$0.7 million, respectively, compared to calls during the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 which generated additional amortization income of \$1.0 million and \$4.0 million, respectively (which added 0.1 and 0.2 points to average book yield in the comparative periods in 2017, respectively).

Net realized losses on investment were \$0.4 million and \$0.1 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, compared to net realized gains of \$1.6 million and \$2.5 million for the same periods in 2017, respectively. The following table details the Company's average investable assets and average book yield for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 compared to the same periods in 2017:

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(\$ in thousands)	For the Three Months		For the Six Months	
	Ended June 30,		Ended June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Average investable assets ⁽¹⁾	\$5,395,308	\$5,206,117	\$5,432,955	\$5,153,426
Average book yield ⁽²⁾	3.3	% 3.1		%