

INVITROGEN CORP
Form S-4/A
September 10, 2008
Table of Contents

As filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on September 10, 2008

Registration No. 333-152741

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

Amendment No. 1 to FORM S-4 REGISTRATION STATEMENT

UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

Invitrogen Corporation

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

2836
(Primary Standard Industrial
Classification Code Number)

33-0373077
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

Invitrogen Corporation

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

5791 Van Allen Way

Carlsbad, California 92008

Telephone: (760) 603-7200

(Address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of registrant's principal executive offices)

John A. Cottingham, Esq.

Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary

Invitrogen Corporation

5791 Van Allen Way

Carlsbad, California 92008

Telephone: (760) 603-7200

(Name, address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

COPIES TO:

Jonathan Klein, Esq.	William B. Sawch, Esq.	Robert B. Pincus, Esq.
Steven L. Wasserman, Esq.	Senior Vice President and General Counsel	Steven J. Daniels, Esq.
DLA Piper LLP (US)	Applied Biosystems Inc.	Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP
1251 Avenue of the Americas	301 Merritt 7	One Rodney Square, 7th Floor
New York, New York 10020	Norwalk, Connecticut 06851	Wilmington, Delaware 19801
Telephone: (212) 335-4500	Telephone: (203) 840-2900	Telephone: (302) 651-3000
Facsimile: (212) 335-4501	Facsimile: (203) 840-2902	Facsimile: (302) 651-3001

Approximate date of commencement of proposed sale to the public: As promptly as practicable after this Registration Statement becomes effective and upon consummation of the transactions described herein.

If the securities being registered on this form are to be offered in connection with the formation of a holding company and there is compliance with General Instruction G, check the following box. "

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

If this form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. "

If this form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(d) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. "

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Smaller reporting company

(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

The registrant hereby amends this registration statement on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the registrant shall file a further amendment that specifically states that this registration statement shall thereafter become effective in accordance with Section 8(a) of the Securities Act of 1933, or until the registration statement shall become effective on such date as the Securities and Exchange Commission, acting pursuant to said Section 8(a), may determine.

Table of Contents

The information in this joint proxy statement/prospectus is not complete and may be changed. We may not sell these securities until the registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission is effective. This preliminary joint proxy statement/prospectus is not an offer to sell these securities and we are not soliciting any offer to buy these securities in any jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted.

DATED SEPTEMBER 10, 2008

PRELIMINARY JOINT PROXY STATEMENT/PROSPECTUS

PROPOSED MERGER YOUR VOTE IS VERY IMPORTANT

Dear Invitrogen and Applied Biosystems Stockholders:

The boards of directors of Invitrogen Corporation and Applied Biosystems Inc. have approved a merger in which the businesses of Invitrogen and Applied Biosystems will be combined. We are sending this joint proxy statement/prospectus to you to ask you to vote in favor of this merger and other matters.

If the merger is completed, Applied Biosystems stockholders will have the right to receive \$17.10 in cash and 0.4543 shares of common stock of Invitrogen for each share of Applied Biosystems stock held. Applied Biosystems stockholders also will have the option to elect to receive either all cash or all Invitrogen shares, subject to proration. If all or part of an Applied Biosystems stockholder's consideration is in the form of shares of Invitrogen common stock and the arithmetic average of the volume-weighted average price of Invitrogen common stock during the 20 consecutive trading days immediately preceding the third business day before the effective time of the merger is between \$43.69 per share and \$46.00 per share, such Applied Biosystems stockholder will also receive an additional cash payment. Based on the number of shares of common stock of Invitrogen and Applied Biosystems outstanding on June 11, 2008, the last trading day prior to the public announcement of the merger, Applied Biosystems stockholders will own approximately 45%, on a fully diluted basis, of the common stock of Invitrogen upon consummation of the merger.

Invitrogen common stock is listed on the NASDAQ Global Select Market under the symbol **IVGN**.

Applied Biosystems common stock is listed on the New York Stock Exchange under the symbol **ABI**.

Your vote is very important. We cannot complete the merger unless (1) the Invitrogen common stockholders vote to (a) approve the issuance of Invitrogen common stock in the merger and (b) amend Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock and (2) Applied Biosystems stockholders vote to approve and adopt the merger agreement and approve the merger.

Invitrogen and Applied Biosystems each will hold a special meeting of stockholders to vote on proposals related to the merger. The special meetings of stockholders will be held at the dates, times and locations set forth below. Whether or not you plan to attend your company's meeting, please take the time to submit your proxy by completing and mailing the enclosed proxy card. If your shares of Invitrogen common stock or Applied Biosystems stock are held in an account with a bank, broker or other nominee, you must instruct your bank, broker or other nominee how to vote those shares.

For Invitrogen stockholders:

October 16, 2008 at 9:00 am, Pacific time at Invitrogen's headquarters located at 5781 Van Allen Way, Carlsbad, California 92008

The board of directors of Invitrogen recommends that Invitrogen stockholders vote FOR the issuance of Invitrogen common stock in the merger, FOR the amendment to the

For Applied Biosystems stockholders:

October 16, 2008, at 9:30 a.m., Eastern time at Applied Biosystems' headquarters, located at 301 Merritt 7, Main Avenue (old U.S. Route 7), Norwalk, Connecticut, 06851

The board of directors of Applied Biosystems recommends that Applied Biosystems stockholders vote FOR the approval and adoption of the merger agreement

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

Invitrogen restated certificate of incorporation, and FOR any adjournment of the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, if necessary, to solicit additional proxies.

and approval of the merger and FOR any adjournment of the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, if necessary, to solicit additional proxies.

This document is a prospectus relating to the shares of Invitrogen common stock to be issued pursuant to the merger and a joint proxy statement for the boards of directors of Invitrogen and Applied Biosystems to solicit proxies for their respective special meetings of stockholders. It contains answers to frequently asked questions and a summary of the important terms of the merger, the merger agreement and other related matters, followed by a more detailed discussion.

For a discussion of certain risk factors you should consider before voting on the proposed transaction, see Risk Factors.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved the Invitrogen common stock to be issued pursuant to the merger or passed upon the adequacy or accuracy of this joint proxy statement/prospectus. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

This joint proxy statement/prospectus is dated _____, 2008 and is first being mailed to stockholders of Invitrogen and Applied Biosystems on or about _____, 2008.

Table of Contents

NOTICE OF SPECIAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS

TO BE HELD OCTOBER 16, 2008

To Invitrogen Stockholders:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the special meeting of Invitrogen stockholders will be held on October 16, 2008 at 9:00 am, Pacific Time, at Invitrogen's headquarters, located at 5781 Van Allen Way, Carlsbad, California 92008, for the following purposes:

1) to consider and vote upon a proposal for the Invitrogen stockholders to approve the issuance of Invitrogen common stock to the stockholders of Applied Biosystems Inc. (formerly known as Applera Corporation), or ABI, in the merger of ABI with and into Atom Acquisition, LLC, or Atom Acquisition, a direct wholly-owned subsidiary of Invitrogen, as contemplated by the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of June 11, 2008, as amended by Amendment No. 1 thereto, dated as of September 9, 2008, by and among Invitrogen, Atom Acquisition and ABI, as such agreement may be amended from time to time;

2) to consider and vote upon a proposed amendment to Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock from 200,000,000 to 400,000,000; and

3) to consider and vote upon any adjournments of the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, if necessary, to solicit additional proxies in favor of any or all of the foregoing proposals.

Only stockholders of record at the close of business on September 5, 2008 are entitled to notice of and to vote at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders or at any adjournments or postponements thereof. Each share of Invitrogen common stock is entitled to one vote at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders. A complete list of stockholders entitled to vote at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders will be available for examination at Invitrogen's offices in Carlsbad, California, during normal business hours by any holder of Invitrogen common stock for any purpose relevant to the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders for a period of ten days prior to the special meeting. This list will also be available at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, and any Invitrogen stockholder may inspect it for any purpose relevant to the special meeting.

The board of directors of Invitrogen has unanimously approved and adopted the Agreement and Plan of Merger and the transactions contemplated by it, declared its advisability, determined that the Agreement and Plan of Merger and the transactions contemplated by it are fair to, and in the best interests of, Invitrogen and its stockholders, and unanimously recommends that Invitrogen stockholders vote at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders to approve the issuance of Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the Agreement and Plan of Merger, the adoption of the proposed amendment to Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation, and any adjournments of the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, if necessary, to solicit additional proxies.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
John A. Cottingham
Senior Vice President, General Counsel & Secretary
Carlsbad, California

September 10, 2008

Table of Contents

YOUR VOTE IS IMPORTANT

Even if you plan to attend the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders in person, we request that you completely sign, date and return the enclosed proxy or voting instruction card in the postage-paid envelope provided, using the procedures in the voting instructions provided to you, and thus ensure that your shares will be represented at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders if you are unable to attend. No postage is required if mailed in the United States. If you do attend the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders and wish to vote in person, you may revoke your proxy by voting your shares in person.

Table of Contents

NOTICE OF SPECIAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS

TO BE HELD OCTOBER 16, 2008

To the Stockholders of Applied Biosystems Inc.:

Applied Biosystems invites you to attend the special meeting of stockholders of Applied Biosystems Inc., a Delaware corporation formerly known as Applera Corporation, which will be held on October 16, 2008, at 9:30 a.m., Eastern time at Applied Biosystems headquarters, located at 301 Merritt 7, Main Avenue (old U.S. Route 7), Norwalk, Connecticut, 06851 for the following purposes:

to consider and vote on a proposal to approve and adopt the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of June 11, 2008, as amended by Amendment No. 1 thereto, dated as of September 9, 2008, by and among Invitrogen Corporation, a Delaware corporation, Atom Acquisition, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company and a direct wholly-owned subsidiary of Invitrogen Corporation, and Applied Biosystems Inc. (formerly known as Applera Corporation), copies of the Agreement and Plan of Merger and Amendment No. 1 are attached as Annexes A and B, respectively, to the joint proxy statement/prospectus accompanying this notice, and to approve the merger of Applied Biosystems Inc. with and into Atom Acquisition, LLC; and

to vote upon an adjournment of the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, if necessary, to solicit additional proxies if there are not sufficient votes for the foregoing proposal.

Please refer to the accompanying joint proxy statement/prospectus for further information with respect to the business to be transacted at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders.

The close of business on September 5, 2008, has been fixed as the record date for the determination of stockholders entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders or any adjournments or postponements thereof. Only holders of record at the close of business on the record date of the common stock of Applied Biosystems Inc. are entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders.

Approval and adoption of the Agreement and Plan of Merger require the affirmative vote of holders of a majority of the outstanding shares of the common stock of Applied Biosystems Inc. entitled to vote on the proposal.

The board of directors of Applied Biosystems Inc. has approved the Agreement and Plan of Merger and the transactions contemplated thereby and recommends that you vote FOR adoption of the Agreement and Plan of Merger.

Whether or not you plan to attend the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, please complete, sign and date the enclosed proxy card and return it promptly in the enclosed postage-paid return envelope or submit your proxy by telephone or over the internet as soon as possible. You may revoke the proxy at any time prior to its exercise in the manner described in the joint proxy statement/prospectus. Any stockholder of record present at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, including any adjournment or postponement of such meeting, may revoke its proxy card and vote personally. If your shares are held in the name of a bank, broker or other fiduciary, please follow the instructions on the voting instruction card furnished by the record holder.

A list of the holders of the common stock of Applied Biosystems Inc. entitled to vote at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders will be available for examination by any stockholder, for any purpose germane to the special meeting, at the principal executive offices of Applied Biosystems Inc. at 301

Table of Contents

Merritt 7, Norwalk, Connecticut 06851, for ten days prior to the special meeting, between the hours of 9:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m., and at the special meeting during the entire time thereof.

By Order of the Board of Directors,

Thomas P. Livingston

Vice President and Secretary

Norwalk, Connecticut

September 10, 2008

Table of Contents

REFERENCES TO ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

This joint proxy statement/prospectus incorporates important business and financial information about Invitrogen and ABI from documents that are not included in or delivered with this document. You can obtain documents incorporated by reference in this document, other than certain exhibits to those documents, by requesting them in writing or by telephone from Invitrogen or ABI, as applicable, at the following address:

Invitrogen Corporation	Applied Biosystems Inc.
5791 Van Allen Way	301 Merritt 7
Carlsbad, California 92008	Norwalk, Connecticut 06851
Attn: Investor Relations	Attn: Corporate Secretary
(760) 603-7200	(203) 840-2000

If you are an Invitrogen stockholder, you also may obtain documents incorporated by reference in this joint proxy statement/prospectus by requesting them by writing to Invitrogen Corporation, 5791 Van Allen Way, Carlsbad, California 92008, or by calling (760) 603-7200, or contacting Invitrogen's proxy solicitor, at the following address and telephone number:

The Altman Group
1200 Wall Street West
Third Floor
Lyndhurst, New Jersey 07071
(866) 530-8621

If you are an Applied Biosystems stockholder, you also may obtain documents incorporated by reference in this joint proxy statement/prospectus by requesting them by writing to Applied Biosystems Inc., 301 Merritt 7, Norwalk, Connecticut 06851, Attention: Corporate Secretary, or by calling (203) 840-2000, or contacting the proxy solicitor of ABI, at the following address and telephone number:

Morrow & Co., LLC
470 West Avenue
Stamford, Connecticut 06902
(800) 607-0088

You will not be charged for any documents that you request. If you would like to request documents, please do so by October 1, 2008, in order to receive timely delivery of the documents in advance of the special meeting of stockholders.

See [Additional Information Where You Can Find More Information](#) for a detailed description of the documents incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus.

Information contained on the websites of Invitrogen and ABI is expressly not incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus.

Table of Contents

ABOUT THIS DOCUMENT

This document, which forms part of a registration statement on Form S-4 filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, which is referred to herein as the SEC, by Invitrogen (File No. 333-152741), constitutes a prospectus of Invitrogen under Section 5 of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, which is referred to as the Securities Act, with respect to the shares of Invitrogen common stock to be issued to Applied Biosystems stockholders in the merger pursuant to the merger agreement.

This document also constitutes a notice of meeting and a proxy statement under Section 14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, which is referred to as the Exchange Act, with respect to the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, at which Invitrogen stockholders will be asked to consider and vote upon certain proposals, including a proposal to approve the issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock to Applied Biosystems stockholders in the merger pursuant to the merger agreement, to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock, and with respect to the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, at which Applied Biosystems stockholders will be asked to consider and vote upon a proposal to approve and adopt the merger agreement.

From 1999 until June 30, 2008, Applied Biosystems Inc., which was then known as Applera Corporation, had two classes of common stock that were intended to reflect the relative performance of its two business groups, the Applied Biosystems business group and the Celera business group (which was previously known as the Celera Genomics business group). On July 1, 2008, Applera Corporation completed the separation of its Celera business group into an independent publicly traded company known as Celera Corporation. Following the separation of its Celera business group, the Applied Biosystems business group was the only business of Applera Corporation, and Applera Corporation changed its name to Applied Biosystems Inc. In this document, unless the context requires otherwise, references to ABI for periods ended on or before July 1, 2008, refer to Applera Corporation, and references to ABI for periods after July 1, 2008, refer to Applied Biosystems Inc., after giving effect to the separation of the Celera business group and the name change referenced above. In addition, references to Applied Biosystems stock refer to the Applera Corporation Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share, which after the separation of the Celera business group was ABI's sole outstanding class of common stock, and references to Applied Biosystems stockholders are to holders of Applied Biosystems stock. For more information regarding the separation of the Celera business group, see the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus captioned The Merger Background of the Merger.

References in this document to the merger agreement are references to the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of June 11, 2008, by and among Invitrogen Corporation, Atom Acquisition, LLC, and ABI, as amended on September 9, 2008.

Table of Contents

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS ABOUT THE MERGER AND SPECIAL MEETINGS OF STOCKHOLDERS OF INVITROGEN AND APPLIED BIOSYSTEMS</u>	1
<u>SUMMARY</u>	10
<u>The Companies</u>	10
<u>The Merger</u>	11
<u>Opinions of Financial Advisors</u>	15
<u>Ownership of Invitrogen after the Merger</u>	16
<u>Interests of Invitrogen's Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger</u>	16
<u>Interests of ABI's Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger</u>	17
<u>Management of Invitrogen After the Merger</u>	17
<u>Invitrogen Name Change</u>	17
<u>Listing of Invitrogen Common Stock and Delisting and Deregistration of Applied Biosystems Stock</u>	17
<u>Appraisal Rights</u>	18
<u>Conditions to Completion of the Merger</u>	18
<u>Regulatory Approvals</u>	19
<u>Financing Commitments</u>	19
<u>No Solicitation by Invitrogen or ABI</u>	20
<u>Termination of the Merger Agreement</u>	20
<u>Termination Fee</u>	21
<u>Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Merger</u>	21
<u>Accounting Treatment</u>	21
<u>Risk Factors</u>	22
<u>Comparison of Stockholder Rights and Corporate Governance Matters</u>	22
<u>Fees and Expenses</u>	22
<u>Summary Selected Historical Financial Data</u>	23
<u>RISK FACTORS</u>	28
<u>Risks Related to the Merger</u>	28
<u>Risks Related to the Combined Company</u>	34
<u>CAUTIONARY STATEMENT CONCERNING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS</u>	38
<u>INFORMATION ABOUT INVITROGEN</u>	40
<u>INFORMATION ABOUT ABI</u>	41
<u>SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT</u>	42
<u>THE MERGER</u>	45
<u>THE MERGER AGREEMENT</u>	101
<u>Covenants and Agreements</u>	110
<u>MATERIAL U.S. FEDERAL INCOME TAX CONSEQUENCES OF THE MERGER</u>	131
<u>COMPARATIVE STOCK PRICES AND DIVIDENDS</u>	135
<u>THE INVITROGEN SPECIAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS</u>	138
<u>THE APPLIED BIOSYSTEMS SPECIAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS</u>	143
<u>COMPARISON OF STOCKHOLDER RIGHTS AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS</u>	147
<u>ADDITIONAL INFORMATION</u>	159
<u>Stockholder Proposals</u>	159
<u>Legal Matters</u>	160
<u>Experts</u>	160
<u>Where You Can Find More Information</u>	160

Table of Contents

Annexes

Annex A	Agreement and Plan of Merger
Annex B	Amendment No. 1 to Agreement and Plan of Merger
Annex C	Opinion of Moelis & Company LLC
Annex D	Opinion of UBS Securities LLC
Annex E	Opinion of Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated
Annex F	Opinion of Greenhill & Co., LLC
Annex G	Form of Amendment to the Invitrogen Restated Certificate of Incorporation
Annex H	Section 262 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware
Annex I	Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements

Table of Contents

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS ABOUT THE MERGER AND SPECIAL MEETINGS OF STOCKHOLDERS OF INVITROGEN AND APPLIED BIOSYSTEMS

*The following are some questions that you, as a stockholder of Invitrogen or ABI, may have regarding the respective special meetings of stockholders of Invitrogen and ABI and brief answers to those questions. For more detailed information about the matters discussed in these questions and answers, see *The Invitrogen Special Meeting of Stockholders* and *Applied Biosystems Special Meeting of Stockholders*. Invitrogen and ABI urge you to read carefully the remainder of this joint proxy statement/prospectus because the information in this section does not provide all the information that might be important to you with respect to the merger and the other matters being considered at the respective special meetings of stockholders. Additional important information is also contained in the Annexes to and the documents incorporated by reference in this joint proxy statement/prospectus.*

Q: Why am I receiving this joint proxy statement/prospectus?

A: You are receiving this joint proxy statement/prospectus because you are a stockholder of either Invitrogen or ABI as of the respective record date for the companies' special meetings of their stockholders. This joint proxy statement/prospectus is being used by the boards of directors of Invitrogen and ABI to solicit your proxy for use at the special meetings of stockholders of Invitrogen and Applied Biosystems. This joint proxy statement/prospectus also serves as the prospectus for shares of Invitrogen common stock to be issued in exchange for shares of Applied Biosystems stock in connection with the merger.

This joint proxy statement/prospectus contains important information about the proposed merger, the merger agreement and the special meetings of stockholders of Invitrogen and Applied Biosystems, which information you should read carefully before voting. The enclosed voting materials allow you to cause your shares of Invitrogen common stock or Applied Biosystems stock to be voted without attending the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders or the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, as applicable, in person.

About the Merger

Q: What will happen in the merger?

A: The proposed merger will combine the businesses of Invitrogen and ABI. At the effective time of the merger, ABI will merge with and into Atom Acquisition, LLC, or Atom Acquisition, a direct wholly owned subsidiary of Invitrogen, and Atom Acquisition will be the surviving entity. As a result of the merger, ABI will cease to exist, and its businesses will be owned by Invitrogen, which will continue as a public company. Following the merger, the combined company is expected to be a global leader in biotechnology reagents and systems generating approximately \$3.5 billion in combined sales, with significant commercial, operational and technical scale, that Invitrogen's management believes will uniquely position the combined company to accelerate and drive new discoveries and commercial applications. Immediately following the merger, a newly formed corporation wholly owned by Invitrogen will merge with and into Invitrogen, with Invitrogen continuing as the surviving corporation, for the sole purpose of changing the name of Invitrogen to Applied Biosystems Inc.

Q: What will I receive for my Applied Biosystems stock?

A: In exchange for your shares of Applied Biosystems stock, you may make one of the following elections regarding the type of merger consideration you wish to receive for each share of Applied Biosystems stock:

mixed consideration election to receive \$17.10 in cash, without interest, and 0.4543 shares of Invitrogen common stock;

a cash election to receive \$38.00 in cash, without interest; or

a stock election to receive 0.8261 shares of Invitrogen common stock.

Table of Contents

If you make a cash election or a stock election, the form of merger consideration that you actually receive as an Applied Biosystems stockholder may be adjusted as a result of the proration procedures contained in the merger agreement as described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus under **The Merger Agreement Election Procedures; Allocation of Merger Consideration Allocation of Merger Consideration**. No guarantee can be made that you will receive the amount of cash consideration or stock consideration you elect. As a result of the proration procedures provided for in the merger agreement, as described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus, you may receive stock consideration or cash consideration in amounts that are different from the amounts you elect to receive.

If all or part of the consideration you elect to receive is in the form of shares of Invitrogen common stock and the arithmetic average of the volume-weighted average price of Invitrogen common stock during the 20 consecutive trading days immediately preceding the third business day before the effective time of the merger, or the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock, is less than \$46.00 per share, you will also receive an additional cash payment of up to \$1.05 per share if you elect mixed consideration, or up to \$1.91 per share if you elect stock consideration, as described in greater detail in this joint proxy statement/prospectus under **The Merger Agreement Merger Consideration Adjustment Based on Price of Invitrogen Shares**. If, however, the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock is less than \$43.69 per share, you will not receive any further cash above that referred to in the preceding sentence. There will not be any adjustment to the merger consideration if the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock is greater than \$46.00 per share. Applied Biosystems stockholders who receive only cash consideration will not receive any additional amounts.

Q: Is the value of the per share consideration that I receive for my shares of Applied Biosystems stock expected to be substantially equivalent regardless of which election I make?

A: The formulas that will be used to calculate the per share consideration are designed to equalize substantially the value of the consideration to be received for each share of Applied Biosystems stock in the merger at the time the calculation is made, regardless of whether you elect to receive a combination of cash and stock, all cash, all stock or do not make an election, for your shares of Applied Biosystems stock. If, however, the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock is less than \$43.69 per share, there will be no further cash adjustment to the stock election or mixed election consideration, and therefore Applied Biosystems stockholders electing to receive cash consideration may receive consideration with a higher value at the effective time of the merger, although these holders of Applied Biosystems stock will not participate in any future appreciation of the combined company.

Q: How do I make an election for the type of merger consideration that I prefer to receive and when can I expect to receive the merger consideration?

A: Each holder of record of Applied Biosystems stock as of the close of business on the record date for notice of the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders will be mailed an election form and other appropriate and customary transmittal materials. Each Applied Biosystems stockholder should specify in the election form (1) the number of shares of Applied Biosystems stock which such stockholder elects to have exchanged for mixed consideration of cash and Invitrogen common stock (2) the number of shares of Applied Biosystems stock such stockholder elects to have exchanged for stock consideration in the merger, and (3) the number of shares of Applied Biosystems stock for which such stockholder elects to receive only cash consideration. Any Applied Biosystems stockholder who does not make an election to receive mixed consideration, stock consideration or cash consideration will be deemed to have made an election to receive mixed consideration.

Q: What is the deadline for making an election?

A: Your election, to be properly made, must be received by American Stock Transfer and Trust Company, LLC, the exchange agent for the merger, at its designated office by 5:00 p.m. New York City time on the date of the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders or, if the closing date is more than four

Table of Contents

business days following the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, by 5:00 p.m. on the day two business days preceding the closing date of the merger. Invitrogen and ABI will publicly announce the anticipated election deadline at least five business days before the anticipated closing date of the merger.

Q: What happens if I do not send a form of election or it is not received by the election deadline?

A: If the exchange agent does not receive a properly completed form of election from you at or prior to the election deadline (together with any stock certificates representing the shares of Applied Biosystems stock covered by your election or a guarantee of delivery as described in the form of election), then you will be deemed to have elected to receive mixed consideration with respect to your shares of Applied Biosystems stock. You bear the risk of delivery of all the materials that you are required to submit to the exchange agent in order to properly make an election.

Q: Can I change my election after the form of election has been submitted?

A: Yes. You may revoke your election at or prior to the election deadline by submitting a written notice of revocation to the exchange agent. Revocations must specify the name in which your shares are registered on the share transfer books of ABI and such other information as the exchange agent may request. If you wish to submit a new election, you must do so in accordance with the election procedures described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus and the election form. If you instructed a broker or other nominee holder to submit an election for your shares, you must follow your broker's or other nominee's directions for changing those instructions. The notice of revocation must be received by the exchange agent at or prior to the election deadline in order for the revocation to be valid.

Q: May I transfer shares of Applied Biosystems stock after making an election?

A: Yes, but only if you revoke your election or the merger agreement is terminated. Once you properly make an election with respect to any shares of Applied Biosystems stock, you will be unable to sell or otherwise transfer those shares, unless you properly revoke your election at or prior to the election deadline or unless the merger agreement is terminated.

Q: May I transfer shares of Applied Biosystems stock before the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders?

A: Yes. The record date of the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders is earlier than the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders and the date that the merger is expected to be completed. If you transfer your shares of Applied Biosystems stock after the record date but before the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, you will retain your right to vote at the special meeting, but you will have transferred the right to receive the merger consideration in the merger. In order to receive the merger consideration, you must hold your shares through completion of the merger.

Q: Are there any risks related to the merger that I should consider?

A: In evaluating the merger, you should carefully read this joint proxy statement/prospectus and carefully consider the risk factors discussed in the section entitled "Risk Factors" of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, as well as those risk factors with respect to Invitrogen and ABI incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus.

Q:

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

Is this merger also subject to any conditions or approvals, other than approval by Applied Biosystems stockholders and the stockholders of Invitrogen?

A: Yes. In addition to stockholder approval, the completion of the merger is contingent upon, among other things, the following:

the receipt of tax opinions from counsel for each of Invitrogen and ABI substantially to the effect that the merger will be treated as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal

Table of Contents

Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or the Internal Revenue Code, and that each of Invitrogen and ABI will be treated as the party to a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(b) of the Internal Revenue Code;

the absence of any law or court order that prohibits the merger;

the expiration or termination of the applicable waiting periods under the Hart-Scott-Rodino Antitrust Improvements Act of 1976, as amended, or the HSR Act, the statutory waiting period under which expired at 11:59 p.m. on July 28, 2008, and the European Commission Merger Regulation, or ECMR, as well as the approval of competition regulatory authorities in several other countries;

the approval for listing on the NASDAQ Global Select Market of the shares of Invitrogen common stock to be issued pursuant to the merger; and

other customary conditions, including the absence of a material adverse effect on Invitrogen or ABI.

Q: When will this merger be completed?

A: Invitrogen and ABI expect to complete the merger promptly following the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders and the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders. However, neither Invitrogen nor ABI can predict the exact timing of completion of the merger because it is subject to a number of conditions both within and beyond their respective control. See The Merger Agreement Conditions to Completion of the Merger.

Q: What happens if the merger is not completed?

A: If the merger agreement is not adopted by Applied Biosystems stockholders, if the issuance of Invitrogen common stock in the merger or the amendment to Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation is not approved by Invitrogen stockholders, or if the merger is not completed for any other reason, Applied Biosystems stockholders will not receive any payment for their shares in connection with the merger. Instead, ABI will remain an independent public company and Applied Biosystems stock will continue to be listed and traded on the NYSE. Under specified circumstances, Invitrogen or ABI may be required to pay the other party a termination fee as described under the section entitled The Merger Agreement Termination Fee.

Q: What are the federal income tax consequences of this merger for me?

A: The completion of the merger is conditioned upon the receipt by Invitrogen and ABI of tax opinions from their respective counsel dated as of the date of the merger substantially to the effect that the merger will be treated as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code, and that Invitrogen and ABI will each be treated as a party to the reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(b) of the Internal Revenue Code. Assuming that the merger so qualifies as a reorganization, which Invitrogen and ABI anticipate, in general, for U.S. federal income tax purposes:

Applied Biosystems stockholders who receive solely cash in the merger will generally recognize gain or loss;

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

Applied Biosystems stockholders who receive solely Invitrogen common stock in the merger will not recognize any gain or loss as a result of the exchange (other than for cash received in lieu of any fractional share of Invitrogen common stock); and

Applied Biosystems stockholders who receive a combination of cash and Invitrogen common stock in the merger will not generally recognize any loss but will generally recognize gain, if any, to the extent of any cash received.

Table of Contents

Please review carefully the information under the caption "Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Merger" for a description of the material U.S. federal income tax consequences of the merger. The tax consequences to you will depend on your own situation. Please consult your tax advisors for a full understanding of the tax consequences of the merger to you.

Q: Where will the Invitrogen shares be traded after this merger?

A: Invitrogen common stock will continue to be traded on the NASDAQ Global Select Market.

Q: Are Applied Biosystems stockholders entitled to appraisal rights?

A: Yes. Applied Biosystems stockholders who do not wish to accept the consideration payable pursuant to the merger agreement will be entitled to appraisal rights under Section 262 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, or the DGCL, provided that they comply with the procedures described in Section 262 of the DGCL. For more information regarding appraisal rights, see "The Merger Appraisal Rights." In addition, a copy of Section 262 of the DGCL is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex H. Invitrogen stockholders are not entitled to appraisal rights in connection with the merger.

Q: What votes of Invitrogen stockholders are required?

A: In accordance with the NASDAQ Global Select Market listing requirements and the merger agreement, the approval by Invitrogen stockholders of the issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger agreement requires a majority of the votes cast on the proposal, provided that the total votes cast on such proposal represent over 50% of the outstanding shares of Invitrogen common stock entitled to vote on such proposal. However, under Delaware law, the approval by Invitrogen stockholders of the amendment to the restated certificate of incorporation of Invitrogen to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock requires the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of common stock. Accordingly, since the amendment to Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares is a condition to completion of the merger and is necessary for Invitrogen to issue the shares of Invitrogen common stock in the merger, the vote of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of Invitrogen common stock is effectively required to approve the issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock in the merger.

The approval of the proposal to grant authority to the proxyholders to vote to adjourn the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders requires the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the shares of Invitrogen common stock present in person or represented by proxy at the special meeting and entitled to vote thereon, whether or not a quorum is present.

Q: What vote of Applied Biosystems stockholders is required to adopt the merger agreement and approve the merger?

A: Under Delaware law and the rules of the NYSE, approval of the proposal to adopt the merger agreement and approve the merger requires the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the outstanding shares of Applied Biosystems stock entitled to vote at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders. The approval of the proposal to grant authority to the proxyholders to vote to adjourn the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders requires the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the shares of Applied Biosystems stock present in person or represented by proxy at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders and entitled to vote thereon.

Q: What will happen to Applied Biosystems stock options, restricted stock and other equity awards in the merger?

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

- A: With regard to options to purchase shares of Applied Biosystems stock, immediately prior to the completion of the merger, each outstanding unexpired and unexercised option to purchase or acquire shares

Table of Contents

of Applied Biosystems stock, whether or not vested or subject to any performance condition that has not been satisfied, will vest and become fully exercisable and be converted into an option to purchase the number of shares of Invitrogen common stock equal to the product of 0.8261 the exchange ratio of Applied Biosystems stock for Invitrogen common stock applicable to stockholders who elect to receive stock consideration in the merger multiplied by the number of shares that were subject to the old Applied Biosystems option (rounded down to the nearest whole share), at an exercise price per share equal to the exercise price of the old option divided by the stock election exchange ratio of 0.8261 (rounded up to the nearest cent). In the event that there is a cash adjustment to the stock election and mixed election merger consideration because the 20-Day VWAP of the Invitrogen common stock is between \$43.69 and \$46.00, then the percentage of a share of Invitrogen common stock issuable upon exchange of an option will be increased to give option holders the benefit of the adjustment to the stock exchange ratio, and the exercise price of the option will be proportionately reduced.

For restricted shares of Applied Biosystems stock, each outstanding share of such restricted stock, whether or not subject to any performance condition that has not been satisfied, will vest in full immediately prior to the closing of the merger and will be converted into the right to receive the mixed consideration of Invitrogen common stock and cash.

In addition, each outstanding right to receive Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to a restricted stock unit award which has not lapsed immediately prior to completion of the merger will become fully vested and settled in shares of Applied Biosystems stock that will be converted into the right to receive the mixed consideration consisting of Invitrogen common stock and cash. Each outstanding right to receive shares of Applied Biosystems stock that is held by a director who will not become a director of Invitrogen will be settled in shares of Applied Biosystems stock, and all such shares of Applied Biosystems stock will be converted in the merger into the right to receive the stock consideration consisting of Invitrogen common stock.

About the Special Meetings

Q: When and where will the special meetings of stockholders of Invitrogen and Applied Biosystems be held?

A: The Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders will take place on October 16, 2008, at 9:00 a.m., Pacific time, at Invitrogen's headquarters, 5781 Van Allen Way, Carlsbad, California 92008. The Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders will take place on October 16, 2008, at 9:30 a.m., Eastern time, at Applied Biosystems' headquarters, located at 301 Merritt 7, Main Avenue (old U.S. Route 7), Norwalk, Connecticut, 06851.

Q: Who can attend and vote at the special meetings of stockholders of Invitrogen and Applied Biosystems?

A: Only holders of record of Invitrogen common stock at the close of business on September 5, 2008, which is referred to as the Invitrogen record date, are entitled to notice of and to vote at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders. As of the Invitrogen record date, there were 92,117,285 shares of Invitrogen common stock outstanding and entitled to vote at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, held by approximately 1,120 holders of record. Each holder of Invitrogen common stock is entitled to one vote for each share of Invitrogen common stock owned as of the Invitrogen record date.

Only holders of record of Applied Biosystems stock at the close of business on September 5, 2008, which is referred to as the Applied Biosystems record date, are entitled to notice of and to vote at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders. As of the Applied Biosystems record date, there were 169,541,084 shares of Applied Biosystems stock outstanding and entitled to vote at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, held by approximately 4,792 holders of record. Each holder of Applied Biosystems stock is entitled to one vote for each share of Applied Biosystems stock owned as of the Applied Biosystems record date.

Table of Contents

Q: What are Invitrogen stockholders voting to approve and why is this approval necessary?

A: Invitrogen stockholders are voting on a proposal to approve the issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger agreement, as required by the listing requirements of the NASDAQ Global Select Market, and to amend Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock from 200,000,000 to 400,000,000. Approval of the proposal to approve the issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger agreement is a condition to the completion of the merger, and approval of the proposal to amend Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares is a condition to the completion of the merger and is necessary for Invitrogen to issue the shares of Invitrogen common stock in the merger. Invitrogen stockholders are also voting on a proposal to grant authority to the proxyholders to vote to adjourn the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, if necessary, to solicit additional proxies if there are not sufficient votes at the time of the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders in favor of any or all the foregoing proposals. Approval of the proposal to adjourn the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders to solicit additional proxies is not a condition to the consummation of the merger.

Q: What are Applied Biosystems stockholders voting to approve and why is this approval necessary?

A: Applied Biosystems stockholders are voting on a proposal to adopt and approve the merger agreement and approve the merger. The approval of this proposal by Applied Biosystems stockholders is required by Delaware law and the rules of the NYSE and is a condition to the completion of the merger. Applied Biosystems stockholders are also voting on a proposal to grant authority to the proxyholders to vote to adjourn or postpone the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, if necessary, to permit further solicitation of proxies if there are not sufficient votes at the time of the special meeting in favor of the merger proposal. Approval of this proposal is not a condition to completion of the merger.

Q: What should Invitrogen and Applied Biosystems stockholders do now in order to vote on the proposals being considered at their respective special meetings?

A: Stockholders of record of Invitrogen as of the Invitrogen record date and stockholders of record of ABI as of the Applied Biosystems record date may vote now by proxy by completing, signing, dating and returning the enclosed proxy card in the accompanying pre-addressed postage paid envelope or by telephone or the internet by following the instructions on the enclosed proxy card. If your shares of Invitrogen common stock or shares of Applied Biosystems stock are held of record by a broker, bank or nominee, or in street name, you must provide the record holder of your shares with instructions on how to vote your shares. Please refer to the voting instruction card used by your broker, bank or nominee to see if you may submit voting instructions using the telephone or internet. Additionally, you may also vote in person by attending your company's special meeting of stockholders. If you plan to attend your company's special meeting and wish to vote in person, you will be given a ballot at the special meeting of stockholders. Please note, however, that if your shares are held in street name, and you wish to vote in person at your company's special meeting of stockholders, you must bring a proxy from the record holder of the shares authorizing you to vote at the special meeting of stockholders. Whether or not you plan to attend your company's special meeting of stockholders, you are encouraged to cast your proxy as described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus.

Q: How do I vote my Invitrogen 401(k) shares?

A: If you participate in the Invitrogen 401(k) Savings and Investment Plan you may vote the shares of Invitrogen common stock in your account as of the Invitrogen record date. If you wish to vote these shares, you must complete your proxy card and return it in the envelope provided by October 14, 2008.

If you do not complete and return your proxy card prior to October 14, 2008, Fidelity Management Trust Company, the plan trustee, will vote the shares in your account. You may revoke instructions to the plan trustee by giving it written notice of revocation or a later dated written voting instruction by October 14, 2008.

Table of Contents

Q: Can I change my vote after I have delivered my proxy?

A: Yes. If you are a holder of record, you can change your vote at any time before your proxy is voted at the special meeting of stockholders by:

delivering a signed written notice of revocation to the corporate secretary of your company at:

Invitrogen Corporation

Applied Biosystems Inc.

5791 Van Allen Way

301 Merritt 7

Carlsbad, California 92008

Norwalk, Connecticut 06851

Attn: Corporate Secretary

Attn: Corporate Secretary

signing and delivering a new, valid proxy bearing a later date, and if it is a written proxy, it must be signed and delivered to the attention of your company's corporate secretary;

submitting another proxy by telephone or the internet (your latest telephone or internet voting instructions are followed); or

attending the special meeting of stockholders and voting in person, although your attendance alone will not revoke your proxy. If your shares are held in a street name account, you must contact your broker, bank or other nominee to change your vote.

Q: What will happen if I abstain from voting or fail to vote?

A: For purposes of the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, an abstention, which occurs when a stockholder attends a special meeting, either in person or by proxy, but abstains from voting, will have the same effect as voting against (1) the issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger agreement, (2) the amendment to the restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock and (3) the approval of the adjournment proposal. If you hold your Invitrogen common stock in street name through a brokerage account, your broker will vote your shares only if you provide instructions on how to vote by filling out the voter instruction form sent to you by your broker with this joint proxy statement/prospectus. Broker non-votes are shares held by a broker or other nominee that are represented at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, but with respect to which the broker or nominee is not instructed by the beneficial owner of such shares to vote on the particular proposal and the broker does not have discretionary voting power on such proposal. A broker non-vote will have the same effect as a vote against the proposal to amend Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation; a broker non-vote will have no effect on the proposals to issue shares of Invitrogen common stock, and adjourn the special meeting. Failure to vote will have the same effect as a vote against the proposal to amend Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation but will have no effect on the outcome of the proposal to issue shares of Invitrogen common stock, and adjourn the special meeting, assuming a quorum is otherwise present at the special meeting.

Because under Delaware law adoption of the merger agreement requires the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the outstanding shares of Applied Biosystems stock, failures to vote, broker non-votes and abstentions will have the same effect as votes against the adoption of the merger agreement. Broker non-votes and abstentions will be counted, however, as present for the purpose of determining whether a quorum is present. Abstentions will have the same effect as votes against the proposal to adjourn or postpone the special meeting, if necessary for the purpose of soliciting additional proxies, but broker non-votes will have no effect on the proposal to adjourn the special meeting. If you hold your Applied Biosystems stock in street name through a brokerage account, your broker will vote your shares only if you provide instructions on how to vote by filling out the voter instruction form sent to you by your broker with this joint proxy statement/prospectus. Failure to vote will have no

effect on the outcome of the proposal to adjourn the special meeting, assuming a quorum is otherwise present at the special meeting.

Table of Contents

Q: What should Invitrogen stockholders or Applied Biosystems stockholders do if they receive more than one set of voting materials?

A: You may receive more than one set of voting materials, including multiple copies of this joint proxy statement/prospectus and multiple proxy cards or voting instruction cards. For example, if you hold your shares in more than one brokerage account, you will receive a separate voting instruction card for each brokerage account in which you hold shares. If you are a holder of record and your shares are registered in more than one name, you will receive more than one proxy card. In addition, if you are a holder of both Invitrogen common stock and Applied Biosystems stock, you will receive one or more separate proxy cards or voting instruction cards for each company. Please complete, sign, date and return each proxy card and voting instruction card that you receive or otherwise follow the voting instructions set forth in this joint proxy statement/prospectus under the caption "The Invitrogen Special Meeting of Stockholders" and "The Applied Biosystems Special Meeting of Stockholders."

Q: What if my Applied Biosystems stock certificates have been lost, stolen, or destroyed?

A: If any of your Applied Biosystems stock certificates have been lost, stolen, or destroyed, please call ABI's transfer agent, Computershare Trust Company, N.A., which will assist you in obtaining replacement certificate(s). To make a cash election or a stock election, Applied Biosystems stockholders of record must properly complete, sign and send the form of election and any stock certificates representing their shares of Applied Biosystems stock, or a guarantee of delivery as described in the instructions accompanying the form of election, to the exchange agent. The exchange agent must receive these documents at or prior to the election deadline. Accordingly, you are urged to determine promptly if you require any replacement stock certificates.

Q: Should Applied Biosystems stockholders send in their Applied Biosystems stock certificates now?

A: Applied Biosystems stockholders will be sent separately an election form that includes written instructions for exchanging their stock certificates for the merger consideration. You must submit a properly completed election form, together with the certificates for your shares or confirmation of the book-entry transfer of your shares if they are not certificated, by no later than the election deadline, which will be 5:00 p.m. New York City time on the date of the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders or, if the closing date is more than four business days following the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, by 5:00 p.m. on the day two business days preceding the closing date of the merger. Invitrogen and ABI will publicly announce the anticipated election deadline at least five business days before the anticipated closing date of the Merger.

Q: Who can help answer my questions?

A: If you have any questions about the merger or how to submit your proxy, or if you need additional copies of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, the enclosed proxy card or voting instructions, you should contact:

If you are an Invitrogen stockholder:

Invitrogen Corporation
5791 Van Allen Way
Carlsbad, California 92008
Attn: Corporate Secretary

or

The Altman Group
1200 Wall Street West
Third Floor
Lyndhurst, New Jersey 07071

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

(760) 603-7200

(866) 530-8621

If you are an Applied Biosystems stockholder:

or

Applied Biosystems Inc.

Morrow & Co., LLC

301 Merritt 7

470 West Avenue

Norwalk, Connecticut 06851

Stamford, Connecticut 06902

Attn: Corporate Secretary

(800) 607-0088

(203) 840-2000

Table of Contents

SUMMARY

*The following is a summary that highlights information contained in this joint proxy statement/prospectus. This summary may not contain all of the information that may be important to you. For a more complete description of the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including the merger and the share issuance, Invitrogen and ABI encourage you to read carefully this entire joint proxy statement/prospectus, including the attached Annexes. In addition, Invitrogen and ABI encourage you to read the information incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus, which includes important business and financial information about Invitrogen and ABI that has been filed with the SEC. You may obtain the information incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus without charge by following the instructions in the section entitled *Additional Information Where You Can Find More Information*.*

The Companies

Invitrogen Corporation

5791 Van Allen Way

Carlsbad, California 92008

Telephone: (760) 603-7200

Invitrogen is a leading developer, manufacturer and marketer of research tools in reagent, kit and high-throughput applications forms to customers engaged in life sciences research, drug discovery, diagnostics and the commercial manufacture of biological products. Additionally, Invitrogen is a leading supplier of sera, cell and tissue culture media and reagents used in life sciences research, as well as in processes to grow cells in the laboratory and produce pharmaceuticals and other highly valued proteins. Invitrogen common stock is listed on the NASDAQ Global Select Market under the symbol **IVGN**.

Invitrogen offers many different products and services, and is continually developing and/or acquiring others. Some of its specific product categories include the following:

High-throughput gene cloning and expression technology, which allows customers to clone and expression-test genes on an industrial scale;

Pre-cast electrophoresis products, which improve the speed, reliability and convenience of separating nucleic acids and proteins;

Antibodies, which allow researchers to capture and label proteins, visualize their location through use of Molecular Probes dyes and discern their role in disease;

Magnetic beads, which are used in a variety of settings, such as attachment of molecular labels, nucleic acid purification, and organ and bone marrow tissue type testing;

Molecular Probes fluorescence-based technologies, which facilitate the labeling of molecules for biological research and drug discovery;

Transfection reagents, which are widely used to transfer genetic elements into living cells enabling the study of protein function and gene regulation; and

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

Media and serum, which allow researchers to grow cells for research and industrial scale customers to develop and grow biological large molecule products.

Applied Biosystems Inc.

301 Merritt 7

Norwalk, Connecticut 06851

Telephone: (203) 840-2000

ABI, formerly known as Applied Biosystems Corporation, is a global leader in the development and marketing of instrument-based systems, consumables, software, and services for academic research, the life science industry

Table of Contents

and commercial markets. Driven by its employees' belief in the power of science to improve the human condition, ABI commercializes innovative technology solutions for DNA, RNA, protein and small molecule analysis. Customers across the disciplines of academic and clinical research, pharmaceutical research and manufacturing, forensic DNA analysis, and agricultural biotechnology use ABI's tools and services to accelerate scientific discovery, improve processes related to drug discovery and development, detect potentially pathogenic microorganisms, and identify individuals based on DNA sources. ABI has a comprehensive service and field applications support team for a global installed base of high-performance genetic and protein analysis solutions. Applied Biosystems stock is listed on the New York Stock Exchange under the symbol ABI.

Atom Acquisition, LLC

Atom Acquisition, a Delaware limited liability company, is a direct wholly-owned subsidiary of Invitrogen. Atom Acquisition was formed exclusively for the purpose of effecting the merger.

The Merger (see page 44)

On June 11, 2008, Invitrogen, Atom Acquisition and ABI entered into merger agreement described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus. The merger agreement was amended on September 9, 2008, and all references to the merger agreement include the amendment. Pursuant to the merger agreement, ABI will merge with and into Atom Acquisition, a direct wholly owned subsidiary of Invitrogen, with Atom Acquisition continuing as the surviving company and a wholly owned subsidiary of Invitrogen. As a result of the merger, ABI will cease to exist, and its businesses will be owned by Invitrogen and Invitrogen will continue as a public company. Immediately following the merger, a newly formed corporation wholly owned by Invitrogen will then merge with and into Invitrogen, with Invitrogen continuing as the surviving corporation for the sole purpose of changing the name of Invitrogen to Applied Biosystems Inc. Invitrogen and ABI have attached the merger agreement as Annex A and the amendment to the merger agreement as Annex B to this joint proxy statement/prospectus and encourage you to carefully read the merger agreement and the amendment to the merger agreement in their entirety.

Merger Consideration

The merger agreement provides that at the effective time of the merger, each outstanding share of Applied Biosystems stock will be converted into the right to receive either a combination of cash and shares of Invitrogen common stock or all cash or all shares of Invitrogen common stock, in each case subject to the election and allocation procedures described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus. The actual amount of cash or number of shares of Invitrogen common stock that you will receive for each share of Applied Biosystems stock will be determined based on formulas set forth in the merger agreement and described under the heading "The Merger Agreement Merger Consideration Conversion of Shares."

If you are an Applied Biosystems stockholder, other than an Applied Biosystems stockholder that has validly demanded and perfected appraisal rights under Delaware law, you may make one of the following elections regarding the type of merger consideration you wish to receive for each share of Applied Biosystems stock you hold:

a mixed consideration election to receive \$17.10 in cash, without interest, and 0.4543 shares of Invitrogen common stock;

a cash election to receive \$38.00 in cash, without interest; or

a stock election to receive 0.8261 shares of Invitrogen common stock.

If you make a cash election or a stock election, the form of merger consideration that you actually receive as an Applied Biosystems stockholder may be adjusted as a result of the proration procedures contained in the merger agreement as described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus under "The Merger Agreement Election"

Table of Contents

Procedures; Allocation of Merger Consideration Allocation of Merger Consideration. Invitrogen and ABI cannot guarantee that you will receive the amount of cash consideration or stock consideration you elect. As a result of the proration procedures described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus and in the merger agreement, you may receive cash consideration or stock consideration in amounts that are different from the amounts you elect to receive. If all or part of your consideration is in the form of shares of Invitrogen common stock and the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock is less than \$46.00 per share, you will also receive an additional cash payment of up to \$1.05 per share if you elect mixed consideration, or up to \$1.91 per share if you elect stock consideration, as described below. If you make a cash election and, following the proration procedures, receive \$38.00 in cash for each share of Applied Biosystems stock, you will not receive any additional amounts.

The total number of shares of Invitrogen common stock comprising the stock consideration and the total amount of cash consideration will not change from what was agreed to in the merger agreement (other than for adjustment in the event that there is any change in the outstanding shares of capital stock of Invitrogen or Applied Biosystems as a result of any reclassification, recapitalization, stock split (including a reverse stock split) or combination, exchange or readjustment of shares, or any stock dividend or stock distribution with a record date between June 11, 2008 and the effective time of the merger). However, if the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock is less than \$46.00 per share, then the holder of each share of Applied Biosystems stock that is converted into a right to receive any portion of the merger consideration in the form of shares of Invitrogen common stock will receive, in addition, an amount in cash without interest, which is referred to herein as the additional cash amount, equal to the product of (x) the portion of a share of Invitrogen common stock which such holder has the right to receive multiplied by (y) the lesser of (A) \$46.00 minus the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock and (B) \$2.31. If, however, the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock is less than \$43.69 per share, there will not be any cash paid in addition to the amount calculated as described above.

Since the market price of Invitrogen common stock will fluctuate, the total value of the stock consideration and therefore the value of the total merger consideration may increase or decrease between the date of the merger agreement and the effective time of the merger. The market price of the Invitrogen common stock at the time it is received by Applied Biosystems stockholders may be higher or lower than the final Invitrogen stock price or the market price of Invitrogen common stock on the date the merger was announced, on the date this document is mailed to Applied Biosystems stockholders, on the date an Applied Biosystems stockholder makes an election with respect to the merger consideration, or on the date of the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders.

Upon completion of the transaction, Invitrogen stockholders immediately before the merger will own the majority of the outstanding shares of common stock of Invitrogen. Invitrogen stockholders will continue to own their existing shares of Invitrogen common stock, which will not be affected by the merger, except that, because Invitrogen will be issuing new shares of Invitrogen common stock to Applied Biosystems stockholders in the merger, each outstanding share of Invitrogen common stock immediately prior to the merger will, after the merger, represent a smaller percentage ownership interest in Invitrogen.

Table of Contents***Hypothetical Additional Cash Scenarios***

The information provided below illustrates the calculation of the additional cash amount, if any, that a stockholder electing to receive mixed consideration would be entitled to receive, assuming different 20-day VWAPs of Invitrogen common stock. The information is for illustrative purposes only and is not intended to be predictive or indicative of the future price of Invitrogen common stock or the potential payment, if any, of additional cash consideration to any Applied Biosystems stockholder who elects to receive all or a portion of the merger consideration in the form of Invitrogen common stock.

IVGN Price	\$ 37.00	\$ 38.00	\$ 39.00	\$ 40.00	\$ 41.00	\$ 42.00	\$ 43.00	\$ 43.69	\$ 44.00	\$ 44.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 45.50	\$ 46.00	\$ 47.00	\$ 48.00
Cash	\$ 18.15	\$ 18.15	\$ 18.15	\$ 18.15	\$ 18.15	\$ 18.15	\$ 18.15	\$ 18.15	\$ 18.01	\$ 17.78	\$ 17.56	\$ 17.33	\$ 17.10	\$ 17.10	\$ 17.10
Stock Value Based on Fixed Exchange Ratio of 0.4543x	\$ 16.81	\$ 17.26	\$ 17.72	\$ 18.17	\$ 18.63	\$ 19.08	\$ 19.53	\$ 19.85	\$ 19.99	\$ 20.22	\$ 20.44	\$ 20.67	\$ 20.90	\$ 21.35	\$ 21.81
Total Value to Applied Biosystems stockholder	\$ 34.96	\$ 35.41	\$ 35.87	\$ 36.32	\$ 36.78	\$ 37.23	\$ 37.68	\$ 38.00	\$ 38.00	\$ 38.00	\$ 38.00	\$ 38.00	\$ 38.00	\$ 38.45	\$ 38.91

Applied Biosystems Stockholder Elections

If you are an Applied Biosystems stockholder, you will be sent in a separate mailing an election form with instructions for making mixed consideration, cash consideration and stock consideration elections. You must properly complete and deliver to the exchange agent your election form along with your stock certificates (or a properly completed notice of guaranteed delivery) or, in the case of book-entry shares, any additional documents specified in the procedures set forth in the election form. Do not send your stock certificates or election form with your proxy card.

Election forms and stock certificates (or a properly completed notice of guaranteed delivery) or, in the case of book-entry shares, any additional documents specified in the procedures set forth in the election form must be received by the exchange agent by the election deadline, which is 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on either the date of the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders or, if the closing date of the merger is more than four business days following the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, two business days before the closing date of the merger. Invitrogen and ABI will publicly announce the anticipated election deadline at least five business days before the anticipated closing date of the merger. Once you tender your stock certificates to the exchange agent, you may not transfer your shares of Applied Biosystems stock unless the merger agreement is terminated, unless you revoke your election by written notice to the exchange agent that is received prior to the election deadline.

If you fail to submit a properly completed election form, then your shares of Applied Biosystems stock will be exchanged for mixed consideration.

If you own shares of Applied Biosystems stock in street name through a broker or other nominee and you wish to make an election, you should seek instructions from the broker or other nominee holding your shares concerning how to make your election.

If the merger is not completed, any stock certificates received will be returned by the exchange agent by first class mail or through book-entry transfer (in the case of shares of Applied Biosystems stock delivered in book-entry form to the exchange agent).

Federal Income Tax

The merger is expected to qualify as a tax-free reorganization under Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, the merger is expected to be tax-free to Invitrogen stockholders, and to Applied Biosystems stockholders to the extent that they receive Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger.

Table of Contents

Approval of Invitrogen's Board of Directors

The board of directors of Invitrogen, or the Invitrogen Board, has unanimously approved and adopted the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by it and unanimously recommends that Invitrogen stockholders vote at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders to approve the issuance of Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger agreement, as required by the listing requirements of NASDAQ, and to amend Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock from 200,000,000 to 400,000,000. Approval of the proposal to approve the issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger agreement is a condition to the completion of the merger, and approval of the proposal to amend Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares is a condition to completion of the merger and is necessary for Invitrogen to issue the shares of Invitrogen common stock in the merger. In addition, the Invitrogen board of directors unanimously recommends that Invitrogen stockholders vote to approve a proposal to grant authority to the proxyholders to vote to adjourn the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, if necessary, to solicit additional proxies if there are not sufficient votes at the time of the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders in favor of any or all of the foregoing proposals. Approval of the proposal to adjourn the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, if necessary, is not a condition to the completion of the merger.

Approval of ABI's Board of Directors

The board of directors of ABI has approved the merger agreement, declared the merger agreement advisable, determined that the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by it are in the best interests of ABI and Applied Biosystems stockholders, and recommends that Applied Biosystems stockholders vote at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders to adopt the merger agreement and approve any adjournments of the special meeting, if necessary, to solicit additional proxies. See *The Merger Background of the Merger*. As described under the heading *The Merger Interests of ABI's Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger*, some of ABI's directors and executive officers may receive financial benefits as a result of the merger that are different from, or in addition to, those of Applied Biosystems stockholders generally.

Fractional Shares

Invitrogen will not issue fractional shares of Invitrogen common stock in the merger. As a result, an Applied Biosystems stockholder will receive cash for any fractional share of Invitrogen common stock that such stockholder would otherwise be entitled to receive in the merger. For a full description of the treatment of fractional shares, see *The Merger Agreement Fractional Shares*.

Equity Awards of ABI

Stock Options

Immediately prior to the completion of the merger, each outstanding unexpired and unexercised option to purchase or acquire shares of Applied Biosystems stock, whether or not vested or subject to any performance condition that has not been satisfied, will vest and become fully exercisable and converted into an option to purchase the number of shares of Invitrogen common stock equal to the product of 0.8261 (the exchange ratio of Applied Biosystems stock for Invitrogen common stock applicable to stockholders who elect to receive stock consideration in the merger) multiplied by the number of shares that were subject to the old Applied Biosystems option (rounded down to the nearest whole share), at an exercise price per share equal to the exercise price of the old option divided by the stock election exchange ratio of 0.8261 (rounded up to the nearest cent). In the event that there is a cash adjustment to the stock election and mixed election merger consideration because the 20-Day VWAP of the Invitrogen common stock is between \$43.69 and \$46.00, then the percentage of a share of Invitrogen common stock issuable upon exercise of an option will be increased to give option holders the benefit of the adjustment to the stock exchange ratio, and the exercise price of the option will be proportionately reduced.

Table of Contents

Restricted Stock

Each restricted share of Applied Biosystems stock, whether or not subject to any performance condition that has not been satisfied, will vest in full immediately prior to the closing of the merger and be converted in the merger into the right to receive the mixed consideration consisting of Invitrogen common stock and cash.

Restricted Stock Units

Each outstanding right to receive Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to a stock unit award which has not lapsed immediately prior to completion of the merger, whether or not subject to any performance condition that has not been satisfied, will become fully vested and settled in shares of Applied Biosystems stock and be converted in the merger into the right to receive the mixed consideration consisting of Invitrogen common stock and cash.

Stock Units

Immediately prior to the completion of the merger, each outstanding right to receive shares of Applied Biosystems stock that is held by a director who will not become a director of Invitrogen will be settled in shares of Applied Biosystems stock, and all such shares of Applied Biosystems stock will be converted in the merger into rights to receive stock consideration consisting of Invitrogen common stock.

For a full description of the treatment of ABI's equity-based incentive awards, see *The Merger Agreement Treatment of Equity Awards*.

Share Ownership of Directors and Executive Officers

At the close of business on the Invitrogen record date, directors and executive officers of Invitrogen and their affiliates beneficially owned and were entitled to vote approximately 342,569 shares of Invitrogen common stock, collectively, representing approximately 0.4% of the shares of Invitrogen common stock outstanding on that date.

At the close of business on the Applied Biosystems record date, directors and executive officers of ABI and their affiliates beneficially owned and were entitled to vote approximately 858,985 shares of Applied Biosystems stock, collectively, representing approximately 0.5% of the shares of stock outstanding on that date.

Opinions of Financial Advisors (see pages 56 and 65)

Invitrogen

In connection with the merger, Invitrogen's board of directors received separate written opinions, dated June 11, 2008, from Invitrogen's financial advisors, Moelis & Company LLC, which is referred to as Moelis, and UBS Securities LLC, which is referred to as UBS, as to the fairness, from a financial point of view and as of the date of such opinions, to Invitrogen of the merger consideration to be paid in the aggregate by Invitrogen. The full texts of the written opinions of Moelis and UBS, each dated June 11, 2008, are attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex C and Annex D, respectively. **The opinions of Invitrogen's financial advisors were provided for the benefit of Invitrogen's board of directors in connection with, and for the purpose of, its evaluation of the merger consideration to be paid in the aggregate by Invitrogen from a financial point of view and do not address any other aspect of the merger. The opinions do not address the relative merits of the merger as compared to other business strategies or transactions that might be available to Invitrogen or Invitrogen's underlying business decision to effect the merger. The opinions do not**

Table of Contents

constitute a recommendation to any stockholder as to how to vote or act with respect to the merger. Holders of Invitrogen common stock are encouraged to read the opinions of Invitrogen's financial advisors carefully in their entirety for a description of the assumptions made, procedures followed, matters considered and limitations on the review undertaken by Invitrogen's financial advisors.

ABI

In connection with the Merger, ABI received written opinions from each of Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated, which is referred to as Morgan Stanley, and Greenhill & Co., LLC, which is referred to as Greenhill, as to the fairness of the consideration to be received by the holders of shares of Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to the merger agreement. On June 11, 2008, Morgan Stanley and Greenhill delivered to ABI's board of directors their respective oral opinions, each of which was subsequently confirmed by the delivery of a written opinion of the same date, to the effect that, as of June 11, 2008, and based upon and subject to the various assumptions made, procedures followed, factors considered, and limitations described in such opinion, the merger consideration to be received by the holders of shares of Applied Biosystems stock (other than, in the case of Morgan Stanley, Invitrogen, Atom Acquisition, or any subsidiary of ABI or, in the case of Greenhill, Invitrogen, Atom Acquisition, and their respective affiliates), as provided for in the merger agreement, was fair, from a financial point of view, to such holders.

The full text of the written opinion of Morgan Stanley, dated June 11, 2008, is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex E, and the full text of the written opinion of Greenhill, dated June 11, 2008, are attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex F. You are encouraged to read each opinion carefully and in its entirety for a description of the assumptions made, procedures followed, factors considered, and limitations on the review undertaken. **The opinions of Morgan Stanley and Greenhill were provided to ABI's board of directors in connection with its consideration of the merger, were directed only to the fairness of the merger consideration from a financial point of view, do not address any other aspect of the merger, do not express an opinion as to what the value of Invitrogen common stock will be when issued pursuant to the merger agreement and do not constitute a recommendation to any stockholder as to how to vote, elect, or act with respect to the merger, the consideration, or any other matter relating to the merger.**

Ownership of Invitrogen after the Merger

In the merger, Invitrogen expects to issue approximately 80.2 million shares of Invitrogen common stock, based on shares of Applied Biosystems stock and Applied Biosystems' stock options, restricted stock, restricted stock units and stock units outstanding as of September 5, 2008, and assuming that all of the stock options outstanding as of such date remain outstanding as of the effective time of the merger. Applied Biosystems stockholders are expected to own approximately 45% of the shares of Invitrogen common stock outstanding after the merger.

Interests of Invitrogen's Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger (see page 89)

In considering the recommendation of the Invitrogen board of directors, Invitrogen stockholders should be aware that Invitrogen's directors and executive officers have interests in the merger and have arrangements that may be different from, or in addition to, Invitrogen stockholders generally. These interests and arrangements may create potential conflicts of interest and include change-in-control arrangements that provide for, among other things, severance payments and benefits in the event of certain qualifying terminations of employment in connection with or following the merger.

Table of Contents

Interests of ABI's Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger (see page 89)

In considering the recommendation of ABI's board of directors, Applied Biosystems stockholders should be aware that ABI's directors and executive officers have interests in the merger and have arrangements that may be different from, or in addition to, those of Applied Biosystems stockholders generally. These interests and arrangements may create potential conflicts of interest.

These interests and arrangements include:

change-in-control severance agreements with ABI's current executive officers that provide for, among other things, severance benefits in the event of certain qualifying terminations of employment in connection with or following the merger;

vesting of all unvested equity awards, including those held by ABI's directors and executive officers;

vesting and conversion into Applied Biosystems stock of all unvested restricted stock units;

accelerated payment of awards under ABI's Performance Unit Bonus Plan;

continued service on Invitrogen's board of directors by three of ABI's directors and the appointment of Mark P. Stevenson as President and Chief Operating Officer of Invitrogen; and

continued indemnification and insurance coverage as required under the merger agreement.

Management of Invitrogen after the Merger

At the effective time of the merger, the board of directors of Invitrogen will cause the number of directors that will constitute the entire board of directors of Invitrogen immediately following the effective time of the merger to be increased from nine to twelve. It is currently expected that each of the current members of the Invitrogen Board will continue to serve on the Invitrogen Board following the closing of the merger and that at the effective time of the merger, three former directors of ABI mutually agreed upon by Invitrogen and ABI will be appointed to serve as directors of Invitrogen. The three former directors of ABI will each be placed in a different class of the board of directors of Invitrogen. On or prior to the effective time of the merger, Invitrogen will appoint Mark P. Stevenson, currently the President and Chief Operating Officer of ABI, as the President and Chief Operating Officer of Invitrogen.

Invitrogen Name Change

At the time of the merger, Invitrogen will (1) form a Delaware corporation, all of the outstanding shares of capital stock of which will be owned by Invitrogen, and (2) merge such subsidiary with and into Invitrogen, with Invitrogen surviving, for the sole purpose of changing the name of Invitrogen to Applied Biosystems Inc. or another name mutually acceptable to Invitrogen and ABI to be selected prior to the time of the merger.

Listing of Invitrogen Common Stock (see page 84) and Delisting and Deregistration of Applied Biosystems Stock (see page 88)

Application will be made to have the shares of Invitrogen common stock to be issued in the merger approved for listing on the NASDAQ Global Select Market, where Invitrogen common stock currently is traded under the symbol IVGN.

Upon completion of the merger, Applied Biosystems stock will no longer be listed on the NYSE and will be deregistered under the Exchange Act, and ABI will no longer file reports with the SEC.

Table of Contents

Appraisal Rights (see page 84)

Invitrogen

Under Delaware law, holders of Invitrogen common stock are not entitled to appraisal rights in connection with the issuance of Invitrogen common stock in the merger.

ABI

Holders of Applied Biosystems stock who do not wish to accept the consideration payable pursuant to the merger may seek, under Section 262 of the DGCL, judicial appraisal of the fair value of their shares by the Delaware Court of Chancery. This value could be more than, less than or the same as the merger consideration for Applied Biosystems stock. Failure to strictly comply with all the procedures required by Section 262 of the DGCL, including, without limitation, the requirement that stockholders who wish to seek appraisal rights not vote for the proposal to adopt the merger agreement and approve the merger, will result in a loss of the right of appraisal.

Merely not voting for the merger will not preserve the right of Applied Biosystems stockholders to appraisal of their shares of Applied Biosystems stock under Delaware law. Applied Biosystems stockholders who desire to exercise their appraisal rights must submit a written demand for an appraisal before the vote on the adoption of the merger agreement and approval of the merger and must continue to hold their shares of Applied Biosystems stock through the effective time of the merger. Applied Biosystems stockholders must also comply with other procedures as required by the DGCL. Applied Biosystems stockholders who validly demand appraisal of their shares in accordance with the DGCL and do not withdraw their demand or otherwise forfeit their appraisal rights will not receive the merger consideration. Instead, after completion of the proposed merger, the Court of Chancery of the State of Delaware will determine the fair value of their shares exclusive of any element of value arising from the proposed merger. This appraisal amount will be paid in cash and could be more than, the same as or less than the amount of an Applied Biosystems stockholder would be entitled to receive under the terms of the merger agreement. Applied Biosystems stockholders who hold shares in the name of a broker or other nominee and desire to exercise their appraisal rights must instruct their nominees to take the steps necessary to enable them to demand appraisal for their shares.

Annex H to this joint proxy statement/prospectus contains the full text of Section 262 of the DGCL, which describes the rights of appraisal and related requirements. Invitrogen and ABI encourage you to read these provisions carefully and in their entirety. Any holder of Applied Biosystems stock who wishes to exercise appraisal rights or who wishes to preserve such holder's right to do so, should review the discussion under the caption *The Merger Appraisal Rights* and Annex H carefully because failure to timely and properly comply with the procedures specified will result in the loss of appraisal rights. Moreover, because of the complexity of the procedures for exercising the right to seek appraisal, Applied Biosystems stockholders who are considering exercising such rights are encouraged to seek the advice of legal counsel.

Conditions to Completion of the Merger (see page 124)

A number of conditions to each party's obligation to close must be satisfied before the merger will be completed. These include among others:

the adoption of the merger agreement and approval of the merger by Applied Biosystems stockholders and the approval by Invitrogen stockholders of (1) the issuance of Invitrogen common stock to Applied Biosystems stockholders in the merger, and (2) an amendment to the restated certificate of incorporation of Invitrogen to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock from 200,000,000 to 400,000,000;

Table of Contents

the expiration or termination of the applicable waiting period and any extension of the waiting period under the HSR Act, which, together with the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, is referred to as the HSR Act, the statutory waiting period under which expired at 11:59 p.m. on July 28, 2008, and the ECMR as well as the approval of competition regulatory authorities in several other countries;

the absence of any legal prohibition having the effect of preventing or prohibiting completion of the merger which prohibition continues to be in effect;

the effectiveness, under the Securities Act of the registration statement of which this joint proxy statement/prospectus is a part and the absence of any stop order having been issued and remaining in effect;

the approval for listing on the NASDAQ Global Select Market of the shares of Invitrogen common stock issuable in the merger and to be reserved for issuance upon the exercise, vesting or payment under any ABI stock option that has been converted into the right to purchase such number of shares of Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the terms of the merger agreement;

the accuracy and correctness of the representations and warranties of the other party, subject to certain qualifications described in the merger agreement;

the other party having performed and complied with its covenants in the merger agreement in all material respects prior to the effective time of the merger, and the receipt of a certificate from an officer of the other party to that effect; and

the receipt by each party of an opinion from that party's counsel substantially to the effect that the merger will be treated as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code and that Invitrogen and ABI will each be treated as a party to the reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(b) of the Internal Revenue Code.

The financing commitments secured by Invitrogen stipulate that no waiver of the conditions to the performance of obligations under the merger agreement that is materially adverse to the lenders under those financing commitments can be made without the consent of those lenders. Notwithstanding those financing commitments, to the extent permitted by law, either Invitrogen or ABI may waive the conditions to the performance of its obligations under the merger agreement and complete the merger even though one or more of these conditions has not been met. Neither Invitrogen nor ABI can give any assurance that all of the conditions to the merger will be either satisfied or waived or that the merger will occur.

Regulatory Approvals (see page 84)

The notifications required under the HSR Act to the United States Federal Trade Commission, which is referred to as the FTC, and the Antitrust Division of the United States Department of Justice, which is referred to as the DOJ, were filed on June 26, 2008 by both Invitrogen and ABI, and the statutory waiting period under the HSR Act expired at 11:59 p.m. on Monday, July 28, 2008. The transaction is also subject to the expiration or termination of the applicable waiting period under the ECMR as well as the approval of competition regulatory authorities in several other countries.

Financing Commitments (see page 97)

Invitrogen entered into a commitment letter with Bank of America, N.A., or Bank of America, Banc of America Securities LLC, or BAS, UBS Loan Finance LLC, or UBS Finance, UBS, and Morgan Stanley Senior Funding, Inc., or MSSF, pursuant to which certain of these financial institutions will act as the initial lenders under senior secured credit facilities, in an aggregate amount of \$2.65 billion, consisting of a revolving credit

Table of Contents

facility of \$250 million and term facilities aggregating \$2.4 billion, or the Credit Facilities. For a full description of the financing commitments, see The Merger Financing Commitments.

No Solicitation by Invitrogen or ABI (see page 118)

Subject to exceptions, the merger agreement precludes Invitrogen and ABI from soliciting or engaging in discussions or negotiations with a third party with respect to a proposal to acquire a significant interest in Invitrogen's or ABI's equity or assets. Notwithstanding such restrictions, the merger agreement provides that, under specified circumstances and prior to approval by its stockholders, if ABI receives an unsolicited proposal from a third party to acquire a significant interest in it that is determined to be a proposal that is superior to the merger agreement, or in the good faith determination of ABI's board of directors, is reasonably likely to become a superior proposal, and ABI's board of directors concludes in good faith that the failure to take such action would be inconsistent with its fiduciary duties under applicable law, ABI may furnish nonpublic information to that third party and engage in negotiations regarding an acquisition proposal with that third party.

Termination of the Merger Agreement (see page 125)

Invitrogen and ABI may mutually agree in writing by action of their respective boards of directors, at any time before the effective time of the merger, to abandon the merger and terminate the merger agreement. Also, either Invitrogen or ABI may terminate the merger agreement in certain circumstances, including if:

the merger is not consummated by March 11, 2009, unless that date is extended to June 11, 2009, on the terms provided in the merger agreement, which date, as it may be extended, is referred to as the outside date;

Applied Biosystems stockholders fail to adopt the merger agreement and approve the merger at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders;

Invitrogen stockholders fail to approve, at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, the issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock in the merger and the amendment to the restated certificate of incorporation to increase the authorized number of shares of common stock from 200,000,000 to 400,000,000; or

any governmental entity prohibits the merger and that prohibition has become final and nonappealable, except that the party seeking to terminate the merger agreement must have used its commercially reasonable efforts to remove the prohibition.

Invitrogen also may terminate the merger agreement if:

ABI breaches any representation, warranty, covenant or agreement made by ABI in the merger agreement or any representation and warranty made by ABI has become untrue after the execution of the merger agreement, in each case, so that such breach would give rise to the failure of a closing condition regarding the accuracy of ABI's representations and warranties or ABI's compliance with its covenants and agreements and such breach or failure to be true is not cured within 30 days of receipt of notice from Invitrogen; or

prior to the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, ABI's board of directors or a committee thereof (1) fails to call or hold the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, (2) fails to include in this joint proxy statement/prospectus its recommendation that Applied Biosystems stockholders adopt and approve the merger agreement and the merger, or (3) withdraws, modifies or changes its recommendation to Applied Biosystems stockholders, in a manner adverse to Invitrogen, or approves or recommends an alternative transaction.

Table of Contents

ABI also may terminate the merger agreement if:

Invitrogen breaches any representation, warranty, covenant or agreement made by Invitrogen in the merger agreement or any representation and warranty made by Invitrogen has become untrue after the execution of the merger agreement, in each case, so that such breach would give rise to the failure of a closing condition regarding the accuracy of the Invitrogen's representations and warranties or Invitrogen's compliance with its covenants and agreements and such breach or failure to be true is not cured within 30 days of receipt of notice from ABI;

prior to the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, ABI receives an unsolicited bona fide written acquisition proposal (other than the merger agreement and the merger) in compliance with the applicable provisions of the merger agreement that ABI's board of directors has determined in good faith is a superior proposal, ABI's board of directors has determined in good faith that the failure to take such action would be inconsistent with its fiduciary duties under applicable law, and ABI has complied with its obligations set forth in the merger agreement with respect to acquisition proposals; or

prior to the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, the Invitrogen Board or a committee thereof (1) fails to call or hold the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, (2) fails to include in this joint proxy statement/prospectus its recommendation that the stockholders approve the issuance of Invitrogen common stock in order to consummate the merger, or (3) withdraws, modifies or changes its recommendation to the stockholders of Invitrogen in favor of the stock issuance, the increase in the number of authorized shares of Invitrogen common stock in a manner adverse to ABI.

Termination Fee (see page 126)

Upon termination of the merger agreement under certain specified circumstances, Invitrogen or ABI would be required to pay the other a termination fee of \$150 million.

Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Merger (see page 130)

It is a condition to the closing of the merger that DLA Piper LLP (US) and Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP deliver opinions, effective as of the date of closing, to Invitrogen and ABI, respectively, substantially to the effect that (1) the merger will be treated for U.S. federal income tax purposes as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code and (2) Invitrogen and ABI will each be treated as a party to the reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(b) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Please review carefully the information under the caption **Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Merger** for a description of the material U.S. federal income tax consequences of the merger. The tax consequences to you will depend on your own situation. Please consult your tax advisors for a full understanding of the tax consequences of the merger to you.

Accounting Treatment (see page 84)

Invitrogen will account for the merger using the purchase method of accounting for business combinations under United States generally accepted accounting principles, which is referred to as GAAP.

Table of Contents

Risk Factors (see page 28)

In evaluating the merger, the merger agreement or the issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock in the merger, you should carefully read this joint proxy statement/prospectus and especially consider the factors discussed in the section entitled Risk Factors. These risks include possible difficulties in combining two companies that have previously operated independently.

Comparison of Stockholder Rights and Corporate Governance Matters (see page 145)

Applied Biosystems stockholders receiving merger consideration will have different rights once they become Invitrogen stockholders because of differences between the governing documents of Invitrogen and ABI. These differences are described in detail under Comparison of Stockholder Rights and Corporate Governance Matters.

Fees and Expenses (see page 127)

Generally, all fees and expenses incurred in connection with the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement will be paid by the party incurring those expenses, subject to the specific exceptions discussed in this joint proxy statement/prospectus.

Table of Contents**Summary Selected Historical Financial Data****Invitrogen Corporation**

The following table sets forth Invitrogen's selected historical financial data that has been derived from audited annual financial statements, including the consolidated balance sheets as of December 31, 2007, 2006, 2005, 2004 and 2003 and the related consolidated statements of operations for each of the five years in the period ended December 31, 2007 and notes thereto. The data for the six months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007 has been derived from unaudited financial statements also incorporated by reference and which, in the opinion of management, include all adjustments, consisting of normal recurring adjustments, necessary for a fair statement of the results of the unaudited interim periods. There were no cash dividends declared during any period presented. You should read this financial information in conjunction with Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in Invitrogen's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2007 and Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2008 and Invitrogen's consolidated financial statements and notes thereto incorporated by reference in this document.

(in thousands, except per share data)	Six Months Ended June 30,			Year Ended December 31,			
	2008 ⁽¹⁾	2007 ⁽¹⁾	2007 ⁽¹⁾	2006 ^(1,2)	2005 ^(1,3)	2004 ⁽¹⁾	2003 ^(1,4)
Statement of Operations Data:							
Revenues	\$ 718,009	\$ 630,343	\$ 1,281,747	\$ 1,151,175	\$ 1,079,137	\$ 911,558	\$ 777,738
Gross profit	\$ 443,867	\$ 346,876	\$ 715,887	\$ 608,331	\$ 549,535	\$ 464,207	\$ 389,976
Net income from continuing operations	\$ 111,595	\$ 59,289	\$ 130,279	\$ 75,759	\$ 121,485	\$ 80,987	\$ 60,130
Net income (loss) from discontinued operations	\$ 1,358	\$ 11,855	\$ 12,911	\$ (266,808)	\$ 10,561	\$ 7,838	\$
Net income (loss)	\$ 112,953	\$ 71,144	\$ 143,190	\$ (191,049)	\$ 132,046	\$ 88,825	\$ 60,130
Income from continuing operations per common share:							
Basic	\$ 1.21	\$ 0.63	\$ 1.39	\$ 0.74	\$ 1.16	\$ 0.78	\$ 0.60
Diluted	\$ 1.15	\$ 0.62	\$ 1.35	\$ 0.72	\$ 1.08	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.59
Income (loss) from discontinued operations per common share:							
Basic	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.13	\$ 0.14	\$ (2.60)	\$ 0.10	\$ 0.08	\$
Diluted	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.13	\$ (2.52)	\$ 0.09	\$ 0.06	\$
Net income (loss) per share:							
Basic	\$ 1.22	\$ 0.76	\$ 1.53	\$ (1.86)	\$ 1.26	\$ 0.86	\$ 0.60
Diluted	\$ 1.16	\$ 0.74	\$ 1.48	\$ (1.80)	\$ 1.17	\$ 0.81	\$ 0.59
Balance Sheet Data:							
Current assets	\$ 1,129,885	\$ 988,587	\$ 1,090,484	\$ 740,604	\$ 1,079,234	\$ 1,265,104	\$ 1,287,344
Noncurrent assets	\$ 2,296,974	\$ 2,160,544	\$ 2,239,263	\$ 2,179,696	\$ 2,241,376	\$ 1,794,370	\$ 1,878,345
Current liabilities (including convertible debt)	\$ 231,609	\$ 212,386	\$ 234,413	\$ 228,086	\$ 468,148	\$ 168,791	\$ 125,693
Noncurrent liabilities (including convertible debt)	\$ 1,314,717	\$ 1,304,629	\$ 1,327,381	\$ 1,296,191	\$ 1,310,941	\$ 1,476,523	\$ 1,233,149
Total stockholders' equity	\$ 1,880,533	\$ 1,632,116	\$ 1,765,447	\$ 1,630,427	\$ 2,041,790	\$ 1,913,251	\$ 1,806,847

On April 30, 2008, Invitrogen announced a two-for-one stock split in the form of a 100% stock dividend with a record date of May 16, 2008, and a distribution date of May 27, 2008. Share and per share amounts have been restated to reflect the stock split for all periods presented.

- (1) During 2007, 2006, 2005, 2004 and 2003, Invitrogen completed acquisitions that were not material and their results of operations have been included in the consolidated financial statements from their respective dates of acquisition. See Note 2 to the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements in Invitrogen's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2007.
- (2) In 2006, the FASB issued Financial Accounting Standard 123 revised "Share Based Payments" in which share based payment is included in the results of operations and impacts the net income as reported. This adoption affects comparability between the Summary Selected Financial Data. See Note 1 to the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements in Invitrogen's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2007.
- (3) Includes the results of operations of Dynal Biotech Holding from April 1, 2005, the date of acquisition, which affects the comparability of the Summary Selected Financial Data.
- (4) Includes the results of operations of the PanVera business and Molecular Probes, Inc. from March 28, 2003 and August 20, 2003, the respective dates of acquisitions, which affect the comparability of the Summary Selected Financial Data.

Table of Contents**ABI**

The following summary contains historical consolidated financial data for each of the last five fiscal years ended June 30 and has been derived from ABI's audited consolidated financial statements. Those financial statements have been audited by PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, ABI's independent registered public accounting firm. The information in this table is in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, or GAAP, consistently applied, except for the provisions of SFAS 123R, which were adopted as of July 1, 2005.

(in thousands, except per share data)	Twelve Months Ended June 30,				
	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004
Statement of Operations Data:					
Revenue	\$ 2,361,484	\$ 2,132,493	\$ 1,949,390	\$ 1,845,140	\$ 1,825,193
Cost of revenues	999,130	951,472	881,238	848,659	849,979
Purchased intangibles amortization	17,561	11,264	5,916	4,237	7,519
Gross profit	1,344,793	1,169,757	1,062,236	992,244	967,695
Operating expenses:					
Sales and marketing	443,044	389,277	344,170	305,131	282,786
General and administrative	270,983	233,415	240,313	220,246	229,452
Research and development	235,230	253,971	271,359	330,603	351,620
Purchased in process research and development		114,251	3,400		
Employee-related charges, asset impairments and other	27,281	10,342	26,547	34,376	41,824
Asset dispositions and legal settlements	(8,656)	(4,585)	11,221	(38,172)	(6,660)
Total operating expenses	967,882	996,671	897,010	852,184	899,022
Operating income	376,911	173,086	165,226	140,060	68,673
Other income (expense):					
Interest income	34,698	44,076	37,714	29,140	23,137
Interest expense	(8,366)	(904)	(656)	(280)	(300)
Other income (expense), net	27,892	6,964	12,970	4,423	37,977
Total other income, net	54,224	50,136	50,028	33,283	60,814
Income before provision for income taxes	431,135	223,222	215,254	173,343	129,487
Income tax (provision) benefit	(217,327)	(72,451)	(2,762)	(13,548)	(14,534)
Net income from continuing operations	\$ 213,808	\$ 150,771	\$ 212,492	\$ 159,795	\$ 114,953
Net income (loss) from discontinued operations (net)		8,529			10,628
Net income	\$ 213,808	\$ 159,300	\$ 212,492	\$ 159,795	\$ 125,581
Applied Biosystems Group					
Income from Continuing Operations per Share					
Basic	\$ 1.83	\$ 0.93	\$ 1.47	\$ 1.21	\$ 0.84
Diluted	\$ 1.78	\$ 0.90	\$ 1.43	\$ 1.19	\$ 0.83
Income (loss) from Discontinued Operations per Share					
Basic	\$	\$ 0.05	\$	\$	\$ 0.05
Diluted	\$	\$ 0.04	\$	\$	\$ 0.05
Net Income per Share					
Basic	\$ 1.83	\$ 0.98	\$ 1.47	\$ 1.21	\$ 0.89
Diluted	\$ 1.78	\$ 0.94	\$ 1.43	\$ 1.19	\$ 0.88
Celera Group					
Net Loss per Share					
Basic and diluted	\$ (1.29)	\$ (0.25)	\$ (0.83)	\$ (1.05)	\$ (0.79)

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

Balance Sheet Data:

Current assets	\$ 1,717,291	\$ 1,828,627	\$ 1,618,858	\$ 2,083,427	\$ 1,923,408
Noncurrent assets	\$ 1,344,100	\$ 1,323,913	\$ 1,394,117	\$ 1,080,758	\$ 1,049,443
Current liabilities	\$ 753,108	\$ 623,174	\$ 608,290	\$ 592,671	\$ 596,768
Noncurrent liabilities	\$ 243,809	\$ 213,312	\$ 200,351	\$ 227,431	\$ 195,034
Total stockholder s equity	\$ 2,064,474	\$ 2,316,054	\$ 2,204,334	\$ 2,344,083	\$ 2,181,049

Table of Contents

Selected Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Information

The following selected unaudited pro forma condensed combined balance sheet information as of June 30, 2008 and the selected unaudited pro forma condensed combined statements of operations information for the year ended December 31, 2007 and the six months ended June 30, 2008 are based on the separate historical consolidated financial statements of Invitrogen and ABI, and reflect the merger and related events, including the separation of the Celera business group of ABI, and apply the assumptions and adjustments described in the notes to the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements included in Annex I. The selected unaudited pro forma condensed combined balance sheet information as of June 30, 2008 give effect to the merger and related events, including the Celera separation, as if they had been consummated on June 30, 2008. The selected unaudited pro forma condensed combined statement of earnings information for the year ended December 31, 2007 and the six months ended June 30, 2008 give effect to the merger and related events, including the Celera separation, as if they had been consummated on January 1, 2007, the beginning of Invitrogen's fiscal year.

The pro forma information is preliminary, is being furnished solely for informational purposes and is not necessarily indicative of the combined financial position or results of operations that might have been achieved for the periods or dates indicated, nor is it necessarily indicative of the future results of the combined company. The pro forma information is based on preliminary estimates and assumptions set forth in the notes to the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements included in Annex I. The pro forma information does not reflect cost savings expected to be realized from the elimination of certain expenses and from synergies expected to be created or the costs to achieve such cost savings or synergies. No assurance can be given that cost savings or synergies will be realized. Income taxes do not reflect the amounts that would have resulted had Invitrogen and ABI filed consolidated income tax returns during the periods presented.

Pro forma adjustments are necessary to reflect the estimated purchase price, including the new debt and equity structure, and to adjust ABI's net tangible and intangible assets and liabilities to preliminary estimated fair values. Pro forma adjustments are also necessary to reflect the amortization expense related to amortizable intangible assets, changes in depreciation and amortization expense resulting from fair value adjustments to net tangible assets, costs to finance the merger and the income tax effects related to the pro forma adjustments.

The pro forma adjustments to ABI's assets and liabilities and allocation of purchase price are preliminary and are based on Invitrogen's management's estimates of the fair value of the assets to be acquired and liabilities to be assumed. Preliminary work performed by independent valuation specialists and discussions with ABI management has been considered in Invitrogen's management's estimates of the fair values reflected in the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements.

The final purchase price allocation will be completed after asset and liability valuations are finalized. A final determination of these fair values, which cannot be made prior to the completion of the transaction, will include Invitrogen's and ABI's management's consideration of a final valuation that will be prepared by independent valuation specialists. This final valuation will be based on the actual net tangible and intangible assets of ABI that exist as of the effective date of the merger. Any final adjustments may change the allocation of purchase price, which could affect the fair value assigned to the assets and liabilities and could result in a change to the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements presented herein. Amounts preliminarily allocated to and the estimated useful lives of intangible assets with indefinite and definite lives may change significantly, which could result in a material increase or decrease in amortization of definite lived intangible assets. Estimates related to the determination of the lives of assets acquired may also change, which could result in a material increase or decrease in depreciation or amortization expense.

Table of Contents

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2008 (in millions, except per share amounts)	Year Ended December 31, 2007
Pro Forma Statement of Earnings Data:		
Revenues	\$ 1,870.7	\$ 3,419.8
Operating Income	203.5	280.2
Net Income	133.5	123.7
Net income per share of common stock:		
Basic	\$ 0.77	\$ 0.71
Diluted	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.70

	At June 30, 2008 (in millions)
Pro Forma Balance Sheet Data:	
Current assets	\$ 1,654.5
Total assets	11,274.2
Current liabilities	945.1
Long-term debt	3,551.0
Total stockholders' equity	5,286.5

Unaudited Comparative Per Share Information

The following table summarizes unaudited per share information for Invitrogen and ABI on a historical basis, on an unaudited pro forma combined basis for Invitrogen, taking into account the pro forma effects of the merger and related events, and on an equivalent pro forma combined basis for ABI. It has been assumed for purposes of the pro forma financial information provided below that the merger and related events had been consummated on January 1, 2007 for income statement purposes, and on June 30, 2008 for balance sheet purposes.

The following information should be read together with the audited consolidated financial statements of Invitrogen as of and for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007 which are incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus, the unaudited consolidated financial statements of Invitrogen as of and for the six-month period ended June 30, 2008, which are also incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus, the audited consolidated financial statements of ABI as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2008 which are incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus, and the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial information as of and for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007 and as of and for the six-month period ended June 30, 2008 set forth in Annex I to this joint proxy statement/prospectus. The unaudited pro forma per share information below is presented for illustrative purposes only and is not necessarily indicative of the operating results or financial position that would have occurred if the acquisition had been completed on January 1, 2007 for statement of operations purposes and on June 30, 2008 for balance sheet purposes, nor is it necessarily indicative of the future operating results or financial position of the combined company.

Table of Contents

The historical book value per share is computed by dividing total stockholders' equity by the number of shares of common stock outstanding at the end of the period. The pro forma per share income of the combined company is computed by dividing the pro forma total income of the combined company by the pro forma weighted-average number of shares of common stock of the combined company outstanding over the period. The pro forma combined book value per share is computed by dividing total pro forma stockholders' equity of the combined company by the pro forma number of shares of common stock of the combined company outstanding at the end of the period. ABI equivalent pro forma combined per share amounts are calculated by multiplying the pro forma combined per share amounts by 0.4543, the fraction of a share of Invitrogen common stock that would be exchanged for each share of Applied Biosystems stock in the acquisition for the mixed consideration. The ABI equivalent per share amounts do not include the benefits of the cash portion of the acquisition consideration. There were no cash dividends declared on Invitrogen common stock during any period presented. ABI declared a dividend of \$0.0425 per share per quarter during each period presented.

Invitrogen	Six Months Ended June 30, 2008	Year Ended December 31, 2007
Historical data per share of Invitrogen common stock		
Continued operations net earnings:		
Basic	\$ 1.21	\$ 1.39
Diluted	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.35
Discontinued operations net earnings:		
Basic	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.14
Diluted	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.13
Book value	\$ 20.42	\$ 18.91
Pro forma combined data per share of Invitrogen common stock		
Pro forma earnings:		
Basic	\$ 0.77	\$ 0.71
Diluted	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.70
Pro forma book value	\$ 30.68	\$ 28.57

ABI	Six Months Ended June 30, 2008	Year Ended December 31, 2007
Historical data per share of Applied Biosystems stock		
Net earnings:		
Basic	\$ 0.46	\$ 1.65
Diluted	\$ 0.45	\$ 1.59
Book value	\$ 8.06	\$ 6.57
Cash dividends declared	\$ 0.08	\$ 0.17

Dividends

Invitrogen has never declared or paid any cash dividends on its common stock and currently does not anticipate paying such cash dividends. It currently anticipates that it will retain all of its future earnings for use in the development and expansion of its business and for general corporate purposes. Any determination to pay dividends in the future will be at the discretion of its board of directors and will depend upon the results of operations, financial conditions, tax laws and other factors as the board of directors, in its direction, deems relevant. Additionally, in connection with a loan facility entered into in January 2006 with Bank of America, Invitrogen agreed to certain financial covenants that may, in certain circumstances, restrict its ability to pay dividends. Covenants that Invitrogen expects to be included in the Credit Facilities, which will be used to finance the merger, will likely restrict Invitrogen's ability to pay dividends. In addition, Invitrogen will be required to comply with financial covenants contained in the Credit Facilities that may have the effect of limiting its ability to pay dividends.

ABI has declared a dividend of \$0.0425 per share per quarter for each of the eight quarters ended June 30, 2008. ABI currently expects to declare and pay its regular quarterly dividend of \$0.0425 per share of Applied Biosystems stock through the completion of the merger.

Table of Contents**RISK FACTORS**

The merger involves risks for Invitrogen stockholders and Applied Biosystems stockholders. Holders of Applied Biosystems stock who vote in favor of the merger and elect to receive mixed consideration or stock consideration will be choosing to invest in Invitrogen common stock. Applied Biosystems stockholders who vote in favor of the merger and elect to receive only cash cannot be assured that they will not receive a portion of their consideration in Invitrogen common stock. Invitrogen stockholders will be choosing to permit significant dilution of their percentage ownership in Invitrogen by voting in favor of the issuance of stock in order to complete the merger. Invitrogen also will increase substantially the amount of its debt, which could have various adverse consequences to Invitrogen and the interests of Invitrogen's stockholders. In addition to the other information included in this joint proxy statement/prospectus, including the matters addressed in

*Cautionary Statement Concerning Forward-Looking Statements, you should carefully consider the following risks before deciding whether to vote for adoption of the merger agreement and approval of the merger in the case of Applied Biosystems stockholders, or for approval of the issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger agreement and for the amendment to Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of Invitrogen common stock, in the case of Invitrogen stockholders. In addition, you should read and consider the risks associated with each of the businesses of Invitrogen and ABI because these risks will also affect the combined company. These risks can be found in the Invitrogen Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007 and Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ending June 30, 2008 and ABI's Annual Report on Form 10-K, for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2008, each of which is filed with the SEC and incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus. You should also read and consider the other information in this joint proxy statement/prospectus and the other documents incorporated by reference in this joint proxy statement/prospectus. See *Additional Information Where You Can Find More Information.**

Risks Related to the Merger

Invitrogen and ABI may not realize all of the anticipated benefits of the transaction.

To be successful after the merger, Invitrogen and ABI will need to combine and integrate the operations of their separate companies. The combination of two independent companies is a complex, costly and time-consuming process. As a result, the combined company will be required to devote significant management attention and resources to integrating the diverse business practices and operations of Invitrogen and ABI. The integration process may divert the attention of Invitrogen's and ABI's executive officers and management from day-to-day operations and disrupt the business of either or both of the companies and, if implemented ineffectively, preclude realization of the full benefits of the transaction expected by Invitrogen and ABI. Invitrogen has not previously completed a merger or acquisition comparable in size or scope to the transaction. The failure of the combined company to meet the challenges involved in integrating successfully the operations of Invitrogen and ABI or otherwise to realize any of the anticipated benefits of the transaction could cause an interruption of, or a loss of momentum in, the activities of the combined company and could seriously harm its results of operations. In addition, the overall integration of the two companies may result in unanticipated problems, expenses, liabilities, competitive responses, loss of customer relationships, and diversion of management's attention, and may cause the combined company's stock price to decline. The difficulties of combining the operations of the companies include, among others:

maintaining employee morale and retaining key employees;

preserving important strategic and customer relationships;

unanticipated issues in integrating information, communications and other systems;

consolidating corporate and administrative infrastructures and eliminating duplicative operations;

coordinating marketing functions;

unanticipated incompatibility of logistics, marketing and administration methods;

Table of Contents

integrating the business cultures of both companies;

the diversion of management's attention from ongoing business concerns; and

coordinating geographically separate organizations.

In addition, even if the operations of Invitrogen and ABI are integrated successfully, the combined company may not fully realize the expected benefits of the transaction, including the synergies, cost savings, or sales or growth opportunities. These benefits may not be achieved within the anticipated time frame, or at all. Further, because the businesses of Invitrogen and ABI differ, the results of operations of the combined company and the market price of Invitrogen common stock may be affected after the transaction by factors different from those affecting the shares of Invitrogen common stock and Applied Biosystems stock currently, and may suffer as a result of the transaction. As a result, Invitrogen and ABI cannot assure you that the combination of ABI with Invitrogen will result in the realization of the full benefits anticipated from the transaction.

If Invitrogen is unable to finance the merger through existing cash balances and borrowings from the Credit Facilities, the completion of the merger will be jeopardized.

Invitrogen intends to finance the cash portion of the merger consideration primarily with the Credit Facilities, existing cash balances of Invitrogen and ABI and cash flow from operations. Although Invitrogen has entered into a financing commitment letter with Bank of America, BAS, UBS Finance, UBS and MSSF, or the Commitment Parties, the financing commitment letter includes certain customary conditions to funding, including, without limitation, receipt of requisite approvals and satisfaction of the conditions to closing of the merger as set forth in the merger agreement. In the event that these conditions are not satisfied or the funding of the Credit Facilities does not occur for any other reason and Invitrogen is unable to finance the merger, but is still obligated to complete the merger, Invitrogen may have to adopt one or more alternatives, such as selling assets or restructuring debt, which may adversely affect Invitrogen's business, financial condition and results of operations. In addition, it may be difficult for Invitrogen to access existing cash balances at Invitrogen's or ABI's foreign subsidiaries because of regulatory restrictions under foreign law and adverse tax consequences. Financing alternatives may not be available on acceptable terms, in a timely manner or at all. If other financing becomes necessary and Invitrogen is unable to secure such additional financing, the completion of the merger will be jeopardized and Invitrogen could be in breach of the merger agreement.

The issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock to Applied Biosystems stockholders in the merger will substantially reduce the percentage ownership interests of current Invitrogen stockholders.

If the transaction is completed, Invitrogen and ABI expect that, based on shares of Applied Biosystems stock and ABI's equity-based incentive awards outstanding as of June 11, 2008, and assuming merger consideration of \$38.00 in value for each share of Applied Biosystems stock, Invitrogen will pay between \$3.0 billion and \$3.2 billion in cash and issue approximately 80 million shares of Invitrogen common stock in the merger. Holders of Applied Biosystems stock are expected to own approximately 45% of the shares of Invitrogen common stock outstanding after the merger. Invitrogen stockholders will continue to own their existing shares of Invitrogen common stock, which will not be affected by the merger, other than by the dilution resulting from the issuance of Invitrogen common stock in the merger. The issuance of approximately 80 million shares of Invitrogen common stock to holders of Applied Biosystems stock and holders of ABI's equity-based incentive awards will cause a significant reduction in the relative percentage interests of current Invitrogen stockholders in earnings, voting, liquidation value and book and market value.

Table of Contents

At the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, holders of Applied Biosystems stock will not know the exact value of Invitrogen common stock that will be issued in the merger. The exchange ratio set forth in the merger agreement is fixed and will not be adjusted in the event of any change in the market price of either Invitrogen common stock or Applied Biosystems stock. However, if the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock is less than \$46.00 per share, the value of the stock portion of the merger consideration to be received by holders of Applied Biosystems stock in the merger will decrease, and if the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock is less than \$43.69 per share, there will not be any cash paid in addition to the amount calculated as described below.

The market price of Invitrogen common stock at the time of completion of the merger may vary significantly from the price on the date of the merger agreement, the price at the time that the per share merger consideration was determined or from the price on the dates of the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders and the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders. On June 10, 2008, the last trading day before the execution date of the merger agreement, Invitrogen common stock closed at \$43.69 per share, as reported on NASDAQ. On June 11, 2008, the last full trading day prior to the public announcement of the proposed merger, Invitrogen common stock closed at \$43.35 per share as reported on NASDAQ. From June 12, 2008, the day of the announcement of the proposed merger through September 5, 2008, the trading price of Invitrogen common stock ranged from a closing high of \$44.35 per share to a closing low of \$36.73 per share.

If the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock is less than \$46.00 per share, then holders of Applied Biosystems stock who receive all or a portion of their consideration in shares of Invitrogen stock will also receive an additional cash amount of up to \$1.05 per share of Applied Biosystems stock if such holder elects mixed consideration, or up to \$1.91 per share of Applied Biosystems stock if such holder elects stock consolidation. If, however, the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock is less than \$43.69 per share, there will not be any cash paid in addition to the amount calculated as described above. There will not be any adjustment to the merger consideration if the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock is greater than \$46.00 per share. Applied Biosystems stockholders who receive only cash consideration will not receive any additional amounts.

Invitrogen and ABI are working to complete the transaction as quickly as possible. However, there is no way to predict how long it will take to satisfy the conditions to closing the merger and to complete the transaction. Because the date when the transaction is completed will be later than the date of the special meetings of stockholders, Invitrogen and Applied Biosystems stockholders may not know the exact value of the Invitrogen common stock that will be issued in the merger at the time they vote on the merger proposals. As a result, if the market price of Invitrogen common stock at the completion of the merger is less than \$43.69, the value of the per share merger consideration received by Applied Biosystems stockholders who receive a portion of the merger consideration in Invitrogen common stock will be lower than \$38.00, the value of the per share merger consideration for stockholders, if any, who receive only cash. In addition, the market price of Invitrogen common stock could fall to a level such that counsel to Invitrogen and ABI would not be able to deliver the tax opinions that are a condition to the closing of the merger because such counsel determine that the merger does not satisfy the continuity of interest requirement for a tax-free reorganization under Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Applied Biosystems stockholders may receive a form or combination of consideration different from what they elect.

While each holder of Applied Biosystems stock may elect to receive all cash, all Invitrogen common stock or a combination of cash and Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger, the pools of cash and Invitrogen common stock available for all Applied Biosystems stockholders will be fixed (except to the extent additional cash is payable if the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common is less than \$46.00 per share). Accordingly, depending on the elections made by other Applied Biosystems stockholders, if a holder of Applied Biosystems stock elects to receive all cash pursuant to the merger, such holder may receive a portion of the consideration in Invitrogen common stock and if a holder of Applied Biosystems stock elects to receive all Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger, such holder may receive a portion of the consideration in cash. If a holder of

Table of Contents

Applied Biosystems stock does not submit a properly completed and signed election form to the exchange agent by the election deadline, then such stockholder will have no control over the type of merger consideration such stockholder may receive, and, consequently, will receive mixed consideration consisting of both Invitrogen common stock and cash.

If you deliver shares of Applied Biosystems stock to make an election, you will not be able to sell those shares unless you revoke your election prior to the election deadline.

If you are a holder of Applied Biosystems stock and want to make an election, you must deliver to the exchange agent by the election deadline a properly completed and signed election form along with stock certificates (or a properly completed notice of guaranteed delivery) or, in the case of book-entry shares, any additional documents specified in the procedures set forth in the election form. You will not be able to sell any shares of Applied Biosystems stock that you have delivered unless you revoke your election before the deadline by providing written notice to the exchange agent. If you do not revoke your election, you will not be able to liquidate your investment in Applied Biosystems stock for any reason until you receive cash or Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger. In the time between delivery of your shares and the closing of the merger, the market price of Applied Biosystems stock or Invitrogen common stock may change, and you might otherwise want to sell your shares of Applied Biosystems stock to gain access to cash, make other investments, or reduce the potential for a decrease in the value of your investment.

The date on which Applied Biosystems stockholders will receive the merger consideration is uncertain.

The date on which Applied Biosystems stockholders will receive the merger consideration depends on the satisfaction of the closing conditions set forth in the merger agreement, or the waiver of those conditions by the parties thereto. While Invitrogen and ABI expect to complete the merger in the fall of 2008, the completion date of the merger might be later than expected because of unforeseen events including the timing of or delay in receiving certain required approvals.

Some of the conditions to the merger may be waived by Invitrogen or ABI without resoliciting stockholder approval of the merger agreement.

Some of the conditions set forth in the merger agreement may be waived by Invitrogen or ABI, subject to the agreement of the other party in specific cases. See The Merger Agreement Conditions to Completion of the Merger. If any conditions are waived, Invitrogen and ABI will evaluate whether amendment of this joint proxy statement/prospectus and resolicitation of proxies is warranted. In the event that the board of directors of Invitrogen or ABI determines that resolicitation of stockholders is not warranted, the applicable company will have the discretion to complete the transaction without seeking further stockholder approval.

Provisions of the merger agreement may deter alternative business combinations.

Restrictions in the merger agreement on solicitation generally prohibit Invitrogen and ABI from soliciting any acquisition proposal or offer for a merger or business combination with any other party, including a proposal that might be advantageous to the stockholders of Invitrogen or ABI when compared to the terms and conditions of the merger described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus. In addition, if the merger agreement is terminated, under certain specified circumstances, Invitrogen or ABI could be required to pay the other a termination fee of \$150 million. These provisions may deter third parties from proposing or pursuing alternative business combinations that might result in greater value to holders of Invitrogen common stock or holders of Applied Biosystems stock than the transaction.

Table of Contents

Provisions of the merger agreement for the payment of a termination fee could negatively affect the stock prices of Invitrogen common stock and Applied Biosystems stock if the merger agreement is terminated in certain circumstances.

In the event the merger is terminated by Invitrogen or ABI in circumstances that obligate either party to pay the termination fee to the other party, including if either party terminates the merger agreement because the other party's board of directors withdraws its support of the merger, the trading price of Invitrogen's common stock and/or Applied Biosystems' stock may decline.

Directors and executive officers of ABI have interests in the transaction that may be different from, or in addition to, the interests of Applied Biosystems stockholders.

In considering the recommendation of ABI's board of directors, Applied Biosystems stockholders should be aware that ABI's directors and executive officers have interests in the merger and have arrangements that are different from, or in addition to, those of Applied Biosystems stockholders generally. These interests and arrangements may create potential conflicts of interest.

These interests and arrangements include:

change-in-control severance agreements with ABI's current executive officers that provide for, among other things, severance benefits in the event of certain qualifying terminations of employment in connection with or following the merger;

vesting of all unvested equity awards, including those held by ABI's directors and executive officers;

vesting and conversion into Applied Biosystems stock of all unvested restricted stock units;

accelerated payment of awards under ABI's Performance Unit Bonus Plan;

continued service on Invitrogen's board of directors by three of ABI's directors and the appointment of Mark. P. Stevenson as President and Chief Operating Officer of Invitrogen; and

continued indemnification and insurance coverage as required under the merger agreement.

As a result of these interests, directors and officers of ABI could be more likely to vote, and, in the case of directors, recommend to stockholders that they vote, to adopt the merger agreement and approve the merger than if they did not hold these interests and may have reasons for doing so that are not the same as the interests of other Applied Biosystems stockholders. For a full description of the interests of directors and executive officers of ABI in the merger, see "The Merger" Interests of ABI's Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger.

The merger is subject to waiting periods and the receipt of consents and approvals from, or challenge by, various governmental entities that may impose conditions on, jeopardize or delay consummation of, or reduce the anticipated benefits of, the merger.

Completion of the merger is conditioned upon the receipt of any material governmental consents and approvals, including (1) the review of transactions related to the merger by the DOJ and the FTC, and the expiration or termination of the applicable statutory waiting period, and any extension thereof, under the HSR Act, which expired at 11:59 p.m. on July 28, 2008, and (2) the expiration or termination of the applicable waiting period under the ECMR, as well as the approval of competition regulatory authorities in several other countries.

At any time before or after the effective time of the merger, the DOJ, the FTC or others (including states and private parties) could take action under the applicable antitrust laws, including seeking to prevent the merger, to rescind the merger or to conditionally approve the merger upon the divestiture of assets. There can be no assurance that a challenge to the merger on antitrust grounds will not be made or, if a challenge is made, that it would not be successful.

Table of Contents

These consents and approvals may impose conditions on, or require divestitures relating to, the divisions, operations or assets of Invitrogen or ABI that could have an adverse effect on Invitrogen, ABI or the combined company. These conditions or divestitures may jeopardize or delay completion of the merger or may reduce the anticipated benefits of the merger. Further, no assurance can be given that the required consents and approvals will be obtained or that the required conditions to closing will be satisfied. In addition, if all required consents and approvals are obtained and the conditions are satisfied, no assurance can be given as to the terms, conditions and timing of the approvals or that they will satisfy the terms of the merger agreement.

Whether or not the merger is consummated, the announcement and pendency of the merger could cause disruptions in the businesses of Invitrogen and ABI, which could have an adverse effect on their businesses and financial results.

Whether or not the merger is consummated, the announcement and pendency of the merger could cause disruptions in or otherwise negatively affect the businesses of Invitrogen and ABI. Among other things:

the business combination of Invitrogen and ABI may disrupt the respective companies' business relationships with current customers, who may delay or defer decisions about current and future agreements with Invitrogen and ABI because of the pending merger;

current and prospective employees of Invitrogen and ABI may experience uncertainty about their future roles with the combined company, which might adversely affect Invitrogen's and ABI's ability to retain key managers and other employees; and

the attention of management of each of Invitrogen and ABI may be directed from business operations toward the consummation of the merger.

These disruptions could be exacerbated by a delay in the consummation of the merger or termination of the merger agreement and could have an adverse effect on the respective businesses and financial results of Invitrogen and ABI if the merger is not consummated or of the combined company if the merger is consummated.

If the merger is not consummated, Invitrogen and ABI will have incurred substantial costs that may adversely affect Invitrogen's and ABI's financial results and operations and the market price of Invitrogen common stock and Applied Biosystems stock.

Invitrogen and ABI have incurred and will continue to incur substantial costs in connection with the proposed merger. These costs are primarily associated with the fees of their respective financial advisors, accountants and attorneys. In addition, Invitrogen and ABI have each diverted significant management resources in an effort to consummate the merger and are each subject to restrictions contained in the merger agreement on the conduct of their businesses. If the merger is not consummated, Invitrogen and ABI will have incurred significant costs, including the diversion of management resources, from which they will have received little or no benefit. Also, if the merger is not consummated under certain circumstances specified in the merger agreement, Invitrogen or ABI may be required to pay the other party a termination fee of \$150 million.

In addition, if the merger is not consummated, Invitrogen and ABI may experience negative reactions from the financial markets and Invitrogen's and ABI's collaborative partners, customers and employees. Each of these factors may adversely affect the trading price of Invitrogen's common stock and Applied Biosystems stock and/or Invitrogen's and ABI's financial results and operations.

Table of Contents

Risks Related to the Combined Company

The combined company will have more indebtedness after the merger, which could adversely affect its cash flows and business.

In order to complete the merger, Invitrogen has obtained a commitment for funding in an aggregate amount of \$2.65 billion, consisting of a revolving credit facility of \$250 million and term facilities aggregating \$2.4 billion. Borrowings made from the Credit Facilities will be used, in part, to fund the cash portion of the consideration paid to holders of Applied Biosystems stock. Invitrogen's debt outstanding as of June 30, 2008 was approximately \$1.15 billion, but immediately after the merger, the combined company's debt is anticipated to be approximately \$3.6 billion. As of June 30, 2008, Invitrogen's debt service obligations, comprised of interest (excluding capital leases and equipment notes), during the next twelve months, in the absence of the merger, are projected to be approximately \$25.1 million. On a pro forma basis and based on assumed interest rates, leverage ratios and credit ratings, after incurring the debt financing to effect the merger, Invitrogen's debt service obligations, comprised of principal and interest (excluding capital leases and equipment notes), during the twelve months following the merger are projected to be approximately \$254.0 million. If Invitrogen's leverage ratio is higher or interest rates are higher, Invitrogen's interest expense, unused revolving line of credit fees and up-front fees may be greater. Based on anticipated indebtedness of approximately \$2.4 billion under the Credit Facilities throughout the twelve months ended June 30, 2009, if market rates of interest were to average 1% higher or lower during that same twelve-month period, Invitrogen's net-of-tax interest expense would increase or decrease by approximately \$14.5 million. As a result of this increase in debt, demands on Invitrogen's cash resources will increase after the completion of the merger. The increased levels of debt could, among other things:

require the combined company to dedicate a substantial portion of its cash flow from operations to the servicing and repayment of its debt, thereby reducing funds available for working capital, capital expenditures, dividends, acquisitions and other purposes;

increase the combined company's vulnerability to, and limit flexibility in planning for, adverse economic and industry conditions;

adversely affect the combined company's credit rating, with the result that the cost of servicing the combined company's indebtedness might increase;

limit the combined company's ability to obtain additional financing to fund future working capital, capital expenditures, additional acquisitions and other general corporate requirements;

create competitive disadvantages compared to other companies with less indebtedness;

adversely affect the combined company's stock price;

limit the combined company's ability to apply proceeds from an offering, debt incurrence or asset sale to purposes other than the servicing and repayment of debt; and

limit the combined company's ability to pay dividends and repurchase stock.

The Credit Facilities will contain restrictions that limit the combined company's flexibility in operating its business.

The Credit Facilities will contain various covenants that will limit the combined company's ability to engage in specified types of transactions. These covenants will limit the combined company's and its subsidiaries' ability to, among other things:

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

incur additional indebtedness (including guarantees or other contingent obligations);

pay dividends on, repurchase or make distributions in respect of the combined company's common stock or make other restricted payments;

make certain investments (including loans and advances);

Table of Contents

sell or transfer assets;

create liens;

consolidate, merge, sell or otherwise dispose of all or substantially all of its assets; and

enter into certain transactions with its affiliates.

In addition, under the Credit Facilities, the combined company will be required to satisfy and maintain specified financial ratios and other financial condition tests. The combined company's ability to meet those financial ratios and tests can be affected by events beyond the combined company's control, and Invitrogen and ABI cannot assure you that the combined company will meet those ratios and tests. A breach of any of these covenants could result in a default under the Credit Facilities. Upon the occurrence of an event of default under the Credit Facilities, the combined company's lenders could elect to declare all amounts outstanding under the Credit Facilities to be immediately due and payable and terminate all commitments to extend further credit. If the combined company were unable to repay those amounts, the lenders under the Credit Facilities could proceed against the collateral granted to them to secure such indebtedness. The combined company will pledge substantially all of its assets as collateral under the Credit Facilities.

ABI may be subject to tax as a result of the Celera separation and the merger, and Applied Biosystems stockholders may be subject to tax as a result of the merger.

The merger agreement provides that ABI will be merged with and into Atom Acquisition, with Atom Acquisition continuing as the surviving company. Although the parties intend the merger to constitute a tax-free reorganization, neither ABI nor Invitrogen has sought or obtained a ruling from the Internal Revenue Service. There is, therefore, a risk that all the gain or loss realized by ABI and Applied Biosystems stockholder as a result of the merger may be subject to tax. See Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Merger.

The Celera separation is subject to tax risks, including restrictions on ABI's future actions in order to maintain the tax-free status of the Celera separation. Further, there is a risk that on account of the merger or otherwise, the Celera separation from ABI on July 1, 2008 may be determined to be a taxable transaction to ABI. Included in the June 30, 2008 pro forma balance sheet is a \$50 million tax reserve for the potential tax due as a result of the Celera separation. This reserve is an estimate of the potential tax exposure as required by FIN 48.

If the combined company is unable to manage its growth, its business and financial results could suffer.

The combined company's future financial results will depend in part on its ability to manage profitably its core businesses, including any growth that the combined company may be able to achieve. Over the past several years, each of Invitrogen and ABI has engaged in the identification of, and competition for, growth and expansion opportunities. In order to achieve those initiatives, the combined company will need to maintain existing customers and attract new customers, recruit, train, retain and effectively manage employees, as well as expand operations, customer support and financial control systems. If the combined company is unable to manage its businesses effectively and profit from any growth that the combined company may be able to achieve, its business and financial results could suffer.

The pro forma financial statements are presented for illustrative purposes only and may not be an indication of the combined company's financial condition or results of operations following the transaction.

The pro forma financial statements contained in this joint proxy statement/prospectus are presented for illustrative purposes only and may not be an indication of the combined company's financial condition or results of operations following the merger for several reasons. The pro forma financial statements have been derived from the historical financial statements of Invitrogen and ABI and adjustments and assumptions have been made regarding the combined company after giving effect to the transaction. The information upon which these adjustments and assumptions have been made is preliminary, and these kinds of adjustments and assumptions are difficult to make with accuracy. Moreover, the pro forma financial statements do not reflect all costs that are expected to be incurred by the combined company in connection with the transaction. For example, the impact of

Table of Contents

any incremental costs incurred in integrating the two companies is not reflected in the pro forma financial statements. As a result, the actual financial condition and results of operations of the combined company following the merger may not be consistent with, or evident from, these pro forma financial statements.

The assumptions used in preparing the pro forma financial information may not prove to be accurate, and other factors may affect the combined company's financial condition or results of operations following the transaction.

Any decline or potential decline in the combined company's financial condition or results of operations may cause significant variations in the stock price of the combined company. See Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements.

To be successful, the combined company must retain and motivate key employees, and failure to do so could seriously harm the combined company.

To be successful, the combined company must retain and motivate executives and other key employees. The combined company's ability to retain qualified senior management and business development and technical staff will be particularly important to its future success. Employees of Invitrogen and ABI may experience uncertainty about their future roles with the combined company until strategies for the combined company are announced or executed. These circumstances may adversely affect the combined company's ability to retain key personnel. The combined company also must continue to motivate employees and keep them focused on the strategies and goals of the combined company, which effort may be adversely affected as a result of any uncertainty or difficulty that may arise during the process of integrating Invitrogen and ABI. If the combined company is unable to retain executives and other key employees, the roles and responsibilities of such executive officers and employees will need to be filled either by existing or new officers and employees, which may require the combined company to devote time and resources to identifying, hiring and integrating replacements for the departed executives that could otherwise be used to integrate the businesses of Invitrogen and ABI or to pursue business opportunities.

The merger will result in substantial goodwill for the combined company. If the combined company's goodwill or intangible assets become impaired, then the profits of the combined company may be significantly reduced or eliminated.

Because Invitrogen has grown through acquisitions, goodwill and other intangible assets represent a substantial portion of its assets. Invitrogen's goodwill and net purchased intangible assets were approximately \$1.87 billion as of June 30, 2008 and the amount of the combined company's goodwill and other net purchased intangible assets are expected to increase substantially as a result of the merger. On a pro forma basis, after giving effect to the merger and related events and applying the assumptions set forth in the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements, the combined company's pro forma goodwill as of June 30, 2008 is estimated to be approximately \$5.5 billion, and the combined company's pro forma net purchased intangible assets, which will be amortized over a period ranging from approximately four months to fifteen years, is estimated to be approximately \$2.8 billion. If any of the combined company's goodwill or intangible assets were to become impaired, the combined company would be required to write off the impaired amount, which may significantly reduce or eliminate its profits.

A portion of ABI's business is conducted through partnerships and joint ventures with third parties. In certain cases, if these third parties do not provide their consent, the merger may result in termination of, or the right of the joint venture partner to terminate, the applicable partnership or joint venture which could adversely impact the business of the combined company.

ABI conducts a portion of its business through partnerships and joint ventures with third parties, including a joint venture with MDS Inc. of Canada called Applied Biosystems/MDS Analytical Technologies Instruments. These relationships are governed by partnership and joint venture agreements that define the rights and

Table of Contents

responsibilities of each party. Under these agreements, the merger may be deemed to constitute a change of control of ABI which may result in termination of, or the right of the joint venture partner to terminate, the applicable partnership or joint venture. The termination of such partnerships or joint ventures could adversely impact our business and operation. ABI's joint venture with MDS has a term that will expire on October 31, 2011. However, the joint venture agreement includes provisions for termination at the election of a partner if there are material breaches of the agreement, there is a disagreement over a fundamental issue requiring consent of both partners, or a partner becomes subject to the control of another entity through acquisition or merger (including possibly the merger with Invitrogen). Accordingly, as a result of the merger, MDS could assert that it has the right to, and may seek to, terminate the joint venture with ABI prior to the expiration of its term. Termination in certain events, such as for a material breach, may also allow a partner to pursue other remedies. Notwithstanding the expiration of the term or any such early termination, the joint venture agreement provides that the affairs of the joint venture will continue with respect to all products developed prior to the expiration or termination, or for any products under development whose development can be completed within one year following expiration or termination. Accordingly, following a termination of the MDS joint venture, such products should continue to be manufactured and sold (and the profits and losses divided equally between the partners) for the life of the products and the related agreements governing the manufacturing, purchase and distribution of those products should continue in full force and effect. Nonetheless, an early termination of the MDS joint venture agreement could adversely affect our working relationship with MDS and adversely impact the business of the combined company.

The combined company could be fined or lose the right to conduct some of its businesses if it fails to comply with applicable laws and regulations, which may change at any time.

A variety of federal, state, local and foreign laws and regulations apply to the business of the combined company. Failure to comply with applicable requirements may lead to civil penalties or require the combined company to assume indemnification obligations or breach contractual provisions. Invitrogen and ABI cannot guarantee that existing or future laws or regulations, including state and local tax laws, will not adversely affect the business of the combined company.

Table of Contents

CAUTIONARY STATEMENT CONCERNING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Statements contained in this joint proxy statement/prospectus that are not historical facts may constitute forward-looking statements, including statements relating to timing of and satisfaction of conditions to the merger, whether any of the anticipated benefits of the merger will be realized, future revenues, future net income, future cash flows, financial forecasts, future competitive positioning and business synergies, future acquisition cost savings, future expectations that the merger will be accretive to GAAP and cash earnings per share, future market demand, future benefits to stockholders, future debt payments and future economic and industry conditions. Words such as expect, estimate, project, budget, forecast, anticipate, intend, plan, may, will, could, should, believe, predict, potential, continue and similar expressions are used to identify forward-looking statements. Invitrogen and ABI believe that their expectations are reasonable and are based on reasonable assumptions. However, such forward-looking statements by their nature involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from the results predicted or implied by the forward-looking statement. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements include those set forth in Invitrogen's and ABI's filings with the SEC. The potential risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to:

potential difficulties that may be encountered in integrating the merged businesses;

potential uncertainties regarding market acceptance of the combined company;

uncertainties as to the timing of the merger;

uncertainties regarding approval of the transaction by the stockholders of the companies and the satisfaction of other closing conditions to the transaction;

Invitrogen's and ABI's ability to protect their respective intellectual property rights;

competitive responses to the merger;

an economic downturn;

risks that revenues following the merger may be lower than expected;

Invitrogen's and ABI's ability to make accurate estimates and control costs;

Invitrogen's and ABI's and their respective partners' ability to bid on, win, perform and renew contracts and projects;

the need to develop new products and adapt to significant technological change;

exposure to environmental liabilities and litigation;

liabilities for pending and future litigation;

the impact of changes in laws and regulations;

industry competition;

Invitrogen's ability to obtain the financing required to complete the merger, and the terms of such financing;

Invitrogen's and ABI's ability to attract and retain key employees;

employee, agent or partner misconduct;

risks associated with changes in equity-based compensation requirements;

Invitrogen's and ABI's leveraged position and ability to service debt;

risks associated with international operations;

third-party software risks;

Table of Contents

terrorist and natural disaster risks; and

anti-takeover risks and other factors.

You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus or, in the case of documents incorporated by reference, as of the date of those documents. Invitrogen and ABI disclaim any intent or obligation to update any forward-looking statements contained herein.

Table of Contents

INFORMATION ABOUT INVITROGEN

Invitrogen is a leading developer, manufacturer and marketer of research tools in reagent, kit and high-throughput applications forms to customers engaged in life sciences research, drug discovery, diagnostics and the commercial manufacture of biological products. Additionally, Invitrogen is a leading supplier of sera, cell and tissue culture media and reagents used in life sciences research, as well as in processes to grow cells in the laboratory and produce pharmaceuticals and other highly valued proteins.

Invitrogen's research tools and reagents simplify and improve gene cloning, gene expression and gene analysis techniques. These techniques are used to study how a gene or cell is regulated by its genetic mechanisms, known as functional genomics, and to search for drugs that can treat diseases. In addition, Invitrogen has a portfolio of products for proteomics applications, providing tools to help researchers understand the function of proteins, their roles in biological pathways, and importance in diseases such as cancer. Invitrogen's leading products include gel-based separations technologies, antibodies, and transfection agents. Invitrogen's goal is to provide tools, which allow researchers to perform this complex biological research more accurately, efficiently and with greater reproducibility compared to conventional research methods. Invitrogen's scientific know-how is making biodiscovery research techniques more effective and efficient to pharmaceutical, biotechnology, agricultural, government and academic researchers with backgrounds in a wide range of scientific disciplines.

Invitrogen offers many different products and services, and is continually developing and/or acquiring others. Some of its specific product categories include the following:

High-throughput gene cloning and expression technology, which allows customers to clone and expression-test genes on an industrial scale;

Pre-cast electrophoresis products, which improve the speed, reliability and convenience of separating nucleic acids and proteins;

Antibodies, which allow researchers to capture and label proteins, visualize their location through use of Molecular Probes dyes and discern their role in disease;

Magnetic beads, which are used in a variety of settings, such as attachment of molecular labels, nucleic acid purification, and organ and bone marrow tissue type testing;

Molecular Probes fluorescence-based technologies, which facilitate the labeling of molecules for biological research and drug discovery;

Transfection reagents, which are widely used to transfer genetic elements into living cells enabling the study of protein function and gene regulation; and

Media and serum, which allow researchers to grow cells for research and industrial scale customers to develop and grow biological large molecule products.

Table of Contents

INFORMATION ABOUT ABI

Applied Biosystems Inc. (formerly known as Applied Biosystems Corporation), or ABI, is a global leader in the development and marketing of instrument-based systems, consumables, software, and services for academic research, the life science industry and commercial markets. Driven by its employees' belief in the power of science to improve the human condition, ABI commercializes innovative technology solutions for DNA, RNA, protein and small molecule analysis. Customers across the disciplines of academic and clinical research, pharmaceutical research and manufacturing, forensic DNA analysis, and agricultural biotechnology use ABI's tools and services to accelerate scientific discovery, improve processes related to drug discovery and development, detect potentially pathogenic microorganisms, and identify individuals based on DNA sources.

ABI's products and services are designed to address the demand for increased automation and efficiency in pharmaceutical and biotechnology laboratories by combining the detection capabilities of analytical instruments with advances in automation and laboratory work-flow design. The markets for ABI's products and services span the spectrum of the life sciences industry and research community, including: basic human disease research and genetic analysis performed by universities, government agencies, and other non-profit organizations; pharmaceutical drug discovery, development, and manufacturing; and agriculture research. ABI has a comprehensive service and field applications support team for a global installed base of high-performance genetic and protein analysis solutions.

Table of Contents**SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT****Invitrogen**

The following table sets forth information as of September 5, 2008, regarding the beneficial ownership of Invitrogen's common stock by (1) each person known by us to own beneficially more than five percent of Invitrogen outstanding common stock; (2) each director, Invitrogen's chief executive officer and chief financial officer, and Invitrogen's three most highly compensated executive officers other than the chief executive officer and chief financial officer, as identified in Invitrogen's most recent proxy statement on Schedule 14A, with such officers being referred to as named executive officers and (3) all directors and executive officers as a group. Except as otherwise specified, the named beneficial owner has sole voting and investment power over the shares listed. Except as otherwise indicated, the address for each beneficial owner is c/o Invitrogen Corporation, 5791 Van Allen Way, Carlsbad, California 92008. The percentages below are based on 92,117,285 shares of Invitrogen common stock outstanding as of September 5, 2008.

Stock Ownership Table

Name and Address of Beneficial Owner	Amount and Nature of Beneficial Ownership of Common Stock⁽¹⁾	Percentage of Common Stock
Gregory T. Lucier ⁽²⁾	1,000,298	1.1%
Nicolas M. Barthelemy ⁽³⁾	71,374	*
Claude D. Benchimol, Ph.D. ⁽⁴⁾	143,016	*
David F. Hoffmeister ⁽⁵⁾	463,068	*
Peter M. Leddy, Ph.D. ⁽⁶⁾	181,369	*
Donald W. Grimm ⁽⁷⁾	97,228	*
Raymond V. Dittamore ⁽⁸⁾	122,440	*
Balakrishnan S. Iyer ⁽⁹⁾	81,228	*
Bradley G. Lorimier ⁽¹⁰⁾	145,428	*
Ronald A. Matricaria ⁽¹¹⁾	77,228	*
Per A. Peterson, Ph.D. ⁽¹²⁾	7,420	*
W. Ann Reynolds, Ph.D. ⁽¹³⁾	45,914	*
David C. U Prichard, Ph.D. ⁽⁴⁾	57,028	*
All Directors and Executive Officers as group	2,493,039	2.6%

* Less than 1%

- (1) Beneficial ownership is determined in accordance with the rules of the SEC, based on factors including voting and investment power with respect to shares. Percentage of beneficial ownership is based on the number of shares of Invitrogen common stock outstanding as of September 5, 2008. Shares of Invitrogen common stock issuable upon conversion of convertible notes, or the exercise of options or warrants currently exercisable, or exercisable within 60 days after September 5, 2008, are deemed outstanding for the purpose of computing the percentage ownership of the person holding such options or warrants, but are not deemed outstanding for computing the percentage ownership of any other persons.
- (2) Consists of 124,196 shares owned directly by Mr. Lucier, and 876,102 shares Mr. Lucier may acquire upon the exercise of stock options.
- (3) Consists of 34,374 shares owned directly by Mr. Barthelemy, and 37,000 shares Mr. Barthelemy may acquire upon the exercise of stock options.
- (4) Consists of 21,266 shares owned directly by Dr. Benchimol, and 121,750 shares Dr. Benchimol may acquire upon the exercise of stock options.
- (5) Consists of 9,566 shares owned directly by Mr. Hoffmeister, and 453,502 shares Mr. Hoffmeister may acquire upon the exercise of stock options.
- (6) Consists of 25,869 shares owned directly by Dr. Leddy, and 155,500 shares Dr. Leddy may acquire upon the exercise of stock options.

Table of Contents

- (7) Consists of 8,000 shares owed by Donald and Kathryn A. Grimm, Trustees, the Grimm Family Trust dated January 31, 1986, 9,228 shares of restricted stock, and 80,000 shares Mr. Grimm may acquire upon the exercise of stock options.
- (8) Consists of 4,000 shares owned directly by a family trust in which Mr. Dittamore has a beneficial interest, 9,228 shares of restricted stock, 1,212 shares owned as Deferred Stock Units, and 108,000 shares that Mr. Dittamore may acquire upon the exercise of stock options.
- (9) Consists of 4,000 shares owned directly by Mr. Iyer, 9,228 shares of restricted stock, and 68,000 shares that Mr. Iyer may acquire upon the exercise of stock options.
- (10) Consists of 8,200 shares owned directly by Mr. Lorimier, 9,228 shares of restricted stock, and 128,000 shares Mr. Lorimier may acquire upon the exercise of stock options.
- (11) Consists of 20,000 shares owned directly by Mr. Matricaria, 9,228 shares of restricted stock, and 48,000 shares that Mr. Matricaria may acquire upon the exercise of stock options.
- (12) Consists of 5,502 shares of restricted stock, and 1,918 shares that Dr. Peterson may acquire upon the exercise of stock options.
- (13) Consists of 5,616 shares owned directly by Dr. Reynolds, 9,612 shares of restricted stock, and 30,686 shares that Dr. Reynolds may acquire upon the exercise of stock options.
- (14) Consists of 7,000 shares owned directly by Dr. U Prichard, 9,228 shares of restricted stock, and 40,800 shares that Dr. U Prichard may acquire upon the exercise of stock options.

Table of Contents**ABI**

The following table sets forth information as of September 4, 2008, regarding the beneficial ownership of Applied Biosystems stock by (1) each person known by ABI to own beneficially more than five percent of the outstanding shares of Applied Biosystems stock; (2) each director and ABI's chief executive officer and chief financial officer, and ABI's three most highly compensated executive officers other than the chief executive officer and chief financial officer, as identified in ABI's most recent proxy statement on Schedule 14A, with such officers being referred to as "named executive officers" and (3) all directors and executive officers as a group. Except as otherwise specified, the beneficial owner has sole voting and investment power over the shares listed. Except as otherwise indicated, the address for each beneficial owner is c/o Applied Biosystems Inc., 301 Merritt 7, Norwalk, Connecticut 06851. The percentages below are based on 169,529,484 shares of Applied Biosystems stock outstanding as of September 4, 2008.

Name and Address of Beneficial Owner	Amount and Nature of Beneficial Ownership of Common Stock	Percentage of Common Stock
Primecap Management Co. ⁽¹⁾	20,370,638	12.0%
Vanguard Chester Funds ⁽²⁾	8,799,800	5.2%
State Street Bank & Trust Company ⁽³⁾	8,590,589	5.1%
George F. Adam Jr. ⁽⁴⁾	3,484	*
Robert H. Hayes ⁽⁴⁾	98,999	*
Arnold J. Levine	65,400	*
William H. Longfield	33,200	*
Elaine R. Mardis	2,465	*
Theodore E. Martin	64,200	*
Carolyn W. Slayman	72,195	*
James R. Tobin	64,200	*
Tony L. White ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	3,148,525	1.9%
Dennis L. Winger ⁽⁷⁾	978,483	*
William B. Sawch	1,064,216	*
Barbara J. Kerr	434,403	*
Kathy Ordoñez	357,400	*
All Directors and Executive Officers as a Group	6,597,513	3.8%

* Less than 1%.

- (1) Based on an amendment to Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on February 14, 2008, Primecap Management Company had sole voting power with respect to 3,626,088 shares and sole dispositive power with respect to 20,370,638 shares as of December 31, 2007. The business address of Primecap Management Company is 225 South Lake Ave., #400, Pasadena, California 91101.
- (2) Based on a Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on February 14, 2008, Vanguard Chester Funds Vanguard Primecap Fund had sole voting power with respect to 8,799,800 shares as of December 31, 2007. The business address of Vanguard Chester Funds is 100 Vanguard Blvd., Malvern, Pennsylvania 19355.
- (3) Based on a Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on May 5, 2008, State Street Bank & Trust Company, acting in various fiduciary capacities, had sole voting power and shared dispositive power with respect to 8,590,589 shares as of March 31, 2008. The business address of State Street Bank & Trust Company is State Street Financial Center, One Lincoln Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02111.
- (4) Includes 2,6000 shares of restricted stock. Prior to vesting, recipient has the right to vote but may not sell or otherwise dispose of shares.
- (5) Excludes: (a) 75,000 shares of Applied Biosystems stock held by the Elizabeth Ann White Business Interests, LLLLP, a family limited partnership of which Mr. White's adult daughter is the sole general partner and Mr. White's wife and a greater retained annuity trust established by Mr. White are currently the sole limited partners; (b) 29,700 shares of Applied Biosystems stock held by the Tony Lee White 2006 Two Year Grantor Annuity Trust, of which Mr. White's wife is the sole trustee; and (c) 161,760 shares of Applied Biosystems stock held by the Tony Lee White 2007 Grantor Retained Annuity Trust, of which Mr. White's wife is the sole trustee.
- (6) Includes 67,410 shares of restricted stock. Prior to vesting, recipient has the right to vote but may not sell or otherwise dispose of shares.
- (7) Includes 11,235 shares of restricted stock. Prior to vesting, recipient has the right to vote but may not sell or otherwise dispose of shares.

Table of Contents

THE MERGER

General Description of the Merger

Prior to entering into the merger agreement with ABI, Invitrogen formed Atom Acquisition, a Delaware limited liability company and direct wholly-owned subsidiary of Invitrogen. Pursuant to the merger agreement, ABI will be merged with and into Atom Acquisition, and Atom Acquisition will be the surviving company and Invitrogen's direct wholly owned subsidiary.

At the effective time of the merger, or the effective time, each issued and outstanding share of Applied Biosystems stock, par value \$0.01 per share, automatically will be converted into the right to receive \$17.10 in cash and 0.4543 of a share of Invitrogen's common stock, par value \$0.01 per share. Applied Biosystems stockholders may, however, elect to receive for each share of Applied Biosystems stock consideration consisting of either all cash at \$38.00 per share or only shares of Invitrogen common stock at an exchange ratio of 0.8261 per share, in each case, subject to proration if either the cash consideration or stock consideration election is oversubscribed. If the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock is less than \$46.00 per share, then the holder of Applied Biosystems stock who receives all or a portion of such holder's consideration in shares of Invitrogen stock will also receive the additional cash amount of up to \$1.05 if you elect mixed consideration, or up to \$1.91 per share if you elect stock consideration. If, however, the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock is less than \$43.69 per share, there will be no further cash adjustment to the stock election or mixed election consideration, and therefore stockholders electing to receive cash consideration may receive consideration with a higher value at the effective time of the merger, although these holders will not participate in any future appreciation of the combined company. In addition,

all options to purchase Applied Biosystems stock will vest and become fully exercisable and be converted into options to purchase shares of Invitrogen common stock;

restricted shares of Applied Biosystems stock will become fully vested and treated as shares electing to receive mixed consideration, each referred to herein as mixed consideration electing shares;

restricted stock units of ABI will become fully vested, settled in shares of Applied Biosystems stock and treated as mixed consideration electing shares; and

each outstanding right to receive shares of Applied Biosystems stock that is held by a director who will not become a director of Invitrogen will be settled in Applied Biosystems stock and treated as though the holder made an election to receive stock consideration.

Upon completion of the transaction, Invitrogen will change its name to Applied Biosystems Inc. (or another name mutually acceptable to ABI and Invitrogen to be selected prior to the merger) and will expand its board of directors from nine to twelve members and appoint three of ABI's current directors to Invitrogen's board of directors.

The merger is expected to qualify as a tax-free reorganization under Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, the merger is expected to be tax-free to Invitrogen stockholders, and to Applied Biosystems stockholders to the extent that they receive Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger.

Background of the Merger

As part of their ongoing management of the business and affairs of their respective companies, the board of directors of ABI, which we refer to as the ABI Board, and the board of directors of Invitrogen, which we refer to as the Invitrogen Board, periodically evaluate available strategic alternatives and consider ways to enhance their respective company's performance and prospects in light of current business and economic conditions. For each company, these reviews have included consideration of potential strategic transactions with other companies in the life sciences industry and the potential benefits and risks of such transactions. In particular, ABI and Invitrogen each considered the potential benefits of a combination of the two companies and, on several

Table of Contents

occasions during the past three years, ABI and Invitrogen engaged in exploratory discussions regarding a potential strategic business combination. These discussions, however, remained exploratory and did not result in any negotiations, agreement, arrangement, or understanding between the parties with respect to a business combination.

The ABI Board also from time to time considered alternatives to ABI's tracking stock structure. Since 1999, ABI had two classes of common stock—the Applera Corporation Applied Biosystems Group common stock and the Applera Corporation Celera Group common stock—which were intended to track the relative performance of ABI's two business groups. On August 8, 2007, ABI announced that the ABI Board had retained Morgan Stanley to assist ABI in exploring alternatives to ABI's tracking stock structure, including the possibility of creating two independent publicly traded companies in place of the Applied Biosystems and Celera business groups. Over the following months, representatives of Morgan Stanley discussed with the ABI Board a number of possible restructuring alternatives, including maintaining the corporation in its then current form, consolidating the two business groups, or splitting off or selling one of the business groups. On February 29, 2008, ABI announced that its Board of Directors had authorized management to pursue a possible separation of the Celera Group from ABI, and had authorized the filing on such date of a registration statement on Form S-1 with the Securities and Exchange Commission. On May 9, 2008, ABI announced that the ABI Board had given formal approval to the separation of ABI's Celera business group into an independent publicly traded company. This separation was to be effected by means of the redemption of all of the outstanding shares of Applera Corporation Celera Group common stock for shares of a newly formed corporation known as Celera Corporation that would hold all of the business assets and liabilities previously constituting the Celera business group. The separation was completed on July 1, 2008. The ABI Board determined to proceed with the separation of ABI's Celera business group based on the Board's belief that the separation of the Celera group and the elimination of ABI's tracking stock capital structure were in the best interests of ABI and all of its stockholders. The ABI Board's decision to proceed with the separation was independent of any decision to proceed with the merger or any other strategic transaction. The Form S-1 Registration Statement of Celera Corporation relating to the separation was filed with the SEC on February 29, 2008, and ABI's plans regarding the Celera separation had been substantially developed and were being implemented prior to ABI's April 2008 initial communications with Invitrogen regarding the merger, as described below.

The ABI Board, with the advice and assistance of Morgan Stanley, evaluated ABI's competitive position and the state of the industry in which ABI operates. Based on this review, on January 17, 2008, the ABI Board authorized Morgan Stanley to make inquiries of a limited number of companies that Morgan Stanley identified as likely to be interested in either a business combination with ABI, as a whole, or a business combination with the Applied Biosystems business group after giving effect to the separation of the Celera business group. During January and February 2008, representatives of Morgan Stanley contacted eight companies, not including Invitrogen, regarding their possible interest in a strategic transaction involving ABI, and two companies, which we refer to as Company X and Company Y, expressed interest in exploring a possible business combination.

During March 2008, ABI entered into confidentiality agreements with Company X and Company Y to facilitate the exchange of confidential information relating to the parties' businesses, and members of ABI's senior management met with members of the management of Company X and Company Y to give presentations regarding ABI and its businesses, and to allow these parties to engage in a preliminary evaluation of a possible business combination transaction. In early April, Company Y contacted ABI and indicated that it was not interested in pursuing a transaction. Also in early April, Morgan Stanley contacted Moelis, a financial advisor to Invitrogen, to gauge Invitrogen's interest in a possible transaction.

On April 10, 2008, ABI and Invitrogen entered into an Amended and Restated Joint-Non-Disclosure Agreement to allow each of the parties to evaluate confidential information about the other. Also on April 10, 2008, members of ABI's senior management met with members of Invitrogen senior management to give a presentation regarding ABI and its businesses, and to allow Invitrogen to engage in a preliminary evaluation of a possible business combination transaction. During the month of April, members of ABI's senior management

Table of Contents

continued to engage in preliminary business and financial due diligence discussions with members of Invitrogen's senior management.

On April 22, 2008, Company X sent a letter to Mr. Tony L. White, President and Chief Executive Officer of ABI and Chairman of the ABI Board, with an initial proposal for a business combination in a stock-for-stock transaction. Company X's proposal did not contain a specific purchase price, but instead indicated that the proposed transaction would include a modest premium over the then-current trading price of the Applied Biosystems stock.

On April 23, 2008, the Invitrogen Board held a meeting at which it discussed with members of Invitrogen senior management and representatives of Invitrogen's financial advisors, Moelis and UBS, their recent conversations with ABI concerning a possible business combination. Invitrogen senior management summarized Invitrogen's preliminary due diligence review of ABI. Invitrogen's financial advisors discussed with the Invitrogen Board financial aspects of a potential business combination with ABI, including potential revenue synergies and cost synergies anticipated by Invitrogen's management to result from the potential business combination. There was then a discussion of the parameters of a possible transaction. Following this discussion, the Invitrogen Board authorized Invitrogen's senior management to present a written proposal to ABI of Invitrogen's interest in pursuing a strategic business combination and to propose preliminary terms and conditions of such transaction including consideration in the form of both cash and Invitrogen common stock with a value between \$37.00 and \$40.00 per share of Applied Biosystems stock.

On April 24, 2008, Mr. Gregory T. Lucier, Chief Executive Officer of Invitrogen and Chairman of the Invitrogen Board, sent a letter to Mr. White in which Mr. Lucier expressed Invitrogen's interest in pursuing a strategic business combination with ABI, subject to a number of conditions. Under the terms of the proposed transaction, holders of Applied Biosystems stock would receive consideration in the form of both cash and Invitrogen common stock with a value of between \$37.00 and \$40.00 per share of Applied Biosystems stock. In addition, Mr. Lucier emphasized his belief that there was a compelling rationale for a business combination between Invitrogen and ABI.

On April 26, 2008, the ABI Board met with senior management and ABI's outside legal advisor, Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP, which is referred to as Skadden Arps, and ABI's financial advisor, Morgan Stanley, to consider the proposals received from Invitrogen and Company X and to determine whether ABI had an interest in pursuing either transaction. Representatives of Morgan Stanley discussed the process it had followed since the ABI Board's meeting in January, and a representative of Skadden Arps discussed the ABI Board's fiduciary duties to stockholders in the context of a strategic transaction involving ABI. During this meeting, the ABI Board determined to form a negotiating committee of the ABI Board to be comprised of independent members of the ABI Board, which we refer to as the Negotiating Committee, that would be authorized to evaluate, explore, and negotiate, in consultation with the full ABI Board, the proposals of Invitrogen and Company X. The ABI Board appointed Messrs. William H. Longfield, Theodore E. Martin, and James R. Tobin as members of the Negotiating Committee. The Negotiating Committee then authorized Mr. White to continue to engage in discussions with Invitrogen regarding the proposed transaction.

On May 2, 2008, the ABI Board met with ABI's senior management and its outside legal and financial advisors to discuss the proposed business combinations with Invitrogen and Company X. Mr. White advised the full ABI Board of the status of negotiations regarding the two proposals. Representatives of Morgan Stanley discussed with the ABI Board financial information relating to both Invitrogen and Company X. The ABI Board considered the potential strategic benefits and challenges of each proposal and determined to explore Invitrogen's proposal more fully. In this regard, the ABI Board determined that completion of a transaction with Company X could be more difficult given potential regulatory concerns and that the modest premium associated with the Company X proposal and the lack of clarity regarding the proposal's terms made the Company X proposal not sufficiently attractive to pursue at that time.

Table of Contents

On May 13, 2008, representatives of ABI's senior management made a presentation regarding ABI's businesses to Invitrogen's prospective financing sources for the transaction. Senior management of ABI also attended a similar presentation regarding Invitrogen's businesses given by Invitrogen management to prospective financing sources.

On May 14, 2008, Skadden Arps distributed a draft merger agreement to counsel for Invitrogen, DLA Piper LLP (US), which is referred to as DLA Piper. The draft merger agreement provided for a merger of ABI with and into a newly formed, wholly-owned limited liability company subsidiary of Invitrogen, with the merger subsidiary continuing as the surviving company. During the period from May 14, 2008, through June 11, 2008, representatives of ABI and Invitrogen exchanged drafts of the merger agreement and negotiated the terms and conditions of the agreement.

Also on May 14, 2008, each of ABI and Invitrogen gave the other access to its online data site containing extensive legal, financial, business and accounting due diligence information regarding the respective companies. During the remainder of the month of May and through June 11, 2008, ABI and Invitrogen each made available to the other legal and business due diligence materials, and ABI and Invitrogen conducted detailed business, financial, accounting, and legal due diligence investigations. During this time, members of the senior management of ABI and Invitrogen held discussions regarding their companies' respective businesses and made and responded to requests for additional due diligence information.

Because Morgan Stanley, or one of its affiliates, was considering a role in the financing of the proposed transaction, the ABI Board determined to retain Greenhill to render an opinion to the ABI Board as to the fairness, from a financial point of view, of the consideration to be received by the holders of Applied Biosystems stock in the proposed transaction with Invitrogen.

On May 30, 2008, Mr. Lucier and Mr. White discussed the terms and structure of the proposed merger between ABI and Invitrogen. During this discussion, Mr. Lucier indicated that Invitrogen was unable to pay more than \$38.00 per share of Applied Biosystems stock.

On May 31, 2008, the Negotiating Committee met to receive an update from Mr. White regarding the status of the proposed transaction. Also at this meeting, representatives of Morgan Stanley reviewed with the Negotiating Committee the status of the discussions with Company X, which had indicated that it remained interested in pursuing a transaction with ABI at a modest premium to the then-current trading price of Applied Biosystems stock, but acknowledged the complications that such a transaction might entail because of regulatory concerns. After further discussion, the Negotiating Committee determined to authorize continued negotiation of the transaction with Invitrogen. At the direction of the Negotiating Committee, Morgan Stanley contacted Moelis to inform Moelis of the Negotiating Committee's determination.

On June 8, 2008, the Invitrogen Board met to further consider the proposed transaction. Present at the meeting were members of Invitrogen senior management and representatives of DLA Piper, Moelis and UBS. DLA Piper led the Invitrogen Board in a review of the Invitrogen Board's fiduciary and other legal duties in light of the possible transaction. Invitrogen senior management described the current status of negotiations with ABI, including, among other things, the proposed terms of the transaction and the potential benefits and risks of the transaction to Invitrogen and its stockholders. DLA Piper reviewed with the Invitrogen Board the terms of the draft merger agreement. Invitrogen senior management and DLA Piper next reviewed with the Invitrogen Board the preliminary proposals for providing debt financing for the cash portion of the consideration to be paid in the transaction and transaction expenses. Invitrogen senior management updated the Invitrogen Board on the due diligence investigation and provided the Invitrogen Board with a preliminary financial overview of the transaction, including the process undertaken by Invitrogen to attempt to quantify certain benefits of the transaction. Invitrogen's financial advisors updated the Invitrogen Board on the status of their financial review and evaluation of the proposed transaction consideration from a financial perspective. Following these discussions, the Invitrogen Board authorized further negotiations with ABI with respect to the proposed transaction.

Table of Contents

On June 9, 2008, Invitrogen distributed to ABI an initial draft of the commitment letter that Invitrogen had obtained from its financing sources in connection with the proposed transaction. Thereafter, ABI and Invitrogen and their respective legal advisors discussed and proposed to Invitrogen's potential financing sources revisions to the financing commitment letter.

Also on June 9, 2008, the ABI Board met with ABI's senior management and outside legal and financial advisors to discuss the proposed merger between ABI and Invitrogen. The ABI Board received an update regarding the status of negotiations with Invitrogen. Members of ABI's senior management reviewed the progress of the negotiations with Invitrogen, reported on ABI's due diligence investigation of Invitrogen and Invitrogen's due diligence investigation of ABI, and discussed with the ABI Board the risks, benefits, and prospects associated with a transaction with Invitrogen based on the terms outlined in the proposed merger agreement. Representatives of Morgan Stanley reviewed with the ABI Board certain aspects of the proposed transaction, including a discussion of certain financial information regarding ABI and Invitrogen, their respective peer companies, and certain comparable transactions. Representatives of Greenhill reviewed with the ABI Board certain financial aspects of the proposed transaction. A representative of Skadden Arps discussed with the ABI Board the legal standards applicable to the ABI Board's evaluation of the proposed transaction, including an overview of the ABI Board's fiduciary duties, and reviewed with the ABI Board the terms of the proposed merger agreement. The ABI Board then met in executive session to discuss the proposed transaction.

On June 10 and June 11, 2008, ABI and Invitrogen, with the assistance of their respective outside legal and financial advisors, continued to negotiate the terms and conditions of the merger agreement and the proposed merger, including the amount of the termination fee and the range of Invitrogen's stock price within which the merger consideration would be calculated.

On June 11, 2008, the Invitrogen Board met to further consider the proposed merger. Also present at the meeting were members of Invitrogen senior management and representatives of DLA Piper, Moelis and UBS. DLA Piper reviewed with the Invitrogen Board its fiduciary duties. Invitrogen senior management then updated the Invitrogen Board on negotiations with ABI since the June 8, 2008 Invitrogen Board meeting. Invitrogen senior management and DLA Piper reviewed with the Invitrogen Board the structure and terms of the proposed merger and the form and amount of consideration that would be received by Applied Biosystems stockholders in the transaction. Invitrogen senior management, DLA Piper, Moelis and UBS then reviewed the terms of a proposed commitment letter provided to Invitrogen by Bank of America, BAS, UBS, UBS Finance and MSSF with respect to debt financing to finance the cash portion of the merger consideration and transaction costs. Moelis and UBS next reviewed with the Invitrogen Board Moelis' and UBS' joint financial analysis of the merger consideration to be paid in the aggregate by Invitrogen and each orally delivered to the Invitrogen Board its opinion, which was confirmed by delivery of a written opinion dated June 11, 2008, to the effect that, as of June 11, 2008 and subject to and based on the various assumptions made, procedures followed, matters considered and limitations described in such opinion, the merger consideration to be paid in the aggregate by Invitrogen was fair, from a financial point of view, to Invitrogen. After considering the foregoing, the Invitrogen Board unanimously determined that the merger, the terms of the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement were advisable and fair to, and in the best interest of, Invitrogen and declared the merger to be advisable, approved the merger agreement, resolved to recommend that the Invitrogen stockholders approve the issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock in connection with the transaction and directed that the proposal for the issuance of Invitrogen common stock be submitted to Invitrogen stockholders at a meeting of Invitrogen shareholders. In addition, the Invitrogen Board approved an amendment to the restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock. The Invitrogen Board also approved the financing commitment letter.

On June 11, 2008, the ABI Board met with ABI's senior management and its outside legal and financial advisors. Representatives of Morgan Stanley and Greenhill reviewed the structure and terms of the proposed transaction and certain financial information regarding ABI and Invitrogen. Each of Morgan Stanley and Greenhill separately rendered to the ABI Board its oral opinion (subsequently confirmed in writing), as described

Table of Contents

in the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus captioned "Opinion of ABI's Financial Advisors," that, as of June 11, 2008, and subject to and based upon the various assumptions made, procedures followed, matters considered and limitations described in such opinion, the consideration to be received by the holders of Applied Biosystems stock (other than, in the case of Morgan Stanley, Invitrogen, Atom Acquisition or any subsidiary of ABI, or, in the case of Greenhill, Invitrogen, Atom Acquisition and their respective affiliates), as provided for in the merger agreement, was fair, from a financial point of view, to such holders. Representatives of Skadden Arps discussed with the ABI Board its fiduciary duties with respect to the transaction and reviewed the terms of the final merger agreement. Following these discussions, and after further review and discussion of, among other things, the factors set forth in the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus captioned

ABI's Reasons for the Merger and Recommendation of ABI's Board of Directors, the ABI Board determined, by a unanimous vote of those present (with the exception of Mr. White, who abstained from voting on the merger because of potential conflicts of interests; see the section entitled "Interests of ABI's Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger"), that the merger and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement were advisable and in the best interests of ABI and its stockholders, and the ABI Board voted to approve the merger and to approve and adopt the merger agreement.

Following the meetings of the Invitrogen Board and the ABI Board on June 11, 2008, the parties executed the merger agreement. The transaction was announced on the morning of June 12, 2008, in a press release issued jointly by ABI and Invitrogen.

On September 9, 2008, Invitrogen and ABI entered into an amendment to the merger agreement to: (1) adjust the ratio by which each option to purchase shares of Applied Biosystems common stock will become exercisable for shares of Invitrogen common stock in order to give holders of such options the benefit of any cash adjustment to the merger consideration received by Applied Biosystems stockholders who receive all or a portion of the merger consideration in the form of Invitrogen common stock; (2) clarify certain terms of the merger agreement relating to ABI's Incentive Compensation Program for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2009; and (3) provide that the name of the surviving company may be either Applied Biosystems Inc. or another name mutually acceptable to Invitrogen and ABI to be selected prior to the time of the merger; and (4) delete the requirement that each of ABI and Invitrogen provide the other with comfort letters from their respective accountants as of the date on which the registration statement of which this joint proxy statement/prospectus forms a part becomes effective.

Invitrogen's Reasons for the Merger and Recommendation of the Invitrogen Board

At its June 11, 2008, meeting, the members of the Invitrogen Board unanimously approved and adopted the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by it and recommended that the Invitrogen stockholders approve the issuance of Invitrogen common stock to Applied Biosystems stockholders pursuant to the merger and the amendment to Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized common shares from 200,000,000 to 400,000,000 and any adjournments of the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, if necessary, to solicit additional proxies. The Invitrogen Board believes that the merger agreement and the terms of the merger are fair to, and in the best interest of, Invitrogen and its stockholders. Therefore, the Invitrogen Board recommends that the Invitrogen stockholders vote to approve the issuance of Invitrogen common stock to Applied Biosystems stockholders and the amendment to Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized common shares.

In evaluating the merger, the Invitrogen Board consulted with senior members of Invitrogen's management team and Invitrogen's advisors regarding, among other things, the past and current business operations, financial condition and future prospects of ABI, the strategic, governance and operational aspects of combining Invitrogen and ABI and financial and legal aspects of the transaction. The Invitrogen Board also consulted with representatives of DLA Piper regarding legal due diligence matters and the terms of the merger agreement.

In reaching its decision to approve the merger, the Invitrogen Board considered a variety of factors related to the transaction, a number of which are summarized below:

Highly Complementary, Best-In-Class Product Offerings. The Invitrogen Board believed that the combined company would have highly recognizable brands in core structural and functional genomic

Table of Contents

product areas, cell biology, proteomics and other mass spectrometry-based applications, as well as foundational tools such as transfection reagents, antibodies, fluorescent technologies, and cell culture reagents. The Invitrogen Board believed that these products, along with ABI's systems integration capabilities, would serve as the basis for developing new high-performance workflow solutions for customers. Furthermore, the Invitrogen Board considered that the combined company would have significant research and development resources and a sizable intellectual property estate of over 3,600 patents and licenses;

Broad and Extensive Commercial Organization. The Invitrogen Board considered that the combined company would join together two broad and extensive commercial networks in life sciences. The combined company will have a team of approximately 3,000 sales and service employees who serve customers in more than 100 countries worldwide and strong customer connections. The board of directors noted that these employees will be positioned to capture cross-selling opportunities. Furthermore, the Invitrogen Board believed that ABI's businesses would benefit from utilizing Invitrogen's industry-leading e-commerce systems and its network of onsite supply centers;

Cost Savings and Operational Efficiencies. The Invitrogen Board considered that, while no assurance could be given that any particular level of savings could be achieved, management anticipated that there would be significant cost savings within three years of completion of the merger. Management expects to realize these cost savings through enhanced sourcing and logistics efficiencies, site rationalization to achieve production scale, research and development optimization and overhead synergies. The combined company's ability to achieve these savings will be subject to various factors, many of which will be beyond its control, including economic conditions and unanticipated changes in business conditions;

Strong Platform for Expansion into New, High Growth Markets. The Invitrogen Board believed that Invitrogen and ABI would be positioned to compete in several rapidly growing markets, such as next generation sequencing, cell biology, applied markets and emerging geographies, by combining Invitrogen's consumables content and chemistry core competencies and ABI's systems expertise and strong presence in applied markets;

Operating Income from Revenue Synergies. The Invitrogen Board considered increases in operating income that management expects to achieve through cross-selling and channel opportunities, penetration and access to new markets and new joint products. While management expects increases in operating income attributable to the combination to grow significantly within three years of the completion of the merger, there cannot be any assurance that any particular level of increase can be attained and the combined company's ability to achieve these increases will be subject to various factors, many of which will be beyond its control, including economic conditions and unanticipated changes in business conditions.; and

Opinions of Financial Advisors. The Invitrogen Board, with the assistance of Invitrogen's financial advisors, evaluated the merger consideration to be paid in the aggregate by Invitrogen and received separate written opinions, each dated June 11, 2008, from Invitrogen's financial advisors as to the fairness, from a financial point of view and as of the date of such opinions, to Invitrogen of such merger consideration, as more fully described below under *Opinions of Invitrogen's Financial Advisors.*

Terms of the Merger Agreement. The Invitrogen Board, with the assistance of counsel, considered the general terms of the merger agreement, including:

Fixed Exchange Ratio. The Invitrogen Board considered the fact that the fixed exchange ratio provides certainty as to the maximum amount of cash and number of shares of Invitrogen common stock to be delivered to Applied Biosystems stockholders and the percentage of the total shares of Invitrogen common stock that current Applied Biosystems stockholders will own after the merger. The Invitrogen Board also considered the premium over the historical trading prices of Applied Biosystems stock implied by the value of the merger consideration;

Table of Contents

No Solicitation; Termination Fee. The Invitrogen Board reviewed the provisions of the merger agreement that limit the ability of Invitrogen and ABI to solicit other acquisition offers and require each party to pay a termination fee to the other party under specified circumstances. The Invitrogen board of directors believed that these provisions were reasonable under the circumstances;

Conditions to Consummation. The Invitrogen Board reviewed with counsel the conditions to consummation of the merger, in particular the likelihood of obtaining the necessary regulatory approvals and stockholder approvals, and the likelihood that the merger would be completed. While the Invitrogen Board believes that these approvals will be obtained in a timely fashion, the Invitrogen board of directors also noted that Invitrogen may be required, under certain circumstances, to agree to divestitures or other restrictions on the operation of the business of the combined company; and

Tax Treatment. The Invitrogen Board also considered the expected qualification of the merger as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code, resulting in the common stock portion of the merger consideration being received by Applied Biosystems stockholders tax-free for federal income tax purposes.

In addition, the Invitrogen Board also identified and considered a variety of potentially negative factors in its deliberations concerning the merger, including:

the possibility that the incremental debt associated with the merger could cause Invitrogen to have reduced financial flexibility;

the ability of Invitrogen to obtain the necessary financing to pay the cash portion of the merger consideration, and the terms on which financing could be obtained, which was addressed by obtaining a commitment letter from Bank of America, UBS Finance, UBS, and MSSF to provide debt financing, considering that certain terms may ultimately be less favorable than anticipated;

the risk that the potential benefits sought in the merger might not be fully realized, which was evaluated in light of Invitrogen's history related to integrating prior significant acquisitions, and after consideration of potential issues that could arise;

the possibility that the merger might not be completed due to difficulties in attracting sufficient stockholder approval, obtaining regulatory clearance or the occurrence of a material adverse change in either company's business, or that completion might be unduly delayed by regulatory authorities withholding consent or seeking to block the merger;

the effect of public announcement of the merger on Invitrogen's stock price if Invitrogen stockholders or Applied Biosystems stockholders do not view the merger positively;

the fact that the merger agreement did not contain a financing condition, which might expose Invitrogen to significant liability if it were obligated to close the merger but were unable to obtain the financing despite having written financing commitments;

the risk that governmental entities may require that Invitrogen and/or ABI divest certain assets in order to obtain approval for the merger, which Invitrogen management believed was likely to occur, if at all, only with respect to a small portion of Invitrogen's and ABI's combined business;

the substantial charges to be incurred in connection with the merger, including costs of integrating the businesses of Invitrogen and ABI and transaction expenses arising from the merger;

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

the risks associated with certain litigation in which ABI is currently involved;

the restrictions on the conduct of Invitrogen's business during the period between the signing of the merger agreement and the completion of the merger, which was not identified as a significant concern given the nature of the restrictions; and

other risks associated with ABI's business generally, many of which Invitrogen believed were similar to risks inherent in Invitrogen's business.

Table of Contents

The Invitrogen Board concluded that these factors could be managed or mitigated by Invitrogen or were unlikely to have a material impact on the merger or Invitrogen, and that, overall, the potentially negative factors associated with the merger were outweighed by the potential benefits of the merger.

It was not practical to, and thus the Invitrogen Board did not, quantify, rank or otherwise assign relative weights to the wide variety of factors it considered in evaluating the merger and the merger agreement, nor did the board of directors determine that any one factor was of particular importance in deciding that the merger agreement and associated transactions were advisable, fair to, or in the best interests of Invitrogen and its stockholders. This discussion of information and material factors considered by the Invitrogen Board is intended to be a summary rather than an exhaustive list. In considering these factors, individual members of the Invitrogen Board may have given different weight to different factors. The Invitrogen Board conducted an overall analysis of the factors described above, and considered as a whole the factors to support its decision in favor of the merger and the merger agreement. The decision of each member of the Invitrogen Board was based upon his or her own judgment, in light of all of the information presented, regarding the overall effect of the merger agreement and associated transactions on Invitrogen's stockholders as compared to any potential alternative courses of action. After considering this information, all members of the Invitrogen Board unanimously approved the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including the merger, and recommended that Invitrogen's stockholders approve the issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger agreement and the amendment to Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of Invitrogen common stock.

ABI's Reasons for the Merger and Recommendation of ABI's Board of Directors

On June 11, 2008, the ABI Board, after careful consideration, including consultation with ABI management, its outside legal advisors, and its financial advisors, determined, by a unanimous vote of those present (with the exception of Mr. White, who abstained from voting on the merger), that the merger of ABI into a wholly-owned subsidiary of Invitrogen, and the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, was advisable and in the best interests of ABI and its stockholders and approved and adopted the merger agreement and the merger. **THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF ABI RECOMMENDS THAT THE APPLIED BIOSYSTEMS STOCKHOLDERS VOTE FOR THE APPROVAL AND ADOPTION OF THE MERGER AGREEMENT AND THE MERGER AT THE APPLIED BIOSYSTEMS SPECIAL MEETING.**

In the course of reaching its decision to approve the merger, to approve and adopt the merger agreement, and to recommend that Applied Biosystems stockholders vote to approve and adopt the merger agreement and the merger, the ABI Board carefully considered a number of factors, including the following material factors.

Premium

The consideration to be paid to Applied Biosystems stockholders represents a value of \$38.00 per share if the twenty-day volume-weighted average price of Invitrogen's common stock is in the range of \$43.69 to \$46.00 three business days prior to the close of the transaction. The total value per share will differ if Invitrogen's twenty-day volume-weighted average price is above or below that range, measured shortly prior to the close of the transaction. The value of \$38.00 per share represents a premium of approximately:

17% over the closing price of Applied Biosystems stock of \$32.44 on June 11, 2008, the day on which the ABI Board approved the merger agreement;

12% over the average closing price of Applied Biosystems stock in the 30 trading days preceding June 11, 2008;

15% over the closing price of Applied Biosystems stock of \$32.99 on January 17, 2008, the day on which the ABI Board authorized Morgan Stanley to make inquiries of companies identified as likely to be interested in a business combination;

Table of Contents

16% over the average closing price of Applied Biosystems stock of \$32.83 during the three months preceding the announcement of the merger agreement; and

16% over the average closing price of Applied Biosystems stock of \$32.82 during the six months preceding the announcement of the merger agreement.

Cash/Stock Election

The cash/stock election feature of the merger consideration offers Applied Biosystems stockholders the opportunity, on the one hand, to participate in the potential growth and success of the combined company through the stock component of the merger consideration and, on the other hand, to realize immediate value for a significant portion of their investment through the cash component of the merger consideration.

Strategic Considerations

The ABI Board believes that the merger with Invitrogen represents the combination of a premier instruments provider with a premier consumables provider that will create a global leader in biotechnology reagents and systems. The combined company is expected to generate approximately \$3.5 billion in combined annual sales, with significant commercial, operational, and technical scale. The combined company will have a major presence in key growth markets and exceptional technical capabilities in the areas of genetic analysis, proteomics, cell biology, and cell systems. Because part of the consideration to be received by Applied Biosystems stockholders will consist of Invitrogen's common stock, Applied Biosystems stockholders will participate in the upside potential of the combined company.

The ABI Board believes that the combined company will offer highly complementary product offerings, with greater than 70% of its revenue generated from consumables and services. In this regard, the ABI Board noted that Invitrogen and ABI have highly recognizable brands in core structural and functional genomic product areas, cell biology, proteomics, and other mass spectrometry-based applications, as well as foundational tools such as transfection reagents, antibodies, fluorescent technologies, and cell culture reagents.

With an intellectual property portfolio of over 3,600 patents and licenses, the ABI Board believes that the combined company will have significant research and development capabilities to accelerate life science discovery.

The ABI Board believes that the combined company will have an expanded commercial organization poised to provide customers with enhanced solutions and service offerings. In this regard, the ABI Board noted that the combined company will have approximately 3,000 sales and service employees and serve customers in more than 100 countries worldwide.

After reviewing ABI's potential strategic alternatives to the merger with Invitrogen, including a merger or other strategic transaction with another third party, a sale of one or more of ABI's businesses, whether alone or in conjunction with certain acquisitions, and the viability and prospects of ABI as a stand-alone entity, and taking into account the preliminary discussions with other third parties that were contacted by Morgan Stanley to solicit their potential interest in a strategic transaction with ABI (see the section entitled

Background of the Merger), the ABI Board concluded that it was unlikely that another party would make or accept an offer to engage in a transaction with ABI that would be more favorable to ABI and its stockholders than the merger with Invitrogen, and that the merger with Invitrogen was the best available strategic alternative for ABI under the circumstances.

Terms of the Merger Agreement

Limited Conditions: The ABI Board noted that the parties' respective obligations to complete the merger are subject to limited conditions. Specifically, there is no financing contingency. See the section of this joint proxy statement / prospectus captioned "The

Merger Agreement Conditions to Completion of the Merger.

Table of Contents

Ability to Accept a Superior Proposal: The ABI Board noted that under certain circumstances and subject to certain conditions more fully described in the section entitled *The Merger Agreement Invitrogen and ABI Prohibited from Soliciting Other Officers*, representatives of ABI can furnish non-public information and engage in discussions or negotiations with a third party in connection with an unsolicited proposal for a business combination with ABI that is determined to be, or, in the good faith determination of the ABI Board, is reasonably likely to become, a superior proposal. ABI can also terminate the merger agreement in order to enter into an agreement regarding a superior proposal, subject to complying with the terms of the merger agreement. See the section entitled *The Merger Agreement Termination of the Merger Agreement*.

Ability to Change Board Recommendation: The ABI Board noted under certain circumstances and subject to certain conditions more fully described in the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus captioned *The Merger Agreement Recommendations of the Board of Directors*, the ABI Board may change its recommendation with respect to the merger agreement and the merger before stockholders approve the merger if it concludes in good faith, after consultation with its financial advisors and outside legal advisors, that the failure to take such action would be inconsistent with its fiduciary duties under applicable law.

Representation on Invitrogen's Board of Directors: The ABI Board noted that Invitrogen has agreed to expand the size of its board of directors to 12 members and to appoint three members of the ABI Board to the Invitrogen Board after the closing of the merger. Invitrogen's expanded board is expected to provide a degree of continuity and involvement by ABI's directors in the combined company following the merger.

Ability to Specifically Enforce the Merger Agreement or Pursue Damages: The ABI Board noted that ABI may specifically enforce the merger agreement or pursue damages against Invitrogen in the event of any intentional breach of the merger agreement, fraud, wrongful repudiation or termination of the merger agreement by Invitrogen, including the right to pursue damages on behalf of Applied Biosystems stockholders for the loss of the merger consideration in the event of a wrongful failure by Invitrogen to consummate the merger.

Likelihood of Completion

After reviewing the terms of the merger agreement with ABI's outside legal advisors, the ABI Board believes that the nature and relatively limited number of conditions to the completion of the merger, and the strength of Invitrogen's obligations to fulfill those conditions, increases the likelihood that the merger will be completed (see the sections of this joint proxy statement/prospectus captioned *Conditions to Completion of the Merger* and *Regulatory Approvals*). The ABI Board also believes that, in light of the financial resources of Invitrogen and ABI and the financing commitments that Invitrogen has obtained from Bank of America, BAS, UBS, UBS Finance, and MSSF, Invitrogen will be able to finance the proposed transaction.

Ownership of Combined Company after Merger

Applied Biosystems stockholders will own a significant equity stake in the combined company after completion of the merger. Immediately after the merger, the Applied Biosystems stockholders will own approximately 45%, and Invitrogen's stockholders will own approximately 55% of the then-outstanding shares of common stock of the combined company, in each case on a fully-diluted basis.

Tax-Free Exchange

The merger is expected to qualify as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, generally resulting in the merger being tax-free to holders of Applied Biosystems stock to the extent they receive Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger and taxable to holders of Applied Biosystems stock to the extent they receive cash consideration.

Table of Contents

Opinions of Financial Advisors

Each of Morgan Stanley and Greenhill made financial presentations and separately gave its oral opinion to the ABI Board on June 11, 2008, subsequently confirmed in writing, that, as of June 11, 2008, and based on and subject to the various assumptions made, procedures followed, matters considered and limitations described in their respective opinions, the consideration to be received by the holders of Applied Biosystems stock (other than, in the case of Morgan Stanley, Invitrogen, Atom Acquisition or any subsidiary of ABI, or, in the case of Greenhill, Invitrogen, Atom Acquisition, LLC and their respective affiliates), as provided for in the merger agreement, was fair, from a financial point of view, to such holders.

Risks Considered by the ABI Board

The ABI Board also considered the following potentially negative factors associated with the merger:

the risks that the potential benefits sought in the merger, including expected synergies, might not be fully realized;

the risk that, despite the efforts of the combined company, key employees might not remain employed by the combined company;

the fact that Invitrogen will be more highly leveraged after giving effect to the financing necessary to complete the merger, which may cause the combined company to have reduced financial flexibility for a period of time following the closing;

the risk that, notwithstanding the likelihood of completion, the merger might not be completed, and the failure to complete the merger may have an adverse effect on the trading price of Applied Biosystems stock, ABI's operating results, including as a result of the costs incurred in connection with the merger, and ABI's ability to attract and retain customers and key personnel;

the risk that, because the stock portion of the merger consideration is a fixed ratio of shares of Invitrogen common stock to Applied Biosystems stock and the merger agreement provides holders of Applied Biosystems stock with only limited protection against a decline in the trading price of Invitrogen's common stock, Applied Biosystems stockholders could be adversely affected by a decrease in the trading price of Invitrogen's common stock during the pendency of the merger;

the possibility that holders of Applied Biosystems stock who elect cash, stock, or a mix of cash and stock will not receive the exact form of merger consideration they elected because the merger agreement requires that the merger consideration be prorated if necessary;

the possibility that the Department of Justice, Federal Trade Commission, or some state or foreign regulatory authority might seek to impose conditions on or enjoin or otherwise prevent or delay the merger, which possibility the ABI Board considered to be low;

the potential that ABI could be delayed or prevented from pursuing business opportunities that may arise prior to the merger because the merger agreement contains restrictions on ABI's ability to conduct its business during the pendency of the merger;

the requirement that, if ABI terminates the merger agreement under certain circumstances, ABI will be required to pay Invitrogen a termination fee of \$150 million; and

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

the other risks of the type and nature described in the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus captioned Risk Factors. In addition, the ABI Board was aware of and considered the interests that certain of its directors and executive officers may have with respect to the merger that differ from, or are in addition to, their interests as stockholders of ABI generally, as described in the section entitled Interests of ABI's Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger .

Table of Contents

After consideration of these material factors, the ABI Board determined that these risks were outweighed by the potential benefits of the merger. This discussion of the information and factors considered by the ABI Board is not intended to be exhaustive and may not include all of the factors considered. In reaching its determination to approve and recommend the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including the merger, the ABI Board did not quantify or assign any relative or specific weights to the various factors that it considered in reaching its determination that the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including the merger, are advisable and in the best interests of ABI and its stockholders. Rather, the ABI Board viewed its position and recommendation as being based on an overall analysis and on the totality of the information presented to and factors considered by it.

Opinions of Invitrogen's Financial Advisors

Opinion of Moelis & Company LLC

On June 11, 2008, at a meeting of Invitrogen's board of directors held to evaluate the proposed merger, Moelis delivered its oral opinion to Invitrogen's board of directors, which was subsequently confirmed in its written opinion dated June 11, 2008, that, as of such date, and based upon and subject to the factors and assumptions set forth therein, the aggregate merger consideration payable by Invitrogen pursuant to the merger agreement was fair, from a financial point of view, to Invitrogen.

Moelis' opinion does not address Invitrogen's underlying business decision to effect the merger or the relative merits of the merger as compared to any alternative business strategies or transactions that might be available to Invitrogen, and does not constitute a recommendation to any stockholder of Invitrogen as to how such stockholder should vote or act with respect to the merger. At Invitrogen's direction, Moelis was not asked to, nor did it, offer any opinion as to the material terms of the merger agreement (other than the merger consideration to the extent expressly specified in Moelis' opinion), the Celera separation agreement or the form of the merger. Moelis expressed no opinion as to what the value of Invitrogen common stock will be when issued pursuant to the merger agreement or the prices at which it or Applied Biosystems stock will trade at any time. In rendering its opinion, Moelis assumed, with Invitrogen's consent, that (1) Invitrogen, the wholly owned subsidiary of Invitrogen party to the merger agreement and ABI will comply with all the material terms of the merger agreement, (2) Celera and ABI will comply with all the material terms of the Celera separation agreement, and (3) the merger and all related transactions, including, without limitation, the Celera separation, will be consummated in accordance with the terms of the merger agreement, the Celera separation agreement and the related documents, as applicable, in each case without any adverse waiver or amendment of any material term or condition thereof.

In arriving at its opinion, Moelis, among other things:

reviewed certain publicly available business and financial information relating to ABI and Invitrogen that Moelis deemed relevant;

reviewed certain internal information relating to the businesses of ABI and Invitrogen, including financial forecasts and estimates, as well as the amount and timing of the cost savings, synergies and related expenses expected to result from the merger, or the Expected Synergies;

conducted discussions with members of senior management and representatives of ABI and Invitrogen concerning the matters described above, as well as their respective businesses and prospects before and after giving effect to the merger, the Celera separation and the Expected Synergies;

reviewed publicly available financial and stock market data, including valuation multiples, for ABI and Invitrogen and compared them with those of certain other companies in lines of business that Moelis deemed relevant;

compared the proposed financial terms of the merger with the financial terms of certain other transactions that Moelis deemed relevant;

Table of Contents

considered certain potential pro forma effects of the merger;

reviewed the merger agreement;

reviewed the Celera separation agreement;

participated in certain discussions and negotiations among representatives of ABI and Invitrogen and their financial and legal advisors; and

conducted such other financial studies and analyses and took into account such other information as Moelis deemed appropriate. In connection with its review, Moelis did not assume any responsibility for independent verification of any of the information supplied to, discussed with, or reviewed by it for the purpose of its opinion and relied, with Invitrogen's consent, on such information being complete and accurate in all material respects. In addition, at Invitrogen's direction Moelis did not make any independent evaluation or appraisal of any of the assets or liabilities (contingent, derivative, off-balance-sheet, or otherwise) of ABI or Invitrogen, nor was Moelis furnished with any such evaluation or appraisal. With respect to the forecasted financial information and Expected Synergies referred to above, Moelis assumed, with Invitrogen's consent, that they were reasonably prepared on a basis reflecting the best currently available estimates and judgments of the management of ABI or Invitrogen as to the future performance of their respective companies and that such future financial results will be achieved at the times and in the amounts projected by management. Moelis relied, at Invitrogen's direction, without independent verification, upon the assessment of the management of Invitrogen of the potential tax liability to be incurred by ABI as a result of the Celera separation.

Moelis' opinion is necessarily based on economic, monetary, market and other conditions as in effect on, and the information made available to it as of, the date thereof. Without limiting the foregoing, Moelis' analysis was based on the merger agreement as in effect on June 11, 2008. Moelis assumed, with Invitrogen's consent, that all governmental, regulatory or other consents and approvals necessary for the consummation of the merger and all related transactions will be obtained without the imposition of any delay, limitation, restriction, divestiture or condition that would have an adverse effect on ABI or Invitrogen or on the expected benefits of the merger.

Moelis provided its opinion for the use and benefit of the board of directors of Invitrogen in its evaluation of the merger. Invitrogen did not ask Moelis to address, and its opinion does not address, the fairness to, or any other consideration of, the holders of any class of securities, creditors or other constituencies of Invitrogen. In addition, Moelis did not express any opinion as to the fairness of the amount or nature of any compensation to be received by any of ABI's officers, directors or employees, or any class of such persons, relative to the merger consideration. The Fairness Opinion and Valuation Review Committee of Moelis approved the issuance of the opinion.

The full text of the written opinion of Moelis, dated June 11, 2008, which sets forth the assumptions made, procedures followed, matters considered and limitations on the review undertaken in connection with the opinion, is attached as Annex C to this joint proxy statement/prospectus and is incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus. Holders of Invitrogen common stock are encouraged to read Moelis' opinion carefully in its entirety.

Under the terms of Moelis' engagement, Invitrogen has agreed to pay Moelis for its financial advisory services in connection with the merger an aggregate fee of \$10 million, a portion of which was payable in connection with Moelis' opinion and a significant portion of which is contingent upon consummation of the merger. In addition, Invitrogen has agreed to reimburse Moelis for its reasonable expenses, including fees, disbursements and other charges of counsel, and to indemnify Moelis and related parties against liabilities relating to, or arising out of, its engagement.

Invitrogen selected Moelis as its financial advisor in connection with the merger because Moelis is an internationally recognized investment banking firm whose personnel have substantial experience in similar

Table of Contents

transactions. Moelis is regularly engaged in the valuation of businesses and their securities in connection with mergers and acquisitions, leveraged buyouts, competitive bids, secondary distributions of listed and unlisted securities and private placements.

Opinion of UBS Securities LLC

On June 11, 2008, at a meeting of Invitrogen's board of directors held to evaluate the proposed merger, UBS delivered to Invitrogen's board of directors an oral opinion, which opinion was confirmed by delivery of a written opinion dated June 11, 2008, to the effect that, as of that date and based on and subject to various assumptions, matters considered and limitations described in UBS' opinion, the merger consideration to be paid in the aggregate by Invitrogen was fair, from a financial point of view, to Invitrogen.

The full text of UBS' opinion describes the assumptions made, procedures followed, matters considered and limitations on the review undertaken by UBS. This opinion is attached as Annex D to this joint proxy statement/prospectus and is incorporated into this joint proxy statement/prospectus by reference. **UBS' opinion was provided for the benefit of Invitrogen's board of directors in connection with, and for the purpose of, its evaluation of the merger consideration to be paid in the aggregate by Invitrogen from a financial point of view and does not address any other aspect of the merger. The opinion does not address the relative merits of the merger as compared to other business strategies or transactions that might be available to Invitrogen or Invitrogen's underlying business decision to effect the merger. The opinion does not constitute a recommendation to any stockholder as to how to vote or act with respect to the merger. Holders of Invitrogen common stock are encouraged to read UBS' opinion carefully in its entirety for a description of the assumptions made, procedures followed, matters considered and limitations on the review undertaken by UBS.** The summary of UBS' opinion described below is qualified in its entirety by reference to the full text of UBS' opinion.

In arriving at its opinion, UBS, among other things:

reviewed certain publicly available business and financial information relating to ABI and Invitrogen;

reviewed certain internal financial information and other data relating to ABI's business and financial prospects after giving effect to the Celera separation that were provided to UBS by the managements of ABI and Invitrogen and not publicly available, including financial forecasts and estimates prepared by Invitrogen's management that Invitrogen's board of directors directed UBS to utilize for purposes of its analysis;

reviewed certain internal financial information and other data relating to Invitrogen's business and financial prospects that were provided to UBS by Invitrogen's management and not publicly available, including financial forecasts and estimates prepared by Invitrogen's management that Invitrogen's board of directors directed UBS to utilize for purposes of its analysis;

reviewed certain estimates of synergies prepared by Invitrogen's management that were provided to UBS by Invitrogen and not publicly available that Invitrogen's board of directors directed UBS to utilize for purposes of its analysis;

discussed with Invitrogen's management its assessment of the potential tax liability to be incurred by ABI as a result of the Celera separation that Invitrogen's board of directors directed UBS to utilize for purposes of its analysis;

conducted discussions with members of the senior managements of Invitrogen and ABI concerning the businesses and financial prospects of Invitrogen and ABI after giving effect to the Celera separation;

reviewed publicly available financial and stock market data with respect to certain other companies UBS believed to be generally relevant;

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

compared the financial terms of the merger with the publicly available financial terms of certain other transactions UBS believed to be generally relevant;

Table of Contents

reviewed current and historical market prices of Invitrogen common stock and Applied Biosystems stock;

considered certain pro forma effects of the merger on Invitrogen's financial statements;

reviewed the merger agreement dated as of June 11, 2008; and

conducted such other financial studies, analyses and investigations, and considered such other information, as UBS deemed necessary or appropriate.

In connection with UBS's review, with the consent of Invitrogen's board of directors, UBS assumed and relied upon, without independent verification, the accuracy and completeness in all material respects of the information provided to or reviewed by UBS for the purpose of its opinion. In addition, with the consent of Invitrogen's board of directors, UBS did not make any independent evaluation or appraisal of any of the assets or liabilities (contingent or otherwise) of Invitrogen or ABI, and was not furnished with any such evaluation or appraisal. With respect to the financial forecasts, estimates, synergies, pro forma effects and assessment referred to above, UBS assumed, at the direction of Invitrogen's board of directors, that such forecasts, estimates, synergies, pro forma effects and assessment had been reasonably prepared on a basis reflecting the best currently available estimates and judgments of Invitrogen's management as to the future financial performance of Invitrogen and ABI after giving effect to the Celera separation, such synergies and pro forma effects and the potential tax liability to be incurred by ABI as a result of the Celera separation. In addition, UBS assumed with the approval of Invitrogen's board of directors that the financial forecasts and estimates, including synergies, referred to above would be achieved at the times and in the amounts projected. UBS relied, at the direction of Invitrogen's board of directors, without independent verification, upon the assessment of Invitrogen's management of the potential tax liability to be incurred by ABI as a result of the Celera separation. UBS assumed, with the consent of Invitrogen's board of directors, that the merger would qualify for U.S. federal income tax purposes as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. UBS's opinion was necessarily based on economic, monetary, market and other conditions as in effect on, and the information available to UBS as of, the date of its opinion.

At the direction of Invitrogen's board of directors, UBS was not asked to, and it did not, offer any opinion as to the terms, other than the merger consideration to the extent expressly specified in its opinion, of the merger agreement or any related documents or the form of the merger. In addition, UBS expressed no opinion as to the fairness of the amount or nature of any compensation to be received by any officers, directors or employees of any parties to the merger, or any class of such persons, relative to the merger consideration. UBS expressed no opinion as to what the value of Invitrogen common stock would be when issued pursuant to the merger or the price at which Invitrogen common stock would trade at any time. In rendering its opinion, UBS assumed, with the consent of Invitrogen's board of directors, that (1) Invitrogen and ABI would comply with all material terms of the merger agreement and (2) the merger and related transactions, including, without limitation, the Celera separation, would be consummated in accordance with the terms of the merger agreement and related documents without any adverse waiver or amendment of any material term or condition of the merger agreement or related documents. UBS also assumed that all governmental, regulatory or other consents and approvals necessary for the consummation of the merger and related transactions would be obtained without any material adverse effect on Invitrogen, ABI or the merger. Except as described above, Invitrogen imposed no other instructions or limitations on UBS with respect to the investigations made or the procedures followed by UBS in rendering its opinion. The issuance of UBS's opinion was approved by an authorized committee of UBS.

Under the terms of UBS's engagement, Invitrogen has agreed to pay UBS for its financial advisory services in connection with the merger an aggregate fee of \$15 million, a portion of which was payable in connection with UBS's opinion and a significant portion of which is contingent upon consummation of the merger. In addition, Invitrogen has agreed to reimburse UBS for its reasonable expenses, including fees, disbursements and other charges of counsel, and to indemnify UBS and related parties against liabilities, including liabilities under federal securities laws, relating to, or arising out of, its engagement.

Table of Contents

UBS expects to participate in the financing for the merger and, in such event, would receive compensation in connection with such financing. In the past, UBS and its affiliates have provided services to Invitrogen unrelated to the proposed merger, for which UBS and its affiliates received compensation, including in the past having acted as a (1) financial advisor to Invitrogen in connection with a divestiture transaction and lead arranger for the financing of such transaction in 2007 and (2) joint lead arranger, joint book-running manager and syndication agent in connection with a credit facility of Invitrogen in 2006. As of the date of UBS' opinion, affiliates of UBS also were providing services to Invitrogen unrelated to the proposed merger, for which such affiliates received and, as of the date of UBS' opinion, continued to receive compensation, including providing asset management services and acting as a participant in Invitrogen's credit facility for which one of UBS' affiliates received and, as of the date of UBS' opinion, continued to receive fees and interest payments. In the ordinary course of business, UBS and its affiliates may hold or trade, for their own accounts and the accounts of their customers, securities of Invitrogen and ABI and, accordingly, may at any time hold a long or short position in such securities.

Invitrogen selected UBS as its financial advisor in connection with the merger because UBS is an internationally recognized investment banking firm with substantial experience in similar transactions and because of UBS' familiarity with Invitrogen and its business. UBS is regularly engaged in the valuation of businesses and their securities in connection with mergers and acquisitions, leveraged buyouts, negotiated underwritings, competitive bids, secondary distributions of listed and unlisted securities and private placements.

Summary of Joint Financial Presentation

In connection with rendering their respective opinions to Invitrogen's board of directors, Invitrogen's financial advisors jointly performed a variety of financial and comparative analyses which are summarized below. The following summary is not a complete description of all analyses performed and factors considered by UBS or Moelis in connection with their respective opinions. The preparation of a financial opinion is a complex process involving subjective judgments and is not necessarily susceptible to partial analysis or summary description. With respect to the selected companies' analyses and the selected transactions analysis summarized below, no company or transaction used as a comparison was identical to Invitrogen, ABI or the merger. These analyses necessarily involve complex considerations and judgments concerning financial and operating characteristics and other factors that could affect the public trading or acquisition values of the companies concerned.

Invitrogen's financial advisors believe that the analyses and the summary below must be considered as a whole and that selecting portions of the analyses and factors or focusing on information presented in tabular format, without considering all analyses and factors or the narrative description of the analyses, could create a misleading or incomplete view of the processes underlying UBS' and Moelis' analyses and their respective opinions. Neither of Invitrogen's financial advisors drew, in isolation, conclusions from or with regard to any one factor or method of analysis for purposes of its opinion, but rather Invitrogen's financial advisors arrived at their respective opinions based on the results of all analyses undertaken by them and assessed as a whole.

The estimates of the future performance of Invitrogen and ABI provided by Invitrogen's management or derived from public sources in or underlying the analyses of Invitrogen's financial advisors are not necessarily indicative of future results or values, which may be significantly more or less favorable than those estimates. In performing their analyses, Invitrogen's financial advisors considered industry performance, general business and economic conditions and other matters, many of which were beyond the control of Invitrogen and ABI. Estimates of the financial value of companies do not purport to be appraisals or necessarily reflect the prices at which companies actually may be sold.

The merger consideration was determined through negotiation between Invitrogen and ABI and the decision by Invitrogen to enter into the merger was solely that of Invitrogen's board of directors. The opinions and financial analyses of Invitrogen's financial advisors were only one of many factors considered by Invitrogen's

Table of Contents

board of directors in its evaluation of the merger and should not be viewed as determinative of the views of Invitrogen's board of directors or management with respect to the merger or the merger consideration.

The following is a brief summary of the material financial analyses jointly performed by Invitrogen's financial advisors and reviewed with Invitrogen's board of directors on June 11, 2008 in connection with Invitrogen's financial advisors' respective opinions relating to the proposed merger. **The financial analyses summarized below include information presented in tabular format. In order to fully understand the financial analyses of Invitrogen's financial advisors, the tables must be read together with the text of each summary. The tables alone do not constitute a complete description of the financial analyses. Considering the data below without considering the full narrative description of the financial analyses, including the methodologies and assumptions underlying the analyses, could create a misleading or incomplete view of such financial analyses.** For purposes of ABI Post-Separation Financial Analyses summarized below, the term "implied per share merger consideration value" refers to the implied per share value of the merger consideration to be paid in the aggregate by Invitrogen, calculated as of June 11, 2008, of approximately \$36.80, consisting of \$17.10 in cash, the implied value of 0.4543 of a share of Invitrogen common stock of approximately \$19.69 based on the closing price of Invitrogen common stock on June 11, 2008, and the implied additional cash amount that would be payable in the merger of approximately \$0.01 based on the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock calculated, for illustrative purposes, assuming a closing date of June 11, 2008. In calculating implied enterprise values of ABI after giving effect to the Celera separation, referred to below as ABI Post-Separation, and implied enterprise values of the pro forma combined company, the estimated value, based on the assessment of Invitrogen's management, of the potential tax liability to be incurred by ABI as a result of the Celera separation was treated as debt. For purposes of the financial analyses summarized below, estimated cash earnings per share, referred to as cash EPS, of ABI Post-Separation and Invitrogen was calculated as earnings per share excluding transaction-related depreciation, amortization, deferred revenue write-downs and other one-time costs.

ABI Post-Separation Financial Analyses

ABI Post-Separation Selected Companies Analysis. Invitrogen's financial advisors reviewed selected financial and stock market data of the following seven publicly traded companies in the laboratory instrument industry:

Affymetrix, Inc.;

Bruker Corporation;

PerkinElmer, Inc.;

Tecan Group, Ltd.;

Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc.;

Varian, Inc.; and

Waters Corporation.

Invitrogen's financial advisors reviewed, among other things, the enterprise values of the selected companies, calculated as equity market value based on closing stock prices on June 11, 2008, plus debt at book value, preferred stock at liquidation value and minority interests at book value, less cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments, as multiples of calendar years 2008 and 2009 estimated revenue and estimated earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization, referred to as EBITDA. Closing stock prices of the selected companies on June 11, 2008 also were reviewed as a multiple of calendar years 2008 and 2009 estimated cash EPS. Multiples derived for the selected companies were then compared with corresponding multiples implied for ABI Post-Separation, based on, among other things, internal estimates of Invitrogen's management and both the closing price of Applied Biosystems stock on June 11, 2008 and the implied per share merger consideration value.

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

Financial data for the selected companies were based on publicly available FirstCall consensus estimates, public filings and other

Table of Contents

publicly available information. This analysis indicated the following implied low, mean, median and high multiples for the selected companies, as compared to corresponding multiples implied for ABI Post-Separation:

	Implied Multiples for Selected Companies				Implied Multiples for ABI Post-Separation Based on:	
	Low	Mean	Median	High	Closing Stock Price on 6/11/08:	Implied Per Share Merger Consideration Value:
<i>Enterprise Value as Multiple of Estimated Revenue:</i>						
Calendar Year 2008	1.5x	2.1x	1.8x	3.8x	2.5x	2.8x
Calendar Year 2009	1.4x	2.0x	1.7x	3.5x	2.3x	2.7x
<i>Enterprise Value as Multiple of Estimated EBITDA:</i>						
Calendar Year 2008	9.3x	11.6x	11.9x	13.3x	10.5x	12.0x
Calendar Year 2009	7.8x	10.1x	10.6x	12.0x	10.1x	11.6x
<i>Closing Stock Price as Multiple of Estimated Cash EPS:</i>						
Calendar Year 2008	14.6x	20.6x	18.8x	32.3x	18.4x	20.9x
Calendar Year 2009	12.8x	16.2x	16.0x	19.8x	16.8x	19.1x

ABI Post-Separation Selected Transactions Analysis. Invitrogen's financial advisors reviewed transaction values in the following six selected transactions announced since October 2003 involving companies in the laboratory instrument industry:

Announcement Date	Acquiror	Target
7/25/2007	Siemens AG	Dade Behring Holdings, Inc.
5/8/2006	Thermo Electron Corporation	Fisher Scientific International Inc.
4/27/2006	Siemens AG	Diagnostics Products Corporation
4/25/2006	Millipore Corporation	Serologicals Corporation
3/17/2004	Fisher Scientific International Inc.	Apogent Technologies Inc.
10/10/2003	General Electric Company	Amersham plc

Invitrogen's financial advisors reviewed, among other things, transaction values in the selected transactions, calculated as the purchase price paid for the target company's equity, plus debt at book value, preferred stock at liquidation value and minority interests at book value, less cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments, as multiples of latest 12 months revenue and EBITDA and one-year forward and, to the extent publicly available, two-year forward estimated revenue and estimated EBITDA. Per share purchase prices in the selected transactions also were reviewed as a multiple of the target companies' one-year forward and, to the extent publicly available, two-year forward estimated cash EPS. Multiples derived for the selected transactions were then compared with corresponding multiples implied for ABI Post-Separation based on the implied per share merger consideration value. Financial data for the selected transactions were based on publicly available information at the time of announcement of the relevant transaction. Estimated financial data for ABI Post-Separation were based on internal estimates of Invitrogen's management. This analysis indicated the following implied low, mean, median and high multiples for the selected transactions, as compared to the corresponding multiples implied for ABI Post-Separation:

Table of Contents

	Implied Multiples for Selected Transactions				Implied Multiple for ABI Post-Separation Based on Implied Per Share Merger Consideration Value
	Low	Mean	Median	High	
<i>Transaction Value as Multiple of:</i>					
Latest 12 Months Revenue	2.3x	3.6x	3.5x	4.9x	2.9x
One-Year Forward Estimated Revenue	2.0x	3.2x	3.2x	4.0x	2.8x
Two-Year Forward Estimated Revenue	1.8x	3.0x	3.2x	3.7x	2.6x
<i>Transaction Value as Multiple of:</i>					
Latest 12 Months EBITDA	11.3x	15.2x	15.5x	20.3x	11.9x
One-Year Forward Estimated EBITDA	10.4x	12.5x	12.6x	14.8x	12.2x
Two-Year Forward Estimated EBITDA	10.1x	11.6x	12.1x	12.6x	11.1x
<i>Per Share Purchase Price as Multiple of:</i>					
One-Year Forward Estimated Cash EPS	16.1x	24.5x	22.3x	39.1x	20.4x
Two-Year Forward Estimated Cash EPS	15.3x	23.4x	22.4x	33.6x	17.9x

ABI Post-Separation Discounted Cash Flow Analysis. Invitrogen's financial advisors performed a discounted cash flow analysis of ABI Post-Separation using financial forecasts and estimates relating to ABI Post-Separation prepared by Invitrogen's management and estimates prepared by Invitrogen's management as to potential synergies anticipated by Invitrogen's management to result from the merger. Invitrogen's financial advisors calculated a range of implied present values (as of June 30, 2008), both before and after giving effect to potential synergies, of the standalone unlevered, after-tax free cash flows that ABI Post-Separation was forecasted to generate from July 1, 2008 until December 31, 2013 and of terminal values for ABI Post-Separation based on ABI Post-Separation's calendar year 2014 estimated EBITDA. Implied terminal values were derived by applying to ABI Post-Separation's calendar year 2014 estimated EBITDA a range of next 12 months estimated EBITDA terminal value multiples of 10.0x to 12.0x. Present values of cash flows and terminal values were calculated using discount rates ranging from 9.0% to 11.0%. The discounted cash flow analysis resulted in a range of implied present values of approximately \$34.00 to \$41.85 per outstanding share of Applied Biosystems stock before giving effect to potential synergies and approximately \$44.35 to \$56.10 per outstanding share of Applied Biosystems stock after giving effect to potential synergies, as compared to the implied per share merger consideration value of approximately \$36.80.

Invitrogen Financial Analyses

Invitrogen Selected Companies Analysis. Invitrogen's financial advisors reviewed selected financial and stock market data of the following six publicly traded companies in the laboratory consumables industry:

Bio-Rad Laboratories, Inc.;

Millipore Corporation;

QIAGEN N.V.;

Sigma-Aldrich Corporation;

Techne Corporation; and

Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc.

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

Invitrogen's financial advisors reviewed, among other things, the enterprise values of the selected companies as multiples of calendar years 2008 and 2009 estimated revenue and estimated EBITDA. Closing stock prices of the selected companies on June 11, 2008 also were reviewed as a multiple of calendar years 2008 and 2009 estimated cash EPS. Multiples derived for the selected companies were then compared with corresponding multiples implied for Invitrogen based on, among other things, publicly available FirstCall

Table of Contents

consensus estimates and the closing price of Invitrogen common stock on June 11, 2008. Financial data for the selected companies were based on publicly available FirstCall consensus estimates, public filings and other publicly available information. This analysis indicated the following implied low, mean, median and high multiples for the selected companies, as compared to corresponding multiples implied for Invitrogen:

	Implied Multiples for Selected Companies				Implied Multiples for Invitrogen
	Low	Mean	Median	High	
<i>Enterprise Value as Multiple of Estimated Revenue:</i>					
Calendar Year 2008	1.6x	4.3x	3.2x	10.1x	3.5x
Calendar Year 2009	1.5x	3.9x	3.0x	9.2x	3.3x
<i>Enterprise Value as Multiple of Estimated EBITDA:</i>					
Calendar Year 2008	9.3x	12.9x	12.6x	17.1x	12.0x
Calendar Year 2009	8.6x	11.6x	11.3x	15.3x	11.0x
<i>Closing Stock Price as Multiple of Estimated Cash EPS:</i>					
Calendar Year 2008	18.1x	21.9x	21.0x	27.4x	17.9x
Calendar Year 2009	15.6x	18.8x	18.1x	24.2x	16.7x

Invitrogen Discounted Cash Flow Analysis. Invitrogen's financial advisors performed a discounted cash flow analysis of Invitrogen using financial forecasts and estimates relating to Invitrogen prepared by Invitrogen's management. Invitrogen's financial advisors calculated a range of implied present values (as of June 30, 2008) of the standalone unlevered, after-tax free cash flows that Invitrogen was forecasted to generate from July 1, 2008 until December 31, 2013 and of terminal values for Invitrogen based on Invitrogen's calendar year 2014 estimated EBITDA. Implied terminal values were derived by applying to Invitrogen's calendar year 2014 estimated EBITDA a range of next 12 months estimated EBITDA terminal value multiples of 10.5x to 12.5x. Present values of cash flows and terminal values were calculated using discount rates ranging from 9.0% to 11.0%. The discounted cash flow analysis resulted in a range of implied present values of approximately \$45.75 to \$56.30 per outstanding share of Invitrogen common stock, as compared to the closing price of Invitrogen common stock on June 11, 2008 of \$43.35.

Pro Forma Combined Company Discounted Cash Flow Analysis

Invitrogen's financial advisors performed a discounted cash flow analysis of Invitrogen and ABI Post-Separation on a combined basis using financial forecasts and estimates relating to Invitrogen and ABI Post-Separation prepared by Invitrogen's management, including estimates prepared by Invitrogen's management as to potential synergies anticipated by Invitrogen's management to result from the merger. Invitrogen's financial advisors calculated a range of implied present values (as of December 31, 2008), after giving effect to potential synergies, of the unlevered, after-tax free cash flows that Invitrogen and ABI Post-Separation were forecasted to generate on a combined basis from January 1, 2009 until December 31, 2013 and of terminal values for the combined company based on the calendar year 2014 estimated EBITDA of the combined company after giving effect to potential synergies. Implied terminal values were derived by applying to the calendar year 2014 estimated EBITDA of the combined company, after giving effect to potential synergies, a range of next 12 months estimated EBITDA terminal value multiples of 10.2x to 12.2x. Present values of cash flows and terminal values were calculated using discount rates ranging from 9.0% to 11.0%. The discounted cash flow analysis of the combined company resulted in a range of implied present values of approximately \$56.25 to \$72.00 per outstanding share of Invitrogen common stock, as compared to the range of implied present values of approximately \$45.75 to \$56.30 per outstanding share of Invitrogen common stock derived from the stand-alone discounted cash flow analysis of Invitrogen described above under *Invitrogen Financial Analyses* *Invitrogen Discounted Cash Flow Analysis*.

Table of Contents

Opinions of ABI's Financial Advisors

Opinion of Morgan Stanley

ABI retained Morgan Stanley to act as its financial advisor in connection with the merger because of its qualifications, expertise, reputation and knowledge of the business and affairs of ABI. On June 11, 2008, Morgan Stanley rendered its oral opinion, which opinion was subsequently confirmed in a written opinion dated June 11, 2008, to ABI's board of directors, to the effect that as of such date and based upon and subject to the assumptions, qualifications and limitations set forth in the written opinion, the consideration to be received by the holders of shares of Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to the merger agreement was fair from a financial point of view to such holders.

THE FULL TEXT OF MORGAN STANLEY'S WRITTEN FAIRNESS OPINION DATED JUNE 11, 2008, IS ATTACHED AS ANNEX E TO THIS JOINT PROXY STATEMENT/PROSPECTUS. YOU SHOULD READ THE OPINION IN ITS ENTIRETY FOR A DISCUSSION OF THE ASSUMPTIONS MADE, PROCEDURES FOLLOWED, FACTORS CONSIDERED AND LIMITATIONS UPON THE REVIEW UNDERTAKEN BY MORGAN STANLEY IN RENDERING ITS OPINION. THIS SUMMARY IS QUALIFIED IN ITS ENTIRETY BY REFERENCE TO THE FULL TEXT OF SUCH OPINION. MORGAN STANLEY'S OPINION IS DIRECTED TO ABI'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS, ADDRESSES ONLY THE FAIRNESS FROM A FINANCIAL POINT OF VIEW OF THE CONSIDERATION TO BE RECEIVED BY THE HOLDERS OF APPLIED BIOSYSTEMS STOCK, AND DOES NOT ADDRESS ANY OTHER ASPECT OF THE MERGER OR CONSTITUTE A RECOMMENDATION TO HOW ANY STOCKHOLDERS OF APPLIED BIOSYSTEMS OR INVITROGEN SHOULD VOTE AT ANY STOCKHOLDERS' MEETINGS HELD IN CONNECTION WITH THE MERGER.

In arriving at its opinion, Morgan Stanley, among other things:

reviewed certain publicly available financial statements and other business and financial information of ABI, the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen, respectively;

reviewed certain internal financial statements and other financial and operating data concerning ABI, the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen, respectively;

reviewed certain financial projections prepared by the managements of ABI, the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen, respectively;

reviewed information relating to certain strategic, financial and operational benefits anticipated from the merger, prepared by the managements of ABI, the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen, respectively;

discussed the past and current operations and financial condition and the prospects of ABI, including information relating to certain strategic, financial and operational benefits anticipated from the merger, with senior executives of ABI;

discussed the past and current operations and financial condition and the prospects of Invitrogen, including information relating to certain strategic, financial and operational benefits anticipated from the merger, with senior executives of Invitrogen;

reviewed the pro forma impact of the merger on Invitrogen's earnings per share, cash flow, consolidated capitalization and financial ratios;

reviewed the reported prices and trading activity for Applied Biosystems stock and Invitrogen common stock;

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

compared the financial performance of ABI and Invitrogen and the prices and trading activity of Applied Biosystems stock and Invitrogen common stock with that of certain other publicly-traded companies comparable with ABI and Invitrogen, respectively, and their applicable securities;

Table of Contents

reviewed the financial terms, to the extent publicly available, of certain comparable acquisition transactions;

participated in certain discussions and negotiations among representatives of ABI, the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen and their financial and legal advisors;

reviewed the merger agreement, the commitment letter from certain lenders dated as of June 11, 2008 and certain related documents; and

performed such other analyses, reviewed such other information and considered such other factors as Morgan Stanley had deemed appropriate.

In arriving at its opinion, Morgan Stanley assumed and relied upon, without independent verification, the accuracy and completeness of the information that was publicly available or supplied or otherwise made available to Morgan Stanley by ABI and Invitrogen, and formed a substantial basis for its opinion. With respect to the financial projections, including information relating to certain strategic, financial and operational benefits anticipated from the merger, Morgan Stanley assumed that such projections had been reasonably prepared on bases reflecting the best currently available estimates and judgments of the respective managements of ABI, the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen of the future financial performance of ABI and Invitrogen. In addition, Morgan Stanley assumed that the merger will be consummated in accordance with the terms set forth in the merger agreement without any waiver, amendment or delay of any terms or conditions, including, among other things, that (1) the merger will be treated as a tax-free reorganization pursuant to the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, (2) Invitrogen will obtain financing in accordance with the terms set forth in the commitment letters and (3) the separation of the Celera Group would be completed prior to closing of the merger. Morgan Stanley assumed that in connection with the receipt of all the necessary governmental, regulatory or other approvals and consents required for the proposed merger, no delays, limitations, conditions or restrictions will be imposed that would have a material adverse effect on the contemplated benefits expected to be derived in the proposed merger. Morgan Stanley relied upon, without independent verification, the assessment by the managements of ABI and Invitrogen of: (1) the strategic, financial and other benefits expected to result from the merger; (2) the timing and risks associated with the integration of ABI and Invitrogen; (3) their ability to retain key employees of ABI and Invitrogen, respectively and (4) the validity of, and risks associated with, ABI's and Invitrogen's existing and future technologies, intellectual property, products, services and business models. Morgan Stanley is not a legal, tax or regulatory advisor. Morgan Stanley is a financial advisor only and relied upon, without independent verification, the assessment of ABI, the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen and with respect to legal, tax or regulatory matters, the legal, tax or regulatory advisors of ABI. Morgan Stanley expressed no opinion with respect to the fairness of the amount or nature of the compensation to any of ABI's officers, directors or employees, or any class of such persons, relative to the consideration to be received by the holders of shares of Applied Biosystems stock in the transaction. Morgan Stanley did not make any independent valuation or appraisal of the assets or liabilities of ABI, nor was Morgan Stanley furnished with any such appraisals. Morgan Stanley's opinion did not in any manner address the prices at which Invitrogen's common stock will trade following consummation of the merger. Morgan Stanley's opinion was necessarily based on financial, economic, market and other conditions as in effect on, and the information made available to Morgan Stanley as of the date of the opinion. Events occurring after June 11, 2008 may affect Morgan Stanley's opinion and the assumptions used in preparing it, and Morgan Stanley did not assume any obligation to update, revise or reaffirm this opinion. Morgan Stanley's opinion was approved by a committee of Morgan Stanley investment banking and other professionals in accordance with its customary practice.

The following is a summary of the material financial analyses used by Morgan Stanley in connection with providing its opinion to ABI's board of directors. The financial analyses summarized below include information presented in tabular format. In order to fully understand the financial analyses used by Morgan Stanley, the tables must be read together with the text of each summary. The tables alone do not constitute a complete description of the financial analyses. Rather, the analyses listed in the tables and described below must be considered as a whole; considering any portion of such analyses and of the factors considered, without considering all analyses and factors, could create a misleading or incomplete view of the process underlying Morgan Stanley's fairness opinion.

Table of Contents*Historical Trading Analysis*

Morgan Stanley reviewed the price performance of the Applied Biosystems stock and the Invitrogen common stock from June 11, 2003 to June 11, 2008. Morgan Stanley compared an implied merger consideration for a share of Applied Biosystems stock of \$38.00 or \$37.85, calculated by multiplying the merger exchange ratio of 0.4543 by the closing price of Invitrogen common stock of \$43.69 as of June 10, 2008 or \$43.35 as of June 11, 2008, respectively, plus \$18.15 in cash, relative to the Applied Biosystems stock price over the period referenced above. For purposes of determining the implied merger consideration, Morgan Stanley assumed that the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock the arithmetic average of the volume-weighted average price of the Invitrogen common stock over the 20-trading day period ending three business days prior to the completion of the merger, which is the value for Invitrogen common stock used for determining the amount of any cash adjustment to the merger consideration under the merger agreement was equal to \$43.69, the closing price of the Invitrogen common stock on June 10, 2008, or \$43.35, the closing price of the Invitrogen common stock on June 11, 2008, as applicable. In this regard, Morgan Stanley noted that the 20-day VWAPs of Invitrogen common stock calculated for the periods ended three business days prior to June 10, 2008 and June 11, 2008 were different from 20-day VWAPs of Invitrogen common stock assumed by Morgan Stanley, and that the actual 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock at the merger closing date will likely be different from either of these values, and therefore the amount of any cash adjustment to the merger consideration under the merger agreement will likely be different from the amount assumed by Morgan Stanley.

The tables below present: (1) the \$38.00 or \$37.85 implied merger consideration relative to the absolute share price of Applied Biosystems stock over the period referenced above and (2) the absolute share prices of Invitrogen common stock over the period reference above.

	Applied Biosystems Stock Price
Implied Merger Consideration:	
Based on June 10, 2008 Invitrogen closing price	\$ 38.00
Based on June 11, 2008 Invitrogen closing price	\$ 37.85
Current	
On June 10, 2008	\$ 32.74
On June 11, 2008	\$ 32.44
1-Month Average	\$ 34.01
3-Month Average	\$ 32.83
6-Month Average	\$ 32.82
Last Twelve Month Average	\$ 32.90
Last Twelve Month High (on October 31, 2007)	\$ 37.14
Last Twelve Month Low (on June 12, 2007)	\$ 28.48
3-Year Average	\$ 30.32
5-Year Average	\$ 26.43
5-Year High (on November 8, 2006)	\$ 38.27
5-Year Low (on September 24, 2004)	\$ 18.05
	Invitrogen Common Stock Price
Current	
On June 10, 2008	\$ 43.69
On June 11, 2008	\$ 43.35
1-Month Average	\$ 45.68
3-Month Average	\$ 44.27
6-Month Average	\$ 44.45
Last Twelve Month Average	\$ 42.57
Last Twelve Month High (on December 7, 2007)	\$ 49.22
Last Twelve Month Low (on August 1, 2007)	\$ 35.53
3-Year Average	\$ 36.70
5-Year Average	\$ 34.81
5-Year High (on December 7, 2007)	\$ 49.22
5-Year Low (on April 29, 2003)	\$ 18.45

Table of Contents

In addition, Morgan Stanley compared the trading performance of each of the Applied Biosystems stock and Invitrogen common stock to the trading performance of other comparable publicly traded corporations and the S&P 500 Index. The table below presents the percentage change from June 11, 2003 through June 11, 2008 for Applied Biosystems stock, Invitrogen, the S&P 500 Index, a group of comparable instrument companies and a group of comparable consumables companies.

	Relative 5-Year Price Change
Applied Biosystems stock	70%
Invitrogen	118%
S&P 500 Index	34%
Instrument Peer Group ⁽¹⁾	102%
Consumables Peer Group ⁽²⁾	94%

- (1) Instrument peer group includes Beckman Coulter, Inc., Becton, Dickinson and Company, Bruker BioSciences Corporation, Cepheid, Dionex Corporation, Luminex Corporation, MDS, Inc., PerkinElmer, Inc., Thermo Fisher Scientific, Inc., Varian Medical Systems, Inc. and Waters Corporation.
- (2) Consumables peer group includes Affymetrix, Inc., Bio-RAD Laboratories, Inc., Charles River Laboratories Intl., Illumina, Inc., Millipore Corporation, Qiagen, Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and Techne Corporation.

Morgan Stanley noted that for the one year period from June 11, 2007 through June 11, 2008, the closing price of the Applied Biosystems stock ranged from approximately \$28.50 to \$37.25 and the closing price of the Invitrogen common stock ranged from approximately \$35.50 to \$49.25. The following table lists the implied percentage premium of an implied merger consideration for a share of Applied Biosystems stock of \$38.00 or \$37.85, calculated by multiplying the merger exchange ratio of 0.4543 by the closing price of Invitrogen common stock of \$43.69 as of June 10, 2008 or \$43.35 as of June 11, 2008, plus \$18.15 in cash, to the closing price of Applied Biosystems stock over various periods.

Implied Merger Consideration	Unaffected Price Range⁽¹⁾	Per Share Merger Consideration Premium as Compared to Applied Biosystems Stock Price				
		Current (as of June 11, 2008)	6 Months Avg.	LTM Avg.	LTM High	LTM Low
\$ 38.00	19-27%	17%	16%	16%	2%	33%
\$ 37.85	18-26%	17%	15%	15%	2%	33%

- (1) The unaffected price range of \$30.00 to \$32.00 per share of Applied Biosystems stock represents the trading price range of Applied Biosystems stock prior to the public filing, on April 25, 2008, of a Schedule 13D by SAC Capital Advisors, LLC in relation to its and its affiliates' ownership of approximately 5.1% of the outstanding Applied Biosystems stock.

ABI's Comparable Company Trading Analysis

Morgan Stanley reviewed and compared, using publicly available information, certain current and historical financial information for ABI corresponding to current and historical financial information, ratios and public market multiples for other companies that share similar business characteristics with ABI. Morgan Stanley selected the companies used in its comparable companies trading analysis based on such factors as product offering, service offering and end markets served.

The comparable companies used in this analysis are as follows:

Instruments Comparable Companies:

Beckman Coulter, Inc.

Becton, Dickinson and Company

Table of Contents

Bruker BioSciences Corporation

Cepheid

Dionex Corporation

Luminex Corporation

MDS, Inc.

PerkinElmer, Inc.

Thermo Fisher Scientific, Inc.

Varian Medical Systems, Inc.

Waters Corporation

Consumables Comparable Companies:

Affymetrix, Inc.

Bio-RAD Laboratories, Inc.

Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.

Illumina, Inc.

Millipore Corporation

Qiagen

Sigma-Aldrich Corporation

Techne Corporation

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

For purposes of this analysis, Morgan Stanley analyzed the following statistics of each of these companies for comparative purposes:

The ratio of aggregate value, defined as market capitalization plus total debt less cash and cash equivalents, to estimated earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization, which is referred to as EBITDA, for calendar years 2008 and 2009;

The ratio of price to estimated earnings per share for calendar years 2008 and 2009; and

The ratio of price to estimated calendar year 2009 earnings per share divided by the estimated long-term EPS growth rate.

Based on the analysis of the relevant metrics for each of the comparable companies, Morgan Stanley selected representative ranges of financial multiples of the comparable companies and applied these ranges of multiples to the relevant financial statistics of ABI based on equity research estimates. Based on the number of outstanding shares of Applied Biosystems stock and stock options to acquire Applied Biosystems stock, Morgan Stanley estimated the implied value per share of Applied Biosystems stock as of June 11, 2008 as follows:

	Representative Multiple Range		Implied Value per Share	
Price to Estimated Calendar Year 2008 Earnings per Share	18.0x	20.0x	\$ 32.50	\$36.25
Price to Estimated Calendar Year 2009 Earnings per Share	16.0x	18.0x	\$ 32.75	\$36.75
Aggregate Value to Estimated Calendar Year 2008 EBITDA	11.0x	13.0x	\$ 34.00	\$40.00
Aggregate Value to Estimated Calendar Year 2009 EBITDA	10.0x	12.0x	\$ 32.75	\$39.25
Price to Estimated Calendar Year 2009 Earnings per Share divided by Estimated Long-Term EPS Growth	1.1x	1.3x	\$ 29.25	\$34.50

Table of Contents

In connection with its analysis, Morgan Stanley noted that the consideration to be received by holders of Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to the merger agreement was \$38.00 per share or \$37.85 per share, calculated by multiplying the merger exchange ratio of 0.4543 by the closing price of Invitrogen common stock of \$43.69 as of June 10, 2008 or \$43.35 as of June 11, 2008, respectively, plus \$18.15 in cash. For purposes of determining the implied merger consideration, Morgan Stanley assumed that the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock the average volume-weighted average price of the Invitrogen common stock over the 20-trading day period ending three business days prior to the completion of the merger, which is the value for Invitrogen common stock used for determining the amount of any cash adjustment to the merger consideration under the merger agreement was equal to \$43.69, the closing price of the Invitrogen common stock on June 10, 2008, or \$43.35, the closing price of the Invitrogen common stock on June 11, 2008, as applicable. In this regard, Morgan Stanley noted that the 20-day VWAPs of Invitrogen common stock calculated for the periods ended three business days prior to June 10, 2008 and June 11, 2008 were different from 20-day VWAPs of Invitrogen common stock assumed by Morgan Stanley, and that the actual 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock at the merger closing date will likely be different from either of these values, and therefore the amount of any cash adjustment to the merger consideration under the merger agreement will likely be different from the amount assumed by Morgan Stanley.

No company utilized in the comparable company analysis is identical to ABI. In evaluating the comparable companies, Morgan Stanley made judgments and assumptions with regard to general business, market and financial conditions and other matters, which are beyond the control of ABI, such as the impact of competition on the business of ABI or the industry generally, industry growth and the absence of any material adverse change in the financial condition of ABI or the industry or in the financial markets in general, which could affect the public trading value of the companies. Mathematical analysis (such as determining the average or median) is not in itself a meaningful method of using peer group data.

Invitrogen Comparable Company Trading Analysis

Morgan Stanley reviewed and compared, using publicly available information, certain current and historical financial information for Invitrogen corresponding to current and historical financial information, ratios and public market multiples for other companies that share similar business characteristics with Invitrogen. Morgan Stanley selected the companies used in its comparable companies trading analysis based on such factors as product offering, service offering and end markets served.

The comparable companies used in this analysis are as follows:

Consumables Comparable Companies:

Affymetrix, Inc.

Bio-RAD Laboratories, Inc.

Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.

Illumina, Inc.

Millipore Corporation

Qiagen

Sigma-Aldrich Corporation

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

Techne Corporation

For purposes of this analysis, Morgan Stanley analyzed the following statistics of each of these companies for comparative purposes:

The ratio of aggregate value to EBITDA for calendar years 2008 and 2009;

Table of Contents

The ratio of price to estimated earnings per share for calendar years 2008 and 2009; and

The ratio of price to estimated calendar year 2009 earnings per share divided by the estimated long-term EPS growth rate. Based on the analysis of the relevant metrics for each of the comparable companies, Morgan Stanley selected representative ranges of financial multiples of the comparable companies and applied these ranges of multiples to the relevant Invitrogen financial statistics based on equity research estimates. Based on Invitrogen's current number of outstanding shares and stock options, Morgan Stanley estimated the implied value per Invitrogen common stock as of June 11, 2008 as follows:

	Representative Multiple Range		Implied Value per Share	
Price to Estimated Calendar Year 2008 Earnings per Share	18.0x	20.0x	\$ 43.75	\$48.50
Price to Estimated Calendar Year 2009 Earnings per Share	16.0x	18.0x	\$ 41.75	\$46.75
Aggregate Value to Estimated Calendar Year 2008 EBITDA	11.0x	13.0x	\$ 38.25	\$46.25
Aggregate Value to Estimated Calendar Year 2009 EBITDA	10.0x	12.0x	\$ 38.50	\$47.50
Price to Estimated Calendar Year 2009 Earnings per Share divided by Estimated Long-Term EPS Growth	1.1x	1.3x	\$ 37.25	\$44.00

In connection with its analysis, Morgan Stanley noted that the price per share of Invitrogen was \$43.69 as of June 10, 2008 and \$43.35 as of June 11, 2008.

No company utilized in the comparable company analysis is identical to Invitrogen. In evaluating the comparable companies, Morgan Stanley made judgments and assumptions with regard to general business, market and financial conditions and other matters, which are beyond the control of Invitrogen, such as the impact of competition on the business of Invitrogen or the industry generally, industry growth and the absence of any material adverse change in the financial condition of Invitrogen or the industry or in the financial markets in general, which could affect the public trading value of the companies. Mathematical analysis (such as determining the average or median) is not in itself a meaningful method of using peer group data.

Equity Research Price Target Analysis

Morgan Stanley reviewed and analyzed the price targets for the Applied Biosystems stock prepared and published by equity research analysts during the period from April 23, 2008 through June 5, 2008. These targets reflect each analyst's estimate of the future public market-trading price of Applied Biosystems stock and are not discounted to reflect present values. The range of undiscounted price targets for the Applied Biosystems stock was \$34.50 to \$40.00. The range of price targets for Applied Biosystems stock, discounted to present value using a discount rate of 10.0%, was \$31.25 to \$36.25.

In connection with its analysis, Morgan Stanley noted that the consideration to be received by holders of Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to the merger agreement was \$38.00 per share or \$37.85 per share, calculated by multiplying the merger exchange ratio of 0.4543 by the closing price of Invitrogen common stock of \$43.69 as of June 10, 2008 or \$43.35 as of June 11, 2008, respectively, plus \$18.15 in cash. For purposes of determining the implied merger consideration, Morgan Stanley assumed that the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock—the average volume-weighted average price of the Invitrogen common stock over the 20-trading day period ending three business days prior to the completion of the merger, which is the value for Invitrogen common stock used for determining the amount of any cash adjustment to the merger consideration under the merger agreement—was equal to \$43.69, the closing price of the Invitrogen common stock on June 10, 2008, or \$43.35, the closing price of the Invitrogen common stock on June 11, 2008, as applicable. In this regard, Morgan Stanley noted that the 20-day VWAPs of Invitrogen common stock calculated for the periods ended three business days prior to June 10, 2008 and June 11, 2008 were different from 20-day VWAPs of Invitrogen common stock assumed by Morgan Stanley, and that the actual 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock at

Table of Contents

the merger closing date will likely be different from either of these values, and therefore the amount of any cash adjustment to the merger consideration under the merger agreement will likely be different from the amount assumed by Morgan Stanley.

Morgan Stanley also reviewed and analyzed the price targets for the Invitrogen common stock prepared and published by equity research analysts during the period from April 22, 2008 through June 4, 2008. These targets reflect each analyst's estimate of the future public market-trading price of Invitrogen common stock and are not discounted to reflect present values. The range of undiscounted price targets for the Invitrogen common stock was \$49.00 to \$54.00. The range of price targets for Invitrogen common stock, discounted to present value using a discount rate of 10.0%, was \$44.50 to \$49.00.

In connection with its analysis, Morgan Stanley noted that the price per share of Invitrogen was \$43.69 as of June 10, 2008 and \$43.35 as of June 11, 2008.

The public market trading price targets published by the equity research analysts do not necessarily reflect current market trading prices for Invitrogen common stock and these estimates are subject to uncertainties, including the future financial performance of Invitrogen and future financial market conditions.

Precedent Transactions Analysis

Morgan Stanley reviewed and analyzed publicly-available statistics for selected life science tools sector transactions since January 1, 2003 with transaction values of greater than \$1 billion. The following list sets forth the acquisition transactions that were reviewed in connection with this analysis:

Selected Precedent Transactions (Target/Acquiror)

Inveresk Research Group, Inc./Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.

Serologicals Corporation/Millipore Corporation

Amersham PLC/General Electric Co

Fisher Scientific International Inc./Thermo Electron Corporation.

Apogent Technologies Inc./Fisher Scientific International Inc.

Gambro AB/Indap AB

For each transaction noted above, Morgan Stanley noted the aggregate value to last-twelve-month EBITDA. The following table summarizes Morgan Stanley's analysis:

<i>Precedent Transaction Financial Statistic</i>	Representative Multiple Range	Implied Value per Share
Aggregate Value to Estimated Last-Twelve-Month (as of June 30, 2008) EBITDA	12.0x 15.0x	\$ 35.25 \$43.50

In connection with its analysis, Morgan Stanley noted that the consideration to be received by holders of Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to the merger agreement was \$38.00 per share or \$37.85 per share, calculated by multiplying the merger exchange ratio of 0.4543 by the closing price of Invitrogen common stock of \$43.69 as of June 10, 2008 or \$43.35 as of June 11, 2008, respectively, plus \$18.15 in cash. For purposes of

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

determining the implied merger consideration, Morgan Stanley assumed that the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock (the average volume-weighted average price of the Invitrogen common stock over the 20-trading day period ending three business days prior to the completion of the merger, which is the value for Invitrogen common stock used for determining the amount of any cash adjustment to the merger consideration under the merger agreement) was equal to \$43.69, the closing price of the Invitrogen common stock on June 10, 2008, or

Table of Contents

\$43.35, the closing price of the Invitrogen common stock on June 11, 2008, as applicable. In this regard, Morgan Stanley noted that the 20-day VWAPs of Invitrogen common stock calculated for the periods ended three business days prior to June 10, 2008 and June 11, 2008 were different from 20-day VWAPs of Invitrogen common stock assumed by Morgan Stanley, and that the actual 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock at the merger closing date will likely be different from either of these values, and therefore the amount of any cash adjustment to the merger consideration under the merger agreement will likely be different from the amount assumed by Morgan Stanley.

No company or transaction utilized in the precedent transaction analysis is identical to ABI, Invitrogen or the merger. In evaluating the precedent transactions, Morgan Stanley made judgments and assumptions with regard to general business, market and financial conditions and other matters, which are beyond the control of ABI and Invitrogen, such as the impact of competition on the business of ABI, Invitrogen or the industry generally, industry growth and the absence of any material adverse change in the financial condition of ABI, Invitrogen or the industry or in the financial markets in general, which could affect the public trading value of the companies and the aggregate value of the transactions to which they are being compared.

Premiums Paid Analysis

Morgan Stanley compared the premia paid in U.S. public company transactions, excluding terminated transactions, ESOPs, self-tenders, spin-offs, minority interest transactions, exchange offers, recapitalizations, and restructurings, that were announced between January 1, 2006 and April 14, 2008 with transaction values of between \$5 billion and \$10 billion. Morgan Stanley also compared the premia paid in such transactions where over 50% of the consideration was paid in the form of acquiror stock.

Morgan Stanley selected representative ranges of implied premia and applied these ranges of premia to a price range of \$30.00 to \$32.00 per share of Applied Biosystems stock which represented the unaffected trading price range of Applied Biosystems stock prior to the public filing, on April 25, 2008, of a Schedule 13D by SAC Capital Advisors, LLC in relation to its and its affiliates' ownership of approximately 5.1% of the outstanding Applied Biosystems stock. The following summarizes Morgan Stanley's analysis:

	Representative Multiple Range		Implied Value per Share	
<i>Precedent Transaction Financial Statistic</i>				
Premium to 1-Day Prior Closing Share Price for all Deals that Meet Criteria Described Above	20.0%	30.0%	\$36.00	\$41.50
Premium to 1-Day Prior Closing Share Price for all Deals that Meet Criteria Described Above and Had over 50% Stock Consideration	15.0%	25.0%	\$34.50	\$40.00

In connection with its analysis, Morgan Stanley noted that the consideration to be received by holders of Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to the merger agreement was \$38.00 per share or \$37.85 per share, calculated by multiplying the merger exchange ratio of 0.4543 by the closing price of Invitrogen common stock of \$43.69 as of June 10, 2008 or \$43.35 as of June 11, 2008, respectively, plus \$18.15 in cash. For purposes of determining the implied merger consideration, Morgan Stanley assumed that the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock—the average volume-weighted average price of the Invitrogen common stock over the 20-trading day period ending three business days prior to the completion of the merger, which is the value for Invitrogen common stock used for determining the amount of any cash adjustment to the merger consideration under the merger agreement—was equal to \$43.69, the closing price of the Invitrogen common stock on June 10, 2008, or \$43.35, the closing price of the Invitrogen common stock on June 11, 2008, as applicable. In this regard, Morgan Stanley noted that the 20-day VWAPs of Invitrogen common stock calculated for the periods ended three business days prior to June 10, 2008 and June 11, 2008 were different from 20-day VWAPs of Invitrogen common stock assumed by Morgan Stanley, and that the actual 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock at

Table of Contents

the merger closing date will likely be different from either of these values, and therefore the amount of any cash adjustment to the merger consideration under the merger agreement will likely be different from the amount assumed by Morgan Stanley.

No company or transaction utilized in the premiums paid analysis is identical to ABI, Invitrogen or the merger. In evaluating the precedent transactions, Morgan Stanley made judgments and assumptions with regard to general business, market and financial conditions and other matters, which are beyond the control of ABI and Invitrogen, such as the impact of competition on the business of ABI, Invitrogen or the industry generally, industry growth and the absence of any material adverse change in the financial condition of ABI, Invitrogen or the industry or in the financial markets in general, which could affect the public trading value of the companies and the aggregate value of the transactions to which they are being compared.

Applied Biosystems Group Discounted Cash Flow Analysis

Morgan Stanley calculated a range of equity value per share for Applied Biosystems based on a discounted cash flow analysis as of June 30, 2008. Morgan Stanley relied on the Management Projections and extrapolations from such projections for fiscal years 2011 to 2014. Morgan Stanley calculated the net present value of the unlevered free cash flows of ABI for the fiscal years 2009 through 2013 and calculated terminal values as at the end of fiscal year 2013 based on the estimated next-twelve-month EBITDA and a multiple range of 10.0x to 12.0x. These values were discounted to present values at a range of discount rate of 8.0% to 10.0%, then combined to result in a range of implied value per share of \$35.75 to \$43.50.

In connection with its analysis, Morgan Stanley noted that the consideration to be received by holders of Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to the merger agreement was \$38.00 per share or \$37.85 per share, calculated by multiplying the merger exchange ratio of 0.4543 by the closing price of Invitrogen common stock of \$43.69 as of June 10, 2008 or \$43.35 as of June 11, 2008, respectively, plus \$18.15 in cash.

Pro Forma Analysis

Morgan Stanley analyzed the pro forma impact of the merger on Invitrogen's pro forma earnings per share excluding the estimated impact of the amortization of identifiable intangibles relating to the merger. Morgan Stanley assumed the consideration to be received by holders of Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to the merger was 0.4543 shares of Invitrogen common stock plus \$18.15 in cash per share of Applied Biosystems stock. Based on this analysis, Morgan Stanley observed that the merger would result in earnings per share dilution for Invitrogen stockholders in 2009 of 2.9%. The analysis included one-time charges and excluded synergies. Including synergies, in 2009, the merger would result in earnings per share accretion for Invitrogen stockholders of 7.0%.

For 2010, Morgan Stanley observed that merger would result in earnings per share dilution for Invitrogen stockholders of 2.0%, before taking into account any synergies. Including synergies, in 2010, the merger would result in earnings per share accretion for Invitrogen shareholders of 17.5%.

Miscellaneous

In connection with the review of the merger by ABI's board of directors, Morgan Stanley performed a variety of financial and comparative analyses for purposes of rendering its opinion. The preparation of a financial opinion is a complex process and is not necessarily susceptible to a partial analysis or summary description. In arriving at its opinion, Morgan Stanley considered the results of all of its analyses as a whole and did not attribute any particular weight to any analysis or factor it considered. Morgan Stanley believes that selecting any portion of its analyses, without considering all analyses as a whole, would create an incomplete view of the process underlying its analyses and opinion. In addition, Morgan Stanley may have given various analyses and factors more or less weight than other analyses and factors, and may have deemed various assumptions more or

Table of Contents

less probable than other assumptions. As a result, the ranges of valuations resulting from any particular analysis described above should not be taken to be Morgan Stanley's view of the actual value of ABI. In performing its analyses, Morgan Stanley made numerous assumptions with respect to industry performance, general business and economic conditions and other matters. Many of these assumptions are beyond the control of ABI. Any estimates contained in Morgan Stanley's analyses are not necessarily indicative of future results or actual values, which may be significantly more or less favorable than those suggested by such estimates.

Morgan Stanley conducted the analyses described above solely as part of its analysis of the fairness of the consideration to be received by holders of shares of Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to the merger agreement from a financial point of view to such holders and in connection with the delivery of its opinion to ABI's board of directors. These analyses do not purport to be appraisals or to reflect the prices at which shares of Applied Biosystems stock might actually trade.

The consideration to be paid pursuant to the merger agreement was determined through arm's-length negotiations between ABI and Invitrogen and was approved by each company's board of directors. Morgan Stanley provided advice to ABI during these negotiations. Morgan Stanley did not, however, recommend any specific merger consideration to ABI or that any specific consideration constituted the only appropriate consideration for the merger.

Morgan Stanley's opinion and its presentation to ABI's board of directors was one of many factors taken into consideration by ABI's board of directors in deciding to approve, adopt and authorize the merger agreement. Consequently, the analyses as described above should not be viewed as determinative of the opinion of ABI's board of directors with respect to the consideration to be received by the holders of shares of Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to the merger agreement or of whether ABI's board of directors would have been willing to agree to a different merger consideration.

Morgan Stanley is a global financial services firm engaged in the securities, investment management and individual wealth management businesses. Morgan Stanley's securities business is engaged in securities underwriting, trading and brokerage activities, foreign exchange, commodities and derivatives trading, prime brokerage, as well as providing investment banking, financing and financial advisory services. Morgan Stanley, its affiliates, directors and officers may at any time invest on a principal basis or manage funds that invest, hold long or short positions, finance positions, and may trade or otherwise structure and effect transactions, for their own account or the accounts of its customers, in debt or equity securities or loans of ABI, Invitrogen or any other company, or any currency or commodity, that may be involved in the merger, or any related derivative instrument. In the two years prior to the date hereof, Morgan Stanley has provided financial advisory and financing services for ABI and has received fees in connection with such services. Morgan Stanley may also seek to provide such services to ABI or Invitrogen in the future and expects to receive fees for the rendering of these services.

As compensation for its services in connection with the Merger, ABI has agreed to pay Morgan Stanley a fee of approximately \$29 million, a substantial portion of which is contingent upon the closing of the merger. Morgan Stanley has agreed to credit ABI's account in the amount of \$1.5 million, which represents Greenhill's fees for its services in connection with the Merger. ABI has also agreed to reimburse Morgan Stanley for certain expenses incurred by Morgan Stanley, including fees of outside legal counsel, and to indemnify Morgan Stanley and related parties against certain liabilities and expenses arising out of Morgan Stanley's engagement. In addition, Morgan Stanley or one of its affiliates is providing financing services to Invitrogen in connection with the merger and will receive fees for the rendering of these services.

Opinion of Greenhill

ABI retained Greenhill to render an opinion as to the fairness of the consideration to be received by the holders of shares of Applied Biosystems stock in the merger because Morgan Stanley, or one of its affiliates, was

Table of Contents

considering a role in the financing of the proposed transaction. On June 11, 2008, Greenhill delivered to ABI's board of directors its oral opinion, which was subsequently confirmed by the delivery of a written opinion of the same date, to the effect that as of June 11, 2008, and based upon and subject to the various assumptions made, procedures followed, matters considered and limitations described in such opinion, the merger consideration to be received by the holders of shares of Applied Biosystems stock (other than Invitrogen, Atom Acquisition, and their respective affiliates), as provided for in the merger agreement, was fair, from a financial point of view, to such holders.

The full text of the written opinion of Greenhill, dated June 11, 2008, is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex F and is incorporated herein by reference. **The summary of Greenhill's opinion that follows is qualified in its entirety by reference to the full text of the opinion. Holders of Applied Biosystems stock are urged to read the opinion carefully in its entirety.**

In arriving at its opinion, Greenhill, among other things:

reviewed the draft of the merger agreement dated June 6, 2008 and certain related documents;

reviewed certain publicly available financial statements of ABI, the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen;

reviewed certain other publicly available business and financial information relating to ABI, the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen that Greenhill deemed relevant;

reviewed certain information, including financial forecasts and other financial and operating data, concerning the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen prepared by or discussed with the management of ABI, the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen or their respective advisors, and which ABI provided to Greenhill to utilize for purposes of Greenhill's analyses;

discussed the past and present operations and financial condition and the prospects of the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen with senior executives of ABI, the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen;

reviewed certain information regarding the amount and timing of potential cost efficiencies expected to result from the merger, referred to herein as synergies, prepared by management of ABI, the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen;

reviewed the historical market prices and trading activity for the Applied Biosystems stock and Invitrogen common stock and analyzed their implied valuation multiples;

compared the value of the merger consideration and related premiums and multiples with those received in certain publicly available transactions that Greenhill deemed relevant;

compared the value of the merger consideration with the trading valuations of certain publicly traded companies that Greenhill deemed relevant;

compared the value of the merger consideration with the valuation derived by discounting future cash flows and a terminal value of the Applied Biosystems group at discount rates Greenhill deemed appropriate; and

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

performed such other analyses and considered such other factors as Greenhill deemed appropriate.

The most recent draft of the merger agreement Greenhill reviewed prior to rendering its opinion was the draft dated June 6, 2008. Prior to Greenhill rendering its opinion, ABI advised Greenhill of the cash adjustment mechanism that was to be included in the final, executed merger agreement, pursuant to which holders of shares of Applied Biosystems stock that are converted, in whole or in part, into the right to receive shares of Invitrogen common stock, would also receive an amount in cash, without interest, in the event that the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock over the 20-trading day period ending three business days prior to the completion of the merger was less than \$46.00 per share.

Table of Contents

Greenhill's opinion was addressed to and provided for the information of ABI's board of directors in connection with the board of directors consideration of the merger. Greenhill's opinion was directed only to the fairness of the merger consideration from a financial point of view and does not address any other aspect of the merger. The opinion does not address the amount or nature of any compensation to be received by any officers, directors or employees of any parties to the merger, or any class of such persons relative to the merger consideration. The opinion does not address the value of Invitrogen common stock at the time it will be issued pursuant to the merger or the price at which Invitrogen common stock will trade at any time. Further, the opinion was not intended to be and does not constitute a recommendation to the members of ABI's board of directors as to whether they should approve the merger agreement, nor does it constitute a recommendation to any stockholder as to how such stockholder should vote, act or elect with respect to the merger, the merger consideration or any matter relating thereto.

In giving its opinion, Greenhill assumed and relied upon, with the consent of ABI's board of directors and without independent verification, the accuracy and completeness of the information publicly available, supplied or otherwise made available to Greenhill by representatives and management of ABI, the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen and further relied upon the assurances of the representatives and management of ABI, the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen, as applicable, that they were not aware of any facts (or omissions of facts) or circumstances that would make such information inaccurate or misleading. With respect to the synergies, financial forecasts and other financial and operating data concerning ABI, the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen that have been supplied or otherwise made available to or discussed with Greenhill and that ABI provided to Greenhill to utilize for purposes of its analyses, Greenhill assumed that such synergies, forecasts and data were reasonably prepared on a basis reflecting the best currently available estimates and good faith judgments of the management of ABI, the Applied Biosystems group and Invitrogen, as applicable, as to such matters, and relied upon such synergies, forecasts and data in arriving at its opinion. Greenhill did not express an opinion with respect to such synergies, forecasts or data or the assumptions upon which they are based. Greenhill did not make any independent valuation or appraisal of the assets or liabilities of ABI, nor was it furnished with any such appraisals. Greenhill assumed, with the consent of ABI's board of directors, that the merger will be treated as a tax-free reorganization for federal income tax purposes. Greenhill assumed that the merger will be consummated in accordance with the terms set forth in the final, executed merger agreement, which Greenhill further assumed will be identical in all material respects to the draft dated June 6, 2008 (the latest draft thereof that Greenhill reviewed), with the exception of the addition of the cash adjustment mechanism described above, in the final, executed merger agreement, without any waiver or modification of any material terms or conditions set forth in the merger agreement. Greenhill further assumed that the planned redemption all of the issued and outstanding shares of Celera Group common stock in exchange for shares of Celera Corporation common stock would be consummated in accordance with its terms, without any waiver or modification of any material term or condition related thereto. Greenhill further assumed that all governmental and third party consents, approvals and agreements necessary for the consummation of the merger will be obtained without any adverse effect on ABI, Invitrogen or the merger.

Greenhill's opinion is necessarily based on financial, economic, market and other conditions as in effect on, and the information made available to Greenhill as of, the date of its opinion. It should be understood that subsequent developments may affect Greenhill's opinion, and Greenhill does not have any obligation to update, revise, or reaffirm its opinion.

Summary of Financial Analyses

The following is a summary of the material financial analyses provided by Greenhill to ABI's board of directors in connection with rendering its opinion described above. The summary does not purport to be a complete description of all analyses performed or factors considered by Greenhill in connection with its opinion, nor does the order in which the analyses are described represent relative importance or weight given to those analyses by Greenhill. The preparation of a financial opinion is a complex process involving subjective judgments and is not necessarily susceptible to partial analysis or summary description. With respect to the

Table of Contents

analyses below, no company, business division or transaction used as a comparison was either identical or directly comparable to ABI, the Applied Biosystems group or the merger. These analyses necessarily involve complex considerations and judgments concerning financial and operating characteristics and other factors that could affect the public trading or acquisition values of the companies concerned.

The summary below must be considered as a whole. Selecting portions of the analyses and factors or focusing on information presented in tabular format, without considering all analyses and factors or the narrative description of the analyses, could create a misleading or incomplete view of the processes underlying Greenhill's analyses and opinion. Greenhill did not draw, in isolation, conclusions from or with regard to any one factor or method of analysis for purposes of its opinion, but rather Greenhill arrived at its ultimate opinion based on the results of all analyses undertaken and assessed as a whole.

The estimates of the future performance of ABI provided by ABI's or the Applied Biosystems group's management or analyst consensus estimates in or underlying Greenhill's analyses are not necessarily indicative of future results or values, which may be significantly more or less favorable than those estimates. In performing its analyses, Greenhill considered industry performance, general business and economic conditions and other matters, many of which are beyond the control of ABI. Estimates of the financial value of companies do not purport to be appraisals or reflect the prices at which companies actually may be sold.

The merger consideration was determined through negotiation between ABI and Invitrogen and the decision to enter into the merger was solely that of ABI's board of directors. Greenhill was not involved in the negotiation of the merger consideration. Greenhill's opinion and financial analyses were only one of many factors considered by ABI's board of directors in its evaluation of the merger and should not be viewed as determinative of the views of ABI's board of directors or management with respect to the merger or the merger consideration.

For purposes of the financial analyses summarized below, the per share merger consideration refers to the per share value of the merger consideration of \$37.85 per share of Applied Biosystems stock, based on the implied value to be received by a holder of Applied Biosystems stock electing to receive part stock consideration and part cash consideration, assuming that the average volume weighted average price per share of Invitrogen common stock during the 20 consecutive trading days immediately preceding the three business days prior to the closing of the merger equals the closing price of Invitrogen common stock of \$43.35 per share on June 11, 2008. The average volume weighted average price per share of Invitrogen common stock during the 20 consecutive trading days immediately preceding the three business days prior to the closing of the merger may be different from the amount assumed by Greenhill for purposes of its analyses, and Greenhill's opinion does not address the value of Invitrogen common stock at the time it will be issued pursuant to the merger or the price at which Invitrogen common stock will trade at any time.

Selected Comparable Company Analysis

Greenhill performed a selected comparable company analysis of ABI, an analysis which is based on factors including the then current market values, capital structure and operating statistics of other publicly traded companies believed to be generally relevant, in order to derive trading multiples for these companies which then could be applied to ABI in order to derive an implied per share equity value range for ABI.

In this analysis, Greenhill reviewed, to the extent publicly available, selected financial and stock market data for the following publicly traded companies:

Beckman Coulter, Inc.

Bruker Corporation

Illumina, Inc.

Invitrogen Corporation

Table of Contents

Mettler-Toledo International Inc.

Millipore Corporation

PerkinElmer, Inc.

Qiagen NV

Sigma-Aldrich Corporation

Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc.

Varian, Inc.

Waters Corporation

Greenhill selected these companies because, among other reasons, they are publicly traded companies with operations or businesses that for purposes of analysis may be considered reasonably comparable to those of ABI. None of the selected companies is directly comparable to ABI. Financial data of the selected companies were based on publicly available data, including Capital IQ, Inc., FactSet Research Systems, Inc., the Institutional Brokers Estimate System, public filings and other publicly available information, based on closing prices as of June 11, 2008. Financial data of ABI were based on financial forecasts and other financial and operating data concerning ABI prepared by or discussed with the management of ABI, the Applied Biosystems group or their respective advisors, and which ABI provided to Greenhill to utilize for purposes of its analyses, referred to herein as ABI management estimates.

For purposes of this analysis, Greenhill analyzed the following information for the selected companies, as well as for ABI:

enterprise value, calculated as the sum of the fully diluted market value of the respective company's common stock, the book value of its outstanding debt, the book value of its preferred stock and the book value of any minority interest, minus total cash and cash equivalents, as a multiple of estimated earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization, referred to herein as EBITDA, for estimated calendar years 2008 and 2009; and

per share equity value of its common stock as a multiple of estimated earnings per share, referred to herein as EPS, for estimated calendar years 2008 and 2009.

Based on these analyses and applying its professional judgment, Greenhill selected a range of enterprise value multiples of estimated EBITDA between 11.0x and 12.0x for calendar year 2008 and between 10.5x and 11.5x for calendar year 2009 and per share equity value multiples of estimated EPS between 18.5x and 20.0x for calendar year 2008 and between 16.5x and 17.5x for calendar year 2009. For purposes of calculating ABI's implied enterprise and per share equity value ranges for this analysis, Greenhill assumed a net cash position of \$239.7 million and a fully diluted share count of 175.1 million shares of Applied Biosystems stock based on the treasury stock method. When applied to ABI, such multiples yielded an implied per share equity value range of \$33.26 to \$36.79. Greenhill compared this range to the per share merger consideration of \$37.85 to be received by holders of Applied Biosystems stock in the merger.

Discounted Cash Flow Analysis

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

Using discounted cash flow methodology, Greenhill reviewed the projected unlevered future cash flows for ABI, using ABI's management estimates, as described above, in order to derive an implied per share equity value range for ABI. Greenhill also calculated estimated unlevered terminal values for ABI by applying a range of terminal EBITDA multiples ranging from 10.0x to 12.0x to fiscal year 2014 estimated EBITDA. The cash flows and terminal values were then discounted to present value utilizing discount rates, based on a weighted average cost of capital, from 8.0% to 9.0%. For purposes of calculating ABI's implied enterprise and per share equity value ranges for this analysis, Greenhill assumed a net cash position of \$239.7 million and a fully diluted share count of 175.1 million shares of Applied Biosystems stock based on the treasury stock method.

Table of Contents

This methodology resulted in an implied per share equity value range of \$35.99 to \$42.63 for the Applied Biosystems group. Greenhill compared this range to the per share merger consideration of \$37.85 to be received by holders of Applied Biosystems stock in the merger.

Selected Precedent Transactions Analysis

Greenhill performed an analysis of selected business combinations involving target companies engaged in the health care equipment and supplies and life sciences tool industry since 2005 with transaction values between \$100 million and \$20 billion.

The following table identifies the transactions reviewed by Greenhill in this analysis:

Date Announced	Target	Acquiror
7/25/2007	Dade Behring Holdings	Siemens Medical Solutions
6/25/2007	Ventana Medical Systems, Inc.	Roche Holding AG
6/4/2007	Cholestech Corp.	Inverness Medical Innovations, Inc.
6/3/2007	Digene Corp.	Qiagen NV
5/21/2007	Cytoc Corp.	Hologic Inc
5/16/2007	Diamed Holding AG	Bio-Rad Laboratories, Inc.
4/4/2007	Biosite Incorporated	Inverness Medical Innovations, Inc.
2/28/2007	Dako A/S	EQT Partners, EQT Fund V
2/11/2007	Adeza Biomedical Corp.	Cytoc Corp.
1/28/2007	Molecular Devices Corp.	MDS Inc.
11/17/2006	Phadia AB	Cinven Group Ltd.
10/8/2006	Vision Systems Ltd.	Danaher Corp.
10/3/2006	Lumigen, Inc.	Beckman Coulter, Inc.
9/8/2006	TriPath Imaging Inc.	Becton Dickinson & Co.
6/29/2006	Bayer Healthcare Diagnostic Division	Siemens Medical Solutions
6/20/2006	Biacore International AB	GE Healthcare
5/7/2006	Fisher Scientific International Inc.	Thermo Fisher Scientific, Inc.
4/27/2006	Diagnostic Products Corp.	Siemens Medical Solutions
4/25/2006	Serologicals Corp.	Millipore Corp.
3/16/2006	Athena Diagnostics, Inc.	Fisher Scientific International Inc.
2/24/2006	ACON Labs Inc.	Inverness Medical Innovations, Inc.
10/7/2005	Diagnostic Systems Laboratories, Inc.	Beckman Coulter, Inc.
9/1/2005	Chiron Corp.	Novartis AG
7/25/2005	BioSource International	Invitrogen Corp.
4/27/2005	Agencourt Bioscience Corp.	Beckman Coulter, Inc.
3/18/2005	CTI Molecular Imaging, Inc.	Siemens Medical Solutions

Using publicly available information, including company filings, Greenhill reviewed the consideration paid in the selected transactions and analyzed the enterprise value implied by such consideration as a multiple of both EBITDA and revenue for the twelve month period prior to the target company's most recently completed fiscal quarter end preceding the announcement of the applicable transaction. Greenhill then applied these multiples to ABI in order to derive an implied per share equity value range for ABI. For purposes of calculating ABI's implied per share equity value ranges for this analysis, Greenhill assumed a net cash position of \$239.7 million and a fully diluted share count of 175.1 million shares of Applied Biosystems stock based on the treasury stock method.

This methodology resulted in an implied per share equity value range of \$39.26 to \$55.04 for ABI. Greenhill compared this range to the per share merger consideration of \$37.85 to be received by holders of Applied Biosystems stock in the merger.

Table of Contents

Premiums Paid Analysis

Based on the transactions reviewed in the Selected Precedent Transactions Analysis above, Greenhill reviewed the premiums represented by the per share acquisition price in each selected transaction as compared to the closing share price of the target company one day, one week and one month prior to the announcement of such selected transaction. Greenhill observed that for the selected precedent transactions Greenhill reviewed, the mean and median premium over the closing share price of the target on the day prior to announcement was 34.5% and 32.2%, respectively, the mean and median premium over the closing share price of the target one week prior to announcement was 37.2% and 34.8%, respectively, and the mean and median premium over the closing share price of the target one month prior to announcement was 48.5% and 33.5%, respectively.

Greenhill also reviewed the premiums paid in all transactions announced since 2005 with a deal value between \$100 million and \$20 billion, excluding transactions where negative premiums were reported or where premiums data was unavailable. Based on these transactions, Greenhill reviewed the premiums represented by the per share acquisition price in each selected transaction as compared to the closing share price of the target company one day, one week and one month prior to the announcement of such selected transaction. Greenhill observed that for these transactions, the mean and median premium over the closing share price of the target on the day prior to announcement was 29.3% and 21.2%, respectively, the mean and median premium over the closing share price of the target one week prior to announcement was 32.1% and 24.5%, respectively, and the mean and median premium over the closing share price of the target one month prior to announcement was 35.5% and 27.9%, respectively.

Based on this analysis, Greenhill applied a summary range based on the mean and median one-day premiums for the transactions described above to the unaffected share price of Applied Biosystems stock, based on the closing price of \$29.77 per share on April 24, 2008, one day prior to the announcement by SAC Capital Advisors of its 5.1% ownership stake in Applied Biosystems stock, in order to derive an implied per share value range for Applied Biosystems.

This methodology resulted in an implied per share value range of \$37.21 to \$40.19 for Applied Biosystems. Greenhill compared this range to the per share merger consideration of \$37.85 to be received by holders of Applied Biosystems stock in the merger.

Greenhill further observed that the per share merger consideration of \$37.85 represented a premium of 27.1% over the closing price of Applied Biosystems stock on April 24, 2008, one day prior to the announcement by SAC Capital Advisors of its 5.1% ownership stake in Applied Biosystems stock.

Miscellaneous

ABI's board of directors selected Greenhill as its financial advisor based on Greenhill's qualifications, experience and reputation. In addition, ABI retained Greenhill because Morgan Stanley, or one of its affiliates, was considering a role in the financing of the proposed transaction. Greenhill is an internationally recognized investment banking firm that is regularly engaged in the valuation of businesses and securities in connection with mergers, acquisitions, restructurings and similar corporate finance transactions.

Greenhill was not requested to and did not provide advice concerning the structure, the specific amount or form of consideration or any other aspect of the sale of ABI or any other transaction. Greenhill was not requested to and did not assist ABI's board of directors in its evaluation of alternatives for, or participate in any process undertaken on behalf of, ABI, including the solicitation of expressions of interest from, or preliminary discussions with, third parties regarding the potential acquisition of ABI or in the negotiations of the terms of the acquisition. Greenhill was not requested to and did not provide any advice or services in connection with the merger other than the delivery of its opinion, and Greenhill did not express an opinion as to whether any alternative transaction might produce consideration for ABI in an amount in excess of that contemplated in the merger. Greenhill's opinion was approved by its fairness committee.

Table of Contents

Under the terms of Greenhill's engagement with ABI, ABI agreed to pay Greenhill an advisory fee which was payable on the date of Greenhill's engagement and an opinion fee which was payable upon delivery of its opinion. Such fees, which amount in the aggregate to \$1.5 million, have been paid. In addition, ABI has agreed to reimburse Greenhill for reasonable travel and other out-of-pocket expenses incurred by Greenhill, including reasonable fees and expenses of legal counsel, and to indemnify Greenhill and related parties against liabilities relating to or arising out of Greenhill's engagement.

Financial Projections

ABI's management does not as a matter of course make public projections as to future performance or earnings beyond the current fiscal year and is especially wary of making projections for any earnings period because of the inherent uncertainty of the underlying assumptions and estimates. Certain financial forecasts prepared by ABI's management, however, were made available to ABI's board of directors, Morgan Stanley and Greenhill, and Invitrogen and Invitrogen's financial advisors in connection with the merger. The material portions of these projections set forth below are included in this joint proxy statement/prospectus to provide holders of Invitrogen common stock and Applied Biosystems stock access to certain non-public information considered by ABI's board of directors or Invitrogen for purposes of considering and evaluating the merger. The inclusion of this information should not be regarded as an indication to any stockholder that ABI's board of directors, Invitrogen, or any other recipient of this information considered, or now considers, it to be predictive of actual future results. The projections reflect numerous estimates and assumptions with respect to industry performance, general business, economic, regulatory, market, and financial conditions, as well as other factors and matters specific to ABI's business, including those described above under the caption "Cautionary Statement Concerning Forward-Looking Statements," many of which are beyond ABI's control. As a result, there can be no assurance that the projected results will be realized or that actual results will not be significantly higher or lower than projected. Since the projections cover multiple years, such information by its nature becomes less certain with each successive year. In addition, the projections do not reflect the effect of the merger or any other combination of ABI's business with the business conducted by Invitrogen.

The projections set forth below were prepared by, and is the responsibility of, ABI's management, solely for the use of ABI's board of directors and were provided to Invitrogen and the financial advisors of ABI and Invitrogen in connection with the potential transaction and were not prepared with a view toward public disclosure or compliance with generally accepted accounting principles, or GAAP, or with published guidelines of the SEC or the guidelines established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants regarding forecasts or projections. Neither ABI's independent registered public accounting firm nor any other independent accountants have compiled, examined, or performed any procedures with respect to the projected financial information contained herein, nor have they expressed any opinion or any other form of assurance on such information or its achievability, and they assume no responsibility for, and disclaim any association with, the prospective financial information. The reports of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP included in documents that are incorporated by reference in this joint proxy statement/prospectus relate to ABI's historical financial information. They do not extend to the projected financial information and should not be read to do so.

Furthermore, the financial projections do not take into account any circumstances or events occurring after the date the projections were prepared that were unforeseen by ABI's management at the time of preparation. ABI has made publicly available its actual results of operations for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2008. See the section entitled "Additional Information."

Readers of this joint proxy statement/prospectus are cautioned not to place undue reliance on the projections set forth below. No one has made or makes any representation to any holder of either Applied Biosystems stock or Invitrogen common stock regarding the information included in these projections. The inclusion of projections in this joint proxy statement/prospectus should not be regarded as an indication that such projections will be realized. Except as required by applicable securities laws, ABI undertakes no obligation to update, or otherwise revise the projections to reflect circumstances existing after the date when made or to reflect the occurrence of

Table of Contents

future events, even in the event that any or all of the estimates and assumptions on which management relied are shown to be in error.

Set forth below is a summary of certain projected financial data (in millions) for ABI prepared by ABI's management and provided to Morgan Stanley, Greenhill, Invitrogen and Invitrogen's financial advisors.

	Year Ended June 30,		
	2008E	2009E	2010E
Total Revenue	\$ 2,211	\$ 2,315	\$ 2,431
Non-GAAP Operating Income	428	451	477
Non-GAAP EBIT ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	431	451	477
Non-GAAP Net Income	\$ 304	\$ 341	\$ 377

- (1) EBIT is defined as earnings before interest and income taxes.
- (2) EBIT is not a measure of performance under GAAP and should not be considered a substitute for measurements prepared in accordance with GAAP. ABI's management analyzes EBIT because it believes EBIT provides useful information to management and investors regarding various financial and business trends relating to ABI's financial condition and results of operations.

Regulatory Approvals

The merger is subject to review by the DOJ and the FTC under the HSR Act. Under the HSR Act, Invitrogen and ABI were required to make pre-merger notification filings and to await the expiration or early termination of the statutory waiting period prior to completing the merger. The notifications required under the HSR Act to the FTC and the DOJ were filed on June 26, 2008 by both Invitrogen and ABI, and the statutory waiting period under the HSR Act expired at 11:59 p.m. on Monday, July 28, 2008. The transaction is also subject to the expiration or termination of the applicable waiting period under the ECMR as well as the approval of competition regulatory authorities in several other countries.

At any time before or after completion of the merger, either the DOJ, the FTC or any state attorneys general could challenge, seek to block or block the merger under the antitrust laws, as it deems necessary or desirable in the public interest. Other competition agencies (including foreign governmental authorities) could also initiate action to challenge or block the merger. In addition, in some jurisdictions, a private party could initiate legal action under the antitrust laws challenging or seeking to enjoin the merger, before or after it is completed. Invitrogen and ABI cannot be sure that a challenge to the merger will not be made or that, if a challenge is made, Invitrogen and ABI will prevail.

Accounting Treatment

In accordance with GAAP, Invitrogen will account for the merger as a purchase business combination. Upon the completion of the merger, Invitrogen will record the cash consideration, the market value of its common stock issued in the merger and the amount of direct transaction costs associated with the merger, as the estimated purchase price of acquiring ABI. Invitrogen will allocate the estimated purchase price to the tangible and identifiable intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on their respective fair values at the effective time of the merger. Any excess of the estimated purchase price over the fair value of net assets acquired will be accounted for as goodwill.

In accordance with the Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 142, Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets, which is referred to as SFAS 142, goodwill resulting from the purchase business combination will not be amortized but instead will be tested for impairment at least annually (more frequently if certain indicators are present). In the event that Invitrogen management determines that the value of goodwill has become impaired, the combined company will incur an accounting charge for the amount of impairment during the fiscal quarter in which the determination is made.

Table of Contents

Listing of Invitrogen Common Stock

Application will be made to have the shares of Invitrogen common stock to be issued in the merger approved for listing on the NASDAQ Global Select Market, where Invitrogen common stock currently is traded under the symbol IVGN.

Appraisal Rights

Under Delaware law, holders of Invitrogen common stock are not entitled to appraisal rights in connection with the issuance of Invitrogen common stock in the merger.

Holders of shares of Applied Biosystems stock who do not vote in favor of adopting the merger agreement and approving the merger and properly demand appraisal of their shares will be entitled to appraisal rights pursuant to the merger agreement under Section 262 of the DGCL.

Under Section 262 of the DGCL, where a merger is to be submitted for approval at a meeting of stockholders, as in the case of adopting the merger agreement and approving the merger by Applied Biosystems stockholders, the corporation, not less than 20 days prior to the meeting, must notify each of its stockholders entitled to appraisal rights that appraisal rights are available and include in the notice a copy of Section 262 of the DGCL. **This joint proxy statement/prospectus constitutes the notice, and the full text of Section 262 of the DGCL is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex H. Any holder of Applied Biosystems stock who wishes to exercise appraisal rights or who wishes to preserve such holder's right to do so, should review the following discussion and Annex H carefully because failure to timely and properly comply with the procedures specified will result in the loss of appraisal rights. Moreover, due to the complexity of the procedures for exercising the right to seek appraisal, Applied Biosystems stockholders who are considering exercising such rights are encouraged to seek the advice of legal counsel.**

The following is a brief discussion of the material provisions of the law pertaining to appraisal rights under Section 262 of the DGCL and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the full text of Section 262 of the DGCL, which is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex H. The following summary does not constitute any legal or other advice, nor does it constitute a recommendation that Applied Biosystems stockholders exercise their right to seek appraisal under Section 262 of the DGCL. All references in Section 262 of the DGCL and in this summary to a stockholder are to the record holder of the shares of Applied Biosystems stock as to which appraisal rights are asserted. A person having a beneficial interest in shares of Applied Biosystems stock held of record in the name of another person, such as a broker, fiduciary, depositary or other nominee, must act promptly to cause the record holder to follow the steps summarized below properly and in a timely manner to perfect appraisal rights.

Under Section 262 of the DGCL, persons who hold shares of Applied Biosystems stock who do not vote in favor of adopting the merger agreement and approving the merger, and who otherwise follow the procedures set forth in Section 262 of the DGCL will be entitled to have their shares appraised by the Delaware Court of Chancery and to receive payment of the fair value of the shares, exclusive of any element of value arising from the accomplishment or expectation of the merger, together with a fair rate of interest, if any, as determined by the court.

Any Applied Biosystems stockholder wishing to exercise appraisal rights under Section 262 of the DGCL must:

deliver to ABI, before the vote on the adoption of the merger agreement and approval of the merger at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, a written demand for the appraisal of the stockholder's shares;

not vote its shares of common stock in favor of adoption of the merger agreement and approval of the merger; and

Table of Contents

hold of record the shares of Applied Biosystems stock on the date the written demand for appraisal is made and continue to hold the shares of record through the effective time of the merger.

The holder seeking appraisal must not vote in favor of the approval and adoption of the merger agreement and approval of the merger. A proxy that is signed and does not contain voting instructions will, unless revoked, be voted in favor of the approval and adoption of the merger agreement and approval of the transaction, and it will constitute a waiver of the stockholder's right of appraisal and will nullify any previously delivered written demand for appraisal. Therefore, a stockholder who votes by proxy and who wishes to exercise appraisal rights must vote against the approval and adoption of the merger agreement and approval of the merger or abstain from voting on the merger agreement. Neither voting against the approval and adoption of the merger agreement and approval of the merger (in person or by proxy), nor abstaining from voting or failing to vote on the proposal to adopt the merger agreement and approve the merger will in and of itself constitute a written demand for appraisal satisfying the requirements of Section 262 of the DGCL.

The written demand for appraisal must be in addition to and separate from any proxy or vote. The demand must reasonably inform ABI of the identity of the holder as well as the intention of the holder to demand an appraisal of the fair value of the shares held by the holder. A stockholder's failure to make the written demand prior to the taking of the vote on the adoption of the merger agreement and approval of the merger at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders will constitute a waiver of appraisal rights.

Only a holder of record of shares of Applied Biosystems stock on the record date for the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders is entitled to assert appraisal rights for the shares registered in that holder's name. A demand for appraisal in respect of shares of Applied Biosystems stock should be executed by or on behalf of the holder of record, fully and correctly, as the holder's name appears on the holder's stock certificates, and must state that the person intends to demand appraisal of the holder's shares pursuant to the merger agreement. If the shares are owned of record in a fiduciary capacity, such as by a trustee, guardian or custodian, execution of the demand should be made in that capacity. If the shares are owned of record by more than one person, as in a joint tenancy and tenancy in common, the demand should be executed by or on behalf of all joint owners. An authorized agent, including an agent for two or more joint owners, may execute a demand for appraisal on behalf of a holder of record. However, the agent must identify the record owner or owners and expressly disclose the fact that, in executing the demand, the agent is acting as agent for the record owner or owners. A record holder such as a broker who holds shares as nominee for several beneficial owners may exercise appraisal rights with respect to the shares held for one or more beneficial owners while not exercising the rights with respect to the shares held for other beneficial owners. In such case, however, the written demand should set forth the number of shares as to which appraisal is sought. If no number of shares is expressly mentioned, the demand will be presumed to cover all shares of Applied Biosystems stock held in the name of the record owner. Stockholders who hold their shares in brokerage accounts or other nominee forms and who wish to exercise appraisal rights are encouraged to consult with their brokers to determine the appropriate procedures for the making of a demand for appraisal by such a nominee.

All written demands for appraisal pursuant to Section 262 of the DGCL should be sent or delivered to Applied Biosystems Inc., 301 Merritt 7, Norwalk, Connecticut 06851, Attention: Corporate Secretary.

Within ten days after the effective time of the merger, ABI, or its successor in interest, which is referred to generally as the surviving company, must notify each holder of Applied Biosystems stock who has complied with Section 262 of the DGCL and who has not voted in favor of the adoption of the merger agreement and approval of the merger that the merger has become effective. Within 120 days after the effective time of the merger, but not thereafter, the surviving company or any holder of Applied Biosystems stock who has complied with Section 262 of the DGCL and is entitled to appraisal rights under Section 262 of the DGCL may file a petition in the Delaware Court of Chancery demanding a determination of the fair value of the shares held by all stockholders entitled to appraisal. The surviving company is under no obligation to and has no present intention to file a petition. Accordingly, it is the obligation of the holders of Applied Biosystems stock to initiate all

Table of Contents

necessary action to perfect their appraisal rights in respect of shares of Applied Biosystems stock within the time prescribed in Section 262 of the DGCL.

Within 120 days after the effective time of the merger, any holder of Applied Biosystems stock who has complied with the requirements for exercise of appraisal rights will be entitled, upon written request, to receive from the surviving company a statement setting forth the aggregate number of shares of Applied Biosystems stock not voted in favor of the adoption of the merger agreement and approval of the merger and with respect to which demands for appraisal have been received and the aggregate number of holders of such shares. The statement must be mailed within ten days after a written request has been received by the surviving company or within ten days after the expiration of the period for delivery of demands for appraisal, whichever is later.

If a petition for an appraisal is timely filed by a holder of shares of Applied Biosystems stock and a copy is served upon the surviving company, the surviving company will then be obligated within 20 days to file with the Delaware Register in Chancery a duly verified list containing the names and addresses of all dissenting stockholders who have demanded an appraisal of their shares and with whom agreements as to the value of their shares have not been reached. After notice to the dissenting stockholders as required by the Court, the Delaware Court of Chancery is empowered to conduct a hearing on the petition to determine those dissenting stockholders who have complied with Section 262 of the DGCL and who have become entitled to appraisal rights thereunder. The Delaware Court of Chancery may require the dissenting stockholders who demanded payment for their shares to submit their stock certificates to the Register in Chancery for notation on the certificates of the pending appraisal proceeding. If any dissenting stockholder fails to comply with the direction, the Delaware Court of Chancery may dismiss the proceedings as to that stockholder.

After determining the holders of Applied Biosystems stock entitled to appraisal, the Delaware Court of Chancery will appraise the fair value of their shares, exclusive of any element of value arising from the accomplishment or expectation of the merger, together with a fair rate of interest, if any, to be paid upon the amount determined to be the fair value. Stockholders considering seeking appraisal should be aware that the fair value of their shares as so determined could be more than, the same as or less than the consideration they would receive pursuant to the merger if they did not seek appraisal of their shares and that an investment banking opinion as to the fairness from a financial point of view of the consideration payable in a merger is not an opinion as to fair value under Section 262 of the DGCL. You should not expect the surviving company to offer more than the applicable merger consideration to any dissenting stockholder exercising appraisal rights, and Invitrogen reserves the right to assert, in any appraisal proceeding, that for purposes of Section 262 of the DGCL, the fair value of a share of Applied Biosystems stock is less than the applicable merger consideration.

Although ABI believes that the merger consideration is fair, no representation is made as to the outcome of the appraisal of fair value as determined by the Delaware Court of Chancery. Delaware courts have decided that the statutory appraisal remedy, depending on factual circumstances, may or may not be a dissenter's exclusive remedy. The Delaware Court of Chancery will determine the amount of interest, if any, to be paid upon the amounts to be received by persons whose shares of Applied Biosystems stock have been appraised. If a petition for appraisal is not timely filed, then the right to an appraisal will cease.

In determining fair value and, if applicable, a fair rate of interest, the Delaware Court of Chancery is to take into account all relevant factors. In *Weinberger v. UOP, Inc.*, the Delaware Supreme Court discussed the factors that could be considered in determining fair value in an appraisal proceeding, stating that proof of value by any techniques or methods which are generally considered acceptable in the financial community and otherwise admissible in court should be considered, and that fair price obviously requires consideration of all relevant factors involving the value of a company. The Delaware Supreme Court stated that, in making this determination of fair value, the court must consider market value, asset value, dividends, earnings prospects, the nature of the enterprise, and any other facts that could be ascertained as of the date of the merger that throw any light on future prospects of the merged corporation. Section 262 of the DGCL provides that fair value is to be

Table of Contents

exclusive of any element of value arising from the accomplishment or expectation of the merger. In *Cede & Co. v. Technicolor, Inc.* the Delaware Supreme Court stated that such exclusion is a narrow exclusion [that] does not encompass known elements of value, but which rather applies only to the speculative elements of value arising from such accomplishment or expectation. In *Weinberger*, the Delaware Supreme Court construed Section 262 of the DGCL to mean that elements of future value, including the nature of the enterprise, which are known or susceptible of proof as of the date of the merger and not the product of speculation, may be considered.

The costs of the action may be determined by the Delaware Court of Chancery and levied upon the parties as the Delaware Court of Chancery deems equitable. The Delaware Court of Chancery may also order that all or a portion of the expenses incurred by any stockholder in connection with an appraisal, including, without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees and the fees and expenses of experts utilized in the appraisal proceeding, be charged pro rata against the value of all the shares entitled to be appraised.

Any holder of shares of Applied Biosystems stock who has demanded an appraisal in compliance with Section 262 of the DGCL will not, after the effective time of the merger, be entitled to vote the shares subject to the demand for any purpose or be entitled to the payment of dividends or other distributions on those shares, except dividends or other distributions payable to holders of record of Applied Biosystems stock as of a record date prior to the effective time of the merger.

Any dissenting stockholder may withdraw its demand for appraisal and accept the consideration offered pursuant to the merger agreement by delivering to the surviving company a written withdrawal of the demand for appraisal. However, any such attempt to withdraw the demand made more than 60 days after the effective date of the merger will require written approval of the surviving company. No appraisal proceeding in the Delaware Court of Chancery will be dismissed without the approval of the Delaware Court of Chancery, and such approval may be conditioned upon such terms as the Delaware Court of Chancery deems appropriate. If the surviving company does not approve a request to withdraw a demand for appraisal when that approval is required, or if the Delaware Court of Chancery does not approve the dismissal of an appraisal proceeding, the dissenting stockholder will be entitled to receive only the appraised value determined in any such appraisal proceeding, which value could be less than, equal to or more than the consideration being offered pursuant to the merger agreement.

If any dissenting stockholder who demands appraisal of shares of Applied Biosystems stock under Section 262 of the DGCL fails to perfect, or effectively withdraws or loses, such holder's right to appraisal, the dissenting stockholder's shares of Applied Biosystems stock will be deemed to have been converted at the effective time of the merger into the right to receive the merger consideration and such stockholder will be deemed to have made an election to receive mixed election consideration. A dissenting stockholder will fail to perfect, or effectively lose or withdraw, the dissenting stockholder's right to appraisal if no petition for appraisal is filed within 120 days after the effective time of the merger, or if the dissenting stockholder delivers to the surviving company a written withdrawal of the holder's demand for appraisal and an acceptance of the merger consideration, except that any attempt to withdraw made more than 60 days after the effective time of the merger will require the written approval of the surviving company and, once a petition for appraisal is filed, the appraisal proceeding may not be dismissed as to any holder absent approval of the Delaware Court of Chancery.

Failure to follow the steps required by Section 262 of the DGCL for perfecting appraisal rights may result in the loss of these rights. Consequently, any stockholder wishing to exercise appraisal rights is encouraged to consult with legal counsel prior to attempting to exercise such rights.

Delisting and Deregistration of Applied Biosystems Stock

If the merger is completed, Applied Biosystems stock will be delisted from the NYSE and deregistered under the Exchange Act and ABI will no longer file periodic reports with the SEC.

Table of Contents

Restrictions on Sales of Shares of Invitrogen Common Stock Received in the Merger

The shares of Invitrogen common stock to be issued in connection with the merger will be registered under the Securities Act and will be freely transferable, except for shares of Invitrogen common stock issued to any person who is deemed to be an affiliate of ABI under the Securities Act prior to the merger. Persons who may be deemed to be affiliates of ABI prior to the merger include individuals or entities that control, are controlled by, or are under common control with, ABI prior to the merger, and may include officers and directors, as well as significant stockholders of ABI prior to the merger. Affiliates of ABI prior to the merger may not sell any of the shares of Invitrogen common stock received by them in connection with the merger except pursuant to:

an effective registration statement under the Securities Act covering the resale of those shares; or

any applicable exemption under the Securities Act.

Invitrogen's registration statement on Form S-4, of which this joint proxy statement/prospectus is a part, does not cover the resale of shares of Invitrogen common stock to be received by affiliates of ABI in the merger.

Interests of Invitrogen's Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger

Invitrogen has change-in-control agreements for its chief executive officer and executive officers who report directly to the chief executive officer. The change-in-control agreements provide for cash severance and other benefits in the event of a qualifying termination following a change in control.

In order for an executive to be entitled to compensation and benefits under the applicable change-in-control agreement, there must be (1) a change in ownership and (2) a termination or constructive termination of employment of the executive by Invitrogen without cause or by the executive with good reason after the change in ownership. A transaction in which the holders of Invitrogen common stock prior to the transaction do not, after the transaction, own more than 60% of the resulting company's common stock triggers the change in ownership provision of the change-in-control agreements. The completion of the merger will constitute a change-in-ownership under the change-in-control agreements.

Under the change-in-control agreements, Invitrogen must employ the applicable executive for a period of two years following a change in ownership, or the employment period. Each executive is entitled to severance payments under the applicable change-in-control agreement if at any time during the employment period, Invitrogen or its successor terminates the executive without cause or the executive resigns for good reason, which includes a resignation by the executive because of:

a reduction in compensation and benefits;

diminution of position, authority, duties, or responsibilities;

a requirement that the executive relocate his or her principal place of employment more than 50 miles from the executive's principal place of employment prior to the change-in-ownership; or

an increase in travel requirements.

The compensation and benefits payable to each executive under the applicable change-in-control agreement in the event of termination of the executive's employment by Invitrogen without cause or by the executive for good reason following a change of control include:

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

two times the executive's existing base salary;

the higher of the last bonus paid or the target bonus for the year of termination of employment;

up to twenty-four months of health insurance continuation through COBRA (which ceases should the executive accept a new position with health insurance coverage before the twenty-four month period ends);

outplacement assistance for nine months;

acceleration of vesting of all outstanding long-term incentive awards; and

Table of Contents

a tax gross-up if the payments under the change-in-control agreement is subject to Internal Revenue Code Section 4999 excise tax imposed for excess parachute payments in the amount of such excise tax penalty.

Invitrogen anticipates that following the merger, an internal restructuring of duties and responsibilities and the possible relocation of the principal place of employment of certain executive officers may occur. Under the terms of the change-in-control agreements, such internal restructuring or relocation may constitute a termination or constructive termination of the employment of certain executives by Invitrogen without cause or entitle each such executive to terminate his or her employment with good reason, entitling each such executive to severance payments. In order to prevent such an occurrence, each of Invitrogen's executive officers below the chief executive level who is a party to a change-in-control agreement has been asked to agree that any such internal restructuring or relocation will not result in the right of each such executive to receive severance payments under the applicable change-in-control agreement. In consideration for such agreements, affected executives are expected to receive new compensation packages.

Interests of ABI's Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger

In considering the recommendation of ABI's board of directors in favor of the approval and adoption of the merger agreement, holders of Applied Biosystems stock should be aware that certain of ABI's directors and executive officers have interests in the merger that may be different from, or in addition to, the interests of the holders of Applied Biosystems stock generally. These interests and arrangements may create potential conflicts of interest. ABI's board of directors was aware of these potential conflicts of interest and considered them as it deliberated on the merits of the merger and reached a determination to recommend that holders of Applied Biosystems stock vote for the proposal to approve and adopt the merger agreement.

Change in Control Severance Arrangements

Between September 1995 and September 2007, ABI entered into change in control agreements with Tony L. White, ABI's Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Dennis L. Winger, ABI's Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer, William B. Sawch, ABI's Senior Vice President and General Counsel, Barbara J. Kerr, ABI's Senior Vice President Human Resources, Mark P. Stevenson, ABI's President and Chief Operating Officer, and Ugo D. De Blasi, ABI's Vice President and Corporate Controller, which provide these executive officers with severance benefits upon termination of employment following a change in control of ABI. On September 12, 1995 (as amended on August 26, 2006), ABI also entered into an employment agreement with Mr. White that provides for non-change in control severance benefits following a qualifying termination of employment. Other officers of ABI may participate in a change in control severance program established pursuant to the terms of the merger agreement, as described below under the caption Executive Severance Pay Policy. Collectively, we refer to these agreements and other arrangements as ABI's change in control severance arrangements. A number of other officers of ABI who are not executive officers also have change in control agreements similar to the agreements described in this section.

The change in control severance arrangements provide for cash severance and other benefits in the event of a qualifying termination of employment following a change in control. Completion of the merger will constitute a change in control for purposes of the change in control severance arrangements.

Under each of the change in control agreements, ABI must employ the applicable executive officer for a period of three years following a change in control of ABI, subject to automatic extension for each week in which the executive's employment continues after the change in control until the executive:

attains age 65,

retires,

dies,

Table of Contents

becomes disabled,

is terminated for cause, or

terminates employment without good reason.

We refer to this employment period following a change in control as the period of employment. Each executive officer will be entitled to severance payments under the applicable change in control agreement if at any time during the period of employment, ABI or its successor terminates the executive's employment without cause or the executive resigns for good reason. As used in the change in control agreements, good reason means:

an adverse change in status or position,

a reduction in salary,

a material decrease in total annual compensation,

failure to continue any benefit plan in which the executive officer was a participant, or

a requirement that the executive relocate his or her principal place of employment more than fifty (50) miles from the executive's principal place of employment prior to the change in control.

The compensation and benefits payable under the change in control severance arrangements include the following:

Change in Control Agreement with Mr. White

Accrued base salary and benefits through the month of termination and a pro rated payment under ABI's incentive compensation program;

A lump-sum payment equal to 300% of Mr. White's base salary, which for this purpose is deemed to include an amount equal to the greater of (1) the fair market value of 48,000 shares of Applied Biosystems stock and 12,000 shares of Celera Corporation common stock or (2) \$400,000;

A lump-sum payment equal to 300% of the greater of (1) the average amount of incentive compensation paid to Mr. White over the three fiscal years preceding termination or (2) Mr. White's target amount of incentive compensation for the year of the termination;

Continued participation, at active employee rates, in employee benefit plans for three years, or if continued participation is not possible, provision of identical benefits plus a gross-up payment;

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

Three additional years of service credit under ABI's pension plan and certain non-qualified supplemental retirement plans in which Mr. White participates; and

Payment of any excise tax imposed by Section 4999 of the Internal Revenue Code and related income tax gross-ups if any of the amounts payable under the agreement, or otherwise, are subject to the excise tax imposed by Section 4999 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Change in Control Agreements with the Other Executive Officers

Accrued salary and benefits through the end of the month of termination and a pro rated payment under ABI's incentive compensation program;

A lump-sum payment equal to the greater of (1) the executive's base salary plus the greater of (a) the executive's average amount of incentive compensation paid over the three fiscal years preceding termination, (b) the executive's target amount of incentive compensation for the year of the termination, or (c) executive's target amount of incentive compensation for the year of the change in control, such base salary and incentive compensation being collectively referred to as the cash compensation, for the remaining term of the agreement, or (2) two times the executive's cash compensation;

Table of Contents

Continued participation at active-employee rates, in employee benefit plans, or if continued participation is not possible, provision of identical benefits plus a gross-up payment for the greater of the remaining period of employment or two years;

Three additional years of service credit under certain non-qualified supplemental retirement plans in which the executives participate; and

Payment of any excise tax imposed by Section 4999 of the Internal Revenue Code and related income tax gross-ups if any of the amounts payable under the agreements, or otherwise, are subject to the excise tax imposed by Section 4999 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Assuming, for purposes of this calculation only, the merger is completed on October 30, 2008, and each executive officer's employment is terminated on October 31, 2008, the estimated cost of the cash severance benefits described above would be as follows:

Executive Officer	Severance Amount (1)	Excise Tax Gross-up	Total
Tony L. White	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dennis L. Winger	\$ 8,170,884	\$ 3,827,843	\$ 11,998,727
William B. Sawch	\$ 6,136,322	\$ 3,092,176	\$ 9,228,498
Mark P. Stevenson	\$ 5,084,997	\$ 3,510,810	\$ 8,595,807
Barbara Kerr	\$ 4,411,978	\$ 2,763,982	\$ 7,175,960
Ugo D. DeBlasi	\$ 1,918,332	\$ 1,025,061	\$ 2,943,393

- (1) Severance amounts include the value of benefits continuation for health and dental plans (less employee contributions), life insurance, long term disability insurance, automobile allowances, financial planning allowances (except in the case of Mr. White), annual physical examination allowance, 401(k) company match, employee stock purchase plan discount, excess liability insurance, and a gross up for taxes on those benefits which may be taxable to the individual, where they were not previously taxable to the individual.
- (2) Mr. White has raised questions regarding the correct interpretation of his change in control arrangements. Depending on the interpretation of his arrangements, Mr. White would be entitled to receive payments ranging from approximately \$19.8 million to \$44 million, plus a gross up for any excise tax due on such amounts ranging from approximately \$10 million to \$22 million. Invitrogen has been of the view that, under his change of control arrangements, Mr. White would not be entitled to payments at the high end of that range. However, the correct interpretation of Mr. White's arrangements has not been decided, and ABI will work together with Invitrogen to resolve this matter as promptly as practicable.

The estimated amounts shown above are based on salaries as of September 4, 2008, and as described above, the average incentive compensation for fiscal 2006, 2007, 2008, or fiscal year 2009 incentive compensation targets, if greater. The actual severance amounts will be determined at the time of termination based on the terms of the agreements described previously. Calculations assume a share price of \$38 for Applied Biosystems stock and \$14.18 (the closing price on September 4, 2008) for Celera Corporation common stock.

Executive Severance Pay Policy. Pursuant to the merger agreement, ABI established the Executive Severance Pay Policy to provide severance benefits to employees holding the title of vice president and above. Pursuant to this policy, eligible employees who are terminated without cause or who resign for good reason (each as defined in the policy), within two years following the merger will receive a lump-sum payment equal to 12 or 18 months (depending upon grade level) of base salary and target bonus. Employees also receive the lump-sum value and income tax gross-up for medical and dental benefits for the 12- or 18-month severance period and outplacement assistance. Employees who are parties to the change in control severance agreements described above are ineligible for benefits under this policy. Accordingly, none of ABI's executive officers is expected to receive severance benefits under this policy.

Table of Contents

Retention Programs. The merger agreement permits ABI to establish a Retention Program for the purpose of retaining the services of key employees, including executive officers. The aggregate amount of the Retention Program will not exceed \$12 million, and the program will not continue beyond three months after the completion of the merger. The merger agreement also permits ABI to grant supplemental retention awards if ABI's executive officers reasonably determine that additional awards are necessary. As of the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, no such awards have been granted to any executive officer.

The Retention Program and Executive Severance Pay Policy are described in greater detail in the section of this joint proxy statement/prospectus captioned "The Merger Agreement, Covenants and Agreements, ABI's Benefit Plans."

Continued Service with Invitrogen Following the Merger

Membership on Invitrogen's Board of Directors. On or prior to the effective time of the merger, the board of directors of Invitrogen will cause the number of directors that will constitute the entire board of directors of Invitrogen immediately following the effective time to be twelve. At the effective time of the merger, it is currently expected that three current directors of ABI mutually agreed upon by Invitrogen and ABI will be appointed to serve as directors of Invitrogen. The three former directors of ABI will each be placed in a different class of the board of directors of Invitrogen.

Appointment of Mr. Stevenson as President and Chief Operating Officer. Following the effective time of the merger, Mark P. Stevenson, currently President and Chief Operating Officer of ABI, will be appointed President and Chief Operating Officer of Invitrogen.

Effect on Awards Outstanding Under Equity Compensation Plans

Treatment of Unvested Options. Immediately prior to the completion of the merger, each outstanding unexpired and unexercised option to purchase or acquire shares of Applied Biosystems stock, whether or not then vested or subject to any performance condition, will vest and become fully exercisable. In addition, each outstanding unexpired and unexercised option to purchase or acquire shares of Celera Corporation common stock held by an employee of ABI, whether or not then vested or subject to any performance condition, will vest and become fully exercisable.

With respect to options to acquire Applied Biosystems stock, the shares subject to each option will be treated as if the option holder made an election to receive all stock consideration in the merger, which we refer to as a "Stock Election," and each such option will be converted into an option to purchase the number of shares of Invitrogen common stock equal to the product of 0.8261 (the exchange ratio of Applied Biosystems stock for Invitrogen common stock applicable to stockholders who elect to receive stock consideration in the merger) multiplied by the number of shares that were subject to the old Applied Biosystems option (rounded down to the nearest whole share), at an exercise price per share equal to the exercise price of the old option divided by the stock election exchange ratio of 0.8261 (rounded up to the nearest cent). In the event that there is a cash adjustment to the stock election and mixed election merger consideration because the 20-Day VWAP of the Invitrogen common stock is between \$43.69 and \$46.00, then the percentage of a share of Invitrogen common stock issuable upon exercise of an option will be increased to give option holders the benefit of the adjustment to the stock exchange ratio, and the exercise price of the option will be proportionately reduced. All other terms of ABI's stock option agreements will continue to apply to the converted, vested options to purchase shares of Invitrogen common stock following the merger. Invitrogen will reserve a sufficient number of shares of Invitrogen common stock for issuance upon the exercise of the converted stock options.

Under the terms of the Celera separation agreement, outstanding and unexercised options to acquire Celera group common stock have been exchanged for options to acquire the same number of shares of common stock of Celera Corporation, at the same exercise price and subject to substantially the same terms and conditions.

Table of Contents

(including those relating to vesting), as the prior option to acquire shares of Celera group common stock. In connection with the Celera separation, Celera Corporation assumed all of these outstanding Celera group option grants. Under the terms of the equity compensation plan governing the new Celera Corporation options, upon a change in control of ABI such as the merger, all such option grants will vest and become exercisable.

The following table sets forth, as of September 4, 2008:

the number of unvested options to acquire shares of Applied Biosystems stock held by ABI's directors and executive officers and the approximate value of the unvested options to acquire Applied Biosystems stock (based on an assumed value per share of Applied Biosystems stock immediately prior to the closing of the merger of \$35.89, which was the closing price per share of Applied Biosystems stock on September 4, 2008, which value may vary), and

the number of unvested options to acquire shares of Celera Corporation common stock held by ABI's directors and executive officers and the approximate value of the unvested options to acquire Celera Corporation common stock (based on an assumed value per share of Celera Corporation common stock immediately prior to the closing of the merger of \$14.18, which was the closing price per share of Celera Corporation common stock on September 4, 2008, which value may vary):

Name	Unvested Options (Number of Shares)		Weighted Average Exercise Price		Approximate Value of Unvested Options	
	Applied Biosystems Stock	Celera Corporation Stock	Applied Biosystems Stock	Celera Corporation Stock	Applied Biosystems Stock	Celera Corporation Stock
<i>Directors</i>						
George F. Adam Jr.	9,000	3,600	\$ 34.1050	\$ 15.7100	\$ 16,065.00	\$ 0
Robert H. Hayes ⁽¹⁾	20,250	8,100	\$ 29.5440	\$ 11.7750	\$ 71,392.50	\$ 4,329
Arnold J. Levine ⁽¹⁾	20,250	8,100	\$ 29.5440	\$ 11.7750	\$ 71,392.50	\$ 4,329
William H. Longfield ⁽¹⁾	20,250	8,100	\$ 29.5440	\$ 11.7750	\$ 71,392.50	\$ 4,329
Elaine R. Mardis	9,000	3,600	\$ 35.9850	\$ 15.9150	\$ 0.00	\$ 0
Theodore E. Martin ⁽¹⁾	20,250	8,100	\$ 29.5440	\$ 11.7750	\$ 71,392.50	\$ 4,329
Carolyn W. Slayman ⁽¹⁾	20,250	8,100	\$ 29.5440	\$ 11.7750	\$ 71,392.50	\$ 4,329
James R. Tobin ⁽¹⁾	20,250	8,100	\$ 29.5440	\$ 11.7750	\$ 71,392.50	\$ 4,329
<i>Executive Officers</i>						
Tony L. White	147,000	63,000	\$ 34.6250	\$ 15.3250	\$ 185,955.00	\$ 0
Dennis L. Winger	42,000	18,000	\$ 34.6250	\$ 15.3250	\$ 53,130.00	\$ 0
William B. Sawch	42,000	18,000	\$ 34.6250	\$ 15.3250	\$ 53,130.00	\$ 0
Barbara J. Kerr	42,000	18,000	\$ 34.6250	\$ 15.3250	\$ 53,130.00	\$ 0
Mark P. Stevenson	60,000	0	\$ 34.6250		\$ 75,900.00	
Ugo D. DeBlasi	14,025	7,500	\$ 34.6250	\$ 15.3250	\$ 17,741.63	\$ 0

(1) In order to more accurately show the approximate value of the unvested options, the weighted average exercise prices have been adjusted to remove options with an exercise price above the market value of the shares as of September 4, 2008.

Treatment of Restricted Shares and Restricted Stock Units. Pursuant to the merger agreement and immediately prior to the completion of the merger, each outstanding restricted share of Applied Biosystems stock and each outstanding right to receive Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to a restricted stock unit award, whether or not subject to any performance condition, will vest in full and all restrictions with respect to such awards will lapse. Holders of restricted shares of Applied Biosystems stock and restricted stock unit awards will be treated as having elected to receive a combination of cash and stock consideration in the merger, which we refer to as a "Mixed Election," and will be entitled to receive \$17.10 in cash, subject to increase under some circumstances, and 0.4543 of a share of Invitrogen common stock for each outstanding restricted share of Applied Biosystems stock held by the holder and each outstanding share of Applied Biosystems stock the holder has a right to receive pursuant to a restricted stock unit award. The amount of cash received by holders electing to receive all or a

Table of Contents

portion of the merger consideration in cash is subject to increase as described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus under the caption "The Merger Agreement - Merger Consideration."

Under the terms of the Separation Agreement relating to the Celera separation, each outstanding restricted share of Celera group common stock and each outstanding right to receive Celera group common stock pursuant to a restricted stock unit award has been exchanged for an award to be settled in the same number of shares of Celera Corporation common stock, for the same remaining period and subject to substantially the same terms and conditions (including those relating to vesting), as the prior award for shares of Celera group common stock. In connection with the Celera separation, Celera assumed all of these outstanding Celera group restricted stock and restricted stock unit awards. Under the terms of equity compensation plan governing the new Celera Corporation restricted stock and restricted stock unit awards, upon a change in control of ABI such as the merger, all such awards, whether or not subject to any performance condition, will vest and become exercisable or will settle or become payable in full.

The following table sets forth, as of September 4, 2008:

the number of restricted shares of Applied Biosystems stock and rights to receive Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to restricted stock unit awards held by ABI's directors and executive officers, and the approximate value of those awards (based on an assumed value per share of Applied Biosystems stock immediately prior to the closing of the merger of \$35.89, which was the closing price per share of Applied Biosystems stock on September 4, 2008, which value may vary); and

the number of restricted shares of Celera Corporation common stock and rights to receive Celera Corporation common stock pursuant to restricted stock unit awards held by ABI's directors and executive officers, and the approximate value of those awards (based on an assumed value per share of Celera Corporation common stock immediately prior to the closing of the merger of \$14.18, which was the closing price per share of Celera Corporation common stock on September 4, 2008, which value may vary):

Name	Shares of Restricted Stock and Rights to Receive Common Stock Pursuant to Restricted Stock Unit Awards held by Directors and Executive Officers		Approximate Value of Restricted Stock and Unvested Restricted Stock Unit Awards	
	Applied Biosystems Stock	Celera Corporation Stock	Applied Biosystems Stock	Celera Corporation Stock
<i>Directors</i>				
George F. Adam Jr.	2,600	1,000	\$ 93,314.00	\$ 14,180.00
Robert H. Hayes	2,600	1,000	\$ 93,314.00	\$ 14,180.00
Arnold J. Levine	2,600	1,000	\$ 93,314.00	\$ 14,180.00
William H. Longfield	2,600	1,000	\$ 93,314.00	\$ 14,180.00
Elaine R. Mardis	2,600	1,000	\$ 93,314.00	\$ 14,180.00
Theodore E. Martin	2,600	1,000	\$ 93,314.00	\$ 14,180.00
Carolyn W. Slayman	2,600	1,000	\$ 93,314.00	\$ 14,180.00
James R. Tobin	2,600	1,000	\$ 93,314.00	\$ 14,180.00
<i>Executive Officers</i>				
Tony L. White	167,910	89,290	\$ 6,026,289.90	\$ 1,266,132.20
Dennis L. Winger	40,350	24,055	\$ 1,448,161.50	\$ 341,099.90
William B. Sawch	29,115	19,240	\$ 1,044,937.35	\$ 272,823.20
Barbara J. Kerr	27,615	17,640	\$ 991,102.35	\$ 250,135.20
Mark P. Stevenson	57,600	0	\$ 2,067,264.00	
Ugo D. DeBlasi	15,210	6,090	\$ 545,886.90	\$ 86,356.20

Table of Contents

Performance Unit Bonus Plan. Some of ABI's executive officers will receive accelerated payment of outstanding awards under ABI's Performance Unit Bonus Plan. Pursuant to this plan, all awards will vest and all price targets will be deemed satisfied upon completion of the merger. The following table sets forth the amounts that will be accelerated under ABI's Performance Unit Bonus Plan, assuming that the merger is completed on October 30, 2008.

Executive Officer	Accelerated Payment Amount
Tony L. White	\$ 1,000,000
Dennis L. Winger	\$ 500,000
William B. Sawch	\$ 500,000
Barbara J. Kerr	\$ 250,000
Mark P. Stevenson	
Ugo D. DeBlasi	

Other Benefits

Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan. Upon a termination of employment in connection with a change in control, consistent with ABI's standard change in control agreement, discussed above, participants under ABI's Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan will be credited with three additional years of service for all purposes under the plan. The definition of compensation used to determine a participant's benefit under the plan will be based upon the 12 calendar months preceding the change in control, if this results in a greater benefit to the participant. Pursuant to the merger agreement, ABI and Invitrogen have agreed that the merger will constitute a change in control for purposes of the Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan.

Supplemental Retirement Plan. ABI has a frozen non-qualified Supplemental Retirement Plan that provides a benefit equal to 1.5% of awards paid to a participant under ABI's Incentive Compensation Program prior to July 1, 1995. If within three years of a change in control of ABI such as the merger, the participant is terminated without cause or resigns for good reason, the participant will be entitled to a payment of his or her accrued annual retirement benefit commencing on or after the date the participant attains age 55.

Rabbi Trusts. Pursuant to the merger agreement, at or prior to the merger, ABI will determine the amount of the payments to be made to executive officers and other employees pursuant to ABI's benefit plans and individual agreements to the extent such payments are to be made from ABI's rabbi trust arrangements. ABI will then deposit additional amounts into the rabbi trusts maintained by ABI for the purposes of satisfying its obligations to make payments to its executive officers and other employees following the merger. Invitrogen has agreed (1) to make all payments to ABI's executive officers and other employees as are contemplated as being made from the rabbi trusts, and (2) not to seek to withdraw funds from the rabbi trusts or to challenge ABI's board of directors regarding its decision with respect to the nature, amount, or timing of any funding of the rabbi trusts. The rabbi trusts are described in greater detail in the section of this proxy statement/prospectus captioned "The Merger Agreement Covenants and Agreements ABI's Benefit Plans."

Transition Services Agreement with Tony L. White. ABI entered into a Transition Services Agreement, dated as of June 11, 2008, which is referred to as the Transition Services Agreement, with Tony L. White. Under the Transition Services Agreement, for a period of five years from the effective time of the merger, which we refer to as the Service Period, Mr. White has agreed to perform certain consulting services on behalf of ABI. In connection with this arrangement, ABI will provide Mr. White with the services of an administrative assistant and the use of ABI office equipment during the Service Period and will reimburse Mr. White for reasonable business expenses. ABI will also reimburse Mr. White for certain financial advisory fees incurred by Mr. White until the first anniversary of the effective time of the merger.

Table of Contents

Indemnification of Directors and Officers

Under the terms of the merger agreement, Invitrogen has agreed that all rights to exculpation and indemnification, including rights to the advancement of expenses, for acts occurring at or prior to the merger, in ABI's certificate of incorporation or by-laws, or in any indemnification agreement, in favor of current or former directors, officers, or employees of ABI will survive for a period of six years following the merger. The merger agreement also provides that for six years after the effective time of the merger, Invitrogen will maintain ABI's directors' and officers' liability insurance and fiduciary liability insurance (or substitute policies) on terms that are, in the aggregate, no less advantageous to the insured with respect to claims arising from facts or events that occurred on or before the effective time of the merger. Invitrogen, however, will not be required to expend more than an amount per year equal to 250% of the annual premium paid by ABI for such insurance for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2008. If Invitrogen would be required to expend more than 250% of such annual premium, it will be required to obtain the maximum amount of insurance available for such annual premium amount.

Financing Commitments

In connection with the proposed merger, on June 11, 2008, Invitrogen entered into a financing commitment letter, or the Commitment Letter, with Bank of America, BAS, UBS Finance, UBS and MSSF. Bank of America, BAS, UBS Finance, UBS and MSSF, are herein referred to as the Commitment Parties. Subject to the terms and conditions of the Commitment Letter, Bank of America has committed to provide to Invitrogen, severally but not jointly, 50% of the principal amount of each of the Credit Facilities and to act as the administrative agent, UBS Finance has committed to provide to Invitrogen, severally but not jointly, 30% of the principal amount of each of the Credit Facilities, and MSSF has committed to provide to Invitrogen, severally but not jointly, 20% of the principal amount of each of the Credit Facilities.

The Credit Facilities contemplated by the Commitment Letter consist of: (1) a revolving credit facility of \$250 million, or the Revolving Facility; (2) a term loan A facility in an amount of \$1.5 billion, or the Term A Facility; and (3) a term loan B facility of \$900 million, or the Term B Facility, and together with the Term A Facility, the Term Facilities. At Invitrogen's option, up to \$400 million of the Term Facilities may be made available in a Euro-denominated tranche or tranches, with a European subsidiary of Invitrogen acting as the borrower (the European Borrower).

Subject to the terms and conditions of the Commitment Letter, Bank of America, UBS Finance and MSSF will act as the initial lenders for the Credit Facilities and BAS, UBS and MSSF have agreed to act as the lead arrangers for the Credit Facilities.

The proceeds of loans under the Credit Facilities, together with cash on hand at Invitrogen, ABI and their respective subsidiaries, and the issuance of common stock of Invitrogen at the closing of the merger, are intended to finance (1) the merger of ABI with and into Atom Acquisition pursuant to the merger agreement, (2) costs and expenses related to the transaction, (3) the repayment of, and termination of all commitments to make extensions of credit under, certain existing indebtedness of Invitrogen and ABI, other than Invitrogen's existing convertible notes and other exceptions, and (4) the ongoing working capital and general corporate purposes of the combined company after giving effect to the merger.

The Commitment Letter provides that the principal of the loans under the Term A Facility will amortize quarterly, based upon the annual percentages of the original stated principal amount of the loans under the Term A Facility loans set forth below, with the final payment of all amounts outstanding under the Term A Facility, plus accrued interest, due five years after the date the Credit Facilities are funded.

Table of Contents

Term A Facility Percentage of Stated Principal

Loan year 1	5%
Loan year 2	10%
Loan year 3	10%
Loan year 4	15%
Loan year 5	60%

The Commitment Letter provides that the principal of the loans under the Term B Facility will amortize quarterly, in equal installments equal to one-quarter of 1% of the original stated principal amount of the loans under the Term B Facility, with the final payment of all amounts outstanding under the Term B Facility, plus accrued interest, due seven years after the date the Credit Facilities are funded. The Revolving Facility will terminate and all amounts outstanding thereunder, plus accrued interest, will be due five years after the date the Credit Facilities are funded.

It is expected that loans under the Credit Facilities will bear interest at rates based on LIBOR (subject, in the case of the Term B Facility, to a LIBOR floor of 3.00% for the first three years following the closing date) plus a margin, the Applicable Margin, or, at the option of Invitrogen, the Base Rate (to be defined as the higher of (x) the Bank of America prime rate and (y) the Federal Funds rate plus 0.50%) plus the Applicable Margin. It is expected that:

the initial Applicable Margin will be, with respect to the Term A Facility and the Revolving Facility, 2.50% per annum, in the case of LIBOR advances, and 1.50% per annum, in the case of Base Rate advances; and

the Applicable Margin with respect to the Term B Facility will be 3.00% per annum, in the case of LIBOR advances, and 2.00% per annum, in the case of Base Rate advances.

Following the delivery of Invitrogen's financial statements for the first full fiscal quarter ending after the closing date of the merger, the Applicable Margin for the Term A Facility and the Revolving Facility will be determined in accordance with a leverage-based pricing grid. Swingline loans under the Revolving Facility will bear interest at the Base Rate plus the Applicable Margin.

It is expected that loans under the Credit Facilities will be required to be prepaid with a portion of the net cash proceeds of non-ordinary course sales or other dispositions of property and assets and casualty proceeds, condemnation awards and certain other extraordinary receipts, subject to exceptions, including for sales of inventory in the ordinary course of business and a basket for share buy-backs, and reinvestment provisions. The portion of such net cash proceeds to be applied will be determined based on Invitrogen's leverage ratio, with:

100% to be applied if the leverage ratio is greater than or equal to 3.0x;

50% if the leverage ratio is less than 3.0x and greater than or equal to 2.5x; and

0% if the leverage ratio is less than 2.5x.

Loans under the Credit Facilities will also be required to be prepaid with 100% of the net cash proceeds from the issuance or incurrence by Invitrogen or its subsidiaries after the closing date of debt (other than permitted debt). These mandatory prepayments will be applied to the ratable repayment of each of the Term Facilities; provided that any lender under the Term B Facility may decline to accept any such prepayment, in which case any declined amount will be applied ratably to prepay the term loans of the non-declining lenders under the Term Facilities.

Invitrogen's obligations under the Credit Facilities are expected to be guaranteed by each existing and future direct and indirect domestic subsidiary of Invitrogen, or the U.S. Guarantors. The obligations of the European Borrower, if any, will be guaranteed by Invitrogen and its direct and indirect domestic and foreign subsidiaries, or the Foreign Guarantors, subject to certain exceptions. Invitrogen's obligations under the

Credit Facilities are

Table of Contents

expected to be secured by substantially all of the assets of Invitrogen and the U.S. Guarantors. The obligations of the European Borrower under the Credit Facilities, if any, are expected to be secured by substantially all of the assets of Invitrogen, the U.S. Guarantors, the European Borrower and the Foreign Guarantors, subject to certain exceptions.

The Commitment Letter provides that the Credit Facilities will include financial covenants, including a maximum leverage ratio and minimum fixed charge coverage ratio. The Credit Facilities are also expected to contain customary affirmative and negative covenants, subject to materiality and other qualifications, baskets and exceptions usual and customary for facilities and transactions of this type. The negative covenants are expected to limit, among other things:

liens;

indebtedness (including guarantees or other contingent obligations);

investments (including loans and advances); provided that (a) if the leverage ratio is less than 3.0x, permitted acquisitions may be made without limit and (b) if the leverage ratio is equal to or greater than 3.0x, permitted acquisitions will be permitted in an amount which, when aggregated with share buy-backs, shall not exceed \$500,000,000 per year;

mergers and other fundamental changes;

sales and other dispositions of property or assets;

payments of dividends and other distributions; provided that (a) if the leverage ratio is less than 3.0x, such payments and distributions may be made without limit and (b) if the leverage ratio is equal to or greater than 3.0x, share buy-backs will be permitted in an amount which, when aggregated with permitted investments, shall not exceed \$500,000,000 per year;

changes in the nature of business;

transactions with affiliates;

burdensome agreements;

use of proceeds;

capital expenditures;

amendments of organizational documents;

changes in accounting policies or reporting practices;

prepayments of other indebtedness;

modification or termination of documents related to the merger or certain indebtedness;

sale/leaseback transactions;

granting negative pledges;

operating leases;

foreign operations; and

impairment of security interests.

The Credit Facilities are also expected to contain customary events of default.

The Commitment Parties' commitments to fund the Credit Facilities under the Commitment Letter are subject to conditions precedent, including: (1) accuracy and completeness of representations made by Invitrogen to the Commitment Parties and (2) absence of any offering, placement or arrangement of any debt securities or

Table of Contents

bank financings by or on behalf of Invitrogen or ABI other than certain exceptions. In addition, the initial extension of credit under the credit documentation is subject to conditions precedent, including: (1) satisfaction of the conditions to closing of the merger as set forth in the merger agreement; (2) the execution and delivery of definitive documentation with respect to the Credit Facilities; (3) perfection of the collateral agent's security interests in the certain of the collateral; (4) receipt by the lenders of customary opinions and other similar documents reasonably satisfactory to the lead arrangers, of counsel to Invitrogen and the guarantors; (5) receipt of all material governmental, shareholder and third party consents and approvals as necessary in connection with the Credit Facilities; (6) receipt by the lead arrangers of audited and unaudited consolidated financial statements of ABI and pro forma consolidated financial statements giving effect to the merger and financial forecasts prepared by management of Invitrogen and ABI; (7) a customary solvency certificate with respect to the companies on a consolidated basis; (8) consummation of the merger simultaneously with the funding under the Credit Facilities in accordance with the terms of the merger agreement; (9) absence of any material adverse change in the financial condition, business, operations or assets of ABI and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, since the date of the Commitment Letter, subject to certain exceptions as specified in the merger agreement and (10) payment of all accrued and invoiced fees and expenses of the lead arrangers, the administrative agent and the lenders payable on the closing of the merger agreement shall have been paid.

Following the closing date, it is expected that the Credit Facilities will provide that Invitrogen will have the right to make no more than two requests in total to increase the aggregate commitments under the Revolving Facility and/or to increase the maximum principal amount of the Term A Facility and/or the Term B Facility, which increase can also be in the form of a new tranche of term loans, in an aggregate principal amount for all such requests of up to \$500 million, provided certain conditions are met.

The description of the Commitment Letter, and the Credit Facilities contemplated by the Commitment Letter, contained above is based upon the terms set forth in such letter which terms are subject to modification by the parties thereto, and further subject to negotiation and execution of the definitive credit agreement satisfactory to them, and the syndicate of financial institutions arranged by them. As a result, the final terms of the definitive credit agreement may vary from those described above. The Commitment Parties' commitments under the Commitment Letter will expire at the earliest of (1) the outside date set forth in the merger agreement, (2) June 11, 2009, unless the closing of the merger occurs on or prior thereto, (3) the closing of the merger without the use of the Credit Facilities, and (4) the termination of the merger agreement. Bank of America, BAS, UBS Finance, UBS and MSSF will receive compensation in connection with the Commitment Letter and the Credit Facilities.

Table of Contents

THE MERGER AGREEMENT

The following summary describes the material provisions of the merger agreement and the amendment to the merger agreement, which are included in this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annexes A and B, respectively, and are incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus. The merger agreement and the amendment to the merger agreement are referred to collectively as the merger agreement. The provisions of the merger agreement are complicated and not easily summarized. This summary may not contain all of the information about the merger agreement that is important to you. You are encouraged to read the merger agreement carefully in its entirety.

The merger agreement is included in this joint proxy statement/prospectus in order to provide you with information regarding its terms. It is not in any way intended to provide you with factual information about the current state of affairs of either Invitrogen or ABI. Such information can be found elsewhere in this joint proxy statement/prospectus (including the attached annexes) and in the other public filings that Invitrogen and ABI make with the SEC, which are available without charge at <http://www.sec.gov>.

The merger agreement contains representations, warranties, covenants and other agreements, each as of specific dates. These representations, warranties, covenants and other agreements are qualified by information contained in confidential disclosure schedules that the parties exchanged in connection with the execution of the merger agreement. The disclosure schedules contain information that modifies, qualifies and creates exceptions to the representations, warranties, covenants and other agreements set forth in the merger agreement. Since some of the information contained in the disclosure schedules may be non-public, Invitrogen and ABI do not believe that this information is required to be publicly disclosed under the federal securities laws (although any specific material facts that qualify the representations and warranties in the merger agreement have been disclosed in this joint proxy statement/prospectus). Moreover, some of these representations, warranties, covenants and/or other agreements may not be accurate or complete as of a specific date because they are subject to a contractual standard of materiality that may be different from the standard generally applied under the federal securities laws and/or were used for the purpose of allocating risk between Invitrogen and ABI rather than establishing matters as facts. Finally, information concerning the subject matter of these representations, warranties, covenants and other agreements may have changed since the date of the merger agreement, which may or may not be fully reflected in Invitrogen's and ABI's public disclosures. Accordingly, you should not rely on these representations, warranties, covenants and other agreements as statements of fact.

Structure of the Merger

The Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of June 11, 2008, as amended by Amendment No. 1 thereto, dated as of September 9, 2008, by and among Invitrogen, Atom Acquisition, a wholly owned subsidiary of Invitrogen and ABI, or the merger agreement, provides for the merger of ABI with and into Atom Acquisition, with Atom Acquisition continuing as the surviving company. At the time of the merger, Invitrogen will (1) form a Delaware corporation, all of the outstanding shares of capital stock of which will be owned by Invitrogen and (2) immediately prior to the effective time of the merger, merge such subsidiary with and into Invitrogen pursuant to Section 253 of the DGCL, with Invitrogen continuing as the surviving corporation, for the sole purpose of changing the name of Invitrogen to Applied Biosystems Inc.

Completion and Effectiveness of the Merger

The closing of the merger will occur as soon as possible but no later than the second business day after the date upon which all of the conditions to completion of the merger contained in the merger agreement (other than those conditions that are waived or by their nature are to be satisfied at the closing of the merger) are satisfied or at such other date as Invitrogen and ABI may agree (see Conditions to Completion of the Merger). The merger will become effective upon the filing of the certificate of merger with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware or at such later time as may be agreed upon by Invitrogen and ABI and specified in such certificate of merger.

Table of Contents

The proposed transaction is currently expected to close in the fall of 2008; however, because completion of the merger is subject to a number of conditions, Invitrogen and ABI cannot predict the actual timing.

Merger Consideration

Conversion of Shares

The merger agreement provides that at the effective time of the merger, each share of Applied Biosystems stock issued and outstanding immediately prior to the effective time of the merger will be converted into the right to receive either a number of shares of Invitrogen common stock, an amount of cash, or a combination of Invitrogen common stock and cash, in each case as described below. Applied Biosystems stockholders will have the right to elect to receive cash, Invitrogen common stock, or a combination of Invitrogen common stock and cash, with respect to each share of Applied Biosystems stock they hold, subject in each case to the adjustment and allocation procedures described below under Election Procedures; Allocation of Merger Consideration Allocation of Merger Consideration. In the following discussion, the number of shares of Invitrogen common stock to be received for each share of Applied Biosystems stock being converted into Invitrogen common stock is referred to as the stock consideration, and the amount of cash to be received for each share of Applied Biosystems stock being converted into cash is referred to as the cash consideration.

Pursuant to the merger agreement and assuming merger consideration of \$38.00 in value for each share of Applied Biosystems stock, Invitrogen will issue approximately 80 million shares of Invitrogen common stock and will pay between \$3.0 billion and \$3.2 billion in cash. The total number of shares of Invitrogen common stock constituting the stock consideration and the total amount of cash consideration will not change from what was agreed to in the merger agreement (other than for adjustment in the event that there is any change in the outstanding shares of capital stock of Invitrogen or Applied Biosystems as a result of any reclassification, recapitalization, stock split (including a reverse stock split) or combination, exchange or readjustment of shares, or any stock dividend or stock distribution) and as described below under Adjustment Based on Price of Invitrogen Shares. However, since the market price of Invitrogen common stock will fluctuate, the total value of the stock consideration and therefore the value of the total merger consideration may increase or decrease between the date of the merger agreement and the effective time of the merger. Accordingly, the value of the actual per share consideration to be paid to Applied Biosystems stockholders cannot be determined until after the effective time of the merger.

Mixed Consideration

The merger agreement provides that each share of Applied Biosystems stock with respect to which a stockholder makes an election to receive the mixed consideration, and each share for which a holder fails to make any election with respect to any Applied Biosystems stock, will be converted into the right to receive the combination of (x) \$17.10 in cash, or the per share cash amount, and (y) 0.4543 of a share of Invitrogen common stock.

Cash Consideration

The merger agreement provides that each share of Applied Biosystems stock with respect to which a stockholder makes an election to receive cash, or a cash electing share, will be converted into the right to receive \$38.00 in cash without interest, or the per share cash election consideration.

Notwithstanding anything contained in the preceding sentence to the contrary, if:

the product of the number of cash electing shares and the per share cash election consideration, such product being the cash election amount, exceeds

the difference between (1) the product of the per share cash amount and the total number of shares of Applied Biosystems stock (other than the shares of Applied Biosystems stock that are issued and held

Table of Contents

by ABI or its subsidiaries) issued and outstanding immediately prior to the effective time of the merger minus (2) the product of the number of mixed consideration electing shares and the per share cash amount, or the available cash election amount, then each cash electing share will be converted into a right to receive:

an amount of cash, without interest, equal to the product of the per share cash election consideration and a fraction, the numerator of which will be the available cash election amount and the denominator of which will be the cash election amount, or the cash fraction, and

a number of shares of Invitrogen common stock equal to the product of

0.8261 and

one minus the cash fraction.

Stock Consideration

The merger agreement provides that an Applied Biosystems stockholder who makes a valid election to receive stock consideration, or a stock election, will have the right to receive, in exchange for each share of Applied Biosystems stock held by such holder for which such a stock election is made, 0.8261 shares of Invitrogen common stock. Sometimes such shares are referred to as stock election shares. However, if the available cash election amount exceeds the cash election amount, then each stock election share will be converted into the right to receive (1) an amount of cash (without interest) equal to the amount of such excess divided by the number of stock electing shares and (2) a number of shares of Invitrogen common stock equal to the product of (x) 0.8261 and (y) a fraction, the numerator of which will be the per share cash election consideration minus the amount calculated in clause (1) of this paragraph and the denominator of which will be the per share cash election consideration.

Adjustment Based on Price of Invitrogen Shares

If the arithmetic average of the volume-weighted average price of Invitrogen common stock on each trading day during the 20 consecutive trading days immediately preceding the third business day prior to the effective time of the merger, or the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock, is less than \$46.00 per share, the holder of each share of Applied Biosystems stock which is converted into a right to receive any portion of the merger consideration in the form of shares of Invitrogen common stock will, in addition, receive an amount in cash without interest equal to the product of (x) the portion of a share of Invitrogen common stock which such holder has a right to receive multiplied by (y) the lesser of (A) \$46.00 minus the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock and (B) \$2.31. However, if the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock is less than \$43.69 per share, there will not be any cash paid in addition to the amount calculated as described above. There also will not be any adjustment in the merger consideration if the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock exceeds \$46.00 per share. Applied Biosystems stockholders who receive cash only, or \$38.00 per share, will not receive any additional amounts.

Dissenting Shares

In certain circumstances, holders of Applied Biosystems stock who have not voted in favor of or consented to the merger and have otherwise complied with the provisions of Section 262 of the DGCL as to appraisal rights, if any, will be entitled to such rights as are granted by Section 262 of the DGCL. If any holder of such dissenting shares waives, withdraws or loses the right to appraisal under Section 262 of the DGCL or the court properly determines that such holder is not entitled to relief under Section 262 of the DGCL, then each dissenting share will be deemed to have been converted into the right to receive the mixed merger consideration in the manner provided in Election Procedures; Allocation of Merger Consideration Election Procedures. For a description of the Allocation of Merger Consideration between cash and stock, see Election Procedures;

Table of Contents

Allocation of Merger Consideration Allocation of Merger Consideration. For more information regarding appraisal rights, please see The Merger Appraisal Rights. If any holder of dissenting shares fails to perfect or otherwise waives, withdraws or otherwise loses the right of appraisal under Section 262 of the DGCL or a court of competent jurisdiction determines that a holder is not entitled to the rights provided by Section 262 of the DGCL then such dissenting shares will be treated as mixed consideration electing shares.

ABI is required to give Invitrogen prompt notice of any written demands for appraisal of Applied Biosystems stock and Invitrogen shall have the right to direct and participate in all negotiations and proceedings with respect to demands for appraisal under the DGCL. Prior to the effective time, ABI will not, without the prior written consent of Invitrogen, voluntarily make any payment with respect to demands for appraisal rights, settle or offer to settle any such demands or agree to do any of the foregoing. Any amount payable to a holder of dissenting shares exercising appraisal rights will be paid in accordance with the DGCL.

Election Procedures; Allocation of Merger Consideration

Election Procedures

The election form and other appropriate and customary transmittal materials are being mailed to Applied Biosystems stockholders separately.

The election form will allow each Applied Biosystems stockholder to specify the number of shares of Applied Biosystems stock with respect to which such holder elects to receive stock consideration, cash consideration or mixed consideration. The election must be made prior to the election deadline. The election deadline will be 5:00 p.m., New York city time, on either the date of the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders or, if the closing date of the merger is more than four business days following the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, two business days before the closing date of the merger. Invitrogen and ABI will publicly announce the anticipated election deadline at least five business days before the anticipated closing date of the merger.

To make a valid election, each Applied Biosystems stockholder must submit a properly completed form of election so that it is actually received by the exchange agent at or prior to the election deadline. A form of election will be properly completed only if accompanied by certificates which represent such stockholders' shares of Applied Biosystems stock covered by the election form (or customary affidavits and indemnification regarding the loss or destruction of such certificates or the guaranteed delivery of such certificates) or, in case of book-entry shares, any additional documents specified by the procedures set forth in the election form.

If an Applied Biosystems stockholder does not make an election to receive cash consideration, stock consideration or mixed consideration pursuant to the merger, the election is not received by the exchange agent by the election deadline, the forms of election are improperly completed and/or are not signed, or the certificates representing Applied Biosystems stock are not included with the election form, such stockholder will be deemed not to have made an election. Stockholders not making an election will be deemed to have elected to receive mixed consideration with respect to those shares for which they made no election.

For example, assuming an Applied Biosystems stockholder holds 100 shares of Applied Biosystems stock (and that the final Invitrogen stock price is \$46.00), if such stockholder made:

an all cash election, such holder would receive approximately \$3,800 in cash;

an all stock election, such holder would receive 82.61 shares of Invitrogen common stock; and

an election for a combination of cash and stock, such holder would receive \$1,710 in cash and 45.43 shares of Invitrogen common stock for each stock.

The actual allocation of cash and stock is subject, in each case, to the allocation procedures set forth in the merger agreement. Under these procedures, an Applied Biosystems stockholder who makes an all cash election

Table of Contents

will not receive all cash if the cash election pool is oversubscribed, and an Applied Biosystems stockholder who makes an all stock election will not receive all stock if the stock election pool is oversubscribed. For more information regarding these allocation procedures, see Election Procedures; Allocation of Merger Consideration Allocation of Merger Consideration.

Any election form may be revoked or changed by a stockholder submitting such election form prior to the election deadline. If cash election or stock election is so revoked, the shares of Applied Biosystems stock represented by such election form will be treated as mixed consideration electing shares unless such stockholder properly makes a subsequent election. Invitrogen will not return the Applied Biosystems stock certificates to the revoking stockholder unless such stockholder so requests. The exchange agent will generally have discretion to determine, in its good faith, whether any election, revocation or change has been properly or timely made and to disregard immaterial defects in the election forms. None of Invitrogen, Atom Acquisition or the exchange agent will have obligation to notify stockholders of any defect in an election form.

Allocation of Merger Consideration

The aggregate amount of cash and the aggregate number of shares of Invitrogen common stock to be paid and issued, respectively, to Applied Biosystems stockholders pursuant to the merger are fixed (in each case subject to adjustment in the event that there is any change in the outstanding shares of capital stock of Invitrogen or Applied Biosystems as a result of any reclassification, recapitalization, stock split (including a reverse stock split) or combination, exchange or readjustment of shares, or any stock dividend or stock distribution with a record date between June 11, 2008, and the effective time of the merger). The total cash amount that will be paid as the merger consideration is determined by multiplying \$17.10 and the number of shares of Applied Biosystems stock outstanding. If the elections of all of the Applied Biosystems stockholders result in an oversubscription or undersubscription of the available cash amount, the aggregate amount of cash or Invitrogen common stock, as applicable, will not be increased. Rather, the exchange agent will allocate between cash and Invitrogen common stock in the manner described above. If the 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock is less than \$46.00 per share, then holders of Applied Biosystems stock who receive all or a portion of their consideration in shares of Invitrogen stock will also receive an additional cash amount of up to \$1.05 per share of Applied Biosystems stock if such holder elects mixed consideration, or up to \$1.91 per share of Applied Biosystems stock if such holder elects stock consideration. Accordingly, there is no assurance that an Applied Biosystems stockholder that has made a valid election to receive the cash consideration, the stock consideration or a combination of cash and stock in respect of their shares of Applied Biosystems stock will receive the form or combination of consideration elected with respect to the shares of Applied Biosystems stock held by such stockholder. See Risk Factors Applied Biosystems stockholders may receive a form or combination of consideration different from what they elect.

Exchange of Applied Biosystems Stock Certificates for Invitrogen Stock Certificates

Invitrogen has retained American Stock Transfer & Trust Company as the exchange agent for the merger to handle the exchange of shares of Applied Biosystems stock for the merger consideration, including the payment of the cash portion of the merger consideration and the payment of cash for fractional shares.

Only those holders of Applied Biosystems stock who properly surrender their Applied Biosystems stock certificates in accordance with the exchange agent's instructions will receive:

a statement indicating book-entry ownership of Invitrogen common stock or, if requested, a certificate representing Invitrogen common stock;

the merger consideration; and

cash in lieu of any fractional share of Invitrogen common stock.

After the effective time of the merger, each certificate representing shares of Applied Biosystems stock that has not been surrendered will represent only the right to receive upon surrender of that certificate, each of the

Table of Contents

items listed in the preceding sentence. Following completion of the merger, ABI will not register any transfers of Applied Biosystems stock outstanding on its stock transfer books prior to the merger.

To effect the exchange of shares of Applied Biosystems stock, the exchange agent will take the actions described below.

Applied Biosystems Stock - General

As soon as reasonably practicable after the effective time of the merger, and in any event not later than the second business day following the effective time of the merger, the exchange agent will mail to each record holder of shares of Applied Biosystems stock, who have not previously submitted an election form and properly surrendered their shares of Applied Biosystems stock to the exchange agent, a letter of transmittal (which will specify that the delivery will be effected, and risk of loss and title will pass, only upon proper delivery of such holder's certificates representing shares of Applied Biosystems stock) and instructions for surrendering the certificates representing shares of Applied Biosystems stock (or effective affidavits of loss in lieu thereof) or book-entry shares in exchange for the merger consideration. Upon surrender of certificates representing shares of Applied Biosystems stock (or effective affidavits of loss in lieu thereof) or book-entry shares, together with an executed letter of transmittal, to the exchange agent, the holder of those certificates will be entitled to receive the merger consideration in the form of Mixed Consideration only. The surrendered certificates representing Applied Biosystems stock will be cancelled.

Fractional Shares

Invitrogen will not issue fractional shares of Invitrogen common stock in the merger. Instead, each holder of shares of Applied Biosystems stock who would otherwise be entitled to receive fractional shares of Invitrogen common stock in the merger will be entitled to an amount of cash, if any, equal to the product obtained by multiplying the fractional share interest to which such holder would otherwise be entitled by the closing price for a share of Invitrogen common stock as reported on the NASDAQ Global Select Market on the day of the effective time of the merger. To the extent that the exchange agent shall sell shares of Invitrogen common stock in order to satisfy Invitrogen's obligation to pay cash in lieu of fractional shares, Invitrogen shall pay any commissions, transfer taxes and other out-of-pocket transaction costs in connection with such sale.

Termination of Exchange Fund

One year after the effective time of the merger, Invitrogen may require the exchange agent to deliver to Invitrogen all cash and shares of Invitrogen common stock remaining in the exchange fund. Thereafter, Applied Biosystems stockholders must look only to Invitrogen for payment of the merger consideration on their shares of Applied Biosystems stock. Any cash or shares of Invitrogen common stock remaining unclaimed by holders of shares of Applied Biosystems stock immediately prior to such time as such amounts would otherwise escheat to or become property of any governmental authority will, to the extent permitted by applicable law, become the property of the surviving company.

Closing of Transfer Books

At the effective time of the merger, the stock transfer books of ABI will be closed, and there will be no further registration of transfers on the transfer books of the surviving company of Applied Biosystems stock which were outstanding immediately prior to the effective time of the merger. If, after the effective time of the merger, certificates or book-entry shares of Applied Biosystems stock are presented to the surviving company or the exchange agent for any reason, they will be cancelled and exchanged in accordance with the terms of the merger agreement.

No Liability

None of Invitrogen, ABI, Atom Acquisition, the exchange agent or the surviving company will be liable to any holder of a certificate representing shares of Applied Biosystems stock for any merger consideration delivered to a public official pursuant to any abandoned property laws.

Table of Contents

Investment of Exchange Fund

The exchange agent will invest all cash included in the exchange fund, as directed by Invitrogen. Any interest and other income resulting from such investments will be paid to Invitrogen.

Distributions with Respect to Unexchanged Shares

No dividends or other distributions with respect to Invitrogen common stock with a record date on or after the effective time of the merger, or that are payable to the holders of record thereof who become such on or after the effective time of the merger, will be paid to the holder of any unsurrendered certificate or book-entry shares of Applied Biosystems stock until such certificate or book-entry shares of Applied Biosystems stock are surrendered to the exchange agent. All such dividends, other distributions and cash in lieu of fractional shares of Invitrogen common stock which are to be paid in respect of the shares of Invitrogen common stock to be received upon surrender of the certificate or book-entry shares of Applied Biosystems stock will be paid by Invitrogen to the exchange agent and will be included in the exchange fund, in each case until the surrender of such certificate or book-entry shares of Applied Biosystems stock as provided in the merger agreement.

Lost Certificates

If any certificates representing shares of Applied Biosystems stock have been lost, stolen or destroyed, upon the making of an affidavit of that fact by the holder claiming such certificate to be lost, stolen or destroyed and, if required by Invitrogen or ABI, the posting by such person of a bond, in such reasonable amount as ABI may direct, as indemnity against any claim that may be made against it with respect to such certificate, the exchange agent will issue in exchange for such lost, stolen or destroyed certificate the merger consideration to be paid in respect of the shares of Applied Biosystems stock represented by such certificate.

Treatment of Equity Awards

Stock Options

The merger agreement provides that at the effective time of the merger, each outstanding unexpired and unexercised option to purchase or acquire shares of Applied Biosystems stock, whether or not vested or subject to any performance condition that has not been satisfied, will vest and become fully exercisable converted into an option to purchase the number of shares of Invitrogen stock equal to the product of (1) the Stock Option Conversion Fraction (as defined below) multiplied by (2) the number of shares of Applied Biosystems stock which could have been obtained prior to the effective time of the merger upon the exercise of each such stock option (rounded down to the nearest whole share), at an exercise price per share (rounded up to the nearest cent) equal to the exercise price for each such share of Applied Biosystems stock subject to a stock option divided by the Stock Option Conversion Fraction. Stock Option Conversion Fraction means (1) if the 20-day VWAP is \$46.00 per share or greater, 0.8261 or (2) if the 20-day VWAP is less than \$46.00 per share, a fraction, (x) the numerator of which is \$38.00 and (y) the denominator of which is the greater of (A) \$43.69 and (B) the 20-day VWAP, in each case, subject to adjustment. The other terms of such options to purchase shares of Applied Biosystems stock will continue to apply in accordance with their terms, including pursuant to such preexisting terms and conditions, provided, however, that Invitrogen will treat each option to purchase shares of Applied Biosystems stock as fully vested and exercisable. Each option to purchase shares of Applied Biosystems stock so converted is referred to as an Invitrogen Exchange Option. In connection with the issuance of Invitrogen Exchange Options, Invitrogen will reserve for issuance the number of shares of Invitrogen common stock that will become subject to Invitrogen Exchange Options.

Invitrogen will file a registration statement on Form S-8 (or any other appropriate form that it is eligible to use) under the Securities Act on the closing date of the merger with respect to the shares of Invitrogen common stock subject to Invitrogen Exchange Options and will use its commercially reasonable efforts to cause such registration statement to remain effective until the exercise or expiration of the Invitrogen Exchange Options.

Table of Contents

The number of shares subject to any Invitrogen Exchange Option and the exercise price per share of such Invitrogen Exchange Option will be determined in a manner which would not result in the conversion of options to purchase Applied Biosystems stock into Invitrogen Exchange Options being treated as a new grant of stock options under Section 409A of the Internal Revenue Code, and ABI and Invitrogen will agree upon any adjustments to avoid such new grant of stock options.

Restricted Stock

Under the merger agreement, each restricted share of Applied Biosystems stock will vest in full immediately prior to the closing of the merger and be converted into the right to receive the mixed consideration of Invitrogen common stock and cash as described above in Conversion of Shares.

Restricted Stock Units

Under the merger agreement, each outstanding right to receive Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to a stock unit award which has not lapsed immediately prior to completion of the merger, whether or not subject to any performance condition that has not been satisfied, will become fully vested and settled in shares of Applied Biosystems stock that will be converted in the merger into the right to receive the mixed consideration of Invitrogen common stock and cash as described above in Conversion of Shares.

Stock Units

Immediately prior to the effective time of the merger, each outstanding right to receive shares of Applied Biosystems stock that is held by a director who will not become a director of Invitrogen will be settled in shares of Applied Biosystems stock, and all such shares of Applied Biosystems stock will be converted in the merger into the right to receive the stock consideration consisting of Invitrogen common stock.

Employee Stock Purchase Plans

Pursuant to the terms of the merger agreement, ABI will ensure that no offering periods under its 1999 Employee Stock Purchase Plan or sub-plans adopted under such plan for the benefit of employees outside the U.S., collectively referred to herein as ESPPs, commence prior to the effective time of the merger. If necessary, ABI will shorten the offering period under the ESPPs in effect, to ensure that such offering terminates immediately prior to the effective time of the merger. In the event that ABI is required to shorten an offering period under the ESPPs in accordance with the preceding sentence, ABI will permit participants in the ESPPs to exercise, effective as of immediately prior to the effective time of the merger, any purchase rights existing immediately prior to the effective time of the merger under the ESPPs to acquire shares of Applied Biosystems stock at the purchase price set forth in the ESPPs and refund to participants in the ESPPs the funds that remain in the participants' accounts after any such purchase. As of the effective time of the merger, all ESPPs will be terminated.

Representations and Warranties

The merger agreement contains representations and warranties made by each of the parties regarding aspects of their respective businesses, financial condition and structure, as well as other facts pertinent to the merger. Each of ABI, on the one hand, and Invitrogen and Atom Acquisition, on the other hand, has made representations and warranties to the other in the merger agreement with respect to the following subject matters:

qualification, organization, etc.;

capital stock;

corporate authority; no violation;

SEC Reports and Financial Statements;

Sarbanes-Oxley Compliance;

108

Table of Contents

undisclosed liabilities;

compliance with laws and permits;

environmental matters;

employee benefit plans;

absence of certain changes or events;

investigations and litigation;

absence of ownership of the other party's common stock;

intellectual property;

tax matters;

information supplied;

labor matters;

information technology;

opinion of such party's financial advisor(s);

recommendations of the board of directors of Invitrogen and ABI and required stockholder votes;

material contracts;

regulatory compliance;

product recalls;

brokerage and finders fees and expenses;

affiliate transactions;

insurance; and

inapplicability of Section 203 of the DGCL, which prohibits certain business combinations between a Delaware corporation and an interested stockholder, and other takeover statutes.

The merger agreement also contains additional representations and warranties of Invitrogen relating to its financing commitments.

Certain representations and warranties of the parties are qualified as to materiality or as to Material Adverse Effect. Material Adverse Effect, when used in reference to Invitrogen or ABI, means any effect, change, fact, event, occurrence, development or circumstance that (1) is or would reasonably be expected to result in a material adverse effect on or change in the financial condition, properties, business, results of operations, or net assets of ABI or Invitrogen and all of their subsidiaries, taken as a whole, as the case may be, or (2) would reasonably be expected to result in criminal sanctions or prohibit or materially restrict or impede the consummation of the transactions contemplated by merger agreement, including the merger. However, such effects, changes, facts, events, occurrences, developments or circumstances will not constitute, or be taken into effect in determining whether there has been a Material Adverse Effect if they are caused or result from:

general changes or developments in the industry in which such party operates; political instability, acts of terrorism or war; or any change affection the United States economy or the economy of any region in which such party or any of its subsidiaries conducts business that is material to the business of such party, in each case as has not had or would not reasonably be expected to have a materially disproportionate adverse impact on such party and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, as compared to other persons;

Table of Contents

changes in the market price or trading volume of Invitrogen common stock or Applied Biosystems stock, as the case may be;

the failure, in and of itself, of Invitrogen or ABI, as the case may be, to meet any internal or published projections, forecasts or revenue or earnings predictions for any period ending on or after the date of the merger agreement;

the announcement of the execution of the merger agreement or the pendency of the consummation of the merger, including any termination of, reduction in or similar negative impact on relationships, contractual or otherwise, with any customer, suppliers, distributors, partners or employees of ABI or Invitrogen or any of their respective subsidiaries, as applicable;

changes in applicable law, rule or regulation or GAAP as has not had or would not reasonably be expected to have a materially disproportionate adverse impact on such party and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, as compared to other persons; or

any claim, action, suit or proceeding alleging breach of fiduciary duty or other violation of applicable Law relating to the merger agreement or the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement.

Covenants and Agreements

Conduct of Business before Completion of the Merger

Restrictions on ABI's Interim Operations

ABI has agreed that, prior to the completion of the merger, except as may be required by applicable law, contemplated in connection with the Celera separation agreement or agreed to in writing by Invitrogen, which consent will not be unreasonably withheld, delayed or conditioned, or, as may be expressly required or permitted by the merger agreement, ABI will, and will cause each of its subsidiaries to:

conduct its business and operate its properties only in the ordinary course consistent with past practice;

use its commercially reasonable efforts to preserve substantially intact its business organization and goodwill and keep available the services of its present officers, employees and consultants who are integral to the operation of its business as presently conducted and to preserve their present relationships with significant customers and suppliers and with other persons with whom it has significant business relations;

and it will not, nor will it permit any of its subsidiaries to:

except for the payment of regular quarterly cash dividends on its common stock in an amount not to exceed \$.043 per share and with record and payment dates consistent with past practice in timing, and except in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice and in an amount not in excess of the amount paid for the most recent fiscal quarter, authorize or pay any dividends on or make any distribution with respect to its outstanding shares of capital stock (whether in cash, assets, stock or other securities of ABI or its subsidiaries); provided, however, that this limitation applies only to subsidiaries not wholly owned, and a wholly owned subsidiary is deemed to include any entity in which ABI or one of its subsidiaries owns substantially all of the equity securities of such subsidiary, notwithstanding that directors' qualifying shares may have been issued or de minimis amounts of securities may have been issued to one or more third parties for foreign law compliance purposes;

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

purchase, redeem or otherwise acquire any shares of its capital stock or any rights, warrants or options to acquire any such shares, except as may be required in connection with the redemption of all of the issued and outstanding shares of the Celera group common stock pursuant to the Celera separation substantially in accordance with the Celera separation agreement, and other than as directed by a participant in any equity plan of ABI as permitted by the terms of such plan as in effect as of the date hereof (including an express or default election to use shares to cover tax liabilities);

Table of Contents

split, combine or reclassify any of its capital stock or issue or authorize or propose the issuance of any other securities in respect of, in lieu of or in substitution for, shares of its capital stock, except for any such transaction by a wholly owned subsidiary of ABI which remains a wholly owned subsidiary after consummation of such transaction;

except as required pursuant to existing written agreements or employee benefit plans in effect and disclosed to Invitrogen prior to execution of the merger agreement, or as otherwise required by law, (1) except in the ordinary course of business, consistent with past practice in timing and amount substantially proportionate to increases for other similarly situated employees, increase the compensation, severance or other benefits payable or to become payable to its directors, officers or employees, (2) grant any severance or termination pay to (other than in the ordinary course of business, consistent with past practice in timing and substantially proportionate amount), or enter into or amend any severance agreement or settle any employment claim, involving ABI or any of its subsidiaries, in each case by or with respect to any officer of ABI (as such term is defined in Rule 16a-1 under the Exchange Act), (3) enter into or amend any employment agreement with any director or officer of ABI or any of its subsidiaries (except to the extent necessary to replace a departing employee or as is customary practice in any foreign jurisdiction and except for employment agreements terminable on less than 30 days notice without penalty) provided that such agreements will not contain a change of control provision, or (4) establish, adopt, enter into or amend any collective bargaining agreement, plan, trust, fund, policy or arrangement for the benefit of any current or former directors, officers or employees or any of their beneficiaries, except, in each case, as would not result in a material increase in the cost of maintaining such collective bargaining agreement, plan, trust, fund, policy or arrangement; provided that ABI will be permitted (a) to pay amounts payable to participants in ABI's Incentive Compensation Program for fiscal year 2008, consistent with past practice in timing and structure and (b) to pay amounts due to holders of outstanding performance units under ABI's Performance Unit Bonus Plan in connection with the consummation of the merger;

enter into or make any loans to any of its officers, directors, employees, affiliates, agents or consultants (other than loans or advances in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice) or make any change in its existing borrowing or lending arrangements for or on behalf of any of such persons, except as required by the terms of any benefit plan of ABI as in effect as of the date the merger agreement;

materially change accounting policies or procedures, or any of its methods of reporting income, deductions or other material items for income tax purposes, except as required by GAAP, SEC rule or policy or applicable law;

except in respect of the merger, or any mergers, consolidations or business combinations in the ordinary course of business among ABI's wholly owned subsidiaries and except as disclosed to Invitrogen by ABI to, authorize, propose or announce an intention to authorize or propose, or enter into or amend any agreements with respect to, any mergers, consolidations, joint ventures or business combinations or acquisitions of assets or securities (1) with a value or purchase price (inclusive of assumption or incurrence of long-term indebtedness incurred in connection therewith, including any current portion thereof) in the aggregate in excess of \$50 million in the case of all transactions collectively (which consideration may not be paid in equity securities of ABI which will include options, warrants or other rights to acquire equity securities and any debt securities or other obligations convertible or exchangeable for equity securities), or (2) which would reasonably be expected to have the legal or practical effect of delaying or preventing, or reducing the likelihood of consummation of the merger or the obtaining of any regulatory or other consent or approval contemplated by the merger agreement;

adopt any amendments to its certificate of incorporation or by-laws or similar organizational documents;

Table of Contents

issue, sell, pledge, dispose of or encumber, or authorize the issuance, sale, pledge, disposition or encumbrance of, any shares of its capital stock or other ownership interest in ABI or any of ABI's subsidiaries or any securities convertible into or exchangeable for any such shares or ownership interest, or any rights, warrants or options, including grants of options, shares of restricted stock, restricted stock unit awards, stock unit awards or other convertible securities for compensatory purposes, to acquire or with respect to any such shares of capital stock, ownership interest or convertible or exchangeable securities or take any action to cause to be exercisable any otherwise unexercisable option under any existing stock option plan (except as otherwise required by the express terms of any unexercisable options outstanding), other than (1) issuances of Applied Biosystems stock in respect of any exercise of stock options outstanding and disclosed in disclosure schedule provided to Invitrogen by ABI, (2) the sale of shares of Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to the exercise of options to purchase Applied Biosystems stock if necessary to effectuate an optionee direction upon exercise or for withholding, (3) issuances of rights to purchase shares of Applied Biosystems stock under the ESPPs, issuances of shares of Applied Biosystems stock upon exercise of rights under the ESPPs (including issuances of shares of Applied Biosystems stock pursuant to the ESPPs upon conversion of rights to purchase Celera common stock into rights to purchase Applied Biosystems stock in connection with the Celera separation) and upon settlement or payment of stock unit awards or restricted stock unit awards previously granted under ABI's equity plans or ABI's 1993 Director Stock Purchase and Deferred Compensation Plan, (4) grants of Applied Biosystems stock or stock unit awards to the directors of ABI upon their election or reelection to ABI's board of directors or otherwise in respect of compensation or deferred compensation, and the issuance to directors of options to purchase shares of Applied Biosystems stock and stock awards consistent with past practice, and (5) grants of options to newly hired employees of ABI, in an aggregate amount not to exceed 114,000 shares at a fair market value exercise price determined in accordance with the applicable ABI equity plan;

incur, assume, guarantee, prepay or otherwise become liable for any indebtedness for borrowed money (directly, contingently or otherwise), other than in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice, except for (1) indebtedness for borrowed money incurred pursuant to the Credit Agreement, dated as of May 25, 2007, by and among ABI, the initial lenders named therein, Citigroup Global Markets Inc., as sole arranger, JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., as syndication agent, Bank of America, N.A. and ABN Amro Bank N.V., as co-documentation agents, and Citibank, N.A., as administrative agent, (2) indebtedness for borrowed money incurred pursuant to the Term Loan Agreement, dated as of August 27, 2007, by and among ABI, the initial lenders named therein, and Bank of America, N.A., as administrative agent, (3) guarantees by ABI of indebtedness for borrowed money of wholly owned subsidiaries of ABI, (4) interest rate swaps on customary commercial terms, consistent with past practices and (5) overdrafts and similar charges incurred in the ordinary course of business in connection with ABI's cash management system,

except as required by law, (1) make or change any material tax election or settle or compromise any material tax liability, claim or assessment or agree to an extension or waiver of the limitation period to any material tax claim or assessment or grant any power of attorney with respect to material taxes or enter into any closing agreement with respect to any material tax or surrender any right to claim a material tax refund or (2) change its fiscal year;

modify, amend, terminate or waive any rights under, or assign any right or claim under, any of its material contracts, or make any proposal with respect to any of the foregoing, in any material respect, other than in the ordinary course of business;

settle, compromise, dismiss, discharge or otherwise dispose of any litigation, investigation, arbitration or proceeding other than those that (1) do not involve the payment by ABI or its subsidiaries of monetary damages, in excess of \$10 million in the aggregate plus applicable

Table of Contents

reserves and any applicable insurance coverage and do not involve any material injunctive or other non-monetary relief or impose material restrictions on the business or operations of ABI or its subsidiaries, and (2) provide for a complete release of ABI and its subsidiaries of all claims and do not provide for any admission of liability by ABI or any of its subsidiaries;

make any capital expenditures involving aggregate expenditures greater than the aggregate amount budgeted for under ABI's 2008 capital expenditure plan or 2009 preliminary capital expenditure plan set forth on the disclosure schedules provided to Invitrogen;

adopt a plan of complete or partial liquidation, dissolution, merger, consolidation, restructuring, recapitalization or other reorganization of ABI or any of its subsidiaries or alter through merger, liquidation, reorganization or restructuring the corporate structure of any of its subsidiaries (other than the merger contemplated by the merger agreement and the Celera separation); or

agree, in writing or otherwise, to take any of the foregoing actions;

and ABI will not:

except as permitted by the merger agreement, approve or authorize any action to be submitted to the stockholders of ABI for approval that is intended, or would reasonably be expected, to prevent, impede, interfere with, delay, postpone or adversely affect the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement;

sell, lease, license, transfer, pledge, assign, exchange or swap, mortgage or otherwise encumber (including securitizations), abandon, cancel, dispose of or otherwise lose or impair, agree to undertake any of the foregoing, or subject to any lien or otherwise dispose of any portion of its properties or assets, including the capital stock of any of its subsidiaries or any registration or application for intellectual property owned by ABI involving an individual transaction value in excess of \$10 million (or \$20 million in the aggregate), other than in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice and except (1) for sales, leases, licenses, transfers, mortgages or encumbrances of obsolete assets, (2) pursuant to existing agreements in effect prior to the execution of the merger agreement and (3) as may be required by applicable law or any governmental entity in order to permit or facilitate the consummation of the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement;

amend, or redeem the rights issued under, the Rights Agreement, dated April 28, 1999, and amended April 17, 2002, between ABI and EquiServe Trust Company, N.A., as successor in interest to Fleet National Bank, N.A. (f/k/a BankBoston, N.A.), as rights agent, or the ABI Rights Agreement, or otherwise take any action to exempt any person (other than Invitrogen or its subsidiaries) or any action taken by such person from the ABI Rights Agreement or any state takeover statute (including Section 203 of the DGCL) or similarly restrictive provisions of ABI's organizational documents, except as permitted by the merger agreement;

modify, amend, terminate or waive any provision of any agreement related to the Celera separation in the form delivered to Invitrogen to the extent that such modification, amendment, termination or waiver will (1) prohibit or impair in any material respect any current business practice of ABI or any of its subsidiaries (or, from and after the effective time of the merger, Invitrogen or any of its subsidiaries) or the conduct of business of ABI or any subsidiary of ABI (or, from and after the effective time of the merger, Invitrogen or any of its subsidiaries) as currently conducted, (2) restrict in any material respect the ability of ABI or any subsidiary of ABI (or, from and after the effective time of the merger, Invitrogen or any of its subsidiaries) from engaging in any business or competing with any other party or (3) impose any material payment obligations with respect to the operation of ABI, or any subsidiary of ABI (or, from and after the effective time of the merger, Invitrogen, or any of its subsidiaries) and will use its reasonable best efforts to effectuate the Celera separation as promptly as

practicable in accordance with the agreements set forth on the disclosure schedule provided to Invitrogen;

Table of Contents

at any time before the effective time of the merger, without complying fully with the notice and other requirements of the WARN Act and any similar foreign, state or local law relating to plant closings and layoffs, effectuate (1) a plant closing (as defined in the WARN Act or any similar foreign, state or local law) affecting any single site of employment or one or more facilities or operating units within any single site of employment of ABI or any of its subsidiaries; or (2) a mass layoff (as defined in the WARN Act or any similar foreign, state or local law) at any single site of employment or one or more facilities or operating units within any single site of employment of ABI or any of its subsidiaries. Neither ABI nor any of its subsidiaries will otherwise terminate or lay off employees in such numbers as to give rise to liability under any applicable laws respecting the payment of severance pay, separation pay, termination pay, pay in lieu of notice of termination, redundancy pay, or the payment of any other compensation, premium or penalty upon termination of employment, reduction of hours, or temporary or permanent layoffs. For purposes of the WARN Act and the merger agreement, the effective time of the merger is and will be the same as the effective date within the meaning of the WARN Act;

fail to comply, in all material respects, with any obligations required by the Council Directive 77/187, dated February 13, 1977, or the Acquired Rights Directive, and collective dismissal laws;

except as required by GAAP, SEC rule or policy or applicable law, revalue in any material respect any of its assets, including writing down the value of inventory in any material manner, or writing-off notes or accounts receivable in any material manner;

except as contemplated by the merger agreement, amend, alter or modify the terms of any currently outstanding rights, warrants or options to acquire or purchase any capital stock of, or ownership interest in, ABI, or any securities convertible into or exchangeable for such capital stock or ownership interest, except for the acceleration of the vesting and/or exercisability of outstanding options to acquire Celera common stock, restricted shares of Celera common stock or restricted stock unit awards with respect to Celera common stock or similar actions with respect to Celera Corporation equity compensation arrangements; or

agree, in writing or otherwise, to take any of the foregoing actions.

Restrictions on Invitrogen's Interim Operations

Invitrogen has agreed that, prior to the completion of the merger, except as may be required by applicable law, agreed to in writing by ABI, which consent will not be unreasonably withheld, delayed or conditioned, as may be expressly required or permitted by the merger agreement, Invitrogen will, and will cause each of its subsidiaries to:

conduct its business and operate its properties only in the ordinary course consistent with past practice; and

use its commercially reasonable efforts to preserve substantially intact its business organization and goodwill, to keep available the services of its present officers, employees and consultants who are integral to the operation of its business as presently conducted and to preserve their present relationships with significant customers and suppliers and with other persons with whom it has significant business relations;

and Invitrogen will not, nor will it permit any of its subsidiaries to:

in the case of any of its subsidiaries that is not wholly owned, except in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice, authorize or pay any dividends on or make any distribution with respect to its outstanding shares of capital stock (whether in cash, assets, stock or other securities of Invitrogen or its subsidiaries);

Table of Contents

purchase, redeem or otherwise acquire any shares of its capital stock or any rights, warrants or options to acquire any such shares;

split, combine or reclassify any of its capital stock or issue or authorize or propose the issuance of any other securities in respect of, in lieu of or in substitution for, shares of its capital stock, except for any such transaction by a wholly-owned subsidiary of Invitrogen which remains a wholly-owned subsidiary after consummation of such transaction;

enter into or make any loans to any of its officers, directors, employees, affiliates, agents or consultants (other than loans or advances in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice) or make any change in its existing borrowing or lending arrangements for or on behalf of any of such persons, except as required by the terms of any Invitrogen plan;

materially change accounting policies or procedures, or any of its methods of reporting income, deductions or other material items for income tax purposes, except as required by GAAP, SEC rule or policy or applicable law;

except in respect of the merger, or any mergers, consolidations or business combinations in the ordinary course of business among Invitrogen's wholly owned subsidiaries and except as disclosed to ABI by Invitrogen, authorize, propose or announce an intention to authorize or propose, or enter into or amend any agreements with respect to, any mergers, consolidations, joint ventures or business combinations or acquisitions of assets or securities (1) with a value or purchase price (inclusive of assumption or incurrence of long-term indebtedness incurred in connection therewith, including any current portion thereof) in the aggregate in excess of \$75 million in the case of all transactions collectively (which consideration may not be paid in equity securities of Invitrogen which will include options, warrants or other rights to acquire equity securities and any debt securities or other obligations convertible or exchangeable for equity securities), or (2) which would reasonably be expected to have the legal or practical effect of delaying or preventing, or reducing the likelihood of consummation of the merger or the obtaining of any regulatory or other consent or approval contemplated hereby;

adopt any amendments to its certificate of incorporation or by-laws or similar organizational documents;

issue, sell, pledge, dispose of or encumber, or authorize the issuance, sale, pledge, disposition or encumbrance of, any shares of its capital stock or other ownership interest in Invitrogen or any of its subsidiaries or any securities convertible into or exchangeable for any such shares or ownership interest, or any rights, warrants or options, including grants of options, shares of restricted stock, restricted stock unit awards, stock unit awards or other convertible securities for compensatory purposes, to acquire or with respect to any such shares of capital stock, ownership interest or convertible or exchangeable securities or take any action to cause to be exercisable any otherwise unexercisable option under any existing stock option plan (except as otherwise required by the express terms of any unexercisable options outstanding) (other than (1) issuances of Invitrogen common stock in respect of any exercise of stock options outstanding and disclosed to ABI by Invitrogen, (2) the sale of shares of Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the exercise of options to purchase Invitrogen common stock if necessary to effectuate an optionee direction upon exercise or for withholding, (3) issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock under Invitrogen's employee stock purchase plan disclosed to ABI or upon settlement of stock unit awards or restricted stock unit awards granted under Invitrogen's equity plans; (4) grants of options, shares of restricted stock, restricted stock unit awards, stock unit awards or other compensatory equity grants, consistent with past practice but not to exceed 400,000; and (5) pursuant to the exercise of conversion rights available to the holders of Invitrogen's outstanding 3¹/₄% Convertible Senior Notes due 2025, 1¹/₂% Convertible Senior Notes due 2024 and 2% Convertible Senior Notes due 2023;

Table of Contents

incur, assume, guarantee, prepay or otherwise become liable for any indebtedness for borrowed money (directly, contingently or otherwise), other than in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice and except for (1) indebtedness for borrowed money incurred pursuant to the Credit Agreement, dated as of January 6, 2006, among Invitrogen, Bank of America, N.A., as administrative agent, swing line lender, and letter of credit issuer, UBS Finance LLC, as syndication agent, DNB Nor Bank ASA and Union Bank of California, N.A., as co-documentation agents, the other lenders party thereto, and Bank of America Securities LLC and UBS Securities LLC, as joint lead arrangers and book managers, (2) indebtedness for borrowed money in replacement of or to refinance existing indebtedness for borrowed money, (3) guarantees by Invitrogen of indebtedness for borrowed money of wholly-owned subsidiaries of Invitrogen, which indebtedness is incurred in compliance with the merger agreement, (4) interest rate swaps on customary commercial terms, consistent with past practices and (5) overdrafts and similar charges incurred in the ordinary course of business in connection with Invitrogen's cash management system;

except as required by law, (1) make or change any material tax election or settle or compromise any material tax liability, claim or assessment or agree to an extension or waiver of the limitation period to any material tax claim or assessment or grant any power of attorney with respect to material taxes or enter into any closing agreement with respect to any material tax or surrender any right to claim a material tax refund or (2) change its fiscal year;

adopt a plan of complete or partial liquidation, dissolution, merger, consolidation, restructuring, recapitalization or other reorganization of Invitrogen or any of its subsidiaries or alter through merger, liquidation, reorganization or restructuring the corporate structure of any of its subsidiaries (other than the merger contemplated by the merger agreement); or

agree, in writing or otherwise, to take any of the foregoing actions;

and Invitrogen will not:

approve or authorize any action to be submitted to the stockholders of Invitrogen for approval that is intended or would reasonably be expected to, prevent, impede, interfere with, delay, postpone or adversely affect the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement;

sell, lease, license, transfer, pledge, assign, exchange or swap, mortgage or otherwise encumber (including securitizations), abandon, cancel, dispose of or otherwise lose or impair, agree to undertake any of the foregoing, or subject to any lien or otherwise dispose of any portion of its properties or assets, including the capital stock of any of its subsidiaries or any registration or application for intellectual property owned by Invitrogen, other than in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice and involving an individual transaction value in excess of \$10 million (or \$20 million in the aggregate), except (1) for sales, leases, licenses, transfers, mortgages or encumbrances of obsolete assets, (2) pursuant to existing agreements in effect prior to the execution of the merger agreement, and (3) as may be required by applicable law or any governmental entity in order to permit or facilitate the consummation of the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement;

amend, or redeem the rights issued under, the Invitrogen Rights Agreement or otherwise take any action to exempt any person (other than ABI or its subsidiaries) or any action taken by such person from the Invitrogen Rights Agreement or any state takeover statute (including Section 203 of the DGCL) or similarly restrictive provisions of Invitrogen's organizational documents;

at any time within the 90-day period before the effective time of the merger, without complying fully with the notice and other requirements of the WARN Act and any similar foreign, state or local law relating to plant closings and layoffs, effectuate (1) a plant closing (as defined in the WARN Act) affecting any single site of employment or one or more facilities

or operating units

Table of Contents

within any single site of employment of Invitrogen or any of its subsidiaries; (2) a mass layoff (as defined in the WARN Act) at any single site of employment or one or more facilities or operating units within any single site of employment of Invitrogen or any of its subsidiaries; nor (3) will Invitrogen or any of its subsidiaries otherwise terminate or lay off employees in such numbers as to give rise to liability under any applicable Laws respecting the payment of severance pay, separation pay, termination pay, pay in lieu of notice of termination, redundancy pay, or the payment of any other compensation, premium or penalty upon termination of employment, reduction of hours, or temporary or permanent layoffs. For purposes of the WARN Act and the merger agreement, the effective time of the merger is and will be the same as the effective date within the meaning of the WARN Act;

except as required by GAAP, SEC rule or policy or applicable law, revalue in any material respect any of its assets, including writing down the value of inventory in any material manner, or writing-off notes or accounts receivable in any material manner;

except as contemplated by the merger agreement, amend, alter or modify the terms of any currently outstanding rights, warrants or options to acquire or purchase any capital stock of, or ownership interest in, Invitrogen, or any securities convertible into or exchangeable for such capital stock or ownership interest; or

agree, in writing or otherwise, to take any of the foregoing actions.

Tax-free Reorganization Treatment

Invitrogen and ABI intend the merger to qualify as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. Each party and its respective subsidiaries have agreed to use their commercially reasonable efforts to cause the merger to qualify as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. Invitrogen, ABI and their respective subsidiaries have agreed generally not to take any action that would prevent or impede the merger from qualifying as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. For a description of certain tax consequences of the merger, see Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences.

Invitrogen and ABI have agreed to use their commercially reasonable efforts in order for Invitrogen to obtain from DLA Piper LLP (US), and for ABI to obtain from Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP opinions dated as of the closing date of the merger that the merger will constitute a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. If these opinions are not rendered, Invitrogen and ABI may not complete the merger unless both Invitrogen and ABI waive this condition to closing of the merger.

Access to Information; Confidentiality

Until the earlier of the effective time of the merger or the termination date of the merger agreement, and subject to applicable law and confidentiality and joint defense agreements between Invitrogen and ABI, Invitrogen and ABI are required to (1) give the other party, its officers, employees, accountants, consultants, legal counsel, financial advisors, agents and other representatives reasonable access during normal business hours, to the properties, contracts, commitments, books and records and any report, schedule or other document filed or received by it pursuant to the requirements of federal or state securities laws of such granting party and its subsidiaries (including, without limitation, tax returns and work papers of independent auditors) and (2) use all commercially reasonable efforts to furnish to the other party, its counsel, financial advisors, auditors and other authorized representatives such additional financial and operating data and other information as such persons may reasonably request (including furnishing to the other party such granting party's financial results in advance of filing any filings with the SEC containing such financial results).

However, neither Invitrogen nor ABI is required to afford such access if it would cause a violation of any agreement to which any of such parties is a party, would cause a risk, in the reasonable judgment of the disclosing party, of a loss of privilege to the disclosing party, or any of their subsidiaries or would constitute a violation of any applicable law.

Table of Contents

Invitrogen and ABI Prohibited from Soliciting Other Offers

The merger agreement provides that neither Invitrogen nor ABI will, nor may each of Invitrogen and ABI permit its subsidiaries, nor authorize or permit any of its officers, directors or employees or any investment banker, financial advisor, attorney, accountant or other representative retained by it or any of its subsidiaries to, directly or indirectly:

solicit or encourage (including by way of furnishing any information to any person) any inquiries with respect to, or the making, submission or announcement of, any alternative transaction proposal (as defined below);

engage in any negotiations concerning or furnish to any person any information with respect to any possible alternative transaction proposal;

withdraw or modify, or publicly propose to withdraw or modify, the recommendation of the board of directors of ABI in a manner adverse to Invitrogen;

approve, endorse or recommend, or publicly propose to approve or recommend, any alternative transaction (as defined below); or

enter into any letter of intent, agreement in principle or similar document or any contract, agreement or commitment (whether binding or not) contemplating or otherwise relating to any alternative transaction proposal.

ABI may, however, before the earlier of, the approval and adoption of the merger agreement and the transaction by the Applied Biosystems stockholders and the termination date of the merger agreement in accordance with its terms, in response to an acquisition proposal which constitutes a superior proposal (as defined below) or which its board of directors determines, in good faith, could reasonably likely to become a superior proposal (but only if and to the extent that (1) its board of directors concludes in good faith (after consultation with its financial advisors and outside legal advisors) that the failure to take such action would be inconsistent with its fiduciary duties under applicable law, and (2) ABI has given Invitrogen at least two business days prior written notice of its intention to take any of the following actions and of the identity of the person or group of persons making such alternative transaction proposal and a summary of the material terms and conditions of such alternative transaction proposal and if it will not have breached in any material respect any of the provisions of Section 5.4 of the merger agreement) (a) furnish nonpublic information to the third party making such alternative transaction proposal, if, and only if, prior to so furnishing such information, it receives from such third party an executed confidentiality agreement with confidentiality provisions no less favorable to it than the confidentiality agreement entered into by Invitrogen and ABI and (b) engage in discussions or negotiations with such third party with respect to the alternative transaction proposal.

Nothing in the merger agreement prevents Invitrogen, ABI or their respective boards of directors from complying with their disclosure requirements in compliance with the federal securities laws relating to tender offers.

An alternative transaction with respect to any party, means any of the following transactions:

any transaction or series of related transactions with one or more third persons involving:

(1) any purchase from such party or acquisition (whether by way of a merger, share exchange, consolidation, business combination, consolidation or similar transaction) by any person or group of persons (as defined under Section 13(d) of the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations thereunder) of more than a 25% interest in the total outstanding voting securities of such party or any of its subsidiaries or any tender offer or exchange offer that if consummated would result in any person or group of persons beneficially owning 25% or more of the total outstanding voting securities of such party or any of its subsidiaries or any merger, consolidation, business combination or similar transaction involving such party or any of its subsidiaries, or

Table of Contents

(2) any sale, lease exchange, transfer, license, acquisition or disposition of more than 25% of the fair market value of the assets, net income, net revenues or cash flows of such party and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, immediately prior to such transaction;

any liquidation or dissolution of such party; or

any combination of the foregoing.

An alternative transaction proposal means any offer, inquiry, proposal or indication of interest (whether binding or non-binding) to any person or its stockholders relating to an alternative transaction.

A superior proposal means an unsolicited, bona fide written alternative transaction proposal made by a third person to acquire, directly or indirectly, pursuant to a tender offer, exchange offer, merger, consolidation or other business combination or acquisition transaction, (1) all or substantially all of the assets of ABI or (2) over 50% of the outstanding voting securities of ABI and as a result of which Applied Biosystems stockholders immediately preceding such transaction would hold less than 50% of the aggregate equity interests in the surviving or resulting entity of such transaction (or its ultimate parent), which ABI's board of directors has in good faith determined (taking into account, among other things, (a) its consultation with its financial advisors and outside legal advisors, and (b) all terms and conditions of such alternative transaction proposal and the merger agreement (as it may be proposed to be amended by Invitrogen) to be more favorable, from a financial point of view, to the Applied Biosystems stockholders (in their capacities as stockholders), than the terms of the merger agreement (as it may be proposed to be amended by Invitrogen) and to be reasonably capable in feasibility and certainty of being consummated on the terms proposed, taking into account all legal, financial (including the financing terms of any such proposal), regulatory and other aspects of such alternative transaction proposal (including conditions to consummation).

Each of Invitrogen and ABI is required to as promptly as practicable (and in any event within two business days) provide the other party with oral and written notice of any request for information or any inquiries, proposals or offers relating to an alternative transaction proposal indicating, in connection with such notice, the name of such person making such request, inquiry, proposal or offer and the material terms and conditions of any proposals or offers and it must provide to the other party written notice of any such inquiry, proposal or offer within forty-eight hours of such event and copies of any written or electronic correspondence to or from any person making an acquisition proposal. Each of Invitrogen and ABI is required to keep the other party informed orally on a current basis of the status of any acquisition proposal, including with respect to the status and terms of any such proposal or offer and whether any such proposal or offer has been withdrawn or rejected and such party is required to provide to the other party written notice of any such developments (including copies of any written proposals or requests for information) within forty-eight hours. Each of Invitrogen and ABI is required to also provide any information to the other party (not previously provided to the other party) that it is providing to another person pursuant to the obligations described in this paragraph at substantially the same time it provides such information to such other person.

Recommendations of the Board of Directors

Invitrogen's board of directors has agreed to recommend to its stockholders the approval of the issuance of the shares of Invitrogen common stock in the merger, and to take all lawful action to solicit such approval. ABI's board of directors has agreed to recommend to its stockholders the approval and adoption of the merger agreement and the transaction, and to take all lawful action to solicit such approval.

ABI's board of directors, may withdraw or modify, or publicly propose to withdraw or modify, in a manner adverse to Invitrogen its recommendation to Applied Biosystems stockholders only in the event that it determines in good faith, after consultation with its financial advisors and outside legal advisors, that the failure to do so would be inconsistent with its fiduciary duties under applicable law. The boards of directors of Invitrogen and ABI may not recommend any acquisition proposal (other than the merger agreement and the transactions

Table of Contents

contemplated by the merger agreement, including the merger), except as specifically contemplated by, and in accordance with the restrictions and obligations described above under Invitrogen and ABI Prohibited from Soliciting Other Offers.

In addition, the merger agreement provides that, at any time prior to, but not after Applied Biosystems stockholders approval and adoption of the merger agreement and the merger, ABI, or its respective board of directors, may approve, endorse or recommend, or publicly propose to approve or recommend, an unsolicited bona fide written alternative transaction proposal to its stockholders, if:

its board of directors determines in good faith, after consultation with its financial advisers and outside legal advisers, that failing to do so would be inconsistent with its fiduciary duties under applicable law; and

prior to any such recommendation, (1) ABI will have given Invitrogen and Atom Acquisition prompt written notice advising them of (a) the decision of ABI's board of directors to take such action and the reasons therefor and (b) in the event the decision relates to an alternative transaction proposal, a summary of the material terms and conditions of the alternative transaction proposal and other information requested to be provided with respect thereto, (2) ABI will have given Invitrogen and Atom Acquisition, three business days, the notice period, after delivery of each such notice to propose revisions to the terms of the merger agreement (or make another proposal) and, during the notice period, ABI will, and will direct its financial advisers and outside legal advisers to, negotiate with Invitrogen in good faith (to the extent Invitrogen desires to negotiate) to make such adjustments in the terms and conditions of the merger agreement so that, if applicable, such alternative transaction proposal ceases to constitute (in the judgment of ABI's board of directors, after consultation with its financial advisers and outside legal advisers), a superior proposal or, if the recommendation does not involve an alternative transaction proposal, to make such adjustments in the terms and conditions of the merger agreement so that such change in recommendation is otherwise not necessary; and (3) ABI's board of directors will have determined in good faith, after considering the results of such negotiations and giving effect to the proposals made by Invitrogen and Atom Acquisition, if any, that such alternative transaction proposal, if applicable, continues to constitute a superior proposal or that such change in recommendation is otherwise still required.

Filings; Other Action

Each party to the merger agreement has agreed to use all reasonable best efforts (subject to, and in accordance with, applicable law) to promptly cooperate with the other party in doing all things necessary, proper or advisable under applicable laws and regulations to consummate and make effective the merger and the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including (1) obtaining all necessary actions or nonactions, clearances, waivers, consents and approvals, including the approvals required from governmental entities and the making of all necessary registrations and filings and the taking of all steps as may be necessary to obtain an approval or waiver from, or to avoid an action or proceeding by, any governmental entity, (2) obtaining all necessary consents, approvals or waivers from third parties, (3) defending all lawsuits or other legal proceedings, whether judicial or administrative, challenging the merger agreement or the consummation of the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement and (4) executing and delivering all additional instruments necessary to consummate the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement.

Invitrogen and ABI were required to make pre-merger notification filings and to await the expiration or early termination of the statutory waiting period prior to completing the merger. The notifications required under the HSR Act to the FTC and the DOJ were filed on June 26, 2008 by both Invitrogen and ABI, and the statutory waiting period under the HSR Act expired at 11:59 p.m. on Monday, July 28, 2008. Each party is also required to (1) make, on a timely basis, their respective filings or notifications under the ECMR and any other applicable foreign statute, rule, regulation, order, decree, administrative and judicial doctrine or other law that is designed or intended to prohibit, restrict or regulate actions having the purpose or effect of monopolization or restraint of

Table of Contents

trade or lessening competition, (2) respond as promptly as practicable to any additional requests for information received from any governmental entity by any party under the HSR Act or any foreign competition law, (3) use all commercially reasonable efforts to cooperate with each other in (a) determining whether any filings are required to be made with, or consents, permits, authorizations or approvals are required to be obtained from, any third parties or other governmental entities (including, without limitation, with respect to the foreign jurisdictions in which ABI's subsidiaries are operating any business and/or failure to file could result in administrative or criminal actions) in connection with the execution and delivery of the merger agreement and the consummation of the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement and (b) timely making all such required or appropriate filings and timely seeking all required or appropriate consents, permits, clearances, authorizations or approvals, and (4) use all reasonable best efforts to take, or cause to be taken, all other actions and do, or cause to be done, all other things necessary, proper or advisable to consummate and make effective the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including taking all such further action as reasonably may be necessary to resolve such objections, if any, as the FTC, the DOJ, state antitrust enforcement authorities or competition authorities of any other nation or other jurisdiction, or any other person, may assert under a regulatory law (as defined below) with respect to the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement.

Further, each of ABI and Invitrogen has agreed to keep the other reasonably apprised of the status of matters relating to the completion of the transactions contemplated hereby and work cooperatively in connection with obtaining all required approvals or consents of any governmental entity. In that regard, each party will without limitation: (1) have the right, subject to applicable laws relating to the exchange of information, to review in advance, and to the extent reasonably practicable consult the other on, all the information relating to ABI and its subsidiaries or Invitrogen and its subsidiaries, as the case may be, that appears in any filing made with, or written materials submitted to, any governmental entity in connection with the merger and the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement; (2) promptly notify the other of, and if in writing, furnish the other with copies of, any communications from or with any governmental entity with respect to the merger or any of the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, (3) permit the other party or its counsel to review and discuss in advance, and consider in good faith the views of the other in connection with, any proposed written or oral communication with any governmental entity with respect to the merger or any of the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, (4) not participate in any meeting or oral communication with any governmental entity with respect to the merger or any of the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement unless it consults with the other party in advance and, to the extent permitted by such governmental entity, gives the other party the opportunity to attend and participate thereat, (5) not consent to any voluntary delay of the consummation of the merger at the instruction of any governmental entity without the consent of the other party, which consent will not be unreasonably conditioned, withheld or delayed, (6) furnish the other party with copies of all correspondence, filings and communications (and memoranda setting forth the substance thereof) between it and any such governmental entity with respect to the merger or any of the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement and the merger and (7) furnish the other party with such necessary information and reasonable assistance as the other may reasonably request in connection with its preparation of necessary filings or submissions of information to any such governmental entity. Each of ABI and Invitrogen may, as each deems advisable and necessary, reasonably designate any competitively sensitive material provided to the other as outside counsel only.

The merger agreement further provides that if any administrative or judicial action or proceeding, including any proceeding by a private party, is instituted (or threatened to be instituted) challenging any transactions contemplated by the merger agreement as violating any regulatory law, each of ABI and Invitrogen will cooperate in all respects with each other and use all reasonable best efforts to contest and resist any such action or proceeding and to have vacated, lifted, reversed or overturned any decree, judgment, injunction or other order, whether temporary, preliminary or permanent, that is in effect and that prohibits, prevents or restricts consummation of the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing in the merger agreement will limit a party's right to terminate the merger agreement in accordance with its terms so long as such party has, prior to such termination, complied with its obligations under the merger agreement.

Table of Contents

Invitrogen and ABI agree to take any and all steps and to make any and all undertakings necessary to avoid or eliminate each and every impediment under any regulatory law (as defined below) that may be asserted by any governmental entity with respect to the merger so as to enable the closing of the merger to occur as soon as reasonably possible, including, without limitation, proposing, negotiating, committing to, and effecting by consent decree, hold separate order, or otherwise, the sale, divestiture, licensing or disposition of such assets or businesses of Invitrogen (or its subsidiaries) or ABI (or its subsidiaries) or otherwise taking or committing to take actions that limit Invitrogen's or its subsidiaries' freedom of action with respect to, or their ability to retain, any of the businesses, product lines or assets of Invitrogen (or its subsidiaries) or ABI (or its subsidiaries) in each case, as may be required in order to obtain any clearances or approvals required to consummate the merger, or avoid the entry of, or to effect the dissolution of, any injunction, temporary restraining order, or other order in any suit or proceeding, which would otherwise have the effect of preventing or delaying the closing of the merger. However, neither Invitrogen nor its subsidiaries will be required or permitted to, nor will ABI or any of its subsidiaries without the prior written consent of Invitrogen, sell, divest or otherwise dispose of, hold separate, enter into any license or similar agreement with respect to, restrict the ownership or operation of, or agree to sell, divest or otherwise dispose of, hold separate, enter into any license or similar agreement with respect to, restrict the ownership or operation of, (1) any assets or businesses of ABI or any of its subsidiaries or (2) any assets or businesses of Invitrogen or any of its subsidiaries, in either case, to the extent that the sale, divestiture or other disposition of such assets would be materially adverse to the business, financial condition or the expected benefits of the merger to ABI and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or Invitrogen and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, without the prior written consent of ABI (which may be withheld in ABI's sole and absolute discretion).

For the purposes of this section, the term "regulatory law" means the Sherman Act, as amended, the Clayton Act, as amended, the HSR Act, the Federal Trade Commission Act, as amended, all foreign competition laws, and all other federal, state or foreign, if any, statutes, rules, regulations, orders, decrees, administrative and judicial doctrines and other laws that are designed or intended to prohibit, restrict or regulate actions having the purpose or effect of monopolization or restraint of trade or lessening competition, whether in the communications industry or otherwise, through merger or acquisition.

Notification

ABI and Invitrogen have agreed to promptly advise the other party of:

any occurrence of any event known to it which would reasonably be expected to, individually or in the aggregate:

(1) have a material adverse effect on it; or

(2) cause any closing conditions to the merger to be unsatisfied in any material respect at any time prior to the effective time of the merger; or

(3) any action, suit, proceeding, inquiry or investigation pending or, to the knowledge of ABI, threatened which questions or challenges the validity of the merger agreement;

ABI's Benefit Plans

From and after the effective time of the merger, Invitrogen will honor all of ABI's benefit plans and compensation arrangements and agreements in accordance with their terms as of the effective time of the merger. Through the period ending on December 31, 2009, Invitrogen will provide the former employees of ABI with (1) base salaries, hourly wage rates, and commission, and bonus and non-equity incentive opportunities and (2) welfare and employee benefits plans, programs and arrangements, all of which are not less favorable, in the aggregate, than those provided to them immediately prior to the merger. All equity-based awards will remain discretionary, however, and Invitrogen may change or terminate any existing plan, program or arrangement pursuant to its terms, provided it complies with the merger agreement. From and after January 1, 2010, ABI's employees will receive compensation and benefits pursuant to the welfare, compensation and employee benefit plans, programs and arrangements of Invitrogen provided to similarly situated employees of Invitrogen.

Table of Contents

When the former employees of ABI participate in new Invitrogen plans, Invitrogen will be required to:

credit years of service with ABI before the merger, for purposes of vesting, eligibility to participate and level of benefits (but not benefit accrual under pension or similar plans) under the employee benefit plans of Invitrogen; and

provide for each former employee of ABI to be immediately eligible to participate, without any waiting time, in any and all new plans to the extent coverage is of the same type as ABI employee benefit plan in which such employees participated before the merger.

Invitrogen will also be required to honor ABI's change in control severance program upon the qualifying termination of employment following completion of the merger of a participant who is employed by ABI at the completion of the merger. Invitrogen may not amend the severance program or reduce benefits payable under the program for two years following completion of the merger. After the merger, the severance program will be administered by the directors of Invitrogen who were directors of ABI prior to the effective time of the merger, and Invitrogen will indemnify them with respect to good faith actions taken in connection with the severance program.

The merger agreement also provides that ABI may implement a retention program prior to completion of the merger for the purpose of retaining the services of key employees through the effective time of the merger. The terms of the retention program and eligibility to participate will be determined by ABI's executive officers; provided, however, the aggregate amount to be paid to all participants in the retention program may not exceed \$12 million. The retention period under this program will run through a date that is three months following the merger completion or an employee's earlier scheduled termination date. Payments under the retention program will generally be made upon the earlier of thirty days after termination or three months after the merger closing date.

In the event that ABI's officers determine after implementation of the retention program that additional retention awards are necessary, ABI may grant additional retention awards in order to retain key employees. Prior to granting the additional retention awards, ABI will consult with and consider Invitrogen's reasonable suggestions regarding such awards; provided, however, ABI will have final discretion and authority to grant the awards, subject to the following requirements: (1) the awards will be limited to the minimum amount necessary to accomplish the purpose and intent of a supplemental retention award; (2) the supplemental retention awards will be granted in a manner that provides incentives to critical personnel to remain in employed with ABI; and (3) the supplemental awards will be targeted to employees performing crucial functions.

After the effective time of the merger, Invitrogen will honor in accordance with their terms, and make all payments pursuant to, the ABI Performance Unit Bonus Plan and the ABI Incentive Compensation Programs for fiscal years 2008 and 2009, to the extent not paid by ABI prior to the merger. With respect to ABI's Incentive Compensation Program for fiscal year 2009, or the 2009 ICP, the ABI Board or the Management Resources Committee of the ABI Board will adopt the 2009 ICP consistent with past practice and the merger agreement. Under the 2009 ICP, each participant who is employed by ABI at the effective time of the merger, or an Employee Participant, will be entitled to receive an amount of incentive compensation equal to: (1) the Employee Participant's Eligible Earnings (as defined in the merger agreement) multiplied by (2) (a) the Employee Participant's incentive target percentage multiplied by (b) the Employee Participant's applicable business modifier which will be established as a percentage ranging from 0% to 150% (with 100% as the applicable modifier for target performance) multiplied by (c) the Employee Participant's applicable personal modifier, a percentage ranging from 0% to 150% based on individual contribution.

The business modifiers referenced above will be based on the performance period commencing on July 1, 2008 and ending on the last day of the full fiscal quarter ending immediately prior to the completion of the merger and utilize calculation methods used for the 2008 incentive compensation program. The personal modifiers will be determined by ABI as close in time as reasonably practical prior to the effective time of the merger.

Table of Contents

The amount of Eligible Earnings will be equal to the aggregate amount of the Employee Participant's earnings (which in general will include the employee's base salary and additional compensation for overtime but not bonuses paid pursuant to the 2008 incentive compensation program or otherwise or other types of benefits or payments) paid for the period commencing July 1, 2008 and ending on the earlier of: (I) the date of such Employee Participant's termination of employment, provided he is employed by ABI as of the completion of the merger, (II) December 31, 2008, if the completion of the merger occurs on or before December 31, 2008 provided he is employed by ABI as of December 31, 2008, and (III) the completion of the merger, if it occurs after December 31, 2008 provided he is employed as of the completion of the merger. If the merger is completed on or before February 15, 2009, Invitrogen will pay amounts due under the 2009 ICP no later than March 15, 2009, for Employee Participants subject to Section 409A of the Code (and as soon as administratively practicable thereafter for non-US Employee Participants who are not subject to Section 409A of the Code); provided that if the Effective Time occurs after February 15, 2009, then Invitrogen will make all payments pursuant to the 2009 written ICP 30 calendar days after the completion of the merger.

The 2009 ICP will terminate on the later of (a) December 31, 2008, if the effective time of the merger occurs prior to such date or (b) the effective time of the merger, at which time Employee Participants will begin participating in the corresponding plan of Invitrogen, provided that Employee Participants will not receive credit or be paid compensation under the 2009 ICP or any corresponding Invitrogen plan for the same eligible earnings or period of service.

In addition to the change in control severance program described above, Invitrogen has agreed to honor all of ABI's employment and change in control agreements. Following the merger, the former directors of ABI who continue as directors of Invitrogen will make all determinations regarding whether a particular company employee is entitled to receive severance payments or other benefits under such agreements. Under no circumstances, however, will any employee of ABI be entitled to receive severance benefits under more than one ABI severance plan or agreement.

ABI and Invitrogen have agreed that the consummation of the merger will constitute a change in control for all purposes under ABI's employee benefit plans and individual agreements, including ABI's Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan. The parties have therefore agreed that, at or prior to the effective time of the merger, ABI will place additional funds necessary to satisfy liabilities under such plans in the rabbi trusts established to hold amounts payable under the plans. Invitrogen has agreed to make payments of amounts due in connection with the merger upon or immediately following completion of the merger and will make all other payments due after the merger to former employees of ABI from the trust funds as such payments become payable.

Financing

Invitrogen must use its commercially reasonable efforts to consummate and obtain the financing required for the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement on the terms and conditions described in the Commitment Letter. In connection with the financing, Invitrogen has agreed to:

not, and will not permit Atom Acquisition to, agree to or permit any amendment, replacement, supplement, or other modification of, or waive any of its material rights under, the Commitment Letter or any definitive agreements related to the Commitment Letter (including any and all fee letters), if such amendment, replacement, supplement or other modification or waiver would reasonably be expected to prevent, materially delay, or materially impede the consummation of the financing or the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement;

keep ABI informed on a reasonably current basis in reasonable detail of material developments with respect to the status of its efforts to arrange and consummate the financing;

promptly provide written notification to ABI upon becoming aware of any material breach by any party to the Commitment Letter or any termination of the financing commitments; and

Table of Contents

if Invitrogen becomes aware of any event or circumstance that makes procurement of any portion of the contemplated financing unlikely to occur in the manner contemplated in the Commitment Letter, immediately notify ABI and use its reasonable best efforts to arrange any such portion from alternative sources.

ABI must use its commercially reasonable efforts to provide cooperation, subject to restrictions, in connection with the arrangement of any financing, including reasonable participation in meetings and road shows, the provision of information reasonably requested by Invitrogen and reasonable assistance in the preparation of any confidential information memorandum to be used in syndicating any financing. Neither ABI nor any of its subsidiaries is, prior to the closing date of the merger agreement, (1) required to pay any commitment or other similar fee, (2) has any liability or obligation under any loan agreement or related document or any other document relating to the financing or (3) required to incur any other liability in connection with the financing.

Conditions to Completion of the Merger

The obligations of Invitrogen and ABI to complete the merger are subject to the satisfaction or waiver, if legally permissible, of the following conditions:

the adoption of the merger agreement and approval of the merger by Applied Biosystems stockholders and the approval by Invitrogen stockholders of (1) the issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock to Applied Biosystems stockholders in the merger and (2) an amendment to Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of Invitrogen common stock from 200,000,000 to 400,000,000;

(1) the applicable waiting periods and any approvals applicable to the merger under the HSR Act, the statutory waiting period under which expired at 11:59 p.m. on July 28, 2008, the ECMR and other required approvals will have expired or been earlier terminated or will have been obtained, as applicable, and (2) any other required approvals of ABI or Invitrogen, including any applicable approvals under any non-United States antitrust, competition or investment laws not referenced in clause (1) above, required to be obtained for the consummation, as of the effective time of the merger, other than any such approvals the failure of which to be obtained would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on ABI or Invitrogen will have been obtained;

the absence of any legal prohibition having the effect of preventing or prohibiting completion of the merger which prohibition continues to be in effect;

the effectiveness under the Securities Act of the registration statement of which this joint proxy statement/prospectus is a part and the absence of any stop order having been issued and remaining in effect;

the approval for listing on the NASDAQ Global Select Market, subject only to official notice of issuance;

the representations and warranties of each party contained in the merger agreement will be true and correct as of the effective time of the merger with the same effect as though made as of the effective time of the merger except (1) for changes specifically permitted by the terms of the merger agreement, (2) that the accuracy of representations and warranties that by their terms speak as of the date of the merger agreement or some other date will be determined as of such date and not as of the effective time of the merger and (3) where any such failure of the representations and warranties in the aggregate to be true and correct would not reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect on such party (without giving effect to any materiality or Material Adverse Effect qualifications contained therein); and the representations and warranties of a any party with respect to its capital stock and authority to enter into merger agreement will be true and correct in all material respects both when

Table of Contents

made and at and as of the effective time of the merger except (1) for changes specifically permitted by the terms of the merger agreement, and (2) that the accuracy of representations and warranties that by their terms speak as of the date of the merger agreement or some other date will be determined as of such date;

the Celera separation will have been consummated, substantially on the terms set forth in the Celera separation agreement (The Celera separation was completed on July 1, 2008);

the other party's having performed and complied with its covenants in the merger agreement in all material respects prior to the effective time of the merger, and the receipt of a certificate from the officers of the other party to that effect; and

the receipt by each party of an opinion from the party's counsel substantially to the effect that the merger will be treated as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code and that ABI and Invitrogen will each be treated as a party to the reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(b) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Termination of the Merger Agreement

Invitrogen and ABI may mutually agree in writing by action of their respective boards of directors, at any time before the effective time of the merger, to abandon the merger and terminate the merger agreement. Also, either Invitrogen or ABI may terminate the merger agreement in a number of circumstances, including if:

the merger is not consummated by March 11, 2009, unless that date is extended to June 11, 2009 on the terms provided in the merger agreement, which date, as it may be extended, is referred to as the outside date;

Applied Biosystems stockholders fail to adopt the merger agreement and approve the merger at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders;

Invitrogen stockholders fail to approve the issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock in the merger at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders; or

any governmental entity prohibits the merger and that prohibition has become final and nonappealable, except that the party seeking to terminate the merger agreement must have used its commercially reasonable efforts to remove the prohibition.

Invitrogen also may terminate the merger agreement if:

ABI breaches any representation, warranty, covenant or agreement made by ABI in the merger agreement or any representation and warranty made by ABI has become untrue after the execution of the merger agreement, in each case, so that such breach would give rise to the failure of a closing condition regarding the accuracy of ABI's representations and warranties or ABI's compliance with its covenants and agreements and such breach or failure to be true is not cured within 30 days of receipt of notice from Invitrogen; or

prior to the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, ABI's board of directors or committee thereof (1) fails to call or hold the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, (2) fails to include in this joint proxy statement/prospectus its recommendation that Applied Biosystems stockholders adopt and approve the merger agreement and the merger, or (3) withdraws, modifies or changes its recommendation to Applied Biosystems stockholders in a manner adverse to Invitrogen, or approves or recommends any alternative transaction.

ABI also may terminate the merger agreement if:

Invitrogen breaches any representation, warranty, covenant or agreement made by Invitrogen in the merger agreement or any representation and warranty made by Invitrogen has become untrue after the

Table of Contents

execution of the merger agreement, in each case, so that such breach would give rise to the failure of a closing condition regarding the accuracy of the Invitrogen's representations and warranties or Invitrogen's compliance with its covenants and agreements and such breach or failure to be true is not cured within 30 days of receipt of notice from ABI;

prior to the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, ABI receives an unsolicited bona fide written acquisition proposal (other than the merger agreement and the merger) in compliance with the applicable provisions of the merger agreement that ABI's board of directors has determined in good faith is a superior proposal, ABI's board of directors has determined in good faith that the failure to take such action would be inconsistent with its fiduciary duties under applicable law, and ABI has complied with its obligations set forth in the merger agreement with respect to acquisition proposals; or

prior to the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, the Invitrogen Board or committee thereof (1) fails to call or hold the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, (2) fails to include in this joint proxy statement/prospectus its recommendation that the stockholders approve the issuance of Invitrogen common stock in order to consummate the merger, or (3) withdraws, modifies or changes its recommendation to the stockholders of Invitrogen in favor of the stock issuance or the increase in the number of authorized shares of Invitrogen common stock in a manner adverse to ABI.

Termination Fee

ABI has agreed to pay Invitrogen a fee of \$150 million if:

the merger agreement is terminated by Invitrogen at any time prior to the Applied Biosystems stockholders adopting and approving the merger agreement and approving merger, if ABI, its board of directors or any committee thereof, for any reason, (1) fails to call or hold the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, (2) fails to include in this joint proxy statement/prospectus the recommendation of the its board of directors that such stockholders adopt and approve the merger agreement and approve the merger, or (3) withdraws, modifies or changes its recommendation in a manner adverse to Invitrogen;

the merger agreement is terminated by ABI, at any time before the Applied Biosystems stockholders adopt and approve the merger agreement and approve the merger, if (1) ABI receives a superior proposal, (2) its board of directors determines in good faith (after consultation with its financial advisors and outside legal advisors) that the failure to take such action would be inconsistent with its fiduciary duties under applicable law; (3) ABI's board of directors authorizes ABI, subject to complying with the terms of the merger agreement, to enter into a binding written agreement concerning the transaction that constitutes a superior proposal; (4) ABI has complied in all material respects with its obligations; and (5) Invitrogen does not make, within the notice period, an offer that the board of directors of ABI determines, in good faith (after consultation with its financial advisors and outside legal advisors), is at least as favorable to Applied Biosystems stockholders as the superior proposal; provided that ABI may not enter into any such binding agreement during the notice period; or

(1) any person makes an alternative transaction proposal for ABI after the date of the merger agreement which proposal has been publicly disclosed and not withdrawn and the merger agreement is terminated by Invitrogen or ABI if the Applied Biosystems stockholders do not adopt and approve the merger agreement or and approve the merger at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, and (2) within twelve months after the termination of the merger agreement, an alternative transaction is consummated or any definitive agreement with respect to such alternative transaction is entered into.

For the purposes of the discussion above and below, the term "alternative transaction" is as defined under "Merger Agreement - Invitrogen and ABI Prohibited from Soliciting Other Offers" above except that the references to "25%" in the definition of "alternative transaction" under "Merger Agreement - Invitrogen and ABI Prohibited from Soliciting Other Offers" above shall be deemed to be references to "50%".

Table of Contents

Invitrogen has agreed to pay ABI a fee of \$150 million if:

the merger agreement is terminated by ABI at any time prior to the Invitrogen's stockholders approving the issuance of Invitrogen common stock in connection with the merger and amending Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of Invitrogen common stock, if Invitrogen, its board of directors or any committee thereof, for any reason, (1) fails to call or hold the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, (2) fails to include in this joint proxy statement/prospectus the recommendation of the its board of directors that such stockholders approve the stock issuance, or (3) withdraws, modifies or changes its recommendation in a manner adverse to ABI; or

(1) any person will have made an alternative transaction proposal for Invitrogen after the date of the merger agreement which proposal has been publicly disclosed and not withdrawn and the merger agreement is terminated by Invitrogen or ABI if the Invitrogen stockholders do approve of the stock issuance and the amendment to Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of Invitrogen common stock at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, and (2) within twelve months after the termination of the merger agreement, an alternative transaction will have been consummated or any definitive agreement with respect to such alternative transaction will have been entered into.

Effect of Termination

In the event of termination of the merger agreement by either Invitrogen or ABI in accordance with the terms of the merger agreement, the merger agreement will immediately become void and there will be no liability on the part of any of the parties to the merger agreement. However, no termination will relieve any party to the merger agreement of any liability or damages resulting from any willful or intentional breach of the merger agreement.

Fees and Expenses

Except as provided under Termination Fee, all fees and expenses incurred in connection with the merger will be paid by the party incurring the fees or expenses, whether or not the merger is consummated, other than expenses incurred in connection with the printing and mailing of this joint proxy statement/prospectus or other printing costs related to the transactions and the actions contemplated by the merger agreement, which will be shared equally by Invitrogen and ABI and other than expenses incurred in connection with filing fees incurred in connection with filing this joint proxy statement/prospectus which will be shared equally by Invitrogen and ABI.

Public Announcements

Invitrogen and ABI have agreed to consult with each other before issuing, and provide each other reasonable opportunity to review and comment upon, any press release or other public statements with respect to the merger and the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement and have also agreed not to issue any such press release or make any public statement prior to such consultation, except as may be required by applicable law or by obligations pursuant to any listing agreement with any national securities exchange.

Stock Exchange Listing

Invitrogen has agreed to use its commercially reasonable efforts to cause the shares of Invitrogen common stock to be issued in the merger to be approved for listing on the NASDAQ Global Select Market, subject to official notice of issuance, prior to the closing of the merger.

Table of Contents

Section 16 Matters

Invitrogen and ABI have agreed to use all commercially reasonable efforts to approve in advance of the closing of the merger, any dispositions of Applied Biosystems stock or acquisitions of Invitrogen common stock resulting from the merger by each individual who is subject to the reporting requirements of Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act.

Stockholder Meetings

Invitrogen and ABI are required to each, as promptly as practicable after this Form S-4 is declared effective under the Securities Act, duly call, give notice of, convene and hold the special meetings of stockholders of each of Invitrogen and ABI.

In addition, Invitrogen and ABI have also agreed to otherwise coordinate and cooperate with each other with respect to the timing of their respective special meetings of stockholders and otherwise comply with all legal requirements applicable to each such special meeting of stockholders.

Management of Invitrogen after the Merger

At the effective time of the merger, the Invitrogen Board will cause the number of directors that will constitute the entire board of directors of Invitrogen immediately following the effective time of the merger increase from nine to twelve. It is currently expected that each of the current members of the Invitrogen Board will continue to serve on the Invitrogen Board following the closing of the merger and that, at the effective time of the merger, three directors of the current board of directors of ABI mutually agreed upon by Invitrogen and ABI will be appointed to serve as directors of Invitrogen. The three former directors of ABI will each be placed in a different class of the board of directors of Invitrogen. At the effective time of the merger, Invitrogen will appoint Mark P. Stevenson, currently the President and Chief Operating Officer of ABI, as the President and Chief Operating Officer of Invitrogen.

Third-Party Standstill Agreements

During the period from the date of merger agreement until the earlier of the effective time of the merger and the date of termination of the merger agreement, Invitrogen and ABI have agreed to use their commercially reasonable efforts to enforce any confidentiality or standstill agreement relating to an alternative transaction proposal to which they or any of their subsidiaries is a party (other than any involving the Invitrogen or ABI or their subsidiaries), except to the extent that the respective boards of directors of Invitrogen and ABI conclude in good faith that enforcement of such agreements would be inconsistent with the directors' fiduciary duties under applicable law.

Amendments, Extensions and Waivers

Amendments

The merger agreement may be amended or supplemented in writing by the parties with respect to any of its terms at any time prior or after approval of the matters presented in connection with the merger by holders of Invitrogen common stock and the Applied Biosystems stockholders. However, after the approval of the merger agreement at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders and the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, there can be no amendment or change to the provisions of the merger agreement which by law or in accordance with the rules of any relevant stock exchange requires further approval by such stockholders without such further approval nor any amendment or change not permitted under applicable law.

Extensions and Waivers

At any time prior to the effective time of the merger, any party to the merger agreement may:

extend the time for the performance of any of the obligations or acts of the other party;

Table of Contents

waive any inaccuracies in the representations and warranties of the other parties contained in the merger agreement or in any document delivered pursuant to the merger agreement; or

waive compliance by the other parties with any of the agreements or conditions contained in the merger agreement.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, no failure or delay by ABI or Invitrogen in exercising any right under the merger agreement will operate as a waiver thereof nor will any single or partial exercise thereof preclude any other or further exercise of any other right under the merger agreement. Any agreement on the part of either party to any extension or waiver is valid only if it is set forth in an instrument in writing signed by that party. The failure of any party to the merger agreement to assert any of its rights under the merger agreement or otherwise does not constitute a waiver of those rights.

Table of Contents

MATERIAL U.S. FEDERAL INCOME TAX CONSEQUENCES OF THE MERGER

General

The following summarizes certain material U.S. federal income tax consequences of the merger. The following summary is not binding on the Internal Revenue Service. It is based upon the Internal Revenue Code and the regulations, rulings, and decisions thereunder in effect as of the date of this document, all of which are subject to change, possibly with retroactive effect, and to differing interpretations. This summary, to the extent it addresses the tax consequences to U.S. holders (as defined below) of Applied Biosystems stock, addresses only those stockholders who hold their shares of Applied Biosystems stock as a capital asset, and does not address all of the U.S. federal income tax consequences that may be relevant to particular Applied Biosystems stockholders in light of their individual circumstances, or to Applied Biosystems stockholders who are subject to special rules, such as:

financial institutions;

mutual funds, regulated investment companies or real estate investment trusts;

tax-exempt organizations;

persons whose functional currency is not the U.S. dollar;

insurance companies;

dealers in securities or foreign currencies;

traders in securities who elect to apply a market-to-market method of accounting;

foreign holders (i.e., persons other than U.S. holders, as defined below);

persons who hold shares of Applied Biosystems stock as a hedge against currency risk or as part of a straddle, constructive sale or conversion transaction; or

holders who acquired their shares of Applied Biosystems stock upon the exercise of warrants or employee stock options or otherwise as compensation or through a tax-qualified plan.

In addition, tax consequences under state, local and foreign laws and U.S. federal laws other than U.S. federal income tax laws are not addressed.

Applied Biosystems stockholders are urged to consult their tax advisors as to the specific tax consequences to them of the merger, including the applicability and effect of U.S. federal, state, local and foreign income and other tax laws in their particular circumstances.

For purposes of this discussion, a U.S. holder means a beneficial owner of Applied Biosystems stock who is:

an individual who is a citizen or resident of the United States;

a corporation (or other entity taxable as a corporation for U.S. federal income tax purposes) created or organized in the United States or under the laws of the United States or any State or the District of Columbia;

an estate the income of which is includible in gross income for U.S. federal income tax purposes regardless of its source; or

a trust if (1) a court within the United States is able to exercise primary supervision over the administration of the trust and one or more United States persons have the authority to control all substantial decisions of the trust or (2) the trust has a valid election in effect under the applicable U.S. Treasury regulations to be treated as a U.S. person for U.S. federal income tax purposes.

Table of Contents

If a business entity classified as a partnership for U.S. federal tax purposes (a partnership) holds Applied Biosystems stock, the tax treatment of a partner will generally depend upon the status of the partner and the activities of the partnership. Partners of partnerships holding Applied Biosystems stock should consult their own tax advisers.

Certain Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Merger

It is a condition to the closing of the merger that DLA Piper LLP (US) and Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP deliver opinions, effective as of the date of closing, to Invitrogen and ABI, respectively, substantially to the effect that (1) the merger will be treated for U.S. federal income tax purposes as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code and (2) each of Invitrogen and ABI will be treated as a party to the reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(b) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Each tax opinion will be based on certain representations made by Invitrogen and ABI, including factual representations and certifications contained in officers' certificates to be delivered at closing by Invitrogen and ABI, and will assume that these representations are true, correct and complete, without regard to any knowledge limitation. Furthermore, each tax opinion will be subject to certain assumptions, limitations and qualifications. Such opinions also will be based on the assumptions that the merger will be consummated in the manner contemplated by, and in accordance with the provisions of, the merger agreement and that the merger will be effective under the laws of the State of Delaware. Such opinions further assume that the parties have complied with and, if applicable, will continue to comply with, the covenants contained in the merger agreement. If any of these representations or assumptions are inconsistent with the actual facts, the U.S. federal income tax treatment of the merger could be adversely affected.

If the conclusions in the tax opinions delivered at closing are materially different from the opinions described herein, Invitrogen and ABI will resolicit stockholder approval. Further, if the parties waive the condition that they receive such opinions, Invitrogen and ABI will resolicit stockholder approval if the change in tax consequences is material.

An opinion of counsel represents counsel's best legal judgment and is not binding on the Internal Revenue Service or any court. No ruling has been, or will be, sought from the Internal Revenue Service as to the tax consequences of the merger.

Assuming that the merger qualifies as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code, the merger will have the following U.S. federal income tax consequences to Applied Biosystems stockholders:

Applied Biosystems Stockholders Receiving Only Invitrogen Common Stock. No gain or loss will be recognized by an Applied Biosystems stockholder as a result of the surrender of shares of Applied Biosystems stock in exchange for shares of Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger, if such holder receives no cash pursuant to the merger, except as discussed below with respect to cash received instead of a fractional share of Invitrogen common stock. The aggregate tax basis of the shares of Invitrogen common stock received in the merger (including any fractional shares of Invitrogen common stock deemed received) will be the same as the aggregate tax basis of the shares of Applied Biosystems stock surrendered in exchange for the Invitrogen common stock. The holding period of the shares of Invitrogen common stock received (including any fractional share of Invitrogen common stock deemed received) will include the holding period of shares of Applied Biosystems stock surrendered in exchange for the Invitrogen common stock.

Applied Biosystems Stockholders Receiving Only Cash. An Applied Biosystems stockholder that does not receive any shares of Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger will generally recognize gain or loss equal to the difference between the amount of cash received and the holder's adjusted tax basis in the shares of Applied Biosystems stock exchanged in the merger. Such gain or loss will generally be a capital gain or loss, and will

Table of Contents

generally be a long-term capital gain or loss to the extent that, at the effective time of the merger, the holder has a holding period in such Applied Biosystems stock of more than one year. The deductibility of capital losses is subject to limitations.

Applied Biosystems Stockholders Receiving Both Cash and Invitrogen Common Stock. If an Applied Biosystems stockholder receives both Invitrogen common stock and cash (other than cash received instead of a fractional share of Invitrogen common stock) pursuant to the merger, that holder will generally recognize gain equal to the lesser of (a) the amount of cash received (excluding cash received instead of a fractional share of Invitrogen common stock) and (b) the amount by which the sum of the amount of cash received and the value (as of the effective time of the merger) of the Invitrogen common stock received exceeds the holder's adjusted tax basis in the shares of Applied Biosystems stock exchanged in the merger. This gain will generally be capital gain unless the holder's exchange of Applied Biosystems stock for cash and Invitrogen common stock has the effect of the distribution of a dividend.

In general, the determination as to whether the receipt of cash has the effect of a distribution of a dividend depends upon whether and to what extent the transactions related to the merger will be deemed to reduce a holder's percentage ownership of Invitrogen immediately following the merger. In making a determination as to whether or not the receipt of cash has the effect of a distribution of a dividend, certain constructive ownership rules must be taken into account. For purposes of this determination, a holder will be treated as if it first exchanged all of its Applied Biosystems stock solely for Invitrogen common stock, and then a portion of the Invitrogen stock so received was immediately redeemed by Invitrogen for the cash (excluding cash received instead of a fractional share of Invitrogen common stock) that the holder actually received in the merger. The Internal Revenue Service has indicated that a reduction in the interest of a minority stockholder that owns a small number of shares in a publicly traded and widely held corporation and that exercises no control over corporate affairs would result in capital gain (as opposed to dividend) treatment.

Further, capital gains treatment should be available to any U.S. holder who receives both cash and Invitrogen common stock in the merger if the percentage of Invitrogen common stock actually and constructively owned by such U.S. holder immediately after the merger is less than 80% of the percentage of Invitrogen common stock which such U.S. holder would have owned (actually and constructively) were such U.S. holder to have received solely Invitrogen common stock in the merger. A holder is urged to consult its tax advisers about the possibility that all or a portion of any cash received in exchange for Applied Biosystems stock will be treated as a dividend. The capital gain recognized generally will be long-term capital gain to the extent that, at the effective time of the merger, the holder has a holding period in Applied Biosystems stock exchanged in the merger of more than one year.

The aggregate tax basis of the shares of Invitrogen common stock received in the merger (including any fractional share of Invitrogen common stock deemed received) to a holder receiving cash in the merger that was not treated as a dividend will be the same as the aggregate tax basis of the shares of Applied Biosystems stock surrendered in exchange therefor in the merger, increased by the amount of capital gain recognized (excluding gain recognized with respect to cash received instead of fractional shares) and reduced by the amount of cash received (excluding cash received instead of fractional shares). The holding period of the shares of Invitrogen common stock received (including any fractional share of Invitrogen common stock deemed received) will include the holding period of shares of Applied Biosystems stock surrendered in exchange for the Invitrogen common stock. If a holder's tax basis in shares of Applied Biosystems stock exceeds the sum of the amount of cash received and the value of the Invitrogen common stock received in exchange for the shares of Applied Biosystems stock, such a holder will not recognize loss.

Applied Biosystems Stockholders Receiving Cash Instead of a Fractional Share. Applied Biosystems stockholders who receive cash instead of fractional shares of Invitrogen common stock will be treated as having received the fractional shares in the merger and then as having exchanged the fractional shares for cash. These holders will generally recognize gain or loss equal to the difference between the tax basis allocable to the

Table of Contents

fractional shares and the amount of cash received. The gain or loss generally will be capital gain or loss and long-term capital gain or loss if the Applied Biosystems stock exchanged has been held for more than one year at the effective time of the merger. The deductibility of capital losses is subject to limitations.

Applied Biosystems Stockholders Exercising Appraisal Rights

A U.S. holder who exercises appraisal rights under Delaware law and receives cash in exchange for its Applied Biosystems stock will generally recognize capital gain or loss equal to the difference between the cash received by such holder (other than any cash received that is treated as actual or imputed interest, which will be taxable as ordinary income) and such holder's tax basis in the Applied Biosystems stock exchanged therefor.

Information Reporting and Backup Withholding

Cash payments received in the merger by a U.S. holder may, under certain circumstances, be subject to information reporting and backup withholding at a rate of 28% of the cash payable to the holder, unless the holder provides proof of an applicable exemption, furnishes its taxpayer identification number (in the case of individuals, their social security number) and otherwise complies with all applicable requirements of the backup withholding rules. Any amounts withheld from payments to a U.S. holder under the backup withholding rules are not additional tax and will be allowed as a refund or credit against the U.S. holder's U.S. federal income tax liability, provided the required information is timely furnished to the Internal Revenue Service.

The foregoing discussion is not intended to be legal or tax advice to any particular Applied Biosystems stockholder. Tax matters regarding the merger are very complicated, and the tax consequences of the merger to any particular Applied Biosystems stockholder will depend on that stockholder's particular situation. Applied Biosystems stockholders should consult their own tax advisors regarding the specific tax consequences of the merger, including tax return reporting requirements, the applicability of federal, state, local and non-U.S. tax laws and the effect of any proposed change in the tax laws to them.

Table of Contents**COMPARATIVE STOCK PRICES AND DIVIDENDS**

Invitrogen common stock is listed on the NASDAQ Select Global Market under the symbol IVGN. Applied Biosystems stock is listed on the NYSE under the symbol ABI. The following table sets forth the high and low trading prices per share of Invitrogen common stock for the periods indicated. On April 30, 2008, Invitrogen announced a two-for-one stock split in the form of a 100% stock dividend with a record date of May 16, 2008, and a distribution date of May 27, 2008. Share and per share amounts have been restated to reflect the stock splits for all periods presented.

Calendar Period	Invitrogen	
	High	Low
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2008		
Third Quarter (through September 5, 2008)	\$ 44.65	\$ 38.00
Second Quarter ended June 30, 2008	\$ 48.13	\$ 36.73
First Quarter ended March 31, 2008	\$ 49.00	\$ 38.89
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2007		
Fourth quarter ended December 31, 2007	\$ 49.58	\$ 40.62
Third quarter ended September 30, 2007	\$ 41.88	\$ 35.12
Second quarter ended June 30, 2007	\$ 37.50	\$ 31.71
First quarter ended March 31, 2007	\$ 33.81	\$ 27.96
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2006		
Fourth quarter ended December 31, 2006	\$ 33.43	\$ 27.35
Third quarter ended September 30, 2006	\$ 33.34	\$ 27.91
Second quarter ended June 30, 2006	\$ 35.21	\$ 30.90
First quarter ended March 31, 2006	\$ 38.33	\$ 32.75

The following table sets forth the high and low trading prices per share of Applied Biosystems stock for the periods indicated. For each of the periods listed below, ABI declared a cash dividend of \$0.0425 per share of Applied Biosystems stock.

Calendar Period	Applied Biosystems Inc.	
	High	Low
Fiscal year ended June 30, 2009		
First quarter ended September 30, 2008 (through September 5, 2008)	\$ 37.25	\$ 32.74
Fiscal year ended June 30, 2008		
Fourth quarter ended June 30, 2008	\$ 35.54	\$ 28.74
Third quarter ended March 31, 2008	\$ 34.73	\$ 28.86
Second quarter ended December 31, 2007	\$ 37.67	\$ 32.63
First quarter ended September 30, 2007	\$ 35.00	\$ 29.51
Fiscal year ended June 30, 2007		
Fourth quarter ended June 30, 2007	\$ 31.41	\$ 27.79
Third quarter ended March 31, 2007	\$ 37.59	\$ 28.35
Second quarter ended December 31, 2006	\$ 39.49	\$ 32.48
First quarter ended September 30, 2006	\$ 33.59	\$ 29.86

The following table sets forth the closing sale prices of Invitrogen common stock and Applied Biosystems stock, as reported on the NASDAQ Select Global Market and the NYSE, respectively, on (1) June 11, 2008, the last full trading day before the public announcement of the proposed merger, and (2) September 5, 2008, the last practicable trading day prior to mailing this joint proxy statement/prospectus.

Table of Contents

The table also includes the equivalent value of the merger consideration per share of Applied Biosystems stock for shares receiving mixed consideration on June 11, 2008 and September 5, 2008. The equivalent prices per share are calculated by (1) multiplying the closing price of Invitrogen common stock on those dates by 0.4543, which is the number of shares of Invitrogen common stock to be issued pursuant to the merger per share of Applied Biosystems stock and (2) adding \$17.10, which is the cash portion of the merger consideration, plus the applicable additional cash amount. For purposes of the calculation of the additional cash amount, it was assumed that 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock the average volume-weighted average price of the Invitrogen common stock over the 20 consecutive trading days ending three business days before the merger, which is the value for Invitrogen common stock on which the cash adjustment is based is equal to the applicable closing price of Invitrogen common stock specified in the table below.

	Invitrogen Closing Price	Applied Biosystems Closing Price	Equivalent Per Share Value Mixed Consideration⁽¹⁾
June 11, 2008	\$ 43.35	\$ 32.44	\$ 36.79
September 5, 2008	\$ 41.03	\$ 35.93	\$ 35.73

(1) Assumes no proration for mixed consideration.

The table also includes the equivalent value of the merger consideration per share of Applied Biosystems stock for shares receiving stock consideration on June 11, 2008 and September 5, 2008. The equivalent prices per share are calculated by multiplying the closing price of Invitrogen common stock on those dates by 0.8261, which is the number of shares of Invitrogen common stock to be issued pursuant to the merger per share of Applied Biosystems stock, plus the applicable additional cash amount. For purposes of the calculation of the additional cash amount, it was assumed that 20-day VWAP of Invitrogen common stock the average volume-weighted average price of the Invitrogen common stock over the 20 consecutive trading days ending three business days before the merger, which is the value for Invitrogen common stock on which the cash adjustment is based is equal to the applicable closing price of Invitrogen common specified in the table below.

	Invitrogen Closing Price	Applied Biosystems Closing Price	Equivalent Per Share Value Stock Consideration⁽¹⁾
June 11, 2008	\$ 43.35	\$ 32.44	\$ 35.81
September 5, 2008	\$ 41.03	\$ 35.93	\$ 33.89

(1) Assumes no proration for mixed consideration.

As of September 5, 2008, there were 92,117,285 shares of Invitrogen common stock outstanding held by approximately 1,120 stockholders of record, and 169,541,084 shares of Applied Biosystems stock outstanding held by approximately 4,792 stockholders of record.

Dividends

Invitrogen has never declared or paid any cash dividends on its common stock and currently does not anticipate paying such cash dividends. It currently anticipates that it will retain all of its future earnings for use in the development and expansion of its business and for general corporate purposes. Any determination to pay dividends in the future will be at the discretion of its board of directors and will depend upon the results of operations, financial conditions, tax laws and other factors as the board of directors, in its direction, deems relevant. Additionally, in connection with a loan facility entered into in January 2006 with Bank of America, Invitrogen agreed to certain financial covenants that may, in certain circumstances, restrict Invitrogen's ability to pay dividends. Covenants that Invitrogen expects to be included in the Credit Facilities, which will be used to finance the merger, will likely restrict its ability to pay dividends. In addition, Invitrogen will be required to comply with financial covenants contained in the Credit Facilities that may have the effect of limiting its ability to pay dividends.

Table of Contents

ABI has declared a dividend of \$0.0425 per share per quarter for each of the eight quarters ended June 30, 2008. ABI currently expects to declare and pay its regular quarterly dividend of \$0.0425 per share of Applied Biosystems stock through the completion of the merger.

Table of Contents

THE INVITROGEN SPECIAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS

General

This joint proxy statement/prospectus is being provided to Invitrogen stockholders as part of a solicitation of proxies by the Invitrogen board of directors for use at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders. This joint proxy statement/prospectus provides Invitrogen stockholders with the information they need to know to be able to vote, or instruct their brokers or other nominees to vote, at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders.

Date, Time, Place and Purpose of the Invitrogen Special Meeting of Stockholders

The special meeting of Invitrogen stockholders will be held on October 16, 2008, at 9 a.m., Pacific time, at Invitrogen's headquarters, 5781 Van Allen Way, Carlsbad, California. 92008.

Proposals to be Voted on at the Invitrogen Special Meeting of Stockholders

Proposal No. 1: Merger Proposal

The proposal calls for consideration of and a vote for the Invitrogen stockholders to approve the issuance of Invitrogen common stock to Applied Biosystems stockholders in the merger of ABI with and into Atom Acquisition, a direct wholly owned subsidiary of Invitrogen, as contemplated by the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of June 11, 2008, as amended by Amendment No. 1 thereto, dated as of September 9, 2008, by and among Invitrogen, Atom Acquisition and ABI, as such agreement may be amended from time to time, referred to as the Merger Proposal.

Proposal Summary

The issuance of Invitrogen common stock to Applied Biosystems stockholders in the merger of ABI with and into Atom Acquisition, a direct wholly owned subsidiary of Invitrogen, would be in accordance with the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of June 11, 2008, as amended by Amendment No. 1 thereto, dated as of September 9, 2008, by and among Invitrogen, Atom Acquisition and ABI as such agreement may be amended from time to time and as described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus. For a full description of the issuance of Invitrogen common stock to Applied Biosystems stockholders in the merger, see The Merger Agreement Merger Consideration.

Recommendation of the Board of Directors

The Board of Directors recommends that you vote FOR issuance of Invitrogen common stock to Applied Biosystems stockholders in the merger of ABI with and into Atom Acquisition.

Proposal No. 2: Amended Invitrogen Restated Certificate of Incorporation Proposal

The proposal calls for consideration of and a vote for a proposed amendment to Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock from 200,000,000 to 400,000,000 (Proposal 2 or the Amended Invitrogen Restated Certificate of Incorporation Proposal).

Proposal Summary

Upon filing the certificate of amendment to Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock from 200,000,000 to 400,000,000, the first paragraph of Article IV of Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation will be as follows:

The total number of shares of capital stock which the Corporation shall have the authority to issue is 406,405,884 shares, of which (a) 6,405,884 shares shall be preferred stock, par value \$.01 per share (Preferred Stock), and (b) 400,000,000 shares shall be common stock, par value \$.01 per share.

The terms of additional shares of common stock will be identical to those of the currently outstanding shares of Invitrogen common stock. However, because holders of Invitrogen common stock have no preemptive rights

Table of Contents

to purchase or subscribe for any unissued stock of Invitrogen, the issuance of additional shares of common stock will reduce the current stockholders' percentage of ownership interest in the total outstanding shares of common stock.

The increase in the number of authorized but unissued shares of common stock is required in order to consummate the merger. Approximately 80 million shares of Invitrogen common stock needs to be issued in order to consummate the merger. Currently, the authorized capital stock of Invitrogen consists of 200,000,000 shares of common stock, par value \$.01 per share. As of September 5, 2008, (1) 92,117,285 shares of Invitrogen common stock were outstanding, (2) 11,676,270 shares of Invitrogen common stock were issuable upon the exercise or settlement of options under the various Invitrogen equity incentive plans, (3) 1,541,768 shares of Invitrogen common stock were issuable upon the exercise or settlement of restricted stock units under the Invitrogen 2004 Equity Incentive Plan and (4) an additional 5,481,095 shares of Invitrogen common stock were reserved for issuance under the Invitrogen 2004 Equity Incentive Plan. In addition, 507,352 shares of Invitrogen common stock were subject to outstanding option grants outside the various Invitrogen equity incentive plans. Currently, 26,204,240 shares of Invitrogen common stock are issuable upon the conversion of Invitrogen's convertible senior notes.

The proposed increase in the authorized number of shares of common stock could have a number of effects on the stockholders of Invitrogen depending upon the exact nature and circumstances of any actual issuances of authorized but unissued shares. The increase could have an anti-takeover effect, in that additional shares could be issued (within the limits imposed by applicable law) in one or more transactions that could make a change in control or takeover of Invitrogen difficult. For example, additional shares could be issued by Invitrogen so as to dilute the stock ownership or voting rights of person seeking to obtain control of Invitrogen. Similarly, the issuance of additional shares to certain persons allied with Invitrogen's management could have the effect of making it more difficult to remove Invitrogen's current management by diluting the stock ownership or voting rights of persons seeking to cause such removal.

At any time prior to the effectiveness of the filing of this proposed amendment to Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock from 200,000,000 to 400,000,000, notwithstanding stockholder approval of this proposed amendment, Invitrogen's board of directors may abandon this proposed amendment without any further action by Invitrogen's stockholders. For a full description of the Amendment to Invitrogen's Restated Certificate of Incorporation, please refer to the copy of the Amendment to the Restated Invitrogen Certificate of Incorporation attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex G.

Recommendation of the Board of Directors

The Board of Directors recommends unanimously that you vote FOR the amendment of the restated certificate of incorporation which will increase the number of authorized shares of common stock.

Proposal No. 3: Adjournment Proposal

The proposal calls for consideration of and a vote upon any adjournments of the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, if necessary, to solicit additional proxies in favor of any or all of the foregoing proposals (the Adjournment Proposal).

Recommendation of the Board of Directors

The Board of Directors recommends unanimously that you vote FOR any adjournments of the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders to solicit additional proxies in favor of any or all of the foregoing proposals.

Table of Contents

Record Date; Outstanding Shares; Shares Entitled to Vote

Only holders of record of Invitrogen common stock at the close of business on the record date, September 5, 2008, are entitled to notice of and to vote at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders. As of the Invitrogen record date, there were 92,117,285 shares of Invitrogen common stock outstanding and entitled to vote at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, held by approximately 1,120 holders of record. Each holder of Invitrogen common stock is entitled to one vote for each share of Invitrogen common stock owned as of the Invitrogen record date.

A complete list of Invitrogen stockholders will be available for review at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders and at the executive offices of Invitrogen during regular business hours for a period of ten days before the special meeting.

Information Concerning Solicitation and Voting

Quorum and Vote Required

A majority of the shares of Invitrogen common stock issued and outstanding and entitled to vote as of the record date must be present in person or represented by proxy at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders to constitute a quorum. A quorum must be present before a vote can be taken on the Merger Proposal and the Amended Restated Certificate of Incorporation Proposal. Abstentions and broker non-votes, if any, which are described below, will be counted for purposes of determining the presence of a quorum at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders. If a quorum is not present, Invitrogen expects that the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders will be adjourned or postponed to solicit additional proxies. At any subsequent reconvening of the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, all proxies will be voted in the same manner as the proxies would have been voted at the original convening of the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, except for any proxies that have been effectively revoked or withdrawn prior to the subsequent meeting.

In accordance with the NASDAQ Global Select Market listing requirements and the merger agreement, the approval by Invitrogen stockholders of the issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger agreement requires a majority of the votes cast on the proposal, provided that the total votes cast on such proposal represent over 50% of the outstanding shares of Invitrogen common stock entitled to vote on such proposal. However, under Delaware law, the approval by Invitrogen stockholders of the amendment to the restated certificate of incorporation of Invitrogen to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock requires the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of common stock. Accordingly, since the approval of the proposal to amend Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares is a condition of the completion of the merger, the vote of 50% of the outstanding shares of Invitrogen common stock is effectively required to approve the merger.

The approval of the proposal to grant authority to the proxyholders to vote to adjourn the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders requires the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the shares of Invitrogen common stock present in person or represented by proxy at the special meeting and entitled to vote thereon, whether or not a quorum is present.

Voting by Invitrogen's Directors and Executive Officers

As of the Invitrogen record date for the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, the directors and executive officers of Invitrogen as a group owned and were entitled to vote approximately 342,569 shares of Invitrogen common stock, or approximately 0.4% of the outstanding shares of Invitrogen on that date.

Voting; Proxies; Revocation

You may vote by proxy or in person at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders. Votes cast by proxy or in person at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders will be tabulated and certified by Invitrogen's transfer agent.

Table of Contents

Voting in Person

If you plan to attend the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders and wish to vote in person, you will be given a ballot at the special meeting. Please note, however, that if your shares are held of record by a broker, bank or other nominee, or in street name, and you wish to vote in person at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, you must bring to the special meeting a proxy from the record holder of the shares authorizing you to vote at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders.

Voting by Proxy

Your vote is very important. Accordingly, please complete, sign and return the enclosed proxy card whether or not you plan to attend the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders in person. You should vote your proxy even if you plan to attend the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders. You can always change your vote at the special meeting. Voting instructions are included on your proxy card. If you properly give your proxy and submit it to Invitrogen in time to vote, one of the individuals named as your proxy will vote your shares as you have directed. A proxy card is enclosed for your use.

The method of voting by proxy differs for shares held as a record holder and shares held in street name. If you hold your shares of Invitrogen common stock as a record holder, you may vote by completing, dating and signing the enclosed proxy card and promptly returning it in the enclosed, pre-addressed, postage-paid envelope or otherwise mailing it to Invitrogen, or by telephone by following the instructions on the enclosed proxy card. If you hold your shares of Invitrogen common stock in street name, which means your shares are held of record by a broker, bank or nominee, you will receive instructions from your broker, bank or other nominee that you must follow in order to vote your shares. Your broker, bank or nominee may allow you to deliver your voting instructions by telephone. Please see the voting instructions from your broker, bank or nominee that accompany this joint proxy statement/prospectus.

All properly signed proxies that are received prior to the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders and that are not revoked will be voted at the special meeting according to the instructions indicated on the proxies or, if no direction is indicated, they will be voted **FOR** the Merger Proposal, **FOR** the Amended Invitrogen Restated Certificate of Incorporation Proposal and **FOR** the Adjournment Proposal, if necessary, to permit further solicitation of proxies if there are not sufficient votes at the time of the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders in favor of the foregoing.

Revocation of Proxy

You may revoke your proxy at any time before your proxy is voted at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders by taking any of the following actions:

delivering to the corporate secretary of Invitrogen a signed written notice of revocation, bearing a date later than the date of the proxy, stating that the proxy is revoked;

signing and delivering a new proxy, relating to the same shares and bearing a later date;

submitting another proxy by telephone (your latest telephone voting instructions are followed); or

attending the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders and voting in person, although attendance at the special meeting will not, by itself, revoke a proxy.

If your shares are held in street name, you may change your vote by submitting new voting instructions to your broker, bank or other nominee. You must contact your broker, bank or other nominee to find out how to do so.

Written notices of revocation and other communications with respect to the revocation of Invitrogen proxies should be addressed to:

Invitrogen Corporation

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

5791 Van Allen Way

Carlsbad, California 92008

Attn: Corporate Secretary

Table of Contents

Abstentions and Broker Non-Votes

For purposes of all of the proposals, abstentions will have the same effect as voting against the proposals.

Brokers who hold shares of Invitrogen common stock in street name for a beneficial owner of those shares typically have the authority to vote in their discretion on routine proposals when they have not received instructions from beneficial owners. However, brokers are not allowed to exercise their voting discretion with respect to the approval of matters that are non-routine, such as approval of the issuance of shares of Invitrogen common stock pursuant to the merger agreement, without specific instructions from the beneficial owner. Broker non-votes are shares held by a broker or other nominee that are represented at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, but with respect to which the broker or nominee is not instructed by the beneficial owner of such shares to vote on the particular proposal and the broker does not have discretionary voting power on such proposal. If your broker holds your Invitrogen common stock in street name, your broker will vote your shares only if you provide instructions on how to vote by filling out the voter instruction form sent to you by your broker with this joint proxy statement/prospectus. A broker non-vote will have the same effect as a vote against the proposal to amend Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation; a broker non-vote will have no effect on the proposals to issue shares of Invitrogen common stock and to adjourn the special meeting.

Proxy Solicitation

Invitrogen is soliciting proxies for the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders from Invitrogen stockholders. Invitrogen will bear the entire cost of soliciting proxies from Invitrogen stockholders, except that Invitrogen and ABI have each agreed to share equally all expenses incurred in connection with the printing of this joint proxy statement/prospectus and related proxy materials. In addition to the solicitation of proxies by mail, Invitrogen will request that brokers, banks and other nominees send proxies and proxy materials to the beneficial owners of Invitrogen common stock held by them and secure their voting instructions, if necessary. Invitrogen will reimburse those record holders for their reasonable expenses. Invitrogen has also made arrangements with the Altman Group to assist it in soliciting proxies, and has agreed to pay the Altman Group's reasonable and customary charges for such services, currently estimated not to exceed \$50,000, plus expenses. Invitrogen also may use several of its regular employees, who will not be specially compensated, to solicit proxies from Invitrogen stockholders, either personally or by telephone, Internet, telegram, facsimile or special delivery letter.

Adjournments

An adjournment may be made, from time to time, by approval of the holders of shares representing a majority of the votes present in person or by proxy at the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, whether or not a quorum exists, without further notice other than by an announcement made at the special meeting.

Assistance

If you need assistance in completing your proxy card or have questions regarding the Invitrogen special meeting of stockholders, please contact the Altman Group, which is assisting Invitrogen with the solicitation of proxies, at (866) 530-8621 or via e-mail to invitrogen@altmangroup.com. Alternatively, you may contact Invitrogen Investor Relations at (760) 603-7200 or via e-mail at ir@invitrogen.com or write to Invitrogen Corporation, 5791 Van Allen Way, Carlsbad, California, 92008, Attn: Investor Relations.

Table of Contents

THE APPLIED BIOSYSTEMS SPECIAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS

General

This joint proxy statement/prospectus is being provided to Applied Biosystems stockholders as part of a solicitation of proxies by the board of directors of ABI for use at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders. This joint proxy statement/prospectus provides Applied Biosystems stockholders with the information they need to know to be able to vote, or instruct their brokers or other nominees to vote, at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders.

Date, Time, Place and Purpose of the Applied Biosystems Special Meeting of Stockholders

The Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders will be held on October 16, 2008, at 9:30 a.m., Eastern time at Applied Biosystems headquarters, located at 301 Merritt 7, Main Avenue (old U.S. Route 7), Norwalk, Connecticut, 06851.

Proposals to be Voted on at the Applied Biosystems Special Meeting of Stockholders

Proposal No. 1: Merger Proposal

The proposal calls for consideration of and a vote upon a proposal for Applied Biosystems stockholders to approve and adopt the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of June 11, 2008, as amended by Amendment No. 1 thereto, dated as of September 9, 2008, by and among Invitrogen, Atom Acquisition, LLC, a direct wholly-owned subsidiary of Invitrogen, and ABI and to approve the merger of ABI with and into Atom Acquisition, LLC, as contemplated by the merger agreement, as such agreement may be amended from time to time.

ABI's board of directors recommends that you vote FOR the approval and adoption of the merger agreement and approval of the merger of ABI with and into Atom Acquisition, LLC.

Proposal No. 2: Adjournment Proposal

The proposal calls for consideration of and a vote upon any adjournments of the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, if necessary, to solicit additional proxies in favor of any or all of the foregoing proposals.

The ABI board of directors recommends that you vote FOR any adjournments of the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders to solicit additional proxies in favor of any or all of the foregoing proposals.

Record Date; Outstanding Shares; Shares Entitled to Vote

Only holders of record of Applied Biosystems stock at the close of business on the record date, September 5, 2008, are entitled to notice of and to vote at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders. As of the record date, there were 169,541,084 shares of Applied Biosystems stock outstanding and entitled to vote at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, held by approximately 4,792 holders of record. Each holder of Applied Biosystems stock is entitled to one vote for each share of Applied Biosystems stock owned as of the record date.

A complete list of Applied Biosystems stockholders will be available for review at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders and at the executive offices of ABI during regular business hours for a period of ten days before the special meeting.

Information Concerning Solicitation and Voting

Quorum and Vote Required

ABI needs a quorum to transact business at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders. This means that at least a majority of the total votes entitled to be cast by the outstanding shares of Applied

Table of Contents

Biosystems stock must be present at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, either in person or by proxy. Abstentions and broker non-votes, which are described below, are counted as present and entitled to vote for purposes of determining whether a quorum exists. If a quorum is not present, ABI expects that the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders will be adjourned or postponed to solicit additional proxies. At any subsequent reconvening of the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, all proxies will be voted in the same manner as the proxies would have been voted at the original convening of the special meeting, except for any proxies that have been effectively revoked or withdrawn prior to the subsequent meeting.

For the merger agreement to be adopted and the merger approved the holders of at least a majority of the outstanding shares of Applied Biosystems stock entitled to vote on the proposal at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders must vote in favor of adoption of the merger agreement and approval of the merger.

In accordance with the DGCL and ABI's bylaws, approval of the proposal to authorize the adjournment or postponement of the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, if necessary, to permit further solicitation of proxies requires the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the shares of Applied Biosystems stock present in person or represented by proxy at the special meeting and entitled to vote thereon.

Voting by ABI's Directors and Executive Officers

As of the record date for the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, the directors and executive officers of ABI as a group owned and were entitled to vote approximately 858,985 shares of Applied Biosystems stock, or approximately 0.5% of the outstanding shares of Applied Biosystems on that date.

Voting; Proxies

If you are a stockholder of record (that is, if you hold shares of Applied Biosystems stock in your own name in Applied Biosystems stock records maintained by ABI's transfer agent, Computershare Trust Company, N.A.), you have four ways to vote. You may:

Sign, date and return the enclosed proxy card in the enclosed postage-paid envelop;

Vote over the internet by following the instructions on the proxy card;

Vote by telephone by following the instructions on the proxy card; or

Vote in person by attending the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders.

The shares represented by a properly signed proxy card or voted over the internet or by telephone will be voted at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders as specified by the stockholder. If a proxy card is properly signed and returned but no specific choices are made, the shares represented by the proxy card will be voted for each of the proposals set forth on the proxy card.

If you are a street name stockholder (that is, if you hold shares of Applied Biosystems stock through a bank, broker, or other nominee), you are considered the beneficial owner of the shares, and these proxy materials, together with a voting instruction form, are being forwarded to you by your bank, broker, or other nominee. As a beneficial owner, you must instruct your bank, broker, or other nominee how to vote. Depending on your bank, broker, or other nominee, you may be able to vote by toll-free telephone or over the internet. Please refer to the enclosed voting form for instructions on how to vote electronically. You may also vote by signing, dating, and returning the enclosed voting form. Because a beneficial owner is not the stockholder of record, if you wish to vote your shares in person at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, you must first obtain a legal proxy from the bank, broker, or other nominee that holds your shares, giving you the right to vote the shares at the special meeting.

Table of Contents

Revocation of Proxy

If you are a stockholder of record, you may revoke a proxy, including a vote over the internet or by telephone, at any time before it is voted at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders by:

Submitting a properly completed proxy with a later date or voting by telephone or over the internet at a later time;

Attending the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders and voting in person, although attendance at the special meeting will not in and of itself constitute revocation of a proxy; or

Delivering written notice of revocation to the Secretary of ABI.

If you are a street name stockholder and you wish to revoke a proxy, you must submit a later-dated proxy to your bank, broker, or other nominee. You may also revoke a proxy at any time prior to exercise by attending the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders and voting in person, although attendance at the special meeting will not in and of itself constitute revocation of a proxy. However, because a beneficial owner is not the stockholder of record, if you wish to vote your shares in person at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, you must first obtain a legal proxy from the bank, broker, or other nominee that holds your shares, giving you the right to vote the shares at the special meeting.

Written notices of revocation and other communications with respect to the revocation of proxies should be addressed to:

Applied Biosystems Inc.

301 Merritt 7

Norwalk, Connecticut 06851

Attn: Corporate Secretary

Abstentions and Broker Non-Votes

For purposes of the proposal to adopt the merger agreement and approve the merger and the proposal to authorize the adjournment of the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, abstentions will have the same effect as voting against the proposals.

Under the listing requirements of the NYSE, brokers who hold shares of Applied Biosystems stock in street name for a beneficial owner of those shares typically have the authority to vote in their discretion on routine proposals that do not affect substantially the rights or privileges of such stock when they have not received instructions from beneficial owners. However, brokers are not allowed to exercise their voting discretion with respect to the approval of matters that the NYSE determines to be non-routine, such as adoption of the merger agreement and approval of the merger, without specific instructions from the beneficial owner. Broker non-votes are shares held by a broker or other nominee that are represented at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, but with respect to which the broker or nominee is not instructed by the beneficial owner of such shares to vote on the particular proposal and the broker does not have discretionary voting power on such proposal. If your broker holds your Applied Biosystems stock in street name, your broker will vote your shares only if you provide instructions on how to vote by filling out the voter instruction form sent to you by your broker with this joint proxy statement/prospectus. Broker non-votes will have no effect on the proposal to adjourn the special meeting.

Proxy Solicitation

ABI is soliciting proxies for the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders from Applied Biosystems stockholders. ABI will bear the entire cost of soliciting proxies from Applied Biosystems

Table of Contents

stockholders, except that Invitrogen and ABI have each agreed to share equally all expenses incurred in connection with the printing of this joint proxy statement/prospectus and related proxy materials. In addition to the solicitation of proxies by mail, ABI will request that brokers, banks and other nominees send proxies and proxy materials to the beneficial owners of Applied Biosystems stock held by them and secure their voting instructions, if necessary. ABI will reimburse those record holders for their reasonable expenses. ABI has also made arrangements with Morrow & Co., LLC to assist it in soliciting proxies, and has agreed to pay a fee of approximately \$15,000 plus expenses for those services. ABI also may use several of its regular employees, who will not be specially compensated, to solicit proxies from Applied Biosystems stockholders, either personally or by telephone, internet, telegram, facsimile or special delivery letter.

Adjournments

An adjournment may be made from time to time by approval of the holders of shares representing a majority of the votes present in person or by proxy at the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, whether or not a quorum exists, without further notice other than by an announcement made at the special meeting.

Assistance

If you need assistance in completing your proxy card or have questions regarding the Applied Biosystems special meeting of stockholders, please contact Morrow & Co., LLC, which is assisting ABI with the solicitation of proxies, at (800) 607-0088 or via e-mail to abi.info@morrowco.com. Alternatively, you may contact ABI's Corporate Secretary at (203) 840.2000 or write to Applied Biosystems Inc., 301 Merritt 7, Norwalk, Connecticut 06851, Attn: Corporate Secretary.

Table of Contents

COMPARISON OF STOCKHOLDER RIGHTS AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS

Invitrogen is a corporation incorporated under the laws of the State of Delaware. ABI is also a corporation incorporated under the laws of the State of Delaware. After the completion of the transaction, holders of Applied Biosystems stock will become stockholders of Invitrogen, and will become subject to the Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Invitrogen, as amended, and the Bylaws of Invitrogen, as amended.

While there are substantial similarities between the charters and bylaws of Invitrogen and ABI, a number of differences do exist. The following is a summary of the material differences between the rights of Invitrogen stockholders and the rights of Applied Biosystems stockholders. While Invitrogen and ABI believe that this summary covers the material differences between the two, this summary may not contain all of the information that is important to you. This summary is not intended to be a complete discussion of the respective rights of Invitrogen and Applied Biosystems stockholders and it is qualified in its entirety by reference to Delaware law, and the various documents of Invitrogen and ABI referenced in this summary. You should carefully read this entire joint proxy statement/prospectus and the other documents referenced in this joint proxy statement/prospectus for a more complete understanding of the differences between being a stockholder of Invitrogen and being a stockholder of Applied Biosystems. Invitrogen and ABI have filed with the SEC their respective documents referred to herein and will send copies of these documents to you upon your request. See the section entitled *Additional Information Where You Can Find More Information*.

	Invitrogen	ABI
<i>Authorized Capital Stock</i>	The authorized capital stock of Invitrogen consists of 200,000,000 (400,000,000 if the proposed amendment is approved) shares of common stock, par value of \$0.01 per share, and 6,405,884 shares of preferred stock, par value \$0.01 per share, of which 2,202,942 shares are designated as Series A Convertible Redeemable Preferred Stock, 2,202,942 shares are designated as Redeemable Preferred Stock, and 1,000,000 shares are designated as Series B Preferred Stock. No shares of preferred stock are issued and outstanding.	The authorized capital stock of ABI consists of 1,000,000,000 shares of a class of common stock designated as <i>Applera Corporation-Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock</i> , par value \$0.01 per share, or <i>Applied Biosystems stock</i> , 225,000,000 shares of a class of common stock designated as <i>Applera Corporation-Celera Group common stock</i> , par value \$0.01 per share, and 10,000,000 shares of preferred stock, par value \$0.01 per share. No shares of <i>Applera Corporation-Celera Group common stock</i> are outstanding, and no shares of preferred stock are issued and outstanding.
<i>Number of Directors</i>	Delaware law provides that a corporation must have at least one director and that the number of directors shall be fixed by, or in the manner provided in, the bylaws unless the restated certificate of incorporation fixes the number of directors. Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation provides that the authorized number of directors shall be fixed by resolution of the board of directors. Invitrogen's bylaws provide that the authorized number of directors shall be from five to twelve, with the	Delaware law provides that a corporation must have at least one director and that the number of directors shall be fixed by, or in the manner provided in, the bylaws unless the certificate of incorporation fixes the number of directors. ABI's certificate of incorporation provides that the authorized number of directors shall be from three to thirteen, with the exact number to be set by resolution of the board of directors. The current number of directors of ABI is fixed at nine.

Table of Contents

	Invitrogen	ABI
	<p>exact number to be set by resolution of the board of directors. The current number of directors of Invitrogen is fixed at nine. At the effective time of the merger, the board of directors of Invitrogen will cause the number of directors to be increased from nine to twelve.</p>	
<i>Cumulative Voting</i>	<p>Delaware law allows a corporation's certificate of incorporation to permit stockholders to cumulate their votes at elections of directors.</p>	<p>Delaware law allows a corporation's certificate of incorporation to permit stockholders to cumulate their votes at elections of directors.</p>
	<p>However, the restated certificate of incorporation of Invitrogen does not provide for cumulative voting and, accordingly, holders of Invitrogen common stock have no cumulative voting rights in connection with the election of directors.</p>	<p>However, the certificate of incorporation of ABI does not provide for cumulative voting and, accordingly, holders of Applied Biosystems stock have no cumulative voting rights in connection with the election of directors.</p>
<i>Classification of Board of Directors</i>	<p>Delaware law permits, but does not require, a classified board of directors, divided into as many as three classes with staggered terms under which one-half or one-third of the directors are elected to terms of two or three years, as applicable.</p>	<p>Delaware law permits, but does not require, a classified board of directors, divided into as many as three classes with staggered terms under which one-half or one-third of the directors are elected to terms of two or three years, as applicable.</p>
	<p>Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation provides that the board of directors shall be divided into three classes that serve staggered terms of three years each from the time of the director's election until the third succeeding annual meeting of the stockholders.</p>	<p>ABI's certificate of incorporation does not provide for a classified board of directors.</p>
<i>Removal of Directors</i>	<p>Under Delaware law, directors may be removed from office, with or without cause, by a majority stockholder vote, though in the case of a corporation whose board of directors is classified, stockholders may effect such removal only for cause, unless otherwise provided in the restated certificate of incorporation.</p>	<p>Under Delaware law, directors may be removed from office, with or without cause, by a majority stockholder vote, though in the case of a corporation whose board of directors is classified, stockholders may effect such removal only for cause, unless otherwise provided in the certificate of incorporation. ABI's board of directors is not classified.</p>
	<p>Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation and bylaws provide that directors may be removed from office only with cause by a majority stockholder vote.</p>	<p>Under ABI's bylaws, directors may be removed from office, with or without cause, by a majority stockholder vote.</p>

Table of Contents

	Invitrogen	ABI
<i>Vacancies on the Board of Directors</i>	Delaware law provides that vacancies on a corporation's board of directors, including those caused by an increase in the number of directors, may be filled by a majority of the remaining directors, though less than a quorum, or by a sole remaining director, unless the certificate of incorporation or bylaws provides otherwise.	Delaware law provides that vacancies on a corporation's board of directors, including those caused by an increase in the number of directors, may be filled by a majority of the remaining directors, though less than a quorum, or by a sole remaining director, unless the certificate of incorporation or bylaws provides otherwise.
	Invitrogen's bylaws provide that newly created directorships resulting from any increase in the authorized number of directors or any vacancy resulting from death, resignation, retirement, disqualification or other cause (other than removal by stockholder vote) may be filled by a majority vote of the directors then in office, even if less than a quorum.	ABI's bylaws provide that newly created directorships resulting from an increase in the authorized number of directors or any vacancy resulting from death, resignation or removal may be filled by a majority vote of the directors then in office, even though less than a majority of the entire board of directors.
	Vacancies resulting from removal by stockholder vote may be filled by a majority vote of the directors then in office, even if less than a quorum, or by a majority of the stockholders at a special meeting of the stockholders called for that purpose.	Vacancies resulting from removal by stockholder vote may be filled by a majority of the stockholders at the special meeting at which such vacancy was created.
<i>Stockholder Action by Written Consent</i>	Delaware law provides that unless otherwise provided in a corporation's certificate of incorporation or bylaws, any action required or permitted to be taken at a meeting of stockholders may be taken without a meeting and without prior notice if a written consent to the action is signed by stockholders holding the minimum number of votes that would be necessary to take such action at a meeting.	Delaware law provides that unless otherwise provided in a corporation's certificate of incorporation or bylaws, any action required or permitted to be taken at a meeting of stockholders may be taken without a meeting and without prior notice if a written consent to the action is signed by stockholders holding the minimum number of votes that would be necessary to take such action at a meeting.
	Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation provides that stockholder action may not be taken by written consent.	ABI's certificate of incorporation provides that stockholder action may be taken by written consent only if authorized by the written consent of stockholders holding 100% of the capital stock entitled to vote thereon.
<i>Amendment of the Articles or Certificate of Incorporation</i>	Under Delaware law, a corporation's certificate of incorporation may be amended by the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the outstanding stock entitled to vote and a majority of each class of stock entitled to vote.	Under Delaware law, a corporation's certificate of incorporation may be amended by the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the outstanding stock entitled to vote and a majority of each class of stock entitled to vote.

Table of Contents

	Invitrogen	ABI
<i>Amendment of Bylaws</i>	<p>Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation does not modify the Delaware standard requiring majority stockholder approval to amend the restated certificate of incorporation, except that the affirmative vote of at least 66-2/3% of the voting power of all the outstanding capital stock entitled to vote generally in the election of directors, voting together as a single class, is required to amend or repeal Article V, Article VI, Article VIII, or Article IX of the restated certificate of incorporation.</p> <p>Delaware law provides that a corporation's stockholders entitled to vote have the power to adopt, amend or repeal bylaws, although the corporation's certificate of incorporation may give the board of directors the power to adopt, amend or repeal bylaws as well.</p>	<p>Amendment of ABI's certificate of incorporation requires approval of both a majority of the members of the board of directors then in office and a majority of the voting power of all of the capital stock entitled to vote generally in the election of directors, voting together as a single class.</p> <p>Delaware law provides that a corporation's stockholders entitled to vote have the power to adopt, amend or repeal bylaws, although the corporation's certificate of incorporation may give the board of directors the power to adopt, amend or repeal bylaws as well.</p>
<i>Special Meeting of Stockholders</i>	<p>Invitrogen's bylaws provide that the affirmative vote of at least 66-2/3% of the voting power of all the outstanding capital stock entitled to vote generally in the election of directors, voting together as a single class, or a vote of at least 66-2/3% of the number of directors then authorized, is required to amend the bylaws.</p> <p>Under Delaware law, special meetings of the stockholders may be called by the board of directors or by such person or persons as may be authorized by the certificate of incorporation or by the bylaws.</p>	<p>ABI's bylaws provide that the bylaws may be amended, repealed, or new bylaws may be adopted by the stockholders entitled to vote in the election of directors, or by a majority of the members of the board of directors then in office, provided that the proposed action in respect thereof shall be stated in the notice of such meeting.</p> <p>Under Delaware law, special meetings of the stockholders may be called by the board of directors or by such person or persons as may be authorized by the certificate of incorporation or by the bylaws.</p>
<i>Notice of Stockholder Meetings</i>	<p>Invitrogen's bylaws provide that special meetings of the stockholders may be called at any time by a resolution adopted by a majority of the total number of authorized directors, the chairman of the board of directors, or the president.</p> <p>Under Delaware law and Invitrogen's bylaws, written notice of any meeting of the stockholders must be given to</p>	<p>ABI's bylaws provide that special meetings of the stockholders may be called at any time by the board of directors, the chairman of the board of directors, the president, or the secretary.</p> <p>Under Delaware law and ABI's bylaws, written notice of any meeting of the stockholders must be given to</p>

Table of Contents

	Invitrogen	ABI
	each stockholder entitled to vote at the meeting not less than 10 nor more than 60 days before the date of the meeting and shall specify the place, if any, date, and hour of the meeting, the means of remote communications, if any, by which stockholders and proxy holders may be deemed to be present in person and voting, and, in the case of a special meeting, the purpose or purposes for which the meeting is called.	each stockholder entitled to vote at the meeting not less than 10 nor more than 60 days before the date of the meeting and shall specify the place, if any, date, and hour of the meeting, the means of remote communications, if any, by which stockholders and proxy holders may be deemed to be present in person and voting, and, in the case of a special meeting, the purpose or purposes for which the meeting is called, and indicate that it is being issued at the direction of the person(s) calling the meeting.
<i>Delivery and Notice Requirements of Stockholder Nominations and Proposals</i>	<p>Invitrogen's bylaws provide that for a stockholder proposal to be brought properly before a meeting, the stockholder must timely notify the corporation's secretary. To be timely, the notice must be received no later than the date required under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.</p> <p>Invitrogen's bylaws also provide that a stockholder may nominate a person for election as a director by giving written notice to the secretary of the corporation not less than 120 nor more than 50 days prior to the date the proxy was released to stockholders in connection with the previous year's annual meeting. However, if the date of the annual meeting has changed by more than 30 days from the date contemplated by the previous annual meeting, or if the date of the annual meeting has been changed by more than 30 calendar days from the date contemplated at the time of the previous year's proxy statement, or if the director is to be elected at a special meeting, notice must be received not later than the 10th day following the day on which notice of the date of special meeting was mailed or public disclosure was made.</p>	<p>ABI's bylaws provide that for a stockholder proposal to be brought properly before an annual meeting or for a stockholder to nominate a director for election, the stockholder must notify the secretary of ABI in writing not less than 90 days nor more than 120 days prior to the first anniversary of the date of the preceding year's annual meeting. However, if the date of the annual meeting is advanced or delayed by more than 30 days of the preceding year's annual meeting, notice must be delivered not later than the close of business on the later of the 90th day prior to such annual meeting or the 10th day following the first public announcement of the date of such meeting. Additionally, if the stockholder has provided ABI with a Solicitation Notice (as defined in the bylaws), the stockholder must have delivered a proxy statement to holders of at least a percentage of voting shares sufficient to carry such proposal, or, in the case of nominations for director, to holders of a percentage of voting shares reasonably believed to be sufficient to elect the nominee.</p> <p>With regard to a special meeting of the stockholders, only business brought before the meeting pursuant to ABI's notice of meeting shall be conducted. Nominations for directors may be</p>

Table of Contents

	Invitrogen	ABI
<i>Proxy</i>	Under Delaware law, at any meeting of the stockholders of Invitrogen, a stockholder may designate another person to act for such stockholder by proxy, but no such proxy shall be voted or acted upon after three years from its date, unless the proxy provides for a longer period.	made at a special meeting only by or at the direction of the board of directors, or by a stockholder if written notice is delivered to the secretary not later than the 90th day prior to the special meeting of the 10th day following the first public announcement of the date of such meeting. Under Delaware law, at any meeting of the stockholders of Applied Biosystems, a stockholder may designate another person to act for such stockholder by proxy, but no such proxy shall be voted or acted upon after three years from its date, unless the proxy provides for a longer period.
	Invitrogen's bylaws provide that every stockholder entitled to vote may vote by proxy authorized by a written instrument filed in accordance with the procedure established for the meeting.	Pursuant to ABI's bylaws, at any meeting of the stockholders of Applied Biosystems, a stockholder may designate another person to act for such stockholder by proxy signed by such stockholder. Proxies shall be delivered to the secretary of the meeting prior to the time designated for such meeting.
<i>Preemptive Rights</i>	Under Delaware law, absent express provision in a corporation's certificate of incorporation, a stockholder does not, by operation of law, possess preemptive rights to subscribe to additional issuances of the corporation's stock.	Under Delaware law, absent express provision in a corporation's certificate of incorporation, a stockholder does not, by operation of law, possess preemptive rights to subscribe to additional issuances of the corporation's stock.
	Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation does not provide that stockholders possess any preemptive right to subscribe to additional issuances of its capital stock.	ABI's certificate of incorporation does not provide that stockholders possess any preemptive right to subscribe to additional issuances of its capital stock.
<i>Dividends</i>	Under Delaware law, a corporation may pay dividends out of its surplus or net profits for the current or preceding fiscal year, provided that the capital of the corporation is not less than the aggregate amount of the capital represented by the corporation's outstanding stock of all classes having a preference upon distribution of assets.	Under Delaware law, a corporation may pay dividends out of its surplus or net profits for the current or preceding fiscal year, provided that the capital of the corporation is not less than the aggregate amount of the capital represented by the corporation's outstanding stock of all classes having a preference upon distribution of assets.

Table of Contents

	Invitrogen	ABI
	<p>Invitrogen may pay dividends on its common stock as determined by the board of directors. Holders of Convertible Preferred Stock and Redeemable Preferred Stock are entitled to receive cumulative dividends and holders of Series B Preferred Stock are entitled to receive quarterly dividends, as specified in the restated certificate of incorporation.</p>	<p>ABI may pay dividends on its common stock.</p>
<i>Indemnification of Directors and Officers</i>	<p>Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation provides that a director will not be personally liable to the corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director except for liability (i) for any breach of duty of loyalty to Invitrogen or its stockholders, (ii) for acts of omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or knowing violation of the law, (iii) under Section 174 of the DGCL, or (iv) for any transaction from which the director derived an improper personal benefit.</p>	<p>ABI's certificate of incorporation provides that a director will not be personally liable to the corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director except for liability (i) for any breach of duty of loyalty to ABI or its stockholders, (ii) for acts of omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or knowing violation of the law, (iii) under Section 174 of the DGCL, or (iv) for any transaction from which the director derived an improper personal benefit.</p>
	<p>Invitrogen's bylaws provide that the corporation will indemnify, to the fullest extent permitted by the DGCL, any director, officer, employee and agent against expenses, liabilities and loss reasonably incurred or suffered by reason of the fact that such person is or was a director or officer of Invitrogen.</p>	<p>ABI's bylaws provide that the corporation will indemnify, to the fullest extent permitted by the DGCL, any director, officer, employee and agent against expenses, liabilities and loss reasonably incurred or suffered by reason of the fact that such person is or was a director or officer of ABI.</p>
	<p>The board of directors is authorized to enter into indemnification contracts with any director or officer and to maintain insurance to protect itself and its directors and officers, regardless of whether Invitrogen would have the power to indemnify such person against such expense under the DGCL.</p>	<p>The board of directors is authorized to enter into indemnification contracts with any director or officer and to maintain insurance to protect itself and its directors and officers, regardless of whether ABI would have the power to indemnify such person against such expense under the DGCL.</p>
<i>Stockholder Rights Plan</i>	<p>Invitrogen adopted a Rights Agreement in February 2001. In connection with the Rights Agreement, Invitrogen's board of directors declared and paid a dividend of one preferred share purchase right for each share of common stock outstanding on March 30, 2001. Each right entitles the</p>	<p>ABI adopted a Rights Agreement in April 1999. In connection with the Rights Agreement, ABI's board of directors issued participating preferred stock purchase rights (the "Rights") to all holders of Applera Corporation Celera Group common stock and Applied Biosystems stock. No Applera</p>

Table of Contents

Invitrogen

holder, under certain circumstances, to purchase from Invitrogen one one-hundredth of a share of Series B Participating Preferred Stock, par value \$0.01 per share, at a price of \$250 per one one-hundredth of a share of Series B Preferred Stock, subject to adjustment.

Initially, the rights are attached to outstanding certificates representing common stock, and no separate certificates representing the rights are distributed. The rights will separate from the common stock, be represented by separate certificates and will become exercisable upon the earlier of:

ten days following a public announcement or disclosure that a person or group has acquired beneficial ownership of 15% or more of the outstanding common stock; or

ten business days after someone announces they intend to commence a tender offer or exchange offer for 15% or more of the outstanding common stock.

If the rights become exercisable, each right (other than rights held by an acquiring party) will entitle the holder to purchase, at a price equal to the exercise price of the right, a number of shares of Invitrogen's common stock having a then-current value of twice the exercise price of the right. If, after the rights become exercisable, Invitrogen agrees to merge into another entity or sell more than 50% of its assets, each right (other than rights held by an acquiring party) will entitle the holder to purchase, at a price equal to the exercise price of the right, a number of shares of common stock of such entity having a then-current value of twice the exercise price.

Invitrogen may exchange the rights at a ratio of one share of common stock for each right (other than rights held by

ABI

Corporation Celera Group rights are currently outstanding. Each existing right entitles the holder to purchase shares of participating junior preferred stock as follows:

one right for every four shares of Applied Biosystems stock (an Applied Biosystems Right), which will allow holders to purchase shares of Series A participating junior preferred stock of Applied Biosystems if a distribution date occurs; and

A distribution date will occur upon the earlier of:

the tenth day after a public announcement that a person or group of affiliated or associated persons other than ABI or ABI's employee benefit plans (an acquiring person) has acquired beneficial ownership of 15% or more of the shares of Applied Biosystems stock then outstanding; or

the tenth business day or a later day determined by ABI's board of directors following the commencement of a tender or exchange offer that would result in the person or group beneficially owning this number of shares.

Until the distribution date, the Rights will be transferred only with the common stock.

Following the distribution date, holders of the ABI Rights will be entitled to purchase from ABI one one-thousandth of a share of Series A participating junior preferred stock at a purchase price of \$425, subject to adjustment (the Series A Purchase Price).

If any person or group becomes an acquiring person an ABI Right will entitle its holder to

purchase, at the Series A Purchase Price, a number of shares of Applied Biosystems stock with a market value equal to twice the Series A Purchase Price.

Table of Contents

Invitrogen

an acquiring party) at any time after a person or group acquires 15% or more of the common stock but before such person acquires 50% or more of the common stock. Invitrogen may also redeem the rights at its option at a price of \$0.001 per right at any time before a person or group has acquired 15% or more of the common stock. Unless the board of directors extends the expiration date, the rights expire on the earliest of March 30, 2011, an exchange or redemption of the rights as described above or the consummation of a merger as described above.

The Rights Agreement approved by the board of directors is designed to protect and maximize the value of Invitrogen's outstanding equity interests in the event of an unsolicited attempt to acquire Invitrogen in a manner or on terms not approved by the board of directors and that prevent the stockholders from realizing the full value of their shares of common stock. However, the rights may have the effect of rendering more difficult or discouraging an acquisition of Invitrogen that is deemed undesirable by the board of directors. The rights may cause substantial dilution to a person or group that attempts to acquire Invitrogen on terms or in a manner not approved by the board of directors, except pursuant to an offer conditioned upon the negation, purchase or redemption of the rights.

ABI

In specified circumstances after the ABI Rights have been triggered, ABI may exchange the ABI Rights, other than ABI Rights owned by an acquiring person, at an exchange ratio of one share of Applied Biosystems stock per ABI Right.

If, following the time a person becomes an acquiring person:

ABI is acquired in a merger or other business combination transaction and ABI is not the surviving company;

any person consolidates or merges with ABI and all or part of the common stock is converted or exchanged for securities, cash or property of any other person; or

50% or more of ABI's assets or earnings power is sold or transferred,

then each ABI Right will entitle its holder to purchase, for the Series A Purchase Price, a number of shares of common stock of the surviving entity in the merger, consolidation or other business combination or the purchaser in the sale or transfer with a market value equal to twice the Series A Purchase Price.

On June 11, 2008, the definition of Exempt Person under the ABI Rights Agreement was amended to include Invitrogen, the definitions of Acquiring Person, Distribution Date, and Stock Acquisition Date were amended to exclude the execution of the merger agreement and the completion of the merger with Atom Acquisition, and certain other changes were made.

The ABI Rights will expire on April 28, 2009, unless extended or terminated as described below.

At any time until a person becomes an acquiring person, ABI's board of directors may redeem all of the ABI Rights at a price of \$.01 per the ABI Right. On the redemption date, the

Table of Contents

	Invitrogen	ABI
<i>Voting Rights</i>	<p>The holders of the common stock are entitled to elect all directors of the corporation other than those subject to election as stated below. The holders of common stock are entitled to vote on any item submitted to a vote of the stockholders.</p>	<p>right to exercise the ABI Rights will terminate and the only right of the holders of the ABI Rights will be to receive this price.</p> <p>A holder of an ABI Right will not have any rights as a stockholder of Applied Biosystems, including the right to vote or to receive dividends, until an ABI Right is exercised.</p> <p>The entire voting power of Applied Biosystems stockholders is vested in the holders of common stock, who are entitled to vote on any matter on which Applied Biosystems stockholders are entitled to vote, except as otherwise required by the ABI board of directors or provided by law or stock exchange rules, by the terms of any outstanding preferred stock or by any provision of the ABI certificate of incorporation restricting the power to vote on a specified matter to other stockholders.</p> <p>Holders of Applied Biosystems stock vote as a single class on each matter on which holders of common stock are generally entitled to vote. Each share of Applied Biosystems stock has one vote.</p> <p>The holders of Applied Biosystems stock do not have any rights to vote separately as a class on any matter coming before Applied Biosystems stockholders, except for limited class voting rights provided under Delaware law. As permitted by Delaware law, the ABI certificate of incorporation provides that an amendment to the ABI certificate of incorporation that increases or decreases the number of authorized shares of Applied Biosystems stock will only require the approval of the holders of a majority of the voting power of all shares of common stock, voting together as a single class, and will not require the approval of the holders of the class of common stock affected by the amendment, voting as a separate class.</p>

Table of Contents

Appraisal/Dissenters Rights

Invitrogen

ABI

Delaware law provides that stockholders have the right, in some circumstances, to dissent from certain corporate mergers and consolidations and to instead demand payment of the fair value of their shares, together with any interest.

Delaware law provides that stockholders have the right, in some circumstances, to dissent from certain corporate mergers and consolidations and to instead demand payment of the fair value of their shares, together with any interest.

Unless a corporation's certificate of incorporation provides otherwise, dissenters do not have rights of appraisal with respect to a merger or consolidation by a corporation, if the shares of the corporation are either:

Unless a corporation's certificate of incorporation provides otherwise, dissenters do not have rights of appraisal with respect to a merger or consolidation by a corporation, if the shares of the corporation are either:

listed on a national securities exchange; or

listed on a national securities exchange; or

held by more than 2,000 holders;

held by more than 2,000 holders;

unless the stockholders receive in exchange for their shares anything other than cash in lieu of fractional shares, shares of the surviving company, shares of any other corporation that are publicly listed or held by more than 2,000 stockholders, or a combination of the foregoing.

unless the stockholders receive in exchange for their shares anything other than cash in lieu of fractional shares, shares of the surviving company, shares of any other corporation that are publicly listed or held by more than 2,000 stockholders, or a combination of the foregoing.

Stockholders of a corporation surviving a merger do not have appraisal rights if no vote of the stockholders of the surviving company is required to approve the merger.

Stockholders of a corporation surviving a merger do not have appraisal rights if no vote of the stockholders of the surviving company is required to approve the merger.

Under Delaware law, holders of Invitrogen common stock are not entitled to appraisal rights with respect to their Invitrogen shares in connection with the issuance of Invitrogen common stock in the merger.

Holders of Applied Biosystems stock who do not wish to accept the consideration payable pursuant to the merger may seek, under Section 262 of the DGCL judicial appraisal of the fair value of their shares by the Delaware Court of Chancery. This value could be more than, less than or the same as the merger consideration for Applied Biosystems stock. Failure to strictly comply with all the procedures required by Section 262 of the DGCL, including, without limitation, with requirement that stockholders who wish to seek appraisal rights not vote for the proposal to adopt the merger agreement and approve the merger, will result in a loss of the right of appraisal. For a

Table of Contents

	Invitrogen	ABI
<i>Certain Business Combination Restrictions</i>	<p>The DGCL provides that if a person acquires 15% or more of the outstanding voting stock of a Delaware corporation, such person is an interested stockholder and may not engage in certain business combinations with the corporation for a period of three years from the time such person became an interested stockholder. Unless the board of directors approves the business combination or the transaction which resulted in the stockholder becoming an interested stockholder prior to the time that the person becomes an interested stockholder, the interested stockholder owns at least 85% of the outstanding voting stock of the corporation at the time the transaction commences (excluding voting stock owned by directors who are also officers and certain employee stock plans), or the business combination is approved by the board of directors and by the affirmative vote at a meeting of stockholders of 2/3 of the holders of the outstanding voting stock which is not owned by the interested stockholder.</p> <p>A Delaware corporation can elect in its certificate of incorporation or bylaws not to be governed by this particular Delaware law. Invitrogen has not made that election.</p>	<p>of holders of Applied Biosystems stock to seek appraisal, see The Merger Appraisal Rights and Annex H.</p> <p>The DGCL provides that if a person acquires 15% or more of the outstanding voting stock of a Delaware corporation, such person is an interested stockholder and may not engage in certain business combinations with the corporation for a period of three years from the time such person became an interested stockholder. Unless the board of directors approves the business combination or the transaction which resulted in the stockholder becoming an interested stockholder prior to the time that the person becomes an interested stockholder, the interested stockholder owns at least 85% of the outstanding voting stock of the corporation at the time the transaction commences (excluding voting stock owned by directors who are also officers and certain employee stock plans), or the business combination is approved by the board of directors and by the affirmative vote at a meeting of stockholders of 2/3 of the holders of the outstanding voting stock which is not owned by the interested stockholder.</p> <p>A Delaware corporation can elect in its certificate of incorporation or bylaws not to be governed by this particular Delaware law. ABI has not made that election.</p>

Table of Contents

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Stockholder Proposals

Invitrogen Corporation

Advance Notice Procedures. Invitrogen bylaws require that, for business to be properly brought by a stockholder before an annual meeting, notice must be delivered by the stockholder and received at the offices of Invitrogen not less than 120 days prior to the anniversary of the date of the prior year's proxy statement, except if Invitrogen did not hold an annual meeting the previous year, or if the date of this year's Annual Meeting has been changed by more than 30 days from the date of the previous year's meeting, then the deadline is a reasonable time before Invitrogen begins to print and mail Invitrogen proxy materials.

Stockholders Sharing the Same Last Name and Address. In accordance with notices that Invitrogen sent to certain stockholders, Invitrogen are sending only one copy of this joint proxy statement/prospectus to stockholders who share the same last name and address, unless they have notified Invitrogen that they want to continue receiving multiple copies, or householding. This practice is designed to reduce duplicate mailings and save significant printing and postage costs as well as natural resources.

If you received a householded mailing this year and you would like to have additional copies of Invitrogen's joint proxy statement/prospectus mailed to you, or you would like to opt out of this practice for future mailings, please submit your request to Investor Relations via e-mail at ir@invitrogen.com, by fax to (760) 603-7229 or by mail to Investor Relations, Invitrogen Corporation, 5791 Van Allen Way, Carlsbad, California 92008, or call at (760) 603-7200.

Householding for bank and brokerage accounts is limited to accounts within the same bank or brokerage firm. For example, if you and your spouse share the same last name and address, and you and your spouse each have two accounts containing Invitrogen stock at two different brokerage firms, your household will receive two copies of the Invitrogen Annual Meeting materials—one from each brokerage firm.

Stockholder Communications with Board of Directors. Any stockholder who wishes to communicate with the board of directors may do so by writing to Invitrogen's Secretary at the following address: 5791 Van Allen Way, Carlsbad, California 92008.

Stockholder Proposals for the Next Annual Meeting. All stockholder proposals that are intended to be presented at the 2009 annual meeting of stockholders of Invitrogen must be received by Invitrogen at Invitrogen's principal executive offices at 5791 Van Allen Way., Carlsbad, California 92008, ATTN: Corporate Secretary, no later than November 15, 2008, for inclusion in the board of directors' proxy statement and form of proxy relating to the meeting. Any stockholder who intends to present a proposal at Invitrogen's 2009 annual meeting of stockholders without requesting Invitrogen to include such proposal in Invitrogen's Proxy Statement must notify Invitrogen no later than January 29, 2009, of his, her or its intention to present the proposal. Otherwise, Invitrogen may exercise discretionary voting with respect to such stockholder proposal pursuant to authority conferred on Invitrogen by proxies to be solicited by the board of directors of Invitrogen and delivered to Invitrogen in connection with the meeting.

ABI

Pursuant to Rule 14a-8 of the Exchange Act, stockholders may present proposals for inclusion in ABI's proxy statement and for consideration at the next annual meeting of stockholders by submitting their proposals to ABI in a timely manner.

The 2008 annual meeting of ABI's stockholders is not expected to be held if the merger is completed. If the annual meeting is held, any stockholder who wishes to submit a proposal pursuant to Rule 14a-8 of the Exchange

Table of Contents

Act to be included in the proxy statement for ABI's 2008 annual meeting must include specified information about the proposal and stockholder required by the SEC under Rule 14a-8 of the Exchange Act. All proposals should be sent in writing to: Corporate Secretary, Applied Biosystems Inc., 301 Merritt 7, Norwalk, Connecticut, 06851, no later than a reasonable period of time before the proxy materials for the annual meeting are printed and mailed, which deadline will be announced by ABI in advance of any such meeting.

In addition, ABI's By-laws contain certain procedures that a stockholder must follow to nominate a person for election as a director or to present a proposal for action at any annual meeting. These procedures are separate and distinct from the requirements noted above that a stockholder must meet to have a proposal included in ABI's proxy statement pursuant to Rule 14a-8 under the Exchange Act. In general, ABI's By-Laws provide that for nominations or other business to be properly brought before an annual meeting of stockholders, the stockholder must give specified information in a written notice to the Secretary of ABI not less than 90 days or more than 120 days prior to the anniversary date of the immediately preceding annual meeting of stockholders. In the case of ABI's 2008 annual meeting, this advance notice must have been received no earlier than June 20, 2008, and no later than July 20, 2008. If, however, the date of the annual meeting is advanced more than 30 days prior to or delayed by more than 30 days after the anniversary of the preceding year's annual meeting, notice by the stockholder, to be timely, must be delivered not later than the close of business on the later of (i) the 90th day prior to such annual meeting or (ii) the 10th day following the day on which public announcement of the date of such meeting is first made.

Additional information regarding the submission of nominations for director or other items of business may be obtained from the Secretary of ABI at: Applied Biosystems Inc., 301 Merritt 7, Norwalk, Connecticut, 06851, Attention: Corporate Secretary, or call ABI at (203) 840-2000.

Legal Matters

The legality of Invitrogen common stock offered by this joint proxy statement/prospectus is being passed upon for Invitrogen by DLA Piper LLP (US), New York, New York. Certain United States federal income tax consequences of the merger are being passed upon for Invitrogen by DLA Piper LLP (US), New York, New York, and for ABI by Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP.

Experts

The consolidated financial statements (including the related financial schedule) of Invitrogen Corporation at December 31, 2007 and 2006, and for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2007, incorporated by reference in the joint proxy statement/prospectus of Invitrogen Corporation and Applied Biosystems Inc., which is referred to and made a part of this prospectus and registration statement, have been audited by Ernst & Young LLP, independent registered public accounting firm, as set forth in their report included in Invitrogen's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2007, incorporated by reference herein, and are included in reliance upon such report given on the authority of such firm as experts in accounting and auditing.

The financial statements and management's assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting (which is included in Management's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting) incorporated in this joint proxy statement/prospectus by reference to the Applera Corporation Annual Report to Stockholders, which is incorporated by reference to the Applera Corporation Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended June 30, 2008, have been so incorporated in reliance on the report of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, given on the authority of said firm as experts in auditing and accounting.

Where You Can Find More Information

Invitrogen and ABI file annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. You may read and copy these reports, statements or other information filed by either Invitrogen or ABI

Table of Contents

at the SEC's Public Reference Room at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549. Please call the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330 for further information on the public reference rooms. The SEC filings of Invitrogen and ABI are also available to the public from commercial document retrieval services and at the website maintained by the SEC at <http://www.sec.gov>.

The definitive joint proxy statement/prospectus will be mailed to stockholders of Invitrogen and ABI. Investors and security holders may obtain a free copy of the definitive joint proxy statement/prospectus and other documents when filed with the SEC at the SEC's website at www.sec.gov. The definitive joint proxy statement/prospectus and other relevant documents may also be obtained free of charge from Invitrogen by directing such requests to: Invitrogen Corporation, 5791 Van Allen Way, Carlsbad, California 92008, Attention: Investor Relations or from ABI by directing such requests to: Applied Biosystems Inc., 301 Merritt 7, Norwalk, Connecticut 06851, Attention: Corporate Secretary.

Invitrogen is filing this joint proxy statement/prospectus as part of a registration statement on Form S-4 regarding the proposed transaction with the SEC. This joint proxy statement/prospectus constitutes a prospectus of Invitrogen, in addition to being a proxy statement of Invitrogen and ABI for their respective stockholder meetings. The registration statement, including the attached annexes, exhibits and schedules, contains additional relevant information about Invitrogen, Invitrogen common stock and ABI. Investors and security holders are urged to read the joint proxy statement/prospectus because it will contain important information about Invitrogen and ABI and the proposed transaction. As allowed by the SEC rules, this joint proxy statement/prospectus does not contain all the information you can find in the registration statement, the exhibits or schedules to the registration statement.

This SEC allows Invitrogen and ABI to incorporate by reference information into this joint proxy statement/prospectus. This means that Invitrogen and ABI can disclose important information to you by referring you to another document filed separately with the SEC. The information incorporated by reference is considered to be part of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, except for any information that is superseded by information that is included directly in this joint proxy statement/prospectus or incorporated by reference subsequent to the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus. Neither Invitrogen nor ABI is incorporating the contents of the websites of the SEC, Invitrogen or ABI or any other person into this joint proxy statement/prospectus. Invitrogen and ABI are providing information about how you can obtain documents that are incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus at these websites only for your convenience.

This joint proxy statement/prospectus incorporates by reference the documents listed below that Invitrogen and ABI have previously filed with the SEC. They contain important information about Invitrogen and ABI and their financial conditions. The following documents, which were filed by Invitrogen with the SEC, are incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus:

annual report of Invitrogen on Form 10-K (File No. 000-25317) for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007, filed with the SEC on February 15, 2008;

quarterly report of Invitrogen on Form 10-Q (File No. 000-25317) for the quarterly period ended March 31, 2008, filed with the SEC on April 20, 2008;

quarterly report of Invitrogen on Form 10-Q (File No. 000-25317) for the quarterly period ended June 30, 2008, filed with the SEC on August 6, 2008;

current report of Invitrogen on Form 8-K (File No. 000-25317), dated February 27, 2008, filed with the SEC on March 4, 2008;

current report of Invitrogen on Form 8-K (File No. 000-25317), dated April 30, 2008, filed with the SEC on May 5, 2008;

current report of Invitrogen on Form 8-K (File No. 000-25317), dated June 12, 2008, filed with the SEC on June 12, 2008;

current report of Invitrogen on Form 8-K (File No. 000-25317), dated June 11, 2008, filed with the SEC on June 16, 2008;

Table of Contents

current report of Invitrogen on Form 8-K/A (File No. 000-25317), dated June 11, 2008, filed with the SEC on June 23, 2008;

current report of Invitrogen on Form 8-K (File No. 000-25317), dated July 24, 2008, filed with the SEC on July 24, 2008;

current report of Invitrogen on Form 8-K (File No. 000-25317), dated September 9, 2008, filed with the SEC on September 10, 2008;
and

description of Invitrogen common stock is incorporated herein by reference to Invitrogen's registration statement on Form 8-A (File No. 333-68665), filed with the SEC on January 29, 1999, and all amendments and reports filed for the purpose of updating that description.

The following documents, which were filed by ABI with the SEC, are incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus (except to the extent information therein is furnished and not filed):

annual report of ABI on Form 10-K (File No. 001-04389) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2008, filed with the SEC on August 27, 2008;

current report of ABI on Form 8-K (File No. 001-04389), dated September 9, 2008, filed with the SEC on September 10, 2008;

current report of ABI on Form 8-K (File No. 001-04389), dated August 21, 2008, filed with the SEC on August 26, 2008;

current report of ABI on Form 8-K (File No. 001-04389), dated July 24, 2008, filed with the SEC on July 24, 2008; and

current report of ABI on Form 8-K (File No. 001-04389), dated July 1, 2008, filed with the SEC on July 8, 2008.

In addition, Invitrogen and ABI incorporate by reference additional documents that either may file with the SEC pursuant to Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15 of the Securities Exchange Act between the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus and the date of the Invitrogen and Applied Biosystems stockholder meetings, respectively. These documents include periodic reports, such as annual reports on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q and current reports on Form 8-K, excluding any information furnished pursuant to Items 2.02 and 7.01 of any current report on Form 8-K solely for purposes of satisfying the requirements of Regulations FD under the Exchange Act, as well as proxy statements.

Invitrogen and ABI also incorporate by reference: (1) the merger agreement attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex A; (2) the amendment to the merger agreement attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex B; and (3) the amendment to Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex G.

Invitrogen has supplied all information contained in or incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus from Invitrogen or ABI, as applicable, or from the Securities and Exchange Commission, which is referred to as the SEC, through the SEC's website at <http://www.sec.gov>. Documents incorporated by reference are available from Invitrogen and ABI without charge, excluding any exhibits to those documents, unless the exhibit is specifically incorporated by reference as an exhibit in this joint proxy statement/prospectus. Invitrogen stockholders may request a copy of such documents in writing or by telephone by contacting the applicable department at:

Invitrogen Corporation

Applied Biosystems Inc.

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

5791 Van Allen Way
Carlsbad, California 92008
Attn: Investor Relations
(760) 603-7200

301 Merritt 7
Norwalk, Connecticut 06851
Attn: Corporate Secretary
(800) 607-0088

162

Table of Contents

IN ORDER FOR YOU TO RECEIVE TIMELY DELIVERY OF THE DOCUMENTS IN ADVANCE OF INVITROGEN'S SPECIAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS OR THE APPLIED BIOSYSTEMS' SPECIAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS, INVITROGEN OR ABI, AS APPLICABLE SHOULD RECEIVE YOUR REQUEST NO LATER THAN OCTOBER 1, 2008.

We have not authorized anyone to give any information or make any representation about the merger or Invitrogen or ABI that is different from, or in addition to, that contained in this joint proxy statement/prospectus. Therefore, if anyone does give you information of this kind, you should not rely on it. If you are in a jurisdiction where offers to exchange or sell, or solicitations of offers to exchange or purchase, the securities offered by this joint proxy statement/prospectus or the solicitation of proxies is unlawful, or if you are a person to whom it is unlawful to direct these types of activities, then the offer presented in this joint proxy statement/prospectus does not extend to you. The information contained in this joint proxy statement/prospectus is accurate only as of the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus unless the information specifically indicates that another date applies.

Table of Contents

ANNEX A
EXECUTION COPY

AGREEMENT AND PLAN OF MERGER

among

INVITROGEN CORPORATION,

ATOM ACQUISITION, LLC

and

APPLERA CORPORATION

Dated as of June 11, 2008

Table of Contents**TABLE OF CONTENTS****ARTICLE I
THE MERGER**

Section 1.1	The Merger	A-2
Section 1.2	Closing	A-2
Section 1.3	Effective Time	A-2
Section 1.4	Effects of the Merger	A-2
Section 1.5	Certificate of Formation and Limited Liability Company Agreement of the Surviving Company	A-2
Section 1.6	Sole Member	A-3
Section 1.7	Officers	A-3
Section 1.8	Subsequent Actions	A-3

**ARTICLE II
CONVERSION OF SHARES; EXCHANGE OF CERTIFICATES**

Section 2.1	Effect on Stock	A-3
Section 2.2	Company Election Procedures	A-5
Section 2.3	Exchange of Certificates	A-7
Section 2.4	Treatment of Equity Compensation Grants	A-10

**ARTICLE III
REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES OF THE COMPANY**

Section 3.1	Qualification, Organization, Etc.	A-12
Section 3.2	Capital Stock	A-13
Section 3.3	Corporate Authority Relative to this Agreement; No Violation	A-15
Section 3.4	Reports and Financial Statements	A-16
Section 3.5	Sarbanes-Oxley Compliance	A-16
Section 3.6	No Undisclosed Liabilities	A-16
Section 3.7	No Violation of Law; Permits	A-17
Section 3.8	Environmental Laws and Regulations	A-17
Section 3.9	Employee Benefit Plans	A-18
Section 3.10	Absence of Certain Changes or Events	A-19
Section 3.11	Investigations; Litigation	A-19
Section 3.12	Information Supplied	A-20
Section 3.13	Rights Agreement	A-20
Section 3.14	Lack of Ownership of Parent Common Stock	A-20
Section 3.15	Tax Matters	A-20
Section 3.16	Labor Matters	A-22
Section 3.17	Intellectual Property	A-22
Section 3.18	Information Technology	A-24
Section 3.19	Opinion of Financial Advisor	A-24
Section 3.20	Required Vote of the Company Stockholders	A-24
Section 3.21	Material Contracts	A-24
Section 3.22	Regulatory Compliance	A-25
Section 3.23	Product Recalls	A-25
Section 3.24	Affiliate Transactions	A-25
Section 3.25	Takeover Provisions	A-25
Section 3.26	Insurance	A-26
Section 3.27	Finders or Brokers	A-26
Section 3.28	No Additional Warranties	A-26

Table of Contents

ARTICLE IV

REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES OF PARENT

Section 4.1	Qualification; Organization, Etc.	A-27
Section 4.2	Capital Stock	A-27
Section 4.3	Corporate Authority Relative to this Agreement; No Violation	A-29
Section 4.4	Reports and Financial Statements	A-30
Section 4.5	Sarbanes-Oxley Compliance	A-30
Section 4.6	No Undisclosed Liabilities	A-30
Section 4.7	No Violation of Law; Permits	A-31
Section 4.8	Environmental Laws and Regulations	A-31
Section 4.9	Employee Benefit Plans	A-31
Section 4.10	Absence of Certain Changes or Events	A-32
Section 4.11	Investigations; Litigation	A-33
Section 4.12	Information Supplied	A-33
Section 4.13	Rights Agreement	A-33
Section 4.14	Lack of Ownership of the Company Common Stock	A-33
Section 4.15	Tax Matters	A-34
Section 4.16	Labor Matters	A-35
Section 4.17	Intellectual Property	A-36
Section 4.18	Information Technology	A-37
Section 4.19	Required Vote of Parent Stockholders	A-37
Section 4.20	Parent Material Contracts	A-37
Section 4.21	Regulatory Compliance	A-38
Section 4.22	Product Recalls	A-38
Section 4.23	Financing Commitments	A-38
Section 4.24	Affiliate Transactions.	A-39
Section 4.25	State Takeover Statutes	A-39
Section 4.26	Insurance	A-39
Section 4.27	Finders or Brokers	A-39
Section 4.28	No Additional Warranties	A-39

ARTICLE V

COVENANTS AND AGREEMENTS

Section 5.1	Conduct of Business by the Company or Parent	A-39
Section 5.2	Tax-Free Reorganization Treatment	A-47
Section 5.3	Investigation	A-47
Section 5.4	No Solicitation	A-48
Section 5.5	Preparation of SEC Documents; Stockholders Meetings	A-50
Section 5.6	Affiliate Agreements	A-53
Section 5.7	Employee Matters	A-53
Section 5.8	Notification of Certain Matters	A-56
Section 5.9	Filings; Other Action	A-56
Section 5.10	Takeover Statute	A-58
Section 5.11	Public Announcements	A-59
Section 5.12	Indemnification and Insurance	A-59
Section 5.13	Accountants Comfort Letters	A-60
Section 5.14	Section 16 Matters	A-60
Section 5.15	Control of Operations	A-60
Section 5.16	Financing Commitments	A-60
Section 5.17	Corporate Governance	A-61
Section 5.18	Parent Name Change	A-61
Section 5.19	Consents	A-62

Table of Contents

ARTICLE VI
CONDITIONS TO THE MERGER

Section 6.1	Conditions to Each Party's Obligation to Effect the Merger	A-62
Section 6.2	Conditions to Obligation of the Company to Effect the Merger	A-63
Section 6.3	Conditions to Obligation of Parent to Effect the Merger	A-63

ARTICLE VII
TERMINATION

Section 7.1	Termination	A-64
Section 7.2	Effect of Termination	A-66
Section 7.3	Payments	A-66
Section 7.4	Amendment or Supplement	A-67
Section 7.5	Extension of Time, Waiver, Etc	A-67

ARTICLE VIII
MISCELLANEOUS

Section 8.1	No Survival of Representations and Warranties	A-67
Section 8.2	Expenses	A-67
Section 8.3	Counterparts; Effectiveness	A-67
Section 8.4	Governing Law	A-67
Section 8.5	Jurisdiction; Enforcement	A-68
Section 8.6	Waiver of Jury Trial.	A-68
Section 8.7	Notices	A-68
Section 8.8	Assignment; Binding Effect.	A-69
Section 8.9	Date For Any Action	A-69
Section 8.10	Severability	A-69
Section 8.11	Entire Agreement; No Third-Party Beneficiaries	A-69
Section 8.12	Headings	A-69
Section 8.13	Interpretation.	A-69
Section 8.14	Definitions	A-70
Exhibit A	Form of the Company Affiliate Agreement	

Table of Contents

AGREEMENT AND PLAN OF MERGER, dated as of June 11, 2008 (the *Agreement*), among Invitrogen Corporation, a Delaware corporation (*Parent*), Atom Acquisition, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company and a direct wholly owned Subsidiary of Parent (*Merger Sub*), and Applera Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the *Company*).

WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, the respective Boards of Directors of Parent and the Company, and the Parent, acting in its capacity as the sole member of Merger Sub, have determined that it is advisable and fair to and in the best interests of Parent, the Company and Merger Sub, respectively, and the stockholders of Parent and the Company and the sole member of Merger Sub, respectively, for Parent and the Company to engage in a business combination in order to advance their respective long-term strategic business interests; and

WHEREAS, in furtherance of the foregoing, at the Effective Time (as defined in Section 1.3) the parties hereto intend to effect a merger of the Company with and into Merger Sub (the *Merger*), with Merger Sub being the Surviving Company (as defined in Section 1.1), all in accordance with the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware (the *DGCL*) and the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act (the *DLLCA*) and upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth herein; and

WHEREAS, prior to the Effective Time, the Company intends to redeem all of the issued and outstanding shares of the Company's Celera Group Common Stock (as defined in Section 3.2(a)) in exchange for shares of common stock, par value \$.01 per share, of Celera Corporation, a Delaware corporation (*Celera Corporation*), as a result of which the Company's Celera Group tracking stock business (the *Celera Group*) will be split off and be owned by the former holders of the Celera Group Common Stock (the *Celera Separation*); and

WHEREAS, the respective Boards of Directors of Parent and the Company, and Parent, acting in its capacity as the sole member of Merger Sub, have approved and declared the Merger advisable, upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in this Agreement; and

WHEREAS, subject to the fiduciary duties of the Company's Board of Directors under applicable Laws (as defined in Section 3.7(a)) and Section 5.4(d) of this Agreement, the Board of Directors of the Company has resolved to recommend to the Company's stockholders the approval and adoption of this Agreement and the approval of the transactions contemplated hereby, including the Merger, upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in this Agreement; and

WHEREAS, the Board of Directors of Parent has approved, and resolved to recommend to Parent's stockholders the approval of, the issuance of shares of Parent Common Stock (as defined in Section 4.2(a)) in connection with the Merger (the *Stock Issuance*); and

WHEREAS, immediately following execution of this Agreement, Parent, as the sole member of Merger Sub, will act by written consent to approve and adopt this Agreement and approved the transactions contemplated hereby, including the Merger, upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in this Agreement; and

WHEREAS, Parent, Merger Sub and the Company wish to make certain representations, warranties, covenants and agreements in connection with the Merger and to prescribe certain conditions to the consummation of the Merger as set forth herein; and

WHEREAS, for United States federal income Tax purposes, the Merger is intended to qualify as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the *Code*), and this Agreement is hereby adopted as a plan of reorganization for purposes of Section 368 of the Code; and

Table of Contents

WHEREAS, terms used but not defined herein shall have the respective meanings ascribed to such terms in Section 8.14, unless otherwise noted.

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the foregoing and the representations, warranties, covenants and agreements contained herein, and intending to be legally bound hereby, Parent, Merger Sub and the Company agree as follows:

ARTICLE I

THE MERGER

Section 1.1 *The Merger*. Upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in this Agreement and in accordance with the DGCL and the DLLCA, the Company shall be merged with and into Merger Sub at the Effective Time. Following the Merger, the separate corporate existence of the Company shall cease, and Merger Sub shall continue as the surviving company (the *Surviving Company*) and shall succeed to and assume all the rights and obligations of the Company in accordance with the DGCL and the DLLCA.

Section 1.2 *Closing*. The closing of the Merger shall take place at 10:00 a.m., local time, on a date to be specified by the parties (the *Closing Date*) which shall be no later than the second Business Day (as defined in this Section 1.2) after the satisfaction or waiver (to the extent permitted by this Agreement and applicable Law) of the conditions set forth in Article VI (other than those that are to be satisfied by action at the Closing) at the offices of DLA Piper US LLP, 1251 Avenue of the Americas, New York, New York 10020, unless another time, date or place is agreed to in writing by Parent and the Company; provided, however, that if all the conditions set forth in Article VI of this Agreement (other than those that are to be satisfied by action at the Closing) shall not have been satisfied or (to the extent permitted by this Agreement and applicable Law) waived on such second Business Day, then the Closing shall take place on the first Business Day on which all such conditions shall have been satisfied or (to the extent permitted by this Agreement and applicable Law) waived. As used in this Agreement, the term *Business Day* shall mean any day other than a Saturday, Sunday or a day on which banks in New York City are authorized or obligated by Law or executive order to close.

Section 1.3 *Effective Time*. Subject to the provisions of this Agreement, as promptly as practicable on the Closing Date, the parties shall file with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware a certificate of merger (the *Certificate of Merger*) executed and acknowledged by the parties in accordance with the relevant provisions of the DGCL and the DLLCA and, as promptly as practicable on or after the Closing Date, shall make all other filings or recordings required under the DGCL and the DLLCA. The Merger shall become effective upon the filing of the Certificate of Merger with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware, or at such later date and time as Parent and the Company shall agree and shall specify in the Certificate of Merger (the date and time that the Merger becomes effective being the *Effective Time*).

Section 1.4 *Effects of the Merger*. At and after the Effective Time, the Merger shall have the effects set forth in this Agreement and the applicable provisions of the DGCL and the DLLCA. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, and subject thereto, at the Effective Time all the property, rights, privileges, powers and franchises of the Company and Merger Sub shall vest in the Surviving Company, and all debts, liabilities and duties of the Company and Merger Sub shall become the debts, liabilities and duties of the Surviving Company.

Section 1.5 *Certificate of Formation and Limited Liability Company Agreement of the Surviving Company*.

(a) Subject to Section 5.12 of this Agreement, at the Effective Time, the certificate of formation of Merger Sub, as in effect immediately prior to the Effective Time, shall be the certificate of formation of the Surviving Company until thereafter changed or amended as provided by the DLLCA or therein, except that as of the Effective Time, Paragraph 1 of the certificate of formation of the Surviving Company shall be amended to reflect the name of the Company (or a variation thereof) as the name of the Surviving Company.

Table of Contents

(b) Subject to Section 5.12 of this Agreement, at the Effective Time, the limited liability company agreement of Merger Sub, as in effect immediately prior to the Effective Time, shall become the limited liability company agreement of the Surviving Company, until thereafter changed or amended as provided by the DLLCA, the certificate of formation of the Surviving Company and such limited liability company agreement.

Section 1.6 *Sole Member*. Parent, as the sole member of Merger Sub, immediately prior to the Effective Time shall, from and after the Effective Time, be the sole member of, and shall continue to manage, the Surviving Company, in accordance with the Surviving Company's limited liability company agreement and certificate of formation, in each case, as in effect from time to time.

Section 1.7 *Officers*. The officers of the Company immediately prior to the Effective Time, from and after the Effective Time, shall be the officers of the Surviving Company, until the earlier of their death, resignation or removal or until their respective successors are duly elected and qualified, as the case may be.

Section 1.8 *Subsequent Actions*. If, at any time after the Effective Time, the Surviving Company shall consider or be advised that any deeds, bills of sale, assignments, assurances or any other actions or things are necessary or desirable to vest, perfect or confirm of record or otherwise in the Surviving Company its right, title or interest in, to or under any of the rights, properties or assets of either of the Company or Merger Sub acquired or to be acquired by the Surviving Company as a result of, or in connection with, the Merger or otherwise to carry out this Agreement, the officers and directors of the Surviving Company shall be authorized to execute and deliver, in the name and on behalf of either the Company or Merger Sub, all such deeds, bills of sale, assignments and assurances and to take and do, in the name and on behalf of each of such corporations or otherwise, all such other actions and things as may be necessary or desirable to vest, perfect or confirm any and all right, title and interest in, to and under such rights, properties or assets in the Surviving Company or otherwise to carry out this Agreement.

ARTICLE II

CONVERSION OF SHARES; EXCHANGE OF CERTIFICATES

Section 2.1 *Effect on Stock*. At the Effective Time, by virtue of the Merger and without any action on the part of the Company, Merger Sub or the holders of any securities of the Company or Merger Sub:

(a) *Conversion of Company Common Stock*. Subject to Sections 2.1(d), 2.1(e) and 2.3, each issued and outstanding share (other than shares to be cancelled in accordance with Section 2.1(b) and any Dissenting Shares (as defined, and to the extent provided in, Section 2.1(e)) of Applera Corporation Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share (*Company Common Stock* or *Shares*), which prior to the Effective Time and by virtue of the Celera Separation will be the only class of common stock of the Company then outstanding, shall thereupon be converted into and shall thereafter represent the right to receive the following consideration (the *Merger Consideration*):

(i) Each share of Company Common Stock with respect to which an election to receive a combination of stock and cash (a *Mixed Election*) has been effectively made and not revoked or lost pursuant to Section 2.2 (each, a *Mixed Consideration Electing Share*) and each Non-Electing Company Share (as that term is defined in Section 2.2(c) of this Agreement) shall be converted into the right to receive the combination (which combination shall hereinafter be referred to as the *Mixed Consideration*) of (x) \$17.10 in cash (the *Per Share Cash Amount*) and (y) 0.4543 of a share of validly issued, fully paid and non-assessable shares of Parent Common Stock (the *Mixed Election Stock Exchange Ratio*), subject to adjustment in accordance with Section 2.1(d) of this Agreement.

(ii) Each share of Company Common Stock with respect to which an election to receive cash (a *Cash Election*) has been effectively made and not revoked or lost pursuant to Section 2.2 (each, a *Cash Electing Company Share*) shall be converted (*provided that* the Available Cash Election Amount (as defined below) equals or exceeds the Cash Election Amount (as defined below)) into the

Table of Contents

right to receive \$38.00 in cash without interest (the *Per Share Cash Election Consideration*); except that if (A) the product of the number of Cash Electing Company Shares and the Per Share Cash Election Consideration (such product being the *Cash Election Amount*) exceeds (B) the difference between (x) the product of the Per Share Cash Amount and the total number of shares of Company Common Stock (other than the Cancelled Shares, as such term is defined in Section 2.1(b) of this Agreement) issued and outstanding immediately prior to the Effective Time minus (y) the product of the number of Mixed Consideration Electing Shares (including any Non-Electing Company Shares) and the Per Share Cash Amount (such difference being the *Available Cash Election Amount*), then each Cash Electing Company Share shall be converted into a right to receive (1) an amount of cash (without interest) equal to the product of (p) the Per Share Cash Election Consideration and (q) a fraction, the numerator of which shall be the Available Cash Election Amount and the denominator of which shall be the Cash Election Amount (such fraction being the *Cash Fraction*) and (2) a number of validly issued, fully paid and non-assessable shares of Parent Common Stock equal to the product of (r) the Exchange Ratio and (s) one (1) minus the Cash Fraction.

(iii) Each share of Company Common Stock with respect to which an election to receive stock consideration (a *Stock Election*) is properly made and not revoked or lost pursuant to Section 2.2 (each, a *Stock Electing Company Share*) shall be converted (provided that the Cash Election Amount equals or exceeds the Available Cash Election Amount), into the right to receive 0.8261 shares of validly issued, fully paid and non-assessable shares of Parent Common Stock (the *Exchange Ratio*), subject to adjustment in accordance with Section 2.1(d) (together with any cash in lieu of fractional shares of Parent Common Stock to be paid pursuant to Section 2.3(e), the *Stock Consideration*), except that if the Available Cash Election Amount exceeds the Cash Election Amount, then each Stock Electing Company Share shall be converted into the right to receive (1) an amount of cash (without interest) equal to the amount of such excess divided by the number of Stock Electing Company Shares and (2) a number of validly issued, fully paid and non-assessable shares of Parent Common stock equal to the product of (x) the Exchange Ratio and (y) a fraction, the numerator of which shall be the Per Share Cash Election Consideration minus the amount calculated in clause (1) of this paragraph and the denominator of which shall be the Per Share Cash Election Consideration.

(iv) If the Twenty-Day VWAP is less than \$46.00 per share of Parent Common Stock, the holder of each share of Company Common Stock which is converted pursuant to Section 2.1 into a right to receive any portion of the Merger Consideration in the form of shares of Parent Common Stock shall, in addition, receive an amount in cash without interest equal to the product of (x) the portion of a share of Parent Common Stock which such holder has a right to receive multiplied by (y) the lesser of (A) \$46.00 *minus* the Twenty-Day VWAP and (B) \$2.31.

(v) As used in this Agreement, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

Twenty-Day VWAP means the arithmetic average of the Weighted Average Price of the Parent Common Stock on each trading day during the twenty (20) consecutive trading days immediately preceding the third (3rd) Business Day prior to the Effective Time.

Principal Market means the Nasdaq National Market, or if the Parent Common Stock is not traded on the Nasdaq National Market, then the principal securities exchange or trading market for the Parent Common Stock.

Weighted Average Price means, for any security as of any date, the dollar volume-weighted average price for such security on the Principal Market during the period beginning at 9:30 a.m., New York City Time, and ending at 4:00 p.m., New York City Time, as reported by Bloomberg Financial Markets, or any successor thereto (*Bloomberg*), through its *Volume at Price* functions or, if the foregoing does not apply, the dollar volume-weighted average price of such security in the over-the-counter market on the electronic bulletin board for such security during the period beginning at 9:30 a.m., New York City time, and ending at 4:00 p.m., New York City Time, as reported by Bloomberg. If the Weighted Average Price cannot be calculated for such

Table of Contents

security on such date on any of the foregoing bases, the Weighted Average Price of such security on such date shall be the fair market value as mutually agreed upon by Parent and the Company. All such determinations to be appropriately adjusted for any stock dividend, stock split or other similar transaction during such period.

(b) *Company, Parent and Merger Sub-Owned Shares.* Each share of Company Common Stock that is issued and held by the Company or any of the Company's direct or indirect wholly owned Subsidiaries, and each share of Company Common Stock that is owned by Parent or Merger Sub immediately prior to the Effective Time (collectively, the *Cancelled Shares*) shall automatically be cancelled and retired and shall cease to exist, and no consideration shall be issued or delivered in exchange therefor.

(c) *Conversion of Merger Sub Interests.* Each issued and outstanding limited liability company interest of Merger Sub shall be converted into one validly issued limited liability company interest of the Surviving Company.

(d) *Adjustments.* If at any time during the period between the date of this Agreement and the Effective Time, any change in the outstanding shares of capital stock of Parent or the Company shall occur as a result of any reclassification, recapitalization, stock split (including a reverse stock split) or combination, exchange or readjustment of shares, or any stock dividend or stock distribution with a record date during such period, the Merger Consideration and the Exchange Ratio and any other similarly dependent items, as the case may be, shall be equitably adjusted; provided, however, that nothing contained in this Section 2.1(d) shall be deemed to permit any action that Parent or the Company is otherwise prohibited from taking pursuant to this Agreement or to effect any such adjustment as a result of the Celera Separation.

(e) *Dissenting Shares.* Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, shares (*Dissenting Shares*) of Company Common Stock issued and outstanding immediately prior to the Effective Time that are held by any holder who is entitled to demand and properly demands appraisal of such Dissenting Shares pursuant to, and who complies in all respects with, the provisions of Section 262 of the DGCL (*Section 262*) shall not be converted into the right to receive the Merger Consideration as provided in Section 2.1(a) of this Agreement, but instead such holder shall be entitled to payment of the fair value of such Dissenting Shares in accordance with the provisions of Section 262. At the Effective Time, all Dissenting Shares shall no longer be outstanding, shall automatically be canceled and retired and shall cease to exist, and each holder of Dissenting Shares shall cease to have any rights with respect thereto, except the right to receive the fair value of such Dissenting Shares in accordance with the provisions of Section 262. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if any such holder shall fail to perfect or otherwise shall waive, withdraw or lose the right to appraisal under Section 262, or a court of competent jurisdiction shall determine that such holder is not entitled to the relief provided by Section 262, then the right of such holder to be paid the fair value of such holder's Dissenting Shares under Section 262 shall cease and such Dissenting Shares shall be deemed to be Mixed Consideration Electing Shares that have been converted at the Effective Time into, and shall have become, the right to receive the Mixed Consideration as provided in Section 2.1(a)(i) of this Agreement. The Company shall serve prompt written notice (but in any event within 48 hours) to Parent of any demands for appraisal of any shares of Company Common Stock and any withdrawals of such demands, and Parent shall have the right to participate in and direct all negotiations and proceedings with respect to such demands. Prior to the Effective Time, the Company shall not, without the prior written consent of Parent (which consent shall not be unreasonably conditioned, withheld or delayed), voluntarily make any payment with respect to, or settle or offer to settle, any such demands, or agree to do any of the foregoing.

Section 2.2 Company Election Procedures.

(a) Not less than ten (10) Business Days prior to the mailing of the Joint Proxy Statement (as defined in Section 3.12), Parent shall designate a bank or trust company to act as exchange agent hereunder (the *Exchange Agent*), which Exchange Agent shall be reasonably acceptable to the Company, for the purpose of exchanging certificates that immediately prior to the Effective Time represented shares of Company Common Stock (the *Certificates*) and shares of Company Common Stock represented by book-entry (*Company Book-Entry Shares*).

Table of Contents

(b) Each person who, on or prior to the Election Date (as defined below), is a record holder of shares of Company Common Stock other than Dissenting Shares shall be entitled to specify the number of such holder's shares of Company Common Stock with respect to which such holder makes a Cash Election, a Stock Election or a Mixed Election.

(c) Parent shall prepare and file as an exhibit to the Form S-4 (as defined in Section 3.12) a form of election (the *Form of Election*) in form and substance reasonably acceptable to the Company. The Form of Election shall specify that delivery shall be effected, and risk of loss and title to any Certificates shall pass only upon proper delivery of the Form of Election and any Certificates. The Company shall mail the Form of Election with the Joint Proxy Statement to all persons who are record holders of shares of Company Common Stock as of the record date for the Company Stockholders Meeting (as defined in Section 5.5(b)). The Form of Election shall be used by each record holder of shares of Company Common Stock (or, in the case of nominee record holders, the beneficial owner through proper instructions and documentation) to make a Cash Election, a Stock Election or a Mixed Election. In the event that a holder fails to make a Cash Election, a Stock Election or a Mixed Election with respect to any shares of Company Common Stock held or beneficially owned by such holder, then such holder shall be deemed to have made a Mixed Election with respect to those shares (each such share, a *Non-Electing Company Share*). The Company shall use its commercially reasonable efforts to make the Form of Election available to all persons who become record holders of shares of Company Common Stock during the period between the record date for the Company Stockholders Meeting and the Election Date.

(d) Any holder's election shall have been properly made only if the Exchange Agent shall have received at its designated office, by 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on (1) the date of the Company Stockholders Meeting or (2) if the Closing Date is more than four Business Days following the Company Stockholders Meeting, two (2) Business Days preceding the Closing Date (the *Election Date*), a Form of Election properly completed and signed and accompanied by (i) Certificates representing the shares of Company Common Stock to which such Form of Election relates, duly endorsed in blank or otherwise in form acceptable for transfer on the books of the Company (or by an appropriate guarantee of delivery of such Certificates as set forth in such Form of Election from a firm that is an eligible guarantor institution (as defined in Rule 17Ad-15 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the *Exchange Act*))); *provided that* such Certificates are in fact delivered to the Exchange Agent by the time set forth in such guarantee of delivery) or (ii) in the case of Company Book-Entry Shares, any additional documents required by the procedures set forth in the Form of Election. After a Cash Election, a Stock Election or a Mixed Election is validly made with respect to any shares of Company Common Stock, no further registration of transfers of such shares shall be made on the stock transfer books of the Company, unless and until such Cash Election, Stock Election or Mixed Election is properly revoked.

(e) Parent and the Company shall publicly announce the anticipated Election Date at least five Business Days prior to the anticipated Closing Date. If the Closing Date is delayed to a subsequent date, the Election Date shall be similarly delayed to a subsequent date, and Parent and the Company shall promptly announce any such delay and, when determined, the rescheduled Election Date.

(f) Any Cash Election, Stock Election or Mixed Election may be revoked with respect to all or a portion of the shares of Company Common Stock subject thereto by the holder who submitted the applicable Form of Election by written notice received by the Exchange Agent prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the Election Date. In addition, all Cash Elections, Stock Elections and Mixed Elections shall automatically be revoked if this Agreement is terminated in accordance with Article VII of this Agreement. If a Cash Election or Stock Election is revoked, the shares as to which such election previously applied shall be treated as Mixed Consideration Electing Shares in accordance with Section 2.1(a)(i) unless a contrary election is submitted by the holder within the period during which elections are permitted to be made pursuant to Section 2.2(d). Certificates will not be returned to holders, and the accounts of holders of Company Book-Entry Shares will not be credited at the Depository Trust Company, unless the holder so requests.

(g) The determination of the Exchange Agent (or the joint determination of Parent and the Company, in the event that the Exchange Agent declines to make any such determination) shall be conclusive and binding

Table of Contents

as to whether or not Cash Elections and Stock Elections shall have been properly made or revoked pursuant to this Section 2.2 and as to when Cash Elections, Stock Elections and revocations were received by the Exchange Agent. The Exchange Agent (or Parent and the Company jointly, in the event that the Exchange Agent declines to make the following computation) shall also make all computations contemplated by Section 2.1(a), and absent manifest error this computation shall be conclusive and binding. The Exchange Agent may, with the written agreement of Parent (subject to the consent of the Company, which shall not be unreasonably withheld, delayed or conditioned), make any rules as are consistent with this Section 2.2 for the implementation of the Cash Elections and Stock Elections provided for in this Agreement as shall be necessary or desirable to effect these Cash Elections and Stock Elections.

Section 2.3 *Exchange of Certificates.*

(a) *Deposit of Merger Consideration.* At or prior to the Effective Time, Parent shall deposit with the Exchange Agent, for the benefit of the equity holders of the Company entitled to receive the Merger Consideration pursuant to this Agreement, (i) certificates or, at Parent's option, evidence of shares in book-entry form, representing shares of Parent Common Stock (the *Parent Certificates*) in denominations as the Exchange Agent may reasonably specify and (ii) cash, in each case, as is issuable or payable, respectively, pursuant to this Article II in respect of shares of Company Common Stock for which Certificates or Company Book-Entry Shares have been properly delivered to the Exchange Agent or the cash to be paid in lieu of fractional shares. Such Parent Certificates (or evidence of book-entry form, as the case may be) and such cash so deposited, together with any dividends or distributions with respect thereto, are hereinafter referred to as the *Exchange Fund*.

(b) *Exchange Procedures.* As soon as reasonably practicable after the Effective Time and in any event not later than the second (2nd) Business Day following the Effective Time, the Exchange Agent shall mail to each holder of record of a Certificate or Company Book-Entry Shares whose shares were converted into the Merger Consideration, pursuant to Section 2.1(a), (i) a letter of transmittal (which shall specify that delivery shall be effected, and risk of loss and title to the Certificates, if applicable, shall pass, only upon delivery of the Certificates to the Exchange Agent and shall be in such form and have such other provisions as Parent and the Company may reasonably specify), and (ii) instructions for use in effecting the surrender of the Certificates or Company Book-Entry Shares in exchange for the Merger Consideration. (x) Each former stockholder of the Company who properly made and did not revoke a Cash Election, Stock Election or Mixed Election shall be entitled to receive in exchange for such stockholder's Cash Electing Company Shares, Stock Electing Company Shares or Mixed Consideration Electing Shares, as the case may be; and (y) each holder of Non-Electing Company Shares, upon surrender to the Exchange Agent of a Certificate or Company Book-Entry Shares, as applicable, representing such Non-Electing Company Shares together with a letter of transmittal, duly completed and validly executed in accordance with the instructions thereto, and such other documents as may customarily be required by the Exchange Agent, shall be able to exchange therefor, the following:

(i) the number of whole shares of Parent Common Stock, if any, into which such holder's shares of Company Common Stock represented by such holder's properly surrendered Certificates or Company Book-Entry Shares, as applicable, were converted in accordance with this Article II (after taking into account all shares of Company Common Stock to which an election or non-election were made), and such Certificates or Company Book-Entry Shares so surrendered shall be forthwith cancelled, and

(ii) a check in an amount of U.S. dollars (after giving effect to any required withholdings pursuant to this Section 2.3(b)) equal to (I) the amount of cash (including the Per Share Cash Election Consideration and cash in lieu of fractional interests in shares of Parent Common Stock to be paid pursuant to Section 2.3(e)), if any, into which such holder's shares of Company Common Stock represented by such holder's properly surrendered Certificates or Company Book-Entry Shares, as applicable, were converted in accordance with this Article II, plus (II) any cash dividends or other distributions that such holder has the right to receive pursuant to Section 2.3(c). In the event of a

Table of Contents

transfer of ownership of Company Common Stock which is not registered in the transfer records of the Company, a Parent Certificate representing the proper number of shares of Parent Common Stock may be issued to a person other than the person in whose name the Certificate or Company Book-Entry Shares so surrendered are registered if such Certificate (if applicable) shall be properly endorsed or otherwise be in proper form for transfer and the person requesting such issuance shall pay any transfer or other non-income Taxes (as defined in Section 3.15(l)) required by reason of the issuance of shares of Parent Common Stock to a person other than the registered holder of such Certificate or Company Book-Entry Shares or establish to the reasonable satisfaction of Parent that any such Tax has been paid or is not applicable. Parent or the Exchange Agent shall be entitled to deduct and withhold from the consideration otherwise payable under this Agreement to any holder of Company Common Stock such amounts as Parent or the Exchange Agent are required to withhold or deduct under the Code or any provision of state, local or foreign Tax Law with respect to the making of such payment. To the extent that amounts are so withheld by Parent or the Exchange Agent, such withheld amounts shall be treated for all purposes of this Agreement as having been paid to the holder of the Company Common Stock in respect of whom such deduction and withholding were made by Parent or the Exchange Agent. Until surrendered as contemplated by this Section 2.3, each Certificate or Company Book-Entry Share shall be deemed at any time after the Effective Time to represent only the right to receive upon such surrender the applicable Merger Consideration as contemplated by this Article II and cash, if any, in lieu of any fractional share in accordance with Section 2.3(e). No interest will be paid or will accrue on any cash payable to holders of Certificates or Company Book-Entry Shares under the provisions of this Article II.

(c) *Distributions with Respect to Unexchanged Shares.* No dividends or other distributions with respect to Parent Common Stock with a record date on or after the Effective Time, or that are payable to the holders of record thereof who become such on or after the Effective Time, shall be paid to the holder of any unsurrendered Certificate or Company Book-Entry Share until such Certificate or Company Book-Entry Shares are surrendered as provided in this Article II. All such dividends, other distributions and cash in lieu of fractional shares of Parent Common Stock which are to be paid in respect of the shares of Parent Common Stock to be received upon surrender of the Certificate or Company Book-Entry Shares shall be paid by Parent to the Exchange Agent and shall be included in the Exchange Fund, in each case until the surrender of such Certificate or Company Book-Entry Shares in accordance with this Article II. Subject to the effect of applicable escheat or similar Laws and Laws with respect to the withholding of Taxes, following surrender of any such Certificate or Company Book-Entry Shares there shall be paid to the holder of the Parent Certificate representing whole shares of Parent Common Stock issued in exchange therefor, without interest, (i) at the time of such surrender, the amount of dividends or other distributions with a record date after the Effective Time previously paid with respect to such whole shares of Parent Common Stock and the amount of any cash payable in lieu of a fractional share of Parent Common Stock to which such holder is entitled pursuant to Section 2.3(e) and (ii) at the appropriate payment date, the amount of dividends or other distributions with a record date after the Effective Time but prior to such surrender and with a payment date subsequent to such surrender payable with respect to such whole shares of Parent Common Stock. Parent shall make available to the Exchange Agent sufficient cash for the purpose of satisfying its obligations under clause (i) above.

(d) *No Further Ownership Rights in Company Common Stock.* The transfer of shares of Parent Common Stock issued upon the surrender for the applicable Merger Consideration in accordance with the terms of this Article II (including distributions and dividends paid pursuant to Section 2.3(c) and any cash paid in lieu of fractional shares pursuant to Section 2.3(e)) shall be deemed payment in full satisfaction of all rights pertaining to the shares of Company Common Stock previously represented by such Certificates or Company Book-Entry Shares, *subject, however,* to the Surviving Company's obligation to pay any dividends or make any other distributions with a record date prior to the Effective Time which may have been authorized or made by the Company on such shares of Company Common Stock which remain unpaid at the Effective Time, and there shall be no further registration of transfers on the transfer books of the Surviving Company of the shares of Company Common Stock which were outstanding immediately prior to

Table of Contents

the Effective Time. If, after the Effective Time, Certificates or Company Book-Entry Shares are presented to the Surviving Company or the Exchange Agent for any reason, they shall be cancelled and exchanged as provided in this Article II, except as otherwise provided by Law.

(e) *No Fractional Shares.*

(i) No Parent Certificates or scrip representing fractional shares of Parent Common Stock shall be issued upon the surrender for exchange of Certificates or Company Book-Entry Shares, no dividend or distribution of Parent shall relate to such fractional share interests, and such fractional share interests will not entitle the owner thereof to vote or to any rights of a stockholder of Parent.

(ii) As promptly as practicable following the Effective Time, the Surviving Company shall pay to the Exchange Agent, for the benefit of each holder of Company Common Stock, an amount in cash, if any, equal to the product obtained by multiplying (A) the fractional share interest to which such holder (after taking into account all shares of Company Common Stock held at the Effective Time by such holder) would otherwise be entitled by (B) the closing price for a share of Parent Common Stock as reported on the Nasdaq Global Select Market (as reported in *The Wall Street Journal*, or, if not reported thereby, any other authoritative source) on the day of the Effective Time. To the extent that the Exchange Agent shall sell shares of Parent Common Stock included in the Exchange Fund in order to satisfy Parent's obligation to pay cash in lieu of fractional shares, Parent shall pay any commissions, transfer Taxes and other out-of-pocket transaction costs in connection with such sale, if any.

(f) *Termination of Exchange Fund.* Any portion of the Exchange Fund which remains undistributed to the holders of the Certificates or Company Book-Entry Shares for one year after the Effective Time shall be delivered to Parent upon demand, and any holders of the Certificates or Company Book-Entry Shares who have not theretofore complied with this Article II shall thereafter look only to Parent for payment of their claim for Merger Consideration, any cash in lieu of fractional shares of Parent Common Stock and any dividends or distributions with respect to Parent Common Stock.

(g) *Closing of Transfer Books.* At the Effective Time, the stock transfer books of the Company shall be closed, and there shall be no further registration of transfers on the transfer books of the Surviving Company of the Company Common Stock which were outstanding immediately prior to the Effective Time. If, after the Effective Time, Certificates or Company Book-Entry Shares are presented to the Surviving Company or the Exchange Agent for any reason, they shall be cancelled and exchanged as provided in this Section 2.3, except as otherwise provided by Section 2.1(e).

(h) *No Liability.* None of the Company, Parent, Merger Sub, the Surviving Company or the Exchange Agent shall be liable to any person in respect of any shares of Parent Common Stock (or dividends or distributions with respect thereto) or cash from the Exchange Fund, in each case, delivered to a public official pursuant to any applicable abandoned property, escheat or similar Law. If any Certificate or Company Book-Entry Shares shall not have been surrendered prior to such date on which any Merger Consideration, any cash payable to the holder of such Certificate or Company Book-Entry Shares pursuant to this Article II or any dividends or distributions payable to the holder of such Certificate or Company Book-Entry Shares would otherwise escheat to or become the property of any Governmental Entity, any such Merger Consideration or cash, dividends or distributions in respect of such Certificate or Company Book-Entry Shares shall, to the extent permitted by applicable Law, become the property of the Surviving Company, and any holders of the Certificates or Company Book-Entry Shares who have not theretofore complied with this Article II shall thereafter look only to Parent for payment of their claim for Merger Consideration, any cash in lieu of fractional shares of Parent Common Stock and any dividends or distributions with respect to Parent Common Stock.

(i) *Investment of Exchange Fund.* The Exchange Agent shall invest all cash included in the Exchange Fund, as directed by Parent. Any interest and other income resulting from such investments shall be paid to Parent.

Table of Contents

(j) *Lost Certificates*. In the case of any Certificate that has been lost, stolen or destroyed, upon the making of an affidavit of that fact by the person claiming such Certificate to be lost, stolen or destroyed and, if required by the Exchange Agent, the posting by such person of a bond in customary amount as indemnity against any claim that may be made against it with respect to such Certificate, the Exchange Agent will issue in exchange for such lost, stolen or destroyed Certificate the Merger Consideration and, if applicable, any cash in lieu of fractional shares, and unpaid dividends and distributions on shares of Parent Common Stock deliverable in accordance with this Article II in respect thereof.

Section 2.4 Treatment of Equity Compensation Grants.

(a) *Stock Options*. At the Effective Time, each outstanding unexpired and unexercised option to purchase or acquire a share of Company Common Stock under the Company Equity Plans (each, a *Company Stock Option*) shall vest and become fully exercisable, whether or not then vested or subject to any performance condition that has not been satisfied. At the Effective Time, each Company Stock Option shall be converted into an option to purchase the number of shares of Parent Common Stock equal to the product of (x) the Stock Option Conversion Fraction (as defined in this Section 2.4(a)) multiplied by (y) the number of shares of Company Common Stock which could have been obtained prior to the Effective Time upon the exercise of each such Company Stock Option (rounded down to the nearest whole share), at an exercise price per share (rounded up to the nearest cent) equal to the exercise price for each such share of Company Common Stock subject to a Company Stock Option divided by the Stock Option Conversion Fraction, and all references to the Company in each such option shall be deemed to refer to Parent, where appropriate. The other terms of such Company Stock Options shall continue to apply in accordance with their terms, including pursuant to such preexisting terms and conditions, *provided, however*, that Parent shall treat each Company Stock Option as fully vested and exercisable. Each Company Stock Option converted pursuant to the terms of this Section 2.4(a) shall be referred to as a *Parent Exchange Option*. In connection with the issuance of Parent Exchange Options, Parent shall reserve for issuance the number of shares of Parent Common Stock that will become subject to Parent Exchange Options pursuant to this Section 2.4(a). As promptly as reasonably practicable after the Effective Time, Parent shall issue to each holder of an outstanding Parent Exchange Option a document evidencing the foregoing assumption by Parent. Parent shall file a registration statement on Form S-8 (or any successor or other appropriate form that Parent is eligible to use) under the Securities Act on the Closing Date with respect to the shares of Parent Common Stock subject to Parent Exchange Options and shall use its commercially reasonable efforts to cause such registration statement to remain effective until the exercise or expiration of the Parent Exchange Options. For purposes of this Section 2.4(a), the *Stock Option Conversion Fraction* shall mean the Exchange Ratio subject to adjustment in accordance with Section 2.1(d).

The number of shares subject to any Parent Exchange Option and the exercise price per share of such Parent Exchange Option shall be determined in a manner which would not result in the conversion of Company Stock Options into Parent Exchange Options being treated as a new grant of stock options under Section 409A of the Code, and the Company and Parent shall agree upon any adjustments to this Section 2.4(a) necessary to avoid such new grant of stock options.

(b) *Employee Stock Purchase Plans*. The Company shall take all actions necessary, subject to applicable Law, pursuant to the terms of the Applera Corporation 1999 Employee Stock Purchase Plan, as amended, and any other applicable employee stock purchase plan (collectively, including sub-plans adopted under such plan for the benefit of employees outside the U.S., the *ESPPs*) in order to (i) ensure that no offering periods under the ESPPs commence after the date hereof, (ii) if necessary, shorten the offering period under the ESPPs in effect at the Effective Time (the *Current Offering*), such that the Current Offering shall terminate immediately prior to the Effective Time, (iii) if (ii) above is necessary, permit participants in the ESPPs to exercise, effective as of immediately prior to the Effective Time, any purchase rights existing immediately prior to the Effective Time under the ESPPs to acquire shares of Company Common Stock at the purchase price set forth in the ESPPs, and (iv) refund to participants in the ESPPs the funds that remain in the participants' accounts after any such purchase. The Company shall take any and all

Table of Contents

actions (but subject to compliance with the terms and conditions of awards and applicable Law in jurisdictions outside the United States) as may be necessary to terminate the ESPPs as of the Effective Time.

(c) *Restricted Stock*. As of the Effective Time, each outstanding share of Company Common Stock granted under the Company 1999 Plan or otherwise that is subject to restrictions (each, a share of *Restricted Stock*) which have not lapsed immediately prior to the Effective Time shall become fully vested and treated as Mixed Consideration Electing Shares pursuant to Section 2.1(a)(i).

(d) *Restricted Stock Units*. As of the Effective Time, each outstanding right to receive Company Common Stock pursuant to a stock unit award granted under any Company Equity Plan that is subject to restrictions (each, a *Restricted Stock Unit Award*) which have not lapsed immediately prior to the Effective Time shall become fully vested. As of the Effective Time, each such Restricted Stock Unit Award shall be settled in shares of Company Common Stock in accordance with the terms of such Restricted Stock Unit Award, all of which Shares shall be treated as Mixed Consideration Electing Shares pursuant to Section 2.1(a)(i).

(e) *Stock Units*. Immediately prior to the Effective Time, each outstanding right to receive shares of Company Common Stock pursuant to a stock unit award or deferred stock award under any Company Equity Plan or the Applera Corporation Director Stock Purchase and Deferred Compensation Plan (each, a *Stock Unit Award*) that is held by a director who will not become a director of Parent as of the Effective Time pursuant to Section 5.17 shall be fully vested and settled in shares of Company Common Stock, but treated in any case in accordance with the terms of such Stock Unit Award and such director's election form. All such shares of Company Common Stock issued pursuant to the immediately preceding sentence shall be treated as Stock Electing Company Shares pursuant to Section 2.1(a)(iii). As of the Effective Time, each outstanding Stock Unit Award that is held by a director who will become a director of Parent as of the Effective Time pursuant to Section 5.17 shall be assumed by Parent. Subject to, and in accordance with, the terms of the applicable Company Equity Plan or the Applera Corporation Director Stock Purchase and Deferred Compensation Plan and any applicable award certificate or other agreement, each Stock Unit Award referenced in the immediately preceding sentence shall be converted into the right to receive the number of shares of Parent Common Stock (or an amount in respect thereof for cash-settled Stock Unit Awards) equal to the number of shares of Company Common Stock subject to the Stock Unit Award, multiplied by the Exchange Ratio, subject to adjustment in accordance with Section 2.1(d) (rounded down to the nearest whole number of shares of Parent Common Stock). Each such Stock Unit Award shall have the same terms and conditions as were in effect immediately prior to the Effective Time.

ARTICLE III

REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES OF THE COMPANY

Except as disclosed in the Company SEC Documents (excluding any disclosures set forth in any section of a filed Company SEC Document entitled *Risk Factors* or *Forward-Looking Statements* or any other disclosures included in such filings to the extent that they are forward-looking in nature) or in the corresponding section of the Disclosure Schedule delivered by the Company to Parent immediately prior to the execution of this Agreement (the *Company Disclosure Schedule*) (it being agreed that (x) disclosure of any item in any section of the Company Disclosure Schedule shall be deemed disclosure with respect to any other section of this Agreement to which the relevance of such item is reasonably apparent from the face of such disclosure, (y) no reference to or disclosure of any item or other matter in the Company Disclosure Schedule shall be construed as an admission or indication that (1) such item or other matter is material, (2) such item or other matter is required to be referred to or disclosed in the Company Disclosure Schedule or (3) any breach or violation of applicable Laws or any contract, agreement, arrangement or understanding to which the Company is a party exists or has actually occurred and (z) with the exception of the representation regarding capitalization set forth in Section 3.2 of this Agreement, all references in this Article III to the *Company* or its *Subsidiaries* shall be deemed to be references to the Company and its Subsidiaries after giving effect to the consummation of the Celera Separation

Table of Contents

substantially in accordance with the terms of the Separation Agreement, dated as of May 8, 2008, by and between the Company and Celera Corporation (the *Separation Agreement*)), the Company represents and warrants to Parent and Merger Sub as follows:

Section 3.1 *Qualification, Organization, Etc.*

(a) The Company is a corporation duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the Laws of the State of Delaware and has the corporate power and authority to own its properties and assets and to carry on its business as it is now being conducted. The Company is duly qualified or licensed to do business and is in good standing in each jurisdiction in which the ownership of its properties or the conduct of its business requires such qualification, except for jurisdictions in which the failure to be so qualified or in good standing has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect (as defined in this Section 3.1) on the Company. As used in this Agreement, the term *Material Adverse Effect* on or with respect to the Company or Parent, as the case may be, means any effect, change, fact, event, occurrence, development or circumstance (any such item, an *Effect*) that (A) is or would reasonably be expected to result in a material adverse effect on or change in the financial condition, properties, business, results of operations, or net assets of the Company and all of its Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or Parent and all of its Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or (B) would reasonably be expected to result in criminal sanctions or prohibit or materially restrict or impede the consummation of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement, including the Merger; *provided, however*, that none of the following shall constitute, or be taken into account in determining whether there has been, or will be, a *Material Adverse Effect* on or with respect to the Company or the Parent, as the case may be: any Effect caused by or resulting from (i) general changes or developments in the industry in which the Company and its Subsidiaries or Parent and its Subsidiaries operate, as applicable, (ii) political instability, acts of terrorism or war, (iii) any change affecting the United States economy generally or the economy of any region in which such party or any of its Subsidiaries conducts business that is material to the business of such party and its Subsidiaries, (iv) any change in the Company's stock price or trading volume or Parent's stock price or trading volume (it being understood that the facts or occurrences giving rise to or contributing to such change in stock price or trading volume may be deemed to constitute, or be taken into account in determining whether there has been, or will be, a Material Adverse Effect), (v) any failure, in and of itself, by the Company or Parent to meet any internal or published projections, forecasts or revenue or earnings predictions for any period ending on or after the date of this Agreement (it being understood that the facts or occurrences giving rise to or contributing to such failure may be deemed to constitute, or be taken into account in determining whether there has been, or will be, a Material Adverse Effect), (vi) the announcement of the execution of this Agreement, or the pendency of the consummation of the Merger, including any termination of, reduction in or similar negative impact on relationships, contractual or otherwise, with any customers, suppliers, distributors, partners or employees of the Company and its Subsidiaries or Parent and its Subsidiaries, as applicable, to the extent due to the announcement and performance of this Agreement or the identity of Parent, in the case of the Company, or the identity of the Company, in the case of Parent, or the performance of this Agreement and the transactions contemplated hereby, including compliance with the covenants set forth herein, (vii) any change in any applicable Law, rule or regulation or GAAP (as defined in Section 3.4(b)) or interpretation thereof after the date hereof, (viii) the execution and performance of or compliance with this Agreement, including any action taken with the consent of the other party, or (ix) any claim, action, suit or proceeding alleging breach of fiduciary duty or other violation of applicable Law relating to this Agreement or the transactions contemplated by this Agreement, unless, in the case of clause (i), (ii), (iii) or (vii) above, such Effect has had or would reasonably be expected to have a materially disproportionate adverse impact on the financial condition, properties, business, results of operations net assets of the Company and its Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or of Parent and its Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, relative to other affected persons. For purposes of the proviso to the immediately preceding sentence, if an Effect has a materially disproportionate adverse impact on the financial condition, properties, business, results of operations or net assets of the Company and its Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or of Parent and its Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, relative to other affected persons, then for purposes of determining whether a Material Adverse Effect has occurred, (i) only the extent to which such Effect has disproportionately affected such party shall be taken into account and (ii) the determination of

Table of Contents

whether a Material Adverse Effect has occurred shall be based on (x) the incremental impact of such Effect on such party relative to other persons and (y) whether such incremental impact itself constitutes a Material Adverse Effect. The copies of the Company's certificate of incorporation and by-laws which have been delivered to Parent are complete and correct copies thereof, each as amended through the date hereof. The Company is not in violation of any provision of its certificate of incorporation or by-laws.

(b) Section 3.1(b) of the Company Disclosure Schedule sets forth a list of each Subsidiary of the Company that, as of the date of this Agreement and after giving effect to the Celera Separation, are significant subsidiaries (as defined in Rule 1-02 of Regulation S-X of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC")) (the "Company Significant Subsidiaries"). Except as set forth in Section 3.1(b) of the Company Disclosure Schedule, all the outstanding shares of capital stock of, or other equity interests in, each Company Significant Subsidiary have been validly issued and are fully paid and nonassessable and are owned directly or indirectly by the Company, free and clear of all mortgages, pledges, claims, restrictions, infringements, liens, charges, encumbrances and security interests and claims of any kind or nature whatsoever (collectively, "Liens") and free of any other restriction (including preemptive rights and any restriction on the right to vote, sell or otherwise dispose of such capital stock or other ownership interests). Each of the Company's Significant Subsidiaries is a corporation, partnership or other entity duly organized, validly existing and, if applicable, in good standing under the laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation or organization, has the power and authority to own its properties and to carry on its business as it is now being conducted, and is duly qualified or licensed to do business and, if applicable, is in good standing in each jurisdiction in which the ownership of its property or the conduct of its business requires such qualification, except for jurisdictions in which the failure to be so qualified or in good standing has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.

Section 3.2 *Capital Stock*.

(a) As of May 30, 2008, the authorized capital stock of the Company consists of 1,000,000,000 shares of Company Common Stock, 225,000,000 shares of Applera Corporation Celera Group Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share ("Celera Group Common Stock"), and 10,000,000 shares of preferred stock, par value \$.01 per share ("Company Preferred Stock"). As of May 30, 2008, (i) 168,890,728 shares of Company Common Stock were issued and outstanding, (ii) 80,000,544 shares of Celera Group Common Stock were issued and outstanding, and (iii) no shares of Company Preferred Stock were issued or outstanding. As of May 30, 2008, the following numbers of shares of Company Common Stock and Celera Group Common Stock were subject to outstanding grants under the Company Equity Plans (as defined in this Section 3.2(a)):

(1) 20,549,303.52 shares of Company Common Stock were issuable upon the exercise or settlement of (A) Company Stock Options outstanding under The Perkin-Elmer Corporation 1996 Stock Incentive Plan, The Perkin-Elmer Corporation 1997 Stock Incentive Plan and The Perkin-Elmer Corporation 1998 Stock Incentive Plan (collectively, the "Company Inactive Equity Plans") and under the Company's Applied Biosystems Group Amended and Restated 1999 Stock Incentive Plan (the "Company 1999 Plan" and, together with the Company Inactive Equity Plans, the "Company Equity Plans"), (B) Restricted Stock Unit Awards outstanding under the Company 1999 Plan and (C) Stock Unit Awards outstanding under the Company Equity Plans and the Applera Corporation 1993 Director Stock Purchase and Deferred Compensation Plan;

(2) 7,641,983.10 shares of Celera Group Common Stock were issuable upon the exercise or settlement of (A) options under the Company Inactive Equity Plans and under the Company's Celera Group Amended and Restated 1999 Stock Incentive Plan (the "Celera 1999 Plan"), (B) restricted stock unit awards outstanding under the Celera 1999 Plan and (C) stock unit awards outstanding under the Company Inactive Plans, the Celera 1999 Plan and the Applera Corporation 1993 Director Stock Purchase and Deferred Compensation Plan; and (b) (3) 15,478 shares of Celera Group Common Stock were issuable upon the exercise of options outstanding under the Axys Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 1997 Equity Incentive Plan, the Axys Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 1997 Non-Officer Equity Incentive Plan, and the Axys Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 1989 Stock Plan. As of May 30, 2008, (x) 28,757,307 shares of Company Common Stock were reserved for issuance under the Company 1999 Plan; (y) 11,579,792 shares of Celera Group Common Stock were reserved for issuance pursuant to the Celera 1999 Plan; and (z) 50,000 shares of Company Preferred Stock

Table of Contents

were designated as Series A Preferred Stock, par value \$0.01 per share, and 30,000 shares of Company Preferred Stock were designated as Series B Preferred Stock, par value \$0.01 per share, and both the Series A Preferred Stock and the Series B Preferred Stock were reserved for issuance upon the exercise of preferred share purchase rights (the *Company Rights*) issued pursuant to the Rights Agreement, dated April 28, 1999, and amended April 17, 2002, between the Company and EquiServe Trust Company, N.A., as successor in interest to Fleet National Bank, N.A. (f/k/a BankBoston, N.A.), as rights agent (the *Company Rights Agreement*). All of the outstanding shares of Company Common Stock and Celera Group Common Stock are, and all shares of Company Common Stock and shares of Celera Group Common Stock reserved for issuance as noted in clauses (1)-(3), and (x)-(y) above, shall be, when issued in accordance with the respective terms thereof, duly authorized, validly issued and are fully paid and non-assessable and free of pre-emptive rights. Upon the completion of the Celera Separation, (i) all Celera Group Common Stock will be redeemed and (ii) holders of options, restricted stock unit awards, and stock unit awards described in clause (2) above will become holders of such options, restricted stock unit awards, and stock unit awards that are exercisable for, or that are convertible or issue into, common stock of Celera Corporation and will no longer be holders of Celera Group or Company options, restricted stock unit awards, or stock unit awards, and no such holders shall have any right to receive any payment from the Company or pursuant to this Agreement or otherwise with respect thereto.

(b) Except as set forth in subsection (a) above, as of the date hereof: (i) the Company does not have any shares of its capital stock issued or outstanding other than shares of Company Common Stock or Celera Group Common Stock that were issued after May 30, 2008, but were reserved for issuance as set forth in subsection (a) above, shares of Company Common Stock, Celera Group Common Stock, and stock unit awards representing rights to receive such classes of stock that were issued to directors in connection with their June 2008 compensation payment, and shares of Company Common Stock and Celera Group Common Stock that were issued (or are issuable) pursuant to the ESPPs, and (ii) other than rights to purchase shares of Company Common Stock and Celera Group Common Stock pursuant to the ESPPs, there are no outstanding subscriptions, options, warrants, calls, convertible securities or other similar rights, agreements or commitments relating to the issuance of capital stock to which the Company or any of the Company's Subsidiaries is a party obligating the Company or any of the Company's Subsidiaries to (A) issue, transfer or sell any shares of capital stock or other equity interests of the Company or any Subsidiary of the Company or securities convertible into or exchangeable for such shares or equity interests; (B) grant, extend or enter into any such subscription, option, warrant, call, convertible securities or other similar right, agreement, arrangement or commitment to repurchase; (C) redeem or otherwise acquire any such shares of capital stock or other equity interests; or (D) provide a material amount of funds to, or make any material investment (in the form of a loan, capital contribution or otherwise) in, any Subsidiary.

(c) Section 3.2(c) of the Company Disclosure Schedule sets forth a true, complete and correct list, as of May 30, 2008, of the aggregate number of (i) shares of Company Common Stock subject to options to acquire shares of such Company Common Stock, (ii) shares of Restricted Stock, (iii) shares of Company Common Stock subject to Restricted Stock Unit Awards; and (iv) Stock Unit Awards, in each case, outstanding under the Company Equity Plans or under any other equity incentive plan of the Company and its Subsidiaries (other than any such awards relating to the Celera Group Common Stock and excluding rights under the ESPPs).

(d) Neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries (excluding the Celera Group) has outstanding bonds, debentures, notes or other obligations, the holders of which have the right to vote (or which are convertible into or exercisable for securities having the right to vote) with the shareholders of the Company or such Subsidiary on any matter.

(e) There are no voting trusts or other agreements or understandings to which the Company or any of its Subsidiaries (excluding the Celera Group) is a party with respect to the voting of the capital stock or other equity interest of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries (excluding the Celera Group).

Table of Contents

(f) Neither the Company nor any Subsidiary of the Company (excluding the Celera Group) owns, directly or indirectly, any amount of capital stock or other equity investment or debt security in any corporation, partnership, limited liability company, joint venture, business, trust or other entity other than interests in another Subsidiary which is material to the Company (excluding the Celera Group).

Section 3.3 Corporate Authority Relative to this Agreement; No Violation.

(a) The Company has requisite corporate power and authority to enter into this Agreement and, subject to receipt of the Company Stockholder Approval (as defined in Section 3.20 of this Agreement), to consummate the transactions contemplated hereby, including the Merger. The execution and delivery of this Agreement and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby have been duly and validly authorized by the Board of Directors of the Company and, except for the (i) Company Stockholder Approval and (ii) the filing of the Certificate of Merger with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware, no other corporate proceedings on the part of the Company are necessary to authorize the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby. The Board of Directors of the Company has determined (x) that the transactions contemplated by this Agreement are fair to and in the best interest of the Company and its stockholders and (y) to recommend that such stockholders vote in favor of the approval and adoption of this Agreement and the Merger. This Agreement has been duly and validly executed and delivered by the Company and, assuming this Agreement constitutes a valid and binding agreement of the other parties hereto, constitutes a valid and binding agreement of the Company, enforceable against the Company in accordance with its terms (except to the extent that enforceability may be limited by applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization or other Laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights generally or by principles governing the availability of equitable remedies).

(b) Other than in connection with or in compliance with (i) the provisions of the DGCL and the DLLCA, (ii) the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the *Securities Act*), (iii) the Exchange Act, (iv) the Hart-Scott-Rodino Antitrust Improvements Act of 1976, as amended (the *HSR Act*), (v) any applicable non-United States competition, antitrust and investment laws, including any required notifications and filings under Council Regulation (EC) 139/2004 of the European Community, as amended (the *ECMR*), (vi) the approvals set forth on Section 3.3(b) of the Company Disclosure Schedule, and (vii) the rules and regulations of the New York Stock Exchange (the *NYSE*) (the consents and approvals referenced in clauses (i) through (vii) above being collectively referred to herein as the *Company Approvals*), no authorization, consent or approval of, or filing with, any United States or foreign governmental or regulatory agency, commission, court, body, entity or authority (each, a *Governmental Entity*) is necessary for the consummation by the Company of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement, except for such authorizations, consents, approvals or filings that, if not obtained or made, would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.

(c) The execution and delivery by the Company of this Agreement does not, and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby and compliance with the provisions hereof will not (i) result in any violation of, or default (with or without notice or lapse of time, or both) under, or give rise to a right of termination, cancellation or acceleration of any obligation or to the loss, alteration or impairment of a material benefit under any material loan, guarantee of indebtedness or credit agreement, note, bond, mortgage, indenture, lease, agreement, contract, instrument, permit, concession, franchise, right or license binding upon the Company or any of the Company's Subsidiaries or result in the creation of any Lien upon any of the properties or assets of the Company or any of the Company's Subsidiaries, (ii) conflict with or result in any violation of any provision of the certificate of incorporation or by-laws of the Company, as amended (the *Company Organizational Documents*) or the certificate of incorporation or by-laws or other equivalent organizational documents, in each case, as amended, of any of the Company's Subsidiaries, or (iii) conflict with or violate any Laws applicable to the Company or any of the Company's Subsidiaries or any of their respective properties or assets, other than, in the case of clauses (i) and (iii), any such violation, conflict, default, right, loss or Lien that has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.

Table of Contents

Section 3.4 *Reports and Financial Statements.*

(a) The Company has timely filed or furnished all forms, statements, documents and reports together with any amendments with respect thereto required to be filed or furnished by it prior to the date hereof with the SEC since July 1, 2006 (the *Company SEC Documents*). As of their respective dates, or, if amended, as of the date of the last such amendment, the Company SEC Documents complied in all material respects, and all documents required to be filed by the Company with the SEC after the date hereof and prior to the Effective Time (the *Subsequent Company SEC Documents*) will comply in all material respects, with the requirements of the Securities Act, Exchange Act and the Sarbanes-Oxley Act (as defined in Section 3.5), as the case may be, and the applicable rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, and none of the Company SEC Documents contained, and the Subsequent Company SEC Documents will not contain, any untrue statement of a material fact or omitted, or will omit, to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, or are to be made, not misleading. As of the date hereof, there are no outstanding or unresolved comments in comment letters received from the SEC with respect to the Company SEC Documents. To the knowledge of the Company, none of the Company reports is the subject of ongoing SEC review. None of the Company Subsidiaries is required to file reports with the SEC pursuant to the Exchange Act. As used herein (except with respect to Section 3.8 and Section 4.8), *knowledge*, with respect to the Company, shall mean the actual knowledge of the persons listed in Section 3.4 of the Company Disclosure Schedule, and with respect to Parent, shall mean the actual knowledge of the persons listed in Section 4.4 of the Parent Disclosure Schedule.

(b) The consolidated financial statements (including all related notes and schedules) of the Company included in the Company SEC Documents fairly present in all material respects, and included in the Subsequent Company SEC Documents will fairly present in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Company and its consolidated Subsidiaries (for the avoidance of doubt, the representations in this Section 3.4(b) shall not relate to the operations of the Celera Group or the financial reporting thereof), as at the respective dates thereof and the consolidated results of their operations and their consolidated cash flows for the respective periods then ended (subject, in the case of the unaudited statements, to normal year-end audit adjustments and to any other adjustments described therein including the notes thereto) in conformity with United States generally accepted accounting principles (*GAAP*) (except, in the case of the unaudited statements, as permitted by Form 10-Q of the SEC) applied on a consistent basis during the periods involved (except as may be indicated therein or in the notes thereto). Since July 1, 2006, the Company has not made any material change in the accounting practices or policies applied in the preparation of its financial statements, except as required by GAAP, SEC rule or policy or applicable Law.

Section 3.5 *Sarbanes-Oxley Compliance.* The Company is in compliance in all material respects with all of the provisions of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (*Sarbanes-Oxley Act*), and the provisions of the Exchange Act and the Securities Act relating thereto which under the terms of such provisions (including the dates by which such compliance is required) have become applicable to the Company. Each of the principal executive officer of the Company and the principal financial officer of the Company (or each former principal executive officer of the Company and each former principal financial officer of the Company, as applicable) has made all certifications required by Rule 13a-14 or 15d-14 under the Exchange Act or Sections 302 and 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act and the rules and regulations of the SEC promulgated thereunder with respect to the Company SEC Documents. For purposes of the preceding sentence, *principal executive officer* and *principal financial officer* shall have the meanings given to such terms in the Sarbanes-Oxley Act. Neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has outstanding, or has arranged any outstanding, *extensions of credit* to directors or executive officers within the meaning of Section 402 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act.

Section 3.6 *No Undisclosed Liabilities.* Except (i) as reflected or reserved against in the Company's consolidated balance sheets (or as disclosed in the notes thereto) included in the Company SEC Documents, (ii) for liabilities and obligations incurred in the ordinary course of business, consistent with past practice, since June 30, 2007, (iii) liabilities or obligations which have been discharged or paid in full in the ordinary course of

Table of Contents

business and (iv) liabilities and obligations arising after June 30, 2007, which, individually or in the aggregate, would not reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect on the Company, neither the Company, nor any Subsidiary of the Company (including, for this purpose only, the entity listed in Section 3.6 of the Company Disclosure Schedule, but only as to the proportionate share of any liability or obligation of such entity that is allocable to the Company), has any liabilities or obligations of any nature, whether or not accrued, contingent or otherwise, that would be required by GAAP to be reflected on a consolidated balance sheet of the Company and its Subsidiaries (or be required disclosure in the notes thereto).

Section 3.7 No Violation of Law; Permits.

(a) The Company and each of the Company's Subsidiaries are in compliance with and are not in default under or in violation of any federal, state, local or foreign treaty, law, statute, ordinance, rule, regulation, judgment, order, injunction, decree, arbitration award, agency requirement, license or permit of any Governmental Entity (collectively, *Laws*) applicable to the Company, such Subsidiaries or any of their respective properties or assets, including, without limitation, all authorizations under the Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act of 1938, as amended (the *FDCA*), and the regulations of the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (the *FDA*) promulgated thereunder, and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977, as amended, the Occupational Safety and Health Act, the Toxic Substances Control Act, restrictions on technology transfer, import, export and customs regulations, statutes and regulations relating to government contracting, and Laws pertaining to privacy, data protection, and the collection and use of personal information, except where such non-compliance, default or violation has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company. Notwithstanding anything contained in this Section 3.7(a), no representation or warranty shall be deemed to be made in this Section 3.7(a) in respect of Sarbanes-Oxley Act matters, environmental, employee benefits, tax, labor or regulatory compliance matters, which are the subject of the representations and warranties made in Sections 3.5, 3.8, 3.9, 3.15, 3.16 and 3.22 of this Agreement, respectively.

(b) The Company and the Company's Subsidiaries are in possession of all franchises, grants, authorizations, licenses, permits, easements, variances, exceptions, consents, certificates, approvals and orders of any Governmental Entity required for the Company and the Company's Subsidiaries to own, lease and operate their properties and assets or to carry on their businesses as they are now being conducted (the *Company Permits*), except where the failure to have any of the Company Permits has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company. All Company Permits are in full force and effect, except where the failure to be in full force and effect has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.

Section 3.8 Environmental Laws and Regulations. (a) The Company and each of its Subsidiaries are and, except with respect to matters that have been fully and finally resolved, have been, since July 31, 2003, in compliance with all applicable Laws relating to pollution or protection of human health, the environment or natural resources (including, without limitation, ambient air, surface water, groundwater, land surface or subsurface strata) (collectively, *Environmental Laws*), which compliance includes, but is not limited to, the possession by the Company and its Subsidiaries of all Company Permits that are required under applicable Environmental Laws, and compliance with the terms and conditions thereof, except for such non-compliance or failure to possess such Company Permits as has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company; (b) neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has received written notice of, or is the subject of, any actions, causes of action, claims, investigations, demands or notices by any person asserting an obligation on the part of the Company or its Subsidiaries to conduct investigations or clean-up activities under Environmental Law, alleging non-compliance with any Environmental Law, or alleging liability under any Environmental Law or under common law with respect to matters relating to pollution or protection of human health, the environment or natural resources, in each case, which would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company (collectively, *Company Environmental Claims*), and, to the Company's knowledge,

Table of Contents

there are no facts, circumstances or conditions existing, initiated or occurring as of the date hereof which provide a basis for Company Environmental Claims which have had or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company; and (c) neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has agreed to assume the liability of any other person arising under Environmental Law or under common law with respect to matters relating to pollution or protection of human health, the environment or natural resources which have had or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company. As used in this Section 3.8 and Section 4.8, knowledge of any person means the actual knowledge of the executive officers, of such person, which shall include the principal executive, financial and operating officers of each such person and the operating officer of each such person with principal responsibility for compliance with Environmental Law.

Section 3.9 *Employee Benefit Plans.*

(a) Section 3.9(a) of the Company Disclosure Schedule lists all material (i) employee benefit plans, programs and policies (including, for the avoidance of doubt, retirement benefit schemes) maintained by, sponsored or participated in by the Company and its Subsidiaries in which any current or former employees or directors of the Company or its Subsidiaries participate, except to the extent providing benefits imposed or implied by applicable foreign Law (collectively, the *Company Plans*), and (ii) contracts, offer letters and agreements of the Company or its Subsidiaries with or addressed to any individual who is rendering or has rendered services thereto as an employee or consultant pursuant to which the Company or any of its Subsidiaries has an obligation to provide compensation and/or benefits in consideration for past, present, or future services (a *Company Individual Agreement*). The Company Disclosure Schedule identifies each Plan that is intended to be a *qualified plan* within the meaning of Section 401(a) of the Code (*Company Qualified Plans*).

(b) The Internal Revenue Service has issued a favorable determination letter with respect to each Company Qualified Plan and the related trust that has not been revoked, and the Company knows of no existing circumstances that would reasonably be expected to materially and adversely affect the qualified status of any Company Qualified Plan or the related trust.

(c) Except as would not have, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company: (i) all Company Plans are in compliance with and have been administered in compliance with their governing provisions and all applicable requirements of Law, including, but not limited to, the Code and the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (*ERISA*) as well as any similar international, foreign, national, state or local Law; (ii) the Company has not incurred any material liability under Title IV of ERISA which has not been satisfied in full, and no event has occurred and no condition exists that would reasonably be expected to result in the Company incurring a material liability under Title IV of ERISA; and (iii) none of the Company or its Subsidiaries is required to contribute to, or during the six-year period ending on the Closing will have been required to contribute to, any *multiemployer plan* (as defined in Section 4001(a)(3) of ERISA).

(d) With respect to each Company Plan and Company Individual Agreement, the Company has heretofore delivered or made available to Parent copies of each of the following documents: (i) a copy of the Company Plan or Company Individual Agreement or other governing documentation (including amendments thereto); (ii) a copy of the most recent Summary Plan Description (as defined in ERISA), if required under ERISA; and (iii) with respect to each Company Qualified Plan, a copy of the most recent determination letter received from the Internal Revenue Service.

(e) The consummation of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement will not, either alone or in combination with another event, (A) entitle any employee of the Company or any its Subsidiaries to severance pay or compensation payments or any other benefits or rights, except as expressly provided in this Agreement or as required by applicable Law, or (B) accelerate the time of payment or vesting, or increase the amount of compensation or benefits due any such employee, except as expressly provided in this Agreement.

Table of Contents

(f) There is no contract, agreement, plan or arrangement with any Company Employee to which the Company or any of its Subsidiaries is a party as of the date of this Agreement that, individually or collectively and as a result of the transactions contemplated hereby (whether alone or upon the occurrence of any additional or subsequent events) would reasonably be expected to give rise to the payment of any amount that would not be deductible pursuant to Sections 280G or 162(m) of the Code.

(g) With respect to each Company Plan that is not subject to United States Law (a *Company Foreign Benefit Plan*): (i) all employer and employee contributions to each Company Foreign Benefit Plan required by Law or by the terms of such Company Foreign Benefit Plan have been made, or, if applicable, accrued in accordance with GAAP, except for such contributions or accruals, the failure of which to make or accrue has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company; and (ii) each Company Foreign Benefit Plan required to be registered has been registered and has been maintained in good standing with applicable regulatory authorities, except for such failures to register or maintain as have not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.

Section 3.10 *Absence of Certain Changes or Events*. From June 30, 2007, through the date hereof, the Company and each of its Subsidiaries have conducted their business in the ordinary course of such business consistent with past practice, except as contemplated by this Agreement in connection with the Merger and the transactions contemplated thereby. From June 30, 2007, through the date hereof, except as disclosed in the Company SEC Documents, neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has engaged in any transaction or series of transactions material to the Company and its Subsidiaries in the aggregate, other than in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice, and there have not been (a) any Effects on or with respect to the Company that constitute a Material Adverse Effect on the Company; (b) any issuance by the Company, or agreement or commitment of the Company to issue, any shares of capital stock or securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for, or that evidence the right to subscribe for or acquire, shares of capital stock, other than (i) grants of Company Stock Options, Restricted Stock (and Stock Unit Awards issued in lieu of Restricted Stock issued to directors who elect to defer stock awards), Restricted Stock Unit Awards, Company Common Stock issued to any director who elects to receive compensation in the form of stock rather than cash (and Stock Unit Awards issued in lieu of such Company Common Stock to any director who elects to defer receipt of such Company Common Stock), or other equity grants for compensatory purposes, and the grants of rights to acquire stock under the ESPPs (including issuances of shares of Company Common Stock pursuant to the ESPPs upon conversion of rights to purchase Celera Group Common Stock into rights to purchase Company Common Stock in connection with the Celera Separation) and (ii) issuances of Shares upon exercise, vesting, or payout, as applicable, of outstanding Stock Options, Restricted Stock Unit Awards, Stock Unit Awards, and rights under the ESPPs; (c) any repurchase, redemption or any other acquisition by the Company or its Subsidiaries of any outstanding shares of capital stock or other securities of, or other ownership interests in, the Company or its Subsidiaries, other than pursuant to publicly disclosed stock repurchase programs or as directed by a participant in any Company Equity Plan, as permitted by the terms of such plan; (d) any material change in accounting principles, practices or methods, except as required by GAAP, SEC rule or policy or applicable Law; and (e) any revaluation by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries of any material amount of their assets, taken as a whole, including, without limitation, write-downs of inventory or write-offs of accounts receivable other than in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice or as required by GAAP, SEC rule or policy or applicable Law.

Section 3.11 *Investigations; Litigation*. Except as described in the Company SEC Documents:

(a) there is no investigation or review pending (or, to the knowledge of the Company, threatened) by any Governmental Entity with respect to the Company or any of the Company's Subsidiaries which has had, or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company; and

Table of Contents

(b) there are no actions, suits, inquiries, investigations or proceedings (*Claims*) pending (or, to the knowledge of the Company, threatened) against or affecting the Company, any of the Company's Subsidiaries or any of their respective properties at law or in equity before, and there are no orders, judgments or decrees of or before, any Governmental Entity, in each case, which have had, or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.

Section 3.12 *Information Supplied*. None of the information supplied or to be supplied by or on behalf of the Company for inclusion or incorporation by reference in (i) the registration statement on Form S-4 to be filed with the SEC by Parent in connection with the issuance of Parent Common Stock in the Merger (including any amendments or supplements, the *Form S-4*) will, at the time the Form S-4 becomes effective under the Securities Act, contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading or (ii) the joint proxy statement/prospectus relating to the Company Stockholders Meeting and the Parent Stockholders Meeting, as amended or supplemented from time to time and including all letters to stockholders, notices of meeting and forms of proxies to be distributed to stockholders in connection with the Merger, and any schedules required to be filed with the SEC in connection therewith (the *Joint Proxy Statement*), will, at the date it is first mailed to the Company's stockholders or at the time of the Company Stockholders Meeting, contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary in order to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they are made, not misleading. The Joint Proxy Statement will comply as to form in all material respects with the requirements of the Securities Act and the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations thereunder. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this Section 3.12, no representation or warranty is made by the Company with respect to information or statements made or incorporated by reference in the Form S-4 or the Joint Proxy Statement which were not supplied by or on behalf of the Company.

Section 3.13 *Rights Agreement*. The Company has taken all action so that the execution of this Agreement, the consummation of the Merger and the other transactions contemplated hereby do not and will not result in the grant of any rights to any person under the Company Rights Agreement or enable, require or cause the Company Rights to be exercised, distributed or triggered thereunder.

Section 3.14 *Lack of Ownership of Parent Common Stock*. Neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries owns any shares of Parent Common Stock or other securities convertible into shares of Parent Common Stock (exclusive of any shares owned by the Company's employee benefit plans).

Section 3.15 *Tax Matters*.

(a) The Company and each of the Company's Subsidiaries has (A) duly and timely filed (or there has been filed on its behalf) all material Tax Returns (as defined in Section 3.15(1)) required to be filed by it (taking into account all applicable extensions) with the appropriate Tax Authority (as defined in Section 3.15(1)), and such Tax Returns are true, complete and accurate, and (B) paid all Taxes shown as due on such Tax Returns, except for such failures to file or pay which do not have, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.

(b) The most recent financial statements contained in the Company SEC Documents filed prior to the date of this Agreement reflect, in accordance with GAAP, an adequate reserve for all Taxes payable by the Company and its Subsidiaries for all taxable periods through the date of such financial statements.

(c) Except for such Liens which do not have, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company, there are no Liens for Taxes upon any property or assets of the Company or any of the Company's Subsidiaries, except for liens for Taxes not yet due and payable or for which adequate reserves have been provided in accordance with GAAP in the most recent financial statements contained in the Company SEC Documents filed prior to the date of this Agreement.

Table of Contents

(d) There is no audit, examination, deficiency, refund litigation or proposed adjustment with respect to any Taxes other than those which do not have, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company. As of the date hereof, none of the Company or its Subsidiaries has received notice in writing of any claim made by a Tax Authority in a jurisdiction where the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, as applicable, does not file a Tax Return, that the Company or such Subsidiary is or may be subject to material taxation by that jurisdiction, where such claim has not been resolved favorably to the Company or such Subsidiary.

(e) There are no outstanding written requests, agreements, consents or waivers to extend the statutory period of limitations applicable to the assessment of any Taxes or Tax deficiencies against the Company or any of the Company's Subsidiaries, except, in each case, with respect to income Taxes or deficiencies, as the case may be, which do not have, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company, and, as of the date hereof, no power of attorney granted by either the Company or any of its Subsidiaries with respect to any material Taxes is currently in force.

(f) Neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries is a party to any agreement providing for the allocation, indemnification or sharing of Taxes other than such an agreement exclusively between or among the Company and any Company Subsidiary, other than Celera Corporation or the Celera Group, and neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries (A) has been a member of an affiliated group (or similar state, local or foreign filing group) filing a material consolidated income Tax Return (other than a group the common parent of which is the Company) or (B) has any material liability (including as a result of any agreement or obligation to reimburse or indemnify) for the Taxes of any other person (other than the Company or any of its Subsidiaries) under Treasury Regulation Section 1.1502-6 (or any similar provision of state, local or foreign Tax Law), as a transferee or successor, by contract or otherwise.

(g) Neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has: (A) agreed to make or is required to make any adjustment for a taxable period ending after the Effective Time under Section 481(a) of the Code by reason of a change in accounting method or otherwise, except where such adjustments do not have, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company; (B) constituted either a distributing corporation or a controlled corporation (within the meaning of Section 355(a)(1)(A) of the Code) in a distribution of stock qualifying for tax-free treatment under Section 355 of the Code (I) in the two years prior to the date of this Agreement or (II) in a distribution which could otherwise constitute part of a plan or series of related transactions (within the meaning of Section 355(e) of the Code) in connection with the Merger; or (C) taken any action or knows of any fact, agreement, plan or other circumstance that is reasonably likely to prevent the Merger from qualifying as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Code.

(h) The Company and its Subsidiaries will not be required to include any material item of income in, or exclude any material item of deduction from, taxable income for any taxable period (or portion thereof) ending after the Effective Time as a result of any closing agreement described in Section 7121 of the Code (or any corresponding or similar provision of state, local or foreign income Tax Law) executed on or prior to the date hereof, except for such inclusions or exclusions which do not have, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.

(i) The Company and each of its Subsidiaries is in material compliance with all applicable information reporting and Tax withholding requirements under federal, state and local Tax Laws, except for such failures to comply which do not have, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.

(j) Neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries have been a party to or a participant in a transaction which is listed, or otherwise reportable, within the meaning of Section 6011 of the Code and Treasury Regulations promulgated thereunder.

Table of Contents

(k) Section 3.15(k) of the Company Disclosure Schedule lists (i) all foreign Subsidiaries of the Company for which material Tax Returns are filed, and (ii) the jurisdictions in which the Company and each of the Company's Subsidiaries file a material Tax Return.

(l) For purposes of this Agreement: (i) *Taxes* means any and all domestic or foreign, federal, state, local or other taxes of any kind (together with any and all interest, penalties, additions to tax and additional amounts imposed with respect thereto) imposed by any Governmental Entity, including, without limitation, taxes on or with respect to income, franchises, windfall or other profits, gross receipts, property, sales, use, capital stock, payroll, employment, unemployment, social security, workers' compensation or net worth, and taxes in the nature of excise, withholding, ad valorem or value added; (ii) *Tax Authority* means the Internal Revenue Service and any other domestic or foreign Governmental Entity responsible for the administration or collection of any Taxes; and (iii) *Tax Return* means any return, report or similar filing (including the attached schedules) required to be filed with respect to Taxes, including, without limitation, any information return, claim for refund, amended return, or declaration of estimated Taxes.

Section 3.16 *Labor Matters*. Except to the extent imposed or implied by applicable foreign Law, as of the date hereof, neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries is a party to, or bound by, any collective bargaining agreement (or similar agreement or arrangement in any foreign country) with employees, a labor union or labor organization. Except for such matters which have not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company, (a) as of the date hereof, (i) there are no strikes or lockouts with respect to any employees of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, and, (ii) to the knowledge of the Company, there is no union organizing effort pending or threatened against the Company or any of its Subsidiaries; (b) there is no unfair labor practice, labor dispute (other than routine individual grievances) or labor arbitration proceeding pending or, to the knowledge of the Company, threatened against the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, nor are there any material industrial or trade disputes or negotiations regarding a claim with any trade union, group or organization of employees or their representatives representing employees or workers; (c) there is no slowdown, or work stoppage in effect or, to the knowledge of the Company, threatened with respect to any employees of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries; and (d) the Company and its Subsidiaries are in compliance with all applicable Laws respecting (i) employment and employment practices, (ii) terms and conditions of employment and wages and hours, (iii) unfair labor practices, and (iv) the Acquired Rights Directive and or any similar international, foreign, national, state or local law, and any information and consultation or similar obligation. Neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has any liabilities under the Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification Act of 1988, as amended (the *WARN Act*) or, to the knowledge of the Company, any similar international, foreign, national, state or local law, including without limitation the Acquired Rights Directive and collective dismissal laws, as a result of any action taken or being contemplated to be taken prior to the Effective Time by the Company that have had, or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company. Except as has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company, neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has incurred any actual or contingent liability in connection with any termination of employment of its employees (including redundancy payments) or for failure to comply with any order for the reinstatement or re-engagement of any employee and neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has incurred any liability for failure to provide information or to consult with employees under any employment Laws. Neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has established a European Works Council.

Section 3.17 *Intellectual Property*.

(a) Section 3.17(a) of the Company Disclosure Schedule sets forth, to the knowledge of the Company, a true and substantially complete list of patents and patent applications, trademarks (including common law marks, registrations and applications), and Internet domain names, in each case owned or co-owned by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries; provided that Section 3.17(a) of the Company Disclosure Schedule shall be deemed to include, with respect to the list of Intellectual Property set forth therein, all of the following which are owned or co-owned by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries: (i) (a) any and all

Table of Contents

United States and foreign service marks, logos, trade names, domain names, designs, slogans, trademarks, trademark registrations and trademark applications relating or corresponding to those listed in Section 3.17 (a) of the Company Disclosure Schedule, (b) any and all United States and foreign common law rights relating to the foregoing, and (c) any and all stylized and/or design mark versions thereof; and (ii) (a) any and all parent, continuation, continuation-in-part and/or divisional applications relating or corresponding to those listed in Section 3.17 (a) of the Company Disclosure Schedule, (b) any and all patents issuing thereon, (c) any and all reissues, reexaminations or extensions of any of the foregoing, and (d) any and all United States and foreign equivalents of the foregoing.

(b) To the knowledge of the Company: (1) all of the Intellectual Property which is listed as active (e.g., not abandoned, inactive, lapsed, cancelled, expired, and/or terminated) in Section 3.17(a) of the Company Disclosure Schedule which is material to the Company or any of its Subsidiaries taken as a whole (*Material Intellectual Property*) is in full force and effect; (2) such Intellectual Property has not been deemed by any Governmental Entity to be invalid or unenforceable; (3) such Intellectual Property has not been cancelled, abandoned or dedicated to the public domain; and (4) all registration, maintenance and renewal fees necessary to preserve the rights of the Company or its Subsidiaries in connection with such Intellectual Property have been paid in a timely manner.

(c) Except as would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect:

(i) the Company or a Subsidiary of the Company owns, free and clear of any Liens (which, for the avoidance of doubt, shall not be deemed to include license agreements), or has a valid and enforceable license (free and clear of any Liens) or otherwise possesses legally enforceable rights to use and practice, all Intellectual Property as currently used in their respective businesses as currently conducted;

(ii) to the knowledge of the Company, the conduct of the businesses of the Company or its Subsidiaries, as currently conducted, does not infringe upon or otherwise violate any Intellectual Property of any third person; neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has received any written notice since July 1, 2006 from any third person, and there are no pending, or unresolved Claims (1) asserting the infringement or other violation of any Intellectual Property by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries or (2) pertaining to or challenging the validity, enforceability, priority or registrability of, or any right, title or interest of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries with respect to, any Intellectual Property;

(iii) neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has sent any written notice since July 1, 2006, to any third person, and there are no pending or unresolved Claims by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries (1) asserting the infringement or other violation of any Intellectual Property, or (2) pertaining to or challenging the validity, enforceability, priority or registrability of, or any right, title or interest of any third person s Intellectual Property;

(iv) there are no consents, judgments, judicial or governmental orders, or settlement agreements (including any settlements that include licenses) restricting the rights of the Company or its Subsidiaries with respect to any of the Intellectual Property owned or co-owned by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, or restricting the conduct of any the businesses of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries as presently conducted in order to accommodate a third person s Intellectual Property.

(d) Except as would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect, the Company and/or its Subsidiaries have implemented commercially reasonable measures to maintain the confidentiality of their trade secrets and other proprietary information; and, to the knowledge of the Company, there has not been any disclosure or other compromise of any confidential or proprietary information of the Company or its Subsidiaries (including any such information of any other person disclosed in confidence to the Company or its Subsidiaries) to any third person in a manner that has resulted or is likely to result in the loss of trade secrets or other rights in and to such information.

Table of Contents

(e) For purposes of this Agreement, the term *Intellectual Property* means all intellectual property rights of any kind or nature, including all United States, foreign and multinational (i) trademarks, service marks, logos, trade names and corporate names, Internet domain names, designs, slogans and general intangibles of like nature, including, without limitation, all goodwill, common law rights, registrations and applications related to the foregoing, (ii) copyrights and mask works, including, without limitation, all registrations and applications related to the foregoing, (iii) patents, patent applications and industrial designs (and the inventions embodied by the foregoing), including, without limitation, all continuations, divisionals, continuations-in-part, renewals, reissues, re-examinations and applications related to the foregoing, (iv) computer programs (whether in source code, object code, or other form), algorithms, databases, compilations and data, technology supporting the foregoing, and all documentation, including user manuals and training materials, related to any of the foregoing, and (v) trade secrets, technology, know-how, proprietary processes, formulas, algorithms, models, methodologies and other confidential information.

Section 3.18 *Information Technology*. Except as has not had, or would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company, (a) since July 1, 2006, (i) there have been, to the knowledge of the Company, no security breaches in the Company's or any of its Subsidiaries' information technology systems, and (ii) there have been no disruptions in any of the Company's or its Subsidiaries' information technology systems that materially adversely affected the Company's or any of its Subsidiaries' business or operations; and (b) no material capital expenditures are necessary with respect to the Company's or its Subsidiaries' information technology systems with respect to their businesses as currently conducted, other than capital expenditures in the ordinary course of business that are consistent with the past practice of the Company or its Subsidiaries.

Section 3.19 *Opinion of Financial Advisor*. The Board of Directors of the Company has received the opinions of Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated and Greenhill & Co., LLC, each dated the date of this Agreement, substantially to the effect that, as of such date, the Merger Consideration is fair to the holders of the Company Common Stock from a financial point of view. The Company will deliver a complete and accurate copy of such opinions to Parent, which opinions shall be included in the Joint Proxy Statement.

Section 3.20 *Required Vote of the Company Stockholders*. The affirmative vote of holders of a majority of the issued and outstanding shares of Company Common Stock is the only vote of holders of securities of the Company which is required to approve and adopt this Agreement and the transactions contemplated hereby (the *Company Stockholder Approval*).

Section 3.21 *Material Contracts*.

(a) Except for this Agreement, the Company Plans or as set forth in the Company SEC Documents, as of the date hereof, neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries is a party to or bound by any contract constituting a *material contract* (as such term is defined in Item 601(b)(10) of Regulation S-K of the SEC) or (i) any other contract with the Company's top ten suppliers, customers, or sources of royalty revenue and expense in fiscal year 2007; (ii) any contract creating or relating to any material partnership, joint venture, alliance, or joint development agreement; (iii) any contract (other than a license agreement for Intellectual Property, to the extent that it relates to the rights granted with respect to such Intellectual Property) containing covenants binding upon the Company or any of its Subsidiaries that materially restrict the ability of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries (or that, following the consummation of the Merger could materially restrict the ability of the Surviving Company or its affiliates) to compete in any business that is material to the Company and its affiliates, taken as a whole, as of the date of this Agreement, or that restricts the ability of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries (or that, following the consummation of the Merger, would restrict the ability of the Surviving Company or its affiliates) to compete with any person or in any geographic area; or (iv) any contract constituting a collective bargaining agreement (all contracts of the type described in this Section 3.21 being referred to herein as *Company Material Contracts*).

Table of Contents

(b) Neither the Company nor any Subsidiary of the Company is in breach of or default under the terms of any Company Material Contract where such breach or default has had, or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company. To the knowledge of the Company, no other party to any Company Material Contract is in breach of or default under the terms of any Company Material Contract where such breach or default has had, or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company. Each Company Material Contract is a valid and binding obligation of the Company or the Subsidiary of the Company which is party thereto and, to the knowledge of the Company, of each other party thereto, and is in full force and effect, except that (i) such enforcement may be subject to applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or other similar Laws, now or hereafter in effect, relating to creditors' rights generally and (ii) equitable remedies of specific performance and injunctive and other forms of equitable relief may be subject to equitable defenses and to the discretion of the court before which any proceeding therefor may be brought.

Section 3.22 *Regulatory Compliance*. Except as has not had, or would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company:

(a) all applicable operations of the Company and each of its Subsidiaries have achieved and maintained ISO 9001 certification, and there is no pending or, to the Company's knowledge, threatened, audit, repeal, failure to renew or challenge to any such certifications; and

(b) to the Company's knowledge, each product distributed, sold or leased, or service rendered, by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries complies with all applicable product safety standards of each applicable product safety agency, commission, board or other Governmental Entity.

Section 3.23 *Product Recalls*. Section 3.23 of the Company Disclosure Schedule sets forth a list of (a) all recalls, field notifications, field corrections and safety alerts with respect to products manufactured and/or distributed by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, or by any person on behalf of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, in each case between July 1, 2006 and the date of this Agreement, and the dates, if any, such recalls, field notifications, field corrections and safety alerts were resolved or closed, and (b) to the knowledge of the Company, any complaints with respect to products produced by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, or by any person on behalf of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, that are open as of the date of this Agreement, and that have had, or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company. Except as has not had, or would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company, there are no outstanding recalls, field notifications, field corrections, safety alerts or product complaints with respect to the products manufactured and/or distributed by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, or by any person on behalf of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, and, to the Company's knowledge, there are no facts that would be reasonably likely to result in a material product recall, field notification, field correction or safety alert with respect to any such products.

Section 3.24 *Affiliate Transactions*. There are no Company Material Contracts or other material transactions or agreements between the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, on the one hand, and any (a) officer or director of the Company or of any of its Subsidiaries, (b) record or beneficial owner of five percent or more of any class of the voting securities of the Company or (c) affiliate of any such officer, director or beneficial owner, on the other hand.

Section 3.25 *Takeover Provisions*. The Board of Directors of the Company has adopted a resolution or resolutions approving this Agreement, the Merger and the other transactions contemplated hereby, and assuming the accuracy of Parent's representation and warranty contained in Section 4.14, such approval constitutes approval of the Merger and the other transactions contemplated hereby by the Board of Directors of the Company under the provisions of Section 203 of the DGCL such that Section 203 of the DGCL does not apply to this Agreement and the other transactions contemplated hereby. To the knowledge of the Company, no state takeover statute other than Section 203 of the DGCL (which has been rendered inapplicable) is applicable to the Merger or the other transactions contemplated hereby.

Table of Contents

Section 3.26 *Insurance*. The Company has previously made available to Parent all material policies of insurance maintained by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries as of the date hereof. Such policies are in full force and effect and all premiums due with respect to such policies have either been paid or adequate provisions for the payment by the Company or one of its Subsidiaries thereof has been made, except for such failures to be in full force and effect or to pay such premiums as would not have a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.

Section 3.27 *Finders or Brokers*. Except for Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated and Greenhill & Co., LLC, copies of whose engagement agreements have been provided to Parent, neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has employed any investment banker, broker or finder in connection with the transactions contemplated by this Agreement who might be entitled to any fee or any commission in connection with or upon consummation of the Merger.

Section 3.28 *NO ADDITIONAL WARRANTIES*. EXCEPT FOR THE REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES EXPRESSLY SET FORTH IN THIS ARTICLE III, THE COMPANY AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES HAVE NOT MADE AND DO NOT HEREBY MAKE ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, OF ANY NATURE, INCLUDING WITH RESPECT TO ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY AS TO THE MERCHANTABILITY, QUALITY, QUANTITY, SUITABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE OF THE FACILITIES OR THE OTHER ASSETS OF THE COMPANY AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES. EXCEPT FOR THE REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES EXPRESSLY SET FORTH IN THIS ARTICLE III, ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, OF ANY NATURE, INCLUDING WITH RESPECT TO ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY AS TO THE MERCHANTABILITY, QUALITY, QUANTITY, SUITABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE OF THE FACILITIES OR THE OTHER ASSETS OF THE COMPANY AND THE SUBSIDIARIES, ARE HEREBY DISCLAIMED BY THE COMPANY AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES. It is understood that any cost estimate, projection or other prediction, any data, any financial information or presentations provided by the Company or any of its representatives are not and shall not be deemed to be or to include representations or warranties of the Company or its Subsidiaries. No person has been authorized by the Company to make any representation or warranty relating to the Company, its Subsidiaries, or the business of the Company or its Subsidiaries or otherwise in connection with the transactions contemplated hereby and, if made, such representation or warranty may not be relied upon as having been authorized by the Company and shall not be deemed to have been made by the Company.

Table of Contents**ARTICLE IV****REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES OF PARENT**

Except as disclosed in the Parent SEC Documents (excluding any disclosures set forth in any section of a filed Parent SEC Document entitled Risk Factors or Forward-Looking Statements or any other disclosures included in such filings to the extent that they are forward-looking in nature) or in the corresponding section of the Disclosure Schedule delivered by Parent to the Company immediately prior to the execution of this Agreement (the *Parent Disclosure Schedule*) (it being agreed that (x) disclosure of any item in any section of the Parent Disclosure Schedule shall be deemed disclosure with respect to any other section of this Agreement to which the relevance of such item is reasonably apparent from the face of such disclosure and (y) no reference to or disclosure of any item or other matter in the Parent Disclosure Schedule shall be construed as an admission or indication that (1) such item or other matter is material, (2) such item or other matter is required to be referred to or disclosed in the Parent Disclosure Schedule or (3) any breach or violation of applicable Laws or any contract, agreement, arrangement or understanding to which the Parent is a party exists or has actually occurred), Parent and Merger Sub represent and warrant to the Company as follows:

Section 4.1 *Qualification; Organization, Etc.*

(a) Parent is a corporation duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the Laws of the State of Delaware and has the corporate power and authority to own its properties and assets and to carry on its business as it is now being conducted. Parent is duly qualified or licensed to do business and is in good standing in each jurisdiction in which the ownership of its properties or the conduct of its business requires such qualification, except for jurisdictions in which the failure to be so qualified or in good standing has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent. The copies of Parent's certificate of incorporation and by-laws which have been delivered to the Company are complete and correct copies thereof, each as amended through the date hereof. Parent is not in violation of any provision of its certificate of incorporation or by-laws.

(b) Section 4.1(b) of the Parent Disclosure Schedule sets forth a list of each Subsidiary of Parent that, as of the date of this Agreement, is a significant subsidiary (as defined in Rule 1-02 of Regulation S-X of the SEC) (collectively, the *Parent Significant Subsidiaries*). Except as set forth in Section 4.1(b) of the Parent Disclosure Schedule, all the outstanding shares of capital stock of, or other equity interests in, each Parent Significant Subsidiary have been validly issued and are fully paid and nonassessable and are owned directly or indirectly by Parent, free and clear of all Liens and free of any other restriction (including preemptive rights and any restriction on the right to vote, sell or otherwise dispose of such capital stock or other ownership interests). Merger Sub and each of the Parent Significant Subsidiaries is a corporation, partnership or other entity duly organized, validly existing and, if applicable, in good standing under the Laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation or organization, has the power and authority to own its properties and to carry on its business as it is now being conducted, and is duly qualified or licensed to do business and, if applicable, is in good standing in each jurisdiction in which the ownership of its property or the conduct of its business requires such qualification, except for jurisdictions in which the failure to be so qualified or in good standing has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.

Section 4.2 *Capital Stock.*

(a) As of June 5, 2008, the authorized capital stock of Parent consists of 200,000,000 shares of common stock, par value \$.01 per share (*Parent Common Stock*), 2,202,942 shares designated as Series A convertible redeemable preferred stock, par value \$.01 per share (*Convertible Preferred Stock*), 2,202,942 shares designated as redeemable preferred stock, par value \$.01 per share (*Redeemable Preferred Stock*), and 1,000,000 shares designated as Series B preferred stock, par value \$.001 per share, reserved for issuance pursuant to the Rights Agreement (the *Parent Rights Agreement*), dated February 27, 2001, between Parent and Fleet National Bank (the *Series B Preferred Stock*), and, together with Convertible Preferred Stock and Redeemable Preferred Stock, *Parent Preferred Stock*). As of June 5, 2008, (i) 92,154,372

Table of Contents

shares of Parent Common Stock were outstanding and (ii) no shares of Parent Preferred Stock were outstanding. As of June 5, 2008, the following numbers of shares of Parent Common Stock were subject to outstanding grants under the Parent Equity Plans (as defined in this Section 4.2(a)): (1) 9,495,154 shares of Parent Common Stock were issuable upon the exercise or settlement of options under the Invitrogen Corporation 2004 Equity Incentive Plan (the *Parent 2004 Plan*) and 1,541,768 shares of Parent Common Stock were issuable upon the exercise or settlement of restricted stock units under the Parent 2004 Plan, (2) 2,117,878 shares of Parent Common Stock were issuable upon the exercise or settlement of options under the Invitrogen Corporation 1997 Stock Option Plan (the *Parent 1997 Plan*), (3) 32,066 shares of Parent Common Stock were issuable upon the exercise or settlement of options under the Invitrogen Corporation 2001 Stock Incentive Plan (the *Parent 2001 Plan*), (4) 28,152 shares of Parent Common Stock were issuable upon the exercise or settlement of options under the Invitrogen Corporation 2002 Stock Incentive Plan (the *Parent 2002 Plan*), (5) 3,000 shares of Parent Common Stock were issuable upon the exercise or settlement of options under the Life Technologies 1997 Long Term Incentive Plan (the *Parent 1997 LTIP*), and (6) 20 shares of Parent Common Stock were issuable upon the exercise or settlement of options under the Invitrogen Corporation 2000 Non-Statutory Stock Option Plan (the *Parent 2000 Plan*), and, together with the Parent 2004 Plan, Parent 1997 Plan, Parent 2001 Plan, Parent 2002 Plan and Parent 1997 LTIP, the *Parent Equity Plans*). As of June 5, 2008, 507,352 shares of Parent Common Stock were subject to outstanding option grants outside the Parent Equity Plans. As of June 5, 2008, 10,258,290 shares were issuable upon the conversion of Parent's $\frac{3}{4}\%$ Convertible Senior Notes due 2025 (the *$\frac{3}{4}\%$ Notes*), 8,821,350 shares were issuable upon the conversion of Parent's $\frac{1}{2}\%$ Convertible Senior Notes due 2024 (the *$\frac{1}{2}\%$ Notes*), and 7,124,600 shares were issuable upon conversion of Parent's 2% Convertible Senior Notes due 2023 (the *2% Notes*). As of June 5, 2008 (a) 3,299,979 shares of Parent Common Stock were reserved for issuance under the Parent 2004 Plan, (b) 2,117,878 shares of Parent Common Stock were reserved for issuance under the Parent 1997 Plan, (c) 32,066 shares of Parent Common Stock were reserved for issuance under the Parent 2001 Plan, (d) 28,152 shares of Parent Common Stock were reserved for issuance under the Parent 2002 Plan, (e) 3,000 shares of Parent Common Stock were reserved for issuance under the Parent 1997 LTIP, and (f) 20 shares of Parent Common Stock were reserved for issuance under the Parent 2000 Plan. All of the outstanding shares of Parent Common Stock and Parent Preferred Stock are, and all shares of Parent Common Stock which may be issued, including shares of Parent Common Stock which may be issued pursuant to this Agreement, shall be, when issued in accordance with the respective terms thereof, duly authorized, validly issued and are fully paid and non-assessable and free of preemptive rights.

(b) Except as set forth in subsection (a) above, as of the date hereof, (i) Parent does not have any shares of its capital stock issued or outstanding other than shares of Parent Common Stock that were issued after June 5, 2008, but were reserved for issuance as set forth in subsection (a) above, and (ii) there are no outstanding subscriptions, options, warrants, calls, convertible securities, or other similar rights, agreements or commitments relating to the issuance of capital stock to which Parent or any of its Subsidiaries is a party obligating Parent or any Subsidiary of Parent to, in either case, (A) issue, transfer or sell any shares of capital stock or other equity interests of Parent or securities convertible into or exchangeable for such shares or equity interests; (B) grant, extend or enter into any such subscription, option, warrant, call, convertible securities or other similar right, agreement, arrangement or commitment to repurchase; (C) redeem or otherwise acquire any such shares of capital stock or other equity interests; or (D) provide a material amount of funds to, or make any material investment (in the form of a loan, capital contribution or otherwise) in, any Subsidiary.

(c) Other than the $\frac{3}{4}\%$ Notes, the $\frac{1}{2}\%$ Notes and the 2% Notes due 2023, neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries has outstanding bonds, debentures, notes or other obligations, the holders of which have the right to vote (or which are convertible into or exercisable for securities having the right to vote) with the stockholders of Parent or such Subsidiary on any matter.

Table of Contents

(d) There are no voting trusts or other agreements or understandings to which Parent or any of its Subsidiaries is a party with respect to the voting of the capital stock or other equity interest of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries.

(e) Neither Parent nor any Subsidiary of Parent owns, directly or indirectly, any amount of capital stock or other equity investment or debt security in any corporation, partnership, limited liability company, joint venture, business, trust or other entity, other than interests in another Subsidiary which is material to Parent.

Section 4.3 *Corporate Authority Relative to this Agreement; No Violation.*

(a) Each of Parent and Merger Sub has the requisite corporate or limited liability company power and authority to enter into this Agreement, subject to receipt of Parent Stockholder Approval (as defined in Section 4.19 of this Agreement), to consummate the transactions contemplated hereby, including the Merger. The execution and delivery of this Agreement and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby have been duly and validly authorized by the Board of Directors of Parent and Parent, acting in its capacity as the sole member of Merger Sub, and, except for (i) the Parent Stockholder Approval and (ii) the filing of the Certificate of Merger with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware, no other corporate proceedings on the part of Parent or Merger Sub are necessary to authorize the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby. The Board of Directors of Parent has determined (x) that the transactions contemplated by this Agreement are fair to and in the best interest of Parent and its stockholders and (y) to recommend that such stockholders vote in favor of the approval of the Stock Issuance. This Agreement has been duly and validly executed and delivered by Parent and Merger Sub and, assuming this Agreement constitutes a valid and binding agreement of the other parties hereto, constitutes a valid and binding agreement of Parent and Merger Sub, enforceable against Parent and Merger Sub in accordance with its terms (except to the extent that enforceability may be limited by applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization or other Laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights generally or by principles governing the availability of equitable remedies).

(b) Other than in connection with or in compliance with (i) the provisions of the DGCL and the DLLCA, (ii) the Securities Act, (iii) the Exchange Act, (iv) the HSR Act, (v) any applicable non-United States competition, antitrust and investment Laws, including any required notifications and filings under the ECMR, (vi) the approvals set forth on Section 4.3 of the Parent Disclosure Schedule and (vii) the rules and regulations of the Nasdaq Global Select Market (the consents and approvals referenced in clauses (i) through (vii) above being referred to herein collectively as the *Parent Approvals*), no authorization, consent or approval of, or filing with, any Governmental Entity is necessary for the consummation by Parent of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement, except for such authorizations, consents, approvals or filings, that, if not obtained or made, would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.

(c) The execution and delivery by Parent of this Agreement do not, and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby and compliance with the provisions hereof will not, (i) result in any violation of, or default (with or without notice or lapse of time, or both) under, or give rise to a right of termination, cancellation or acceleration of any obligation or to the loss, alteration or impairment of a material benefit under, any material loan, guarantee of indebtedness or credit agreement, note, bond, mortgage, indenture, lease, agreement, contract, instrument, permit, concession, franchise, right or license binding upon Parent or any of its Subsidiaries or result in the creation of any Lien upon any of the properties or assets of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, (ii) conflict with or result in any violation of any provision of the certificate of incorporation or by-laws of Parent, as amended (the *Parent Organizational Documents*), or the certificate of incorporation or by-laws or other equivalent organizational documents, in each case, as amended, of any of the Parent's Subsidiaries, (iii) conflict with or violate any Laws applicable to Parent, any of its Subsidiaries or any of their respective properties or assets, other than, in the case of clauses (i) and (iii), any such violation, conflict, default, right, loss or Lien that has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.

Table of Contents

Section 4.4 *Reports and Financial Statements.*

(a) Parent has timely filed or furnished all forms, statements, documents and reports together with any amendments required to be made with respect thereto required to be filed or furnished by it prior to the date hereof with the SEC since July 1, 2006 (the *Parent SEC Documents*) and has paid all fees and assessments due and payable. As of their respective dates, or, if amended, as of the date of the last such amendment, Parent SEC Documents complied in all material respects, and all documents required to be filed by Parent with the SEC after the date hereof and prior to the Effective Time (the *Subsequent Parent SEC Documents*) will comply in all material respects, with the requirements of the Securities Act, the Exchange Act and the Sarbanes-Oxley Act, as the case may be, and the applicable rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, and none of the Parent SEC Documents contained, and the Subsequent Parent SEC Documents will not contain, any untrue statement of a material fact or omitted, or will omit, to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, or are to be made, not misleading. As of the date hereof, there are no outstanding or unresolved comments in comment letters received from the SEC with respect to the Parent SEC Documents. To the knowledge of Parent, none of Parent reports is the subject of ongoing SEC review. None of the Parent Subsidiaries is required to file reports with the SEC pursuant to the Exchange Act.

(b) The consolidated financial statements (including all related notes and schedules) of Parent included in the Parent SEC Documents fairly present in all material respects, and the consolidated financial statements (including all related notes and schedules) of Parent included in the Subsequent Parent SEC Documents will fairly present in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Parent and its consolidated Subsidiaries, as at the respective dates thereof and the consolidated results of their operations and their consolidated cash flows for the respective periods then ended (subject, in the case of the unaudited statements, to normal year-end audit adjustments and to any other adjustments described therein including the notes thereto) in conformity with GAAP (except, in the case of the unaudited statements, as permitted by Form 10-Q of the SEC) applied on a consistent basis during the periods involved (except as may be indicated therein or in the notes thereto). Since December 31, 2005, Parent has not made any material change in the accounting practices or policies applied in the preparation of its financial statements, except as required by GAAP, SEC rule or policy or applicable Law.

Section 4.5 *Sarbanes-Oxley Compliance.* Parent is in compliance in all material respects with all of the provisions of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act, and the provisions of the Exchange Act and the Securities Act relating thereto which under the terms of such provisions (including the dates by which such compliance is required) have become applicable to Parent. Each of the principal executive officer of Parent and the principal financial officer of Parent (or each former principal executive officer of Parent and each former principal financial officer of Parent, as applicable) has made all certifications required by Rule 13a-14 or 15d-14 under the Exchange Act or Sections 302 and 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act and the rules and regulations of the SEC promulgated thereunder with respect to the Parent SEC Documents. For purposes of the preceding sentence, *principal executive officer* and *principal financial officer* shall have the meanings given to such terms in the Sarbanes-Oxley Act. Neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries has outstanding, or has arranged any outstanding, *extensions of credit* to directors or executive officers within the meaning of Section 402 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act.

Section 4.6 *No Undisclosed Liabilities.* Except (i) as reflected or reserved against in Parent's consolidated balance sheets (or the notes thereto) included in the Parent SEC Documents, (ii) for liabilities and obligations incurred in the ordinary course of business, consistent with past practice, since December 31, 2007, (iii) for liabilities or obligations which have been discharged or paid in full in the ordinary course of business and (iv) for liabilities and obligations arising after December 31, 2007, which, individually or in the aggregate, would not reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect on Parent, neither Parent nor any Subsidiary of Parent has any liabilities or obligations of any nature, whether or not accrued, contingent or otherwise, that would be required by GAAP to be reflected on a consolidated balance sheet of Parent and its Subsidiaries (or in the notes thereto).

Table of Contents

Section 4.7 *No Violation of Law; Permits.*

(a) Parent and each of Parent's Subsidiaries are in compliance with and are not in default under or in violation of any Laws applicable to Parent or such Subsidiaries or any of their respective properties or assets, including, without limitation, all authorizations under the FDCA and the regulations of the FDA promulgated thereunder, and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977, as amended, the Occupational Safety and Health Act, the Toxic Substances Control Act, restrictions on technology transfer, import, export and customs regulations, statutes and regulations relating to government contracting, and Laws pertaining to privacy, data protection, and the collection and use of personal information, except where such non-compliance, default or violation has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent. Notwithstanding anything contained in this Section 4.7(a), no representation or warranty shall be deemed to be made pursuant to this Section 4.7(a) in respect of Sarbanes-Oxley Act matters or environmental, employee benefits, tax, labor or regulatory compliance matters which are the subject of representations and warranties made pursuant to Sections 4.5, 4.8, 4.9, 4.15, 4.16 and 4.21.

(b) Parent and Parent's Subsidiaries are in possession of all franchises, grants, authorizations, licenses, permits, easements, variances, exceptions, consents, certificates, approvals and orders of any Governmental Entity necessary for Parent and Parent's Subsidiaries to own, lease and operate their properties and assets or to carry on their businesses as they are now being conducted (the *Parent Permits*), except where the failure to have any of the Parent Permits has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent. All Parent Permits are in full force and effect, except where the failure to be in full force and effect has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.

Section 4.8 *Environmental Laws and Regulations.* (a) Parent and each of its Subsidiaries are and, except with respect to matters that have been fully and finally resolved, have been, since July 31, 2003, in compliance with all Environmental Laws, which compliance includes, but is not limited to, the possession by Parent and its Subsidiaries of all Parent Permits that are required under applicable Environmental Laws, and compliance with the terms and conditions thereof, except for such non-compliance or failure to possess such Parent Permits as has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent; (b) neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries has received written notice of, or is the subject of, any actions, causes of action, claims, investigations, demands or notices by any person asserting an obligation on the part of Parent or its Subsidiaries to conduct investigations or clean-up activities under Environmental Law, alleging non-compliance with any Environmental Law, or alleging liability under any Environmental Law or under common law with respect to matters relating to pollution or protection of human health, the environment or natural resources, in each case, which has had or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent (collectively, *Parent Environmental Claims*), and, to Parent's knowledge, there are no facts, circumstances or conditions existing, initiated or occurring as of the date hereof which provide a basis for Parent Environmental Claims which have had or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent; and (c) neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries has agreed to assume the liability of any other person arising under Environmental Law or under common law with respect to matters relating to pollution or protection of human health, the environment or natural resources which have had or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.

Section 4.9 *Employee Benefit Plans.*

(a) Section 4.9(a) of the Parent Disclosure Schedule lists all material (i) employee benefit plans, programs and policies (including, for the avoidance of doubt, retirement benefit schemes) maintained by, sponsored or participated in by Parent and its Subsidiaries in which any current or former employees or directors of Parent or its Subsidiaries participate, except to the extent providing benefits imposed or implied by applicable foreign Law (collectively, the *Parent Plans*), and (ii) contracts, offer letters and agreements of Parent or its Subsidiaries with or addressed to any individual who is rendering or has rendered services

Table of Contents

thereto as an employee or consultant pursuant to which Parent or any of its Subsidiaries have an obligation to provide compensation and/or benefits in consideration for past, present, or future services (a *Parent Individual Agreement*). The Parent Disclosure Schedule identifies each Parent Plan that is intended to be a qualified plan within the meaning of Section 401(a) of the Code (*Parent Qualified Plans*).

(b) The Internal Revenue Service has issued a favorable determination letter with respect to each Parent Qualified Plan and the related trust that has not been revoked, and Parent knows of no existing circumstances that would reasonably be expected to materially and adversely affect the qualified status of any Parent Qualified Plan or the related trust.

(c) Except as would not have, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent: (i) all Parent Plans are in compliance with, and have been administered in compliance with their governing provisions and all applicable requirements of Law, including, but not limited to, the Code and ERISA as well as any similar international, foreign, national, state or local Law; (ii) Parent has not incurred any material liability under Title IV of ERISA which has not been satisfied in full, and no event has occurred and no condition exists that would reasonably be expected to result in Parent incurring a material liability under Title IV of ERISA; and (iii) none of Parent or its Subsidiaries is required to contribute to, or during the six-year period ending on the Closing will have been required to contribute to, any multiemployer plan (as defined in Section 4001(a)(3) of ERISA).

(d) With respect to each Parent Plan and Parent Individual Agreement, Parent has heretofore delivered or made available to the Company copies of each of the following documents: (i) a copy of the Parent Plan or Parent Individual Agreement or other governing documentation (including amendments thereto); (ii) a copy of the most recent Summary Plan Description (as defined in ERISA), if required under ERISA; and (iii) with respect to each Parent Qualified Plan, a copy of the most recent determination letter received from the Internal Revenue Service.

(e) Other than by possible operation of a change in control agreement or provision listed in Section 4.9(e) of Parent Disclosure Schedule, the consummation of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement will not, either alone or in combination with another event, (A) entitle any employee of Parent or any its Subsidiaries to severance pay or compensation payments or any other benefits or rights, except as expressly provided in this Agreement or as required by applicable Law, or (B) accelerate the time of payment or vesting, or increase the amount of compensation or benefits due any such employee, except as expressly provided in this Agreement.

(f) Other than by possible operation of a change in control agreement or provision listed in Section 4.9(e) of Parent Disclosure Schedule, there is no contract, agreement, plan or arrangement with any current or former employee of Parent to which Parent or any of its Subsidiaries is a party as of the date of this Agreement that, individually or collectively and as a result of the transactions contemplated hereby (whether alone or upon the occurrence of any additional or subsequent events) would reasonably be expected to give rise to the payment of any amount that would not be deductible pursuant to Sections 280G or 162(m) of the Code.

(g) With respect to each Parent Benefit Plan that is not subject to United States Law (a *Parent Foreign Benefit Plan*): (i) all employer and employee contributions to each Parent Foreign Benefit Plan required by Law or by the terms of such Parent Foreign Benefit Plan have been made, or, if applicable, accrued in accordance with GAAP, except for such contributions or accruals, the failure of which to make or accrue has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent; and (ii) each Parent Foreign Benefit Plan required to be registered has been registered and has been maintained in good standing with applicable regulatory authorities, except for such failures to register or maintain as have not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.

Section 4.10 *Absence of Certain Changes or Events*. From December 31, 2007, through the date hereof, Parent and each of its Subsidiaries have conducted their business in the ordinary course of such business

Table of Contents

consistent with past practice, except as contemplated by this Agreement in connection with the Merger and the transactions contemplated thereby. From December 31, 2007, through the date hereof, except as disclosed in the Parent SEC Documents, neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries has engaged in any transaction or series of transactions material to Parent and its Subsidiaries in the aggregate, other than in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice, and except as disclosed in the Parent SEC Documents, there have not been (a) any Effects on or with respect to Parent that constitute a Material Adverse Effect on Parent; (b) any issuance by Parent, or agreement or commitment of Parent to issue, any shares of capital stock or securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for, or that evidence the right to subscribe for or acquire, shares of capital stock, other than grants of options, restricted stock, restricted stock unit awards, stock unit awards, shares of Parent Common Stock under Parent's employee stock purchase plans or other equity grants for compensatory purposes, and issuances of shares of Parent Common Stock upon exercise or vesting thereof; (c) any repurchase, redemption or any other acquisition by Parent or its Subsidiaries of any outstanding shares of capital stock or other securities of, or other ownership interests in, Parent or its Subsidiaries, other than pursuant to publicly disclosed stock repurchase programs or as directed by a participant in any equity compensation plan of Parent that has been disclosed to the Company, as permitted by the terms of such plan; (d) any material change in accounting principles, practices or methods, except as required by GAAP, SEC rule or policy or applicable Law; and (e) any revaluation by Parent or any of its Subsidiaries of any material amount of their assets, taken as a whole, including, without limitation, write-downs of inventory or write-offs of accounts receivable other than in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice or as required by GAAP, SEC rule or policy or applicable Law.

Section 4.11 *Investigations; Litigation*. Except as described in the Parent SEC Documents:

(a) there is no investigation or review pending (or, to the knowledge of Parent, threatened) by any Governmental Entity with respect to Parent or any of its Subsidiaries which has had, or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent; and

(b) there are no actions, suits, inquiries, investigations or proceedings pending (or, to Parent's knowledge, threatened) against or affecting Parent or its Subsidiaries, or any of their respective properties at law or in equity before, and there are no orders, judgments or decrees of or before any Governmental Entity, in each case, which have had, or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.

Section 4.12 *Information Supplied*. None of the information supplied or to be supplied by or on behalf of Parent for inclusion or incorporation by reference in (i) the Form S-4 will, at the time the Form S-4 becomes effective under the Securities Act, contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading or (ii) the Joint Proxy Statement will, at the date it is first mailed to the Parent's stockholders or at the time of the Parent Stockholders' Meeting, contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary in order to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they are made, not misleading. The Joint Proxy Statement and the Form S-4 will comply as to form in all material respects with the requirements of the Securities Act and the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations thereunder. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this Section 4.12, no representation or warranty is made by Parent with respect to information or statements made or incorporated by reference in the Form S-4 or the Joint Proxy Statement which were not supplied by or on behalf of Parent.

Section 4.13 *Rights Agreement*. Parent has taken all action so that the execution of this Agreement, the consummation of the Merger and the other transactions contemplated hereby do not and will not result in the grant of any rights to any person under the Parent Rights Agreement or enable, require or cause the Parent Rights to be exercised, distributed or triggered thereunder.

Section 4.14 *Lack of Ownership of the Company Common Stock*. Neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries owns any shares of the Company Common Stock or other securities convertible into shares of the Company Common Stock (exclusive of any shares owned by Parent's employee benefit plans).

Table of Contents

Section 4.15 *Tax Matters.*

(a) Parent and each of its Subsidiaries has (A) duly and timely filed (or there have been filed on its behalf) all material Tax Returns required to be filed by it (taking into account all applicable extensions) with the appropriate Tax Authority, and such Tax Returns are true, complete and accurate, and (B) paid all Taxes shown as due on such Tax Returns, except for such failures to file or pay which do not have, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.

(b) The most recent financial statements contained in the Parent SEC Documents filed prior to the date of this Agreement reflect, in accordance with GAAP, an adequate reserve for all Taxes payable by Parent and its Subsidiaries for all taxable periods through the date of such financial statements.

(c) Except for such Liens which do not have, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent, there are no Liens for Taxes upon any property or assets of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, except for liens for Taxes not yet due and payable or for which adequate reserves have been provided in accordance with GAAP in the most recent financial statements contained in the Parent SEC Documents filed prior to the date of this Agreement.

(d) There is no audit, examination, deficiency, refund litigation or proposed adjustment with respect to any Taxes other than those which do not have, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent. As of the date hereof, none of Parent or its Subsidiaries has received notice in writing of any claim made by a Tax Authority in a jurisdiction where Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, as applicable, does not file a Tax Return, that Parent or such Subsidiary is or may be subject to material taxation by that jurisdiction, where such claim has not been resolved favorably to Parent or such Subsidiary.

(e) There are no outstanding written requests, agreements, consents or waivers to extend the statutory period of limitations applicable to the assessment of any Taxes or Tax deficiencies against Parent or any of Parent's Subsidiaries, except, in each case, with respect to income Taxes or deficiencies, as the case may be, which do not have, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent and, as of the date hereof, no power of attorney granted by either Parent or any of its Subsidiaries with respect to any material Taxes is currently in force.

(f) Neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries is a party to any agreement providing for the allocation, indemnification or sharing of Taxes other than such an agreement exclusively between or among Parent and any of its Subsidiaries, and neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries (A) has been a member of an affiliated group (or similar state, local or foreign filing group) filing a material consolidated income Tax Return (other than a group the common parent of which is Parent) or (B) has any material liability (including as a result of any agreement or obligation to reimburse or indemnify) for the Taxes of any other person (other than Parent or any of its Subsidiaries) under Treasury Regulation Section 1.1502-6 (or any similar provision of state, local or foreign Tax law), as a transferee or successor, by contract or otherwise.

(g) Neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries has: (A) agreed to make or is required to make any adjustment for a taxable period ending after the Effective Time under Section 481(a) of the Code by reason of a change in accounting method or otherwise, except where such adjustments do not have, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent; (B) constituted either a distributing corporation or a controlled corporation (within the meaning of Section 355(a)(1)(A) of the Code) in a distribution of stock qualifying for tax-free treatment under Section 355 of the Code (I) in the two years prior to the date of this Agreement or (II) in a distribution which could otherwise constitute part of a plan or series of related transactions (within the meaning of Section 355(e) of the Code) in connection with the Merger; or (C) taken any action or knows of any fact, agreement, plan or other circumstance that is reasonably likely to prevent the Merger from qualifying as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Code.

(h) Parent and its Subsidiaries will not be required to include any material item of income in, or exclude any material item of deduction from, taxable income for any taxable period (or portion thereof)

Table of Contents

ending after the Effective Time as a result of any *closing agreement* described in Section 7121 of the Code (or any corresponding or similar provision of state, local or foreign income Tax law) executed on or prior to the date hereof, except for such inclusions or exclusions which do not have, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.

(i) Parent and each of its Subsidiaries is in material compliance with all applicable information reporting and Tax withholding requirements under federal, state and local Tax laws, except for such failures to comply which do not have, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.

(j) Neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries have been a party to or a participant in a transaction which is listed, or otherwise reportable, within the meaning of Section 6011 of the Code and Treasury Regulations promulgated thereunder.

(k) Section 4.15(k) of the Parent Disclosure Schedule lists (i) all foreign Subsidiaries of Parent for which material Tax Returns are filed, and (ii) the jurisdictions in which Parent and each of Parent's Subsidiaries file a material Tax Return.

(l) All of the outstanding equity securities of Merger Sub are owned directly by Parent. Merger Sub has outstanding no option, warrant, right, or any other agreement pursuant to which any person other than Parent may acquire any equity security of Merger Sub. Merger Sub owns no assets, and has engaged in no activities, other than those necessary to effectuate the Merger. No election has been filed to cause Merger Sub to be classified as a corporation for federal Tax purposes.

Section 4.16 *Labor Matters*. Except to the extent imposed or implied by applicable foreign Law, as of the date hereof, neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries is a party to, or bound by, any collective bargaining agreement (or similar agreement or arrangement in any foreign country) with employees, a labor union or labor organization. Except for such matters which have not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent, (a) as of the date hereof, (i) there are no strikes or lockouts with respect to any employees of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, and, (ii) to the knowledge of Parent, there is no union organizing effort pending or threatened against Parent or any of its Subsidiaries; (b) there is no unfair labor practice, labor dispute (other than routine individual grievances) or labor arbitration proceeding pending or, to the knowledge of Parent, threatened against Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, nor are there any material industrial or trade disputes or negotiations regarding a claim with any trade union, group or organization of employees or their representatives representing employees or workers; (c) there is no slowdown, or work stoppage in effect or, to the knowledge of Parent, threatened with respect to any employees of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries; and (d) Parent and its Subsidiaries are in compliance with all applicable Laws respecting (i) employment and employment practices, (ii) terms and conditions of employment and wages and hours, (iii) unfair labor practices and (iv) the Acquired Rights Directive and or any similar international, foreign, national, state or local law, and any information and consultation or similar obligation. Neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries has any liabilities under the WARN Act or, to the knowledge of Parent, any similar international, foreign, national, state or local law, including without limitation the Acquired Rights Directive and collective dismissal laws, as a result of any action taken or being contemplated to be taken prior to the Effective Time by Parent that have had, or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent. Except as has not had, and would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent, neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries has incurred any actual or contingent liability in connection with any termination of employment of its employees (including redundancy payments) or for failure to comply with any order for the reinstatement or re-engagement of any employee and neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries has incurred any liability for failure to provide information or to consult with employees under any employment Laws. Neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries has established a European Works Council.

Table of Contents

Section 4.17 *Intellectual Property*.

(a) Section 4.17(a) of the Parent Disclosure Schedule sets forth, to the knowledge of Parent, a true and substantially complete list of patents and patent applications, trademarks (including common law marks, registrations and applications), and Internet domain names, in each case owned or co-owned by Parent or any of its Subsidiaries; provided that Section 4.17(a) of the Parent Disclosure Schedule shall be deemed to include, with respect to the list of Intellectual Property set forth therein, all of the following which are owned or co-owned by Parent or any of its Subsidiaries: (i) (a) any and all United States and foreign service marks, logos, trade names, domain names, designs, slogans, trademarks, trademark registrations and trademark applications relating or corresponding to those listed in Section 4.17 (a) of the Parent Disclosure Schedule, (b) any and all United States and foreign common law rights relating to the foregoing, and (c) any and all stylized and/or design mark versions thereof; and (ii) (a) any and all parent, continuation, continuation-in-part and/or divisional applications relating or corresponding to those listed in Section 4.17 (a) of the Parent Disclosure Schedule, (b) any and all patents issuing thereon, (c) any and all reissues, reexaminations or extensions of any of the foregoing, and (d) any and all United States and foreign equivalents of the foregoing.

(b) To the knowledge of Parent: (1) all of the Intellectual Property which is listed as active (e.g., not abandoned, inactive, lapsed, cancelled, expired, and/or terminated) in Section 4.17(a) of the Parent Disclosure Schedule which is material to Parent or any of its Subsidiaries taken as a whole (*Parent Material Intellectual Property*) is in full force and effect; (2) such Parent Material Intellectual Property has not been deemed by any Governmental Entity to be invalid or unenforceable; (3) such Parent Material Intellectual Property has not been cancelled, abandoned or dedicated to the public domain; and (4) all registration, maintenance and renewal fees necessary to preserve the rights of Parent or its Subsidiaries in connection with such Parent Material Intellectual Property have been paid in a timely manner.

(c) Except as would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect:

(i) Parent or a Subsidiary of Parent owns, free and clear of any Liens (which, for the avoidance of doubt, shall not be deemed to include license agreements), or has a valid and enforceable license (free and clear of any Liens) or otherwise possesses legally enforceable rights to use and practice, all Parent Material Intellectual Property as currently used in their respective businesses as currently conducted;

(ii) to the knowledge of Parent, the conduct of the businesses of Parent or its Subsidiaries, as currently conducted, does not infringe upon or otherwise violate any Intellectual Property of any third person; neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries has received any written notice since July 1, 2006 from any third person, and there are no pending, or unresolved Claims (1) asserting the infringement or other violation of any Intellectual Property by Parent or any of its Subsidiaries or (2) pertaining to or challenging the validity, enforceability, priority or registrability of, or any right, title or interest of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries with respect to, any Parent Material Intellectual Property;

(iii) neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries has sent any written notice since July 1, 2006, to any third person, and there are no pending or unresolved Claims by Parent or any of its Subsidiaries (1) asserting the infringement or other violation of any Parent Material Intellectual Property, or (2) pertaining to or challenging the validity, enforceability, priority or registrability of, or any right, title or interest of any third person s Intellectual Property;

(iv) there are no consents, judgments, judicial or governmental orders, or settlement agreements (including any settlements that include licenses) restricting the rights of Parent or its Subsidiaries with respect to any of the Parent Material Intellectual Property owned or co-owned by Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, or restricting the conduct of any the businesses of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries as presently conducted in order to accommodate a third person s Intellectual Property.

(d) Except as would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect, Parent and/or its Subsidiaries have implemented commercially reasonable measures to

Table of Contents

maintain the confidentiality of their trade secrets and other proprietary information; and, to the knowledge of Parent, there has not been any disclosure or other compromise of any confidential or proprietary information of Parent or its Subsidiaries (including any such information of any other person disclosed in confidence to Parent or its Subsidiaries) to any third person in a manner that has resulted or is likely to result in the loss of trade secrets or other rights in and to such information.

Section 4.18 *Information Technology*. Except as has not had, or would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent, (a) since January 1, 2006, (i) there have been, to the knowledge of Parent, no security breaches in Parent's or any of its Subsidiaries' information technology systems, and (ii) there have been no disruptions in any of Parent's or its Subsidiaries' information technology systems that materially adversely affected Parent's or any of its Subsidiaries' business or operations; and (b) no material capital expenditures are necessary with respect to Parent's or its Subsidiaries' information technology systems with respect to their businesses as currently conducted, other than capital expenditures in the ordinary course of business that are consistent with the past practice of Parent or its Subsidiaries.

Section 4.19 *Required Vote of Parent Stockholders*. The affirmative vote of (i) the holders of Parent Common Stock required by the rules of the Nasdaq Global Select Market to approve the Stock Issuance, which is the affirmative vote of a majority of the total votes cast, and (ii) the holders of the Parent Common Stock required under applicable Delaware Law to amend Parent's certificate of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of Parent Common Stock, which is the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the issued and outstanding Parent Common Stock, are the only votes of the holders of a class or series of Parent capital stock or other voting securities necessary to approve the issuance of shares of Parent Common Stock in connection with the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement (the *Parent Stockholder Approval*).

Section 4.20 *Parent Material Contracts*.

(a) Except for this Agreement, the Parent Plans or as set forth in the Parent SEC Documents or in the Parent Disclosure Schedule, as of the date hereof, neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries is a party to or bound by any contract constituting a material contract (as such term is defined in Item 601(b)(10) of Regulation S-K of the SEC) or (i) any contract creating or relating to any material partnership, joint venture, alliance, or joint development agreement; (ii) any contract (other than a license agreement for Intellectual Property, to the extent that it relates to the rights granted with respect to such Intellectual Property) containing covenants binding upon Parent or any of its Subsidiaries that materially restrict the ability of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries (or that, following the consummation of the Merger could materially restrict the ability of the Surviving Company or its affiliates) to compete in any business that is material to Parent and its affiliates, taken as a whole, as of the date of this Agreement, or that restricts the ability of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries (or that, following the consummation of the Merger, would restrict the ability of the Surviving Company or its affiliates) to compete with any person or in any geographic area; or (iii) any contract constituting a collective bargaining agreement (all contracts of the type described in this Section 4.20 being referred to herein as *Parent Material Contracts*).

(b) Neither Parent nor any Subsidiary of Parent is in breach of or default under the terms of any Parent Material Contract where such breach or default has had, or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent. To the knowledge of Parent, no other party to any Parent Material Contract is in breach of or default under the terms of any Parent Material Contract where such breach or default has had, or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent. Each Parent Material Contract is a valid and binding obligation of Parent or the Subsidiary of Parent which is party thereto and, to the knowledge of Parent, of each other party thereto, and is in full force and effect, except that (i) such enforcement may be subject to applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or other similar Laws, now or hereafter in effect, relating to creditors' rights generally and (ii) equitable remedies of specific performance and injunctive and other forms of equitable relief may be subject to equitable defenses and to the discretion of the court before which any proceeding therefore may be brought.

Table of Contents

Section 4.21 *Regulatory Compliance*. Except as has not had, or would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent:

(a) all applicable operations of Parent and each of its Subsidiaries have achieved and maintained ISO 9001 certification, and there is no pending or, to Parent's knowledge, threatened, audit, repeal, failure to renew or challenge to any such certifications; and

(b) to Parent's knowledge, each product distributed, sold or leased, or service rendered, by Parent or any of its Subsidiaries complies with all applicable product safety standards of each applicable product safety agency, commission, board or other Governmental Entity.

Section 4.22 *Product Recalls*. Section 4.22 of the Parent Disclosure Schedule sets forth a list of (a) all recalls, field notifications, field corrections and safety alerts with respect to products manufactured and/or distributed by Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, or by any person on behalf of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, in each case between January 1, 2006 and the date of this Agreement, and the dates, if any, such recalls, field notifications, field corrections and safety alerts were resolved or closed, and (b) to the knowledge of Parent, any complaints with respect to products produced by Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, or by any person on behalf of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, that are open as of the date of this Agreement, and that have had, or would reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent. Except as has not had, or would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on Parent, there are no outstanding recalls, field notifications, field corrections, safety alerts or product complaints with respect to the products manufactured and/or distributed by Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, or by any person on behalf of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, and, to Parent's knowledge, there are no facts that would be reasonably likely to result in a material product recall, field notification, field correction or safety alert with respect to any such products.

Section 4.23 *Financing Commitments*. Parent has delivered a true and complete, fully executed copy of a commitment letter, dated as of June 11, 2008, between Parent and Bank of America, N.A., Banc of America Securities LLC, UBS Loan Finance LLC, UBS Securities LLC and Morgan Stanley Senior Funding, Inc., including all exhibits, schedules, and amendments to such letter in effect as of the date of this Agreement (the *Financing Commitment Letter*), pursuant to which, and subject to the terms and conditions thereof, the parties thereto (other than Parent and Merger Sub) have committed to lend the amounts set forth therein (the *Financing*) for the purpose of funding the transactions contemplated by this Agreement. None of the respective commitments contained in the Financing Commitment Letter has been withdrawn, modified or rescinded in any respect prior to the date of this Agreement. The Financing Commitment Letter is in full force and effect and constitutes the legal, valid, and binding obligation of each of Parent and Merger Sub, as applicable, and, to the knowledge of Parent, the other parties thereto. The Financing Commitment Letter is not subject to any conditions precedent, other than as expressly set forth in the Financing Commitment Letter. Subject to the terms and conditions of the Financing Commitment Letter, and assuming the accuracy of the representations and warranties of the Company set forth in Article III and the Company's compliance with its agreements set forth in Article V, the aggregate proceeds to be disbursed pursuant to the agreements contemplated by the Financing Commitment Letter, together with the anticipated cash on hand of Parent and the Company, including their respective U.S. and foreign Subsidiaries, in the aggregate amount of \$1,155,600,000 are reasonably expected to be sufficient for Parent and the Surviving Company to pay the aggregate cash portion of the Merger Consideration and to pay all related fees and expenses (including the estimated fees and expenses of the Company to the extent previously disclosed to Parent), including payment of all amounts under Article II of this Agreement. As of the date of this Agreement, no event has occurred that would constitute a breach or default (or an event that with notice or lapse of time or both would constitute a default), in each case, on the part of Parent or Merger Sub under the Financing Commitment Letter or, to the knowledge of Parent and Merger Sub, any other party to the Financing Commitment Letter. As of the date of this Agreement, and subject to the satisfaction of the conditions contained in Sections 6.1 and 6.3, Parent has no knowledge of any facts or circumstances that are reasonably likely to result in any of the conditions to the Financing not being satisfied or that the Financing will not be available to Parent

Table of Contents

on the Closing Date. Parent has fully paid all commitment fees or other fees required to be paid prior to the date of this Agreement pursuant to the Financing Commitment Letter.

Section 4.24 *Affiliate Transactions*. There are no Parent Material Contracts or other material transactions or agreements between Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, on the one hand, and any (a) officer or director of Parent or of any of its Subsidiaries, (b) record or beneficial owner of five percent or more of any class of the voting securities of Parent or (c) affiliate of any such officer, director or beneficial owner, on the other hand.

Section 4.25 *State Takeover Statutes*. To the knowledge of Parent, other than Section 203 of the DGCL, no state takeover statute is applicable to the Merger or the other transactions contemplated hereby.

Section 4.26 *Insurance*. Parent has previously made available to the Company summaries of all material policies of insurance maintained by Parent or any of its Subsidiaries as of the date hereof. Such policies are in full force and effect and all premiums due with respect to such policies have either been paid or adequate provisions for the payment by Parent or one of its Subsidiaries thereof has been made, except for such failures to be in full force and effect or to pay such premiums as would not have a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.

Section 4.27 *Finders or Brokers*. Except for Moelis & Co. and UBS Securities LLC, a copy of whose engagement agreements has been provided to the Company, neither Parent nor any of its Subsidiaries has employed any investment banker, broker or finder in connection with the transactions contemplated by this Agreement who might be entitled to any fee or any commission in connection with or upon consummation of the Merger.

Section 4.28 *NO ADDITIONAL WARRANTIES*. EXCEPT FOR THE REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES EXPRESSLY SET FORTH IN THIS ARTICLE IV, PARENT AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES HAVE NOT MADE AND DO NOT HEREBY MAKE ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, OF ANY NATURE, INCLUDING WITH RESPECT TO ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY AS TO THE MERCHANTABILITY, QUALITY, QUANTITY, SUITABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE OF THE FACILITIES OR THE OTHER ASSETS OF PARENT AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES. EXCEPT FOR THE REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES EXPRESSLY SET FORTH IN THIS ARTICLE IV, ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, OF ANY NATURE, INCLUDING WITH RESPECT TO ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY AS TO THE MERCHANTABILITY, QUALITY, QUANTITY, SUITABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE OF THE FACILITIES OR THE OTHER ASSETS OF PARENT AND THE SUBSIDIARIES, ARE HEREBY DISCLAIMED BY PARENT AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES. It is understood that any cost estimate, projection or other prediction, any data, any financial information or presentations provided by Parent or any of its representatives are not and shall not be deemed to be or to include representations or warranties of Parent or its Subsidiaries. No person has been authorized by Parent to make any representation or warranty relating to Parent, its Subsidiaries, or the business of Parent or its Subsidiaries or otherwise in connection with the transactions contemplated hereby and, if made, such representation or warranty may not be relied upon as having been authorized by Parent and shall not be deemed to have been made by Parent.

ARTICLE V

COVENANTS AND AGREEMENTS

Section 5.1 *Conduct of Business by the Company or Parent*. From and after the date hereof and prior to the Effective Time or the date, if any, on which this Agreement is earlier terminated pursuant to Section 7.1 (the *Termination Date*), and except (i) as may be required by Law, (ii) as contemplated by the Separation Agreement and the exhibits thereto, including any action taken by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries to transfer assets or liabilities in preparation for the Celera Separation or any other action taken in connection with the Celera Separation or pursuant to the Separation Agreement, it being understood that all references in

Table of Contents

Section 5.1(a) to the Company or its Subsidiaries shall be deemed to be references to the Company and its Subsidiaries after giving effect to the Celera Separation substantially in accordance with the terms of the Separation Agreement, it being further understood that, (x) prior to the Celera Separation, the covenants contained in Section 5.1(a) shall apply only to the businesses and entities currently comprising the Applera Corporation Applied Biosystems Group and to the Company Common Stock and the operations, obligations, arrangements and understandings of the Applera Corporation Applied Biosystems Group, and not to any of the businesses, entities, and assets currently comprising the Celera Group or the Celera Group Common Stock or the operations, obligations, arrangements and understandings of the Celera Group and (y) from and after the Celera Separation, the covenants contained in Section 5.1(a) shall apply to the Company as a whole and all of its and its Subsidiaries' businesses, operations, obligations, arrangements and understandings, as and to the extent set forth herein, (iii) as may be agreed in writing by Parent and the Company after seeking consent from the other party (which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, delayed or conditioned), (iv) as may be expressly permitted or required pursuant to this Agreement, or (v) as set forth in Section 5.1(a) of the Company Disclosure Schedule or Section 5.1(b) of the Parent Disclosure Schedule, as the case may be:

(a) the Company covenants and agrees with Parent that the business of the Company and its Subsidiaries shall be conducted only in, and such entities shall not take any action except in, the ordinary course of business; and the Company for itself and on behalf of its Subsidiaries agrees with Parent to use its commercially reasonable efforts to preserve substantially intact their business organizations and goodwill (except that any of its Subsidiaries may be merged with or into, or be consolidated with any of its other Subsidiaries or may be liquidated into the Company or any of its Subsidiaries), to keep available the services of those of their present officers, employees and consultants who are integral to the operation of their businesses as presently conducted and to preserve their present relationships with significant customers and suppliers and with other persons with whom they have significant business relations; *provided, however*, that no action by the Company or its Subsidiaries with respect to matters specifically addressed by any other provision of this Section 5.1 shall be deemed a breach of this sentence unless such action would constitute a breach of such other provision. The Company agrees with Parent, on behalf of itself and its Subsidiaries, that between the date hereof and the Effective Time, the Company:

(i) except for the payment by the Company of regular quarterly cash dividends on the Company Common Stock in an amount not to exceed \$.043 per share and with record and payment dates consistent with past practice in timing shall not, and shall not (except in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice and in an amount not in excess of the amount paid for the most recent fiscal quarter) permit any of its Subsidiaries that is not wholly owned to, authorize or pay any dividends on or make any distribution with respect to its outstanding shares of capital stock (whether in cash, assets, stock or other securities of the Company or its Subsidiaries); *provided, however*, that, for purposes of this Section 5.1(a)(i), a wholly owned Subsidiary shall be deemed to include any entity in which the Company or one of its Subsidiaries owns substantially all of the equity securities of such Subsidiary, notwithstanding that directors' qualifying shares may have been issued or de minimis amounts of securities may have been issued to one or more third parties for foreign law compliance purposes;

(ii) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, directly or indirectly, purchase, redeem or otherwise acquire any shares of its capital stock or any rights, warrants or options to acquire any such shares, except as may be required in connection with the redemption of all of the issued and outstanding shares of the Celera Group Common Stock pursuant to the Celera Separation substantially in accordance with the Separation Agreement, and other than as directed by a participant in any Company Equity Plan as permitted by the terms of such plan as in effect as of the date hereof (including an express or default election to use shares to cover Tax liabilities);

(iii) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, split, combine or reclassify any of its capital stock or issue or authorize or propose the issuance of any other securities in respect of, in lieu of or in substitution for, shares of its capital stock, except for any such transaction by a wholly owned Subsidiary of the Company which remains a wholly owned Subsidiary after consummation of such transaction;

Table of Contents

(iv) except as required pursuant to existing written agreements or employee benefit plans in effect and disclosed to Parent prior to the execution of this Agreement, or as otherwise required by Law, shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, (A) except in the ordinary course of business, consistent with past practice in timing and amount substantially proportionate to increases for other similarly situated employees, increase the compensation, severance or other benefits payable or to become payable to its directors, officers or employees, (B) grant any severance or termination pay to (other than in the ordinary course of business, consistent with past practice in timing and substantially proportionate amount), or enter into or amend any severance agreement or settle any employment claim, involving the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, in each case by or with respect to any officer of the Company (as such term is defined in Rule 16a-1 promulgated under the Exchange Act), (C) enter into or amend any employment agreement with any director or officer of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries (except to the extent necessary to replace a departing employee or as is customary practice in any foreign jurisdiction and except for employment agreements terminable on less than 30 days' notice without penalty) provided that such agreements shall not contain a change of control provision, or (D) establish, adopt, enter into or amend any collective bargaining agreement, plan, trust, fund, policy or arrangement for the benefit of any current or former directors, officers or employees or any of their beneficiaries, except, in each case, as would not result in a material increase in the cost of maintaining such collective bargaining agreement, plan, trust, fund, policy or arrangement; *provided that* the Company shall be permitted (x) to pay amounts payable to participants in the Company's Incentive Compensation Program for fiscal year 2008, consistent with past practice in timing and structure and (y) to pay amounts due to holders of outstanding performance units under the Company's Performance Unit Bonus Plan in connection with the consummation of the Merger;

(v) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, enter into or make any loans to any of its officers, directors, employees, affiliates, agents or consultants (other than loans or advances in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice) or make any change in its existing borrowing or lending arrangements for or on behalf of any of such persons, except as required by the terms of any Company Benefit Plan as in effect as of the date hereof;

(vi) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, materially change accounting policies or procedures, or any of its methods of reporting income, deductions or other material items for income Tax purposes, except as required by GAAP, SEC rule or policy or applicable Law;

(vii) except as permitted by Section 5.4 of this Agreement, shall not approve or authorize any action to be submitted to the stockholders of the Company for approval that is intended, or would reasonably be expected, to prevent, impede, interfere with, delay, postpone or adversely affect the transactions contemplated by this Agreement;

(viii) except in respect of the Merger, or any mergers, consolidations or business combinations in the ordinary course of business among the Company's wholly owned Subsidiaries and except as set forth in Section 5.1(a)(viii) of the Company Disclosure Schedule, shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, authorize, propose or announce an intention to authorize or propose, or enter into or amend any agreements with respect to, any mergers, consolidations, joint ventures or business combinations or acquisitions of assets or securities (A) with a value or purchase price (inclusive of assumption or incurrence of long-term indebtedness incurred in connection therewith, including any current portion thereof) in the aggregate in excess of \$50 million in the case of all transactions collectively (which consideration may not be paid in equity securities of the Company which shall include options, warrants or other rights to acquire equity securities and any debt securities or other obligations convertible or exchangeable for equity securities), or (B) which would reasonably be expected to have the legal or practical effect of delaying or preventing, or reducing the likelihood of consummation of the Merger or the obtaining of any regulatory or other consent or approval contemplated hereby;

(ix) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, adopt any amendments to its certificate of incorporation or by-laws or similar organizational documents;

Table of Contents

(x) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, issue, sell, pledge, dispose of or encumber, or authorize the issuance, sale, pledge, disposition or encumbrance of, any shares of its capital stock or other ownership interest in the Company or any of the Company's Subsidiaries or any securities convertible into or exchangeable for any such shares or ownership interest, or any rights, warrants or options, including grants of options, shares of restricted stock, restricted stock unit awards, stock unit awards or other convertible securities for compensatory purposes, to acquire or with respect to any such shares of capital stock, ownership interest or convertible or exchangeable securities or take any action to cause to be exercisable any otherwise unexercisable option under any existing stock option plan (except as otherwise required by the express terms of any unexercisable options outstanding on the date hereof), other than (A) issuances of Company Common Stock in respect of any exercise of stock options outstanding on the date hereof and disclosed in Section 3.2(a) and Section 3.2(c) of the Company Disclosure Schedule, (B) the sale of shares of Company Common Stock pursuant to the exercise of options to purchase Company Common Stock if necessary to effectuate an optionee direction upon exercise or for withholding, (C) issuances of rights to purchase shares of Company Common Stock under the ESPPs, issuances of shares of Company Common Stock upon exercise of rights under the ESPPs (including issuances of shares of Company Common Stock pursuant to the ESPPs upon conversion of rights to purchase Celera Group Common Stock into rights to purchase Company Common Stock in connection with the Celera Separation) and upon settlement or payment of Stock Unit Awards or Restricted Stock Unit Awards previously granted under the Company Equity Plans or the Applera Corporation 1993 Director Stock Purchase and Deferred Compensation Plan, (D) grants of Company Common Stock or Stock Unit Awards to the directors of the Company upon their election or reelection to the Company's Board of Directors or otherwise in respect of compensation or deferred compensation, and the issuance to directors of Company Common Stock Options and Stock Awards consistent with past practice, and (E) grants of options to newly hired Company Employees, in an aggregate amount not to exceed 114,000 shares at a fair market value exercise price determined in accordance with the applicable Company Equity Plan;

(xi) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, incur, assume, guarantee, prepay or otherwise become liable for any indebtedness for borrowed money (directly, contingently or otherwise), other than in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice and except for (A) indebtedness for borrowed money incurred pursuant to the Credit Agreement, dated as of May 25, 2007, by and among the Company, the initial lenders named therein, Citigroup Global Markets Inc., as sole arranger, JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., as syndication agent, Bank of America, N.A. and ABN Amro Bank N.V., as co-documentation agents, and Citibank, N.A., as administrative agent, (B) indebtedness for borrowed money incurred pursuant to the Term Loan Agreement, dated as of August 27, 2007, by and among the Company, the initial lenders named therein, and Bank of America, N.A., as administrative agent, (C) guarantees by the Company of indebtedness for borrowed money of wholly owned Subsidiaries of the Company, which indebtedness is incurred in compliance with this Section 5.1(a), (D) interest rate swaps on customary commercial terms, consistent with past practices and (E) overdrafts and similar charges incurred in the ordinary course of business in connection with the Company's cash management system;

(xii) shall not sell, lease, license, transfer, pledge, assign, exchange or swap, mortgage or otherwise encumber (including securitizations), abandon, cancel, dispose of or otherwise lose or impair, agree to undertake any of the foregoing, or subject to any Lien or otherwise dispose of any portion of its properties or assets, including the capital stock of any of its Subsidiaries or any registration or application for Intellectual Property owned by the Company involving an individual transaction value in excess of \$10 million (or \$20 million in the aggregate), other than in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice and except (A) for sales, leases, licenses, transfers, mortgages or encumbrances of obsolete assets, (B) pursuant to existing agreements in effect prior to the execution of this Agreement as set forth in Section 5.1(a)(xii) of the Company Disclosure Schedule, and (C) as may be required by applicable Law or any Governmental Entity in order to permit or facilitate the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby subject to the provisions of Section 5.9(f) of this Agreement;

Table of Contents

(xiii) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, except as required by Law, (A) make or change any material Tax election or settle or compromise any material Tax liability, claim or assessment or agree to an extension or waiver of the limitation period to any material Tax claim or assessment or grant any power of attorney with respect to material Taxes or enter into any closing agreement with respect to any material Tax or surrender any right to claim a material Tax refund or (B) change its fiscal year;

(xiv) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, modify, amend, terminate or waive any rights under, or assign any right or claim under, any Company Material Contract, or make any proposal with respect to any of the foregoing, in any material respect, other than in the ordinary course of business;

(xv) shall not amend, or redeem the rights issued under, the Company Rights Agreement, or otherwise take any action to exempt any person (other than Parent or its Subsidiaries) or any action taken by such person from the Company Rights Agreement or any state takeover statute (including Section 203 of the DGCL) or similarly restrictive provisions of the Company Organizational Documents, except as provided in Section 5.4 of this Agreement;

(xvi) shall not modify, amend, terminate or waive any provision of any agreement related to the Celera Separation in the form delivered to Parent to the extent that such modification, amendment, termination or waiver will (a) prohibit or impair in any material respect any current business practice of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries (or, from and after the Effective Time, Parent or any of its Subsidiaries) or the conduct of business of the Company or any Company Subsidiary (or, from and after the Effective Time, Parent or any of its Subsidiaries) as currently conducted, (b) restrict in any material respect the ability of the Company or any Company Subsidiary (or, from and after the Effective Time, Parent or any of its Subsidiaries) from engaging in any business or competing with any other party or (c) impose any material payment obligations with respect to the operation of the Company, or any Company Subsidiary (or, from and after the Effective Time, Parent, or any of its Subsidiaries) and shall use its reasonable best efforts to effectuate the Celera Separation as promptly as practicable in accordance with the agreements set forth on Section 5.1(a)(xvi) of the Company Disclosure Schedule.

(xvii) shall not at any time before the Effective Time, without complying fully with the notice and other requirements of the WARN Act and any similar foreign, state or local Law relating to plant closings and layoffs, effectuate (i) a plant closing (as defined in the WARN Act or any similar foreign, state or local law) affecting any single site of employment or one or more facilities or operating units within any single site of employment of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries; or (ii) a mass layoff (as defined in the WARN Act or any similar foreign, state or local law) at any single site of employment or one or more facilities or operating units within any single site of employment of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries. Neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries shall otherwise terminate or lay off employees in such numbers as to give rise to liability under any applicable Laws respecting the payment of severance pay, separation pay, termination pay, pay in lieu of notice of termination, redundancy pay, or the payment of any other compensation, premium or penalty upon termination of employment, reduction of hours, or temporary or permanent layoffs; for purposes of the WARN Act and this Agreement, the Effective Time is and shall be the same as the effective date within the meaning of the WARN Act;

(xviii) shall comply, in all material respects, with any obligations required by the Acquired Rights Directive and collective dismissal laws;

(xix) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, settle, compromise, dismiss, discharge or otherwise dispose of any litigation, investigation, arbitration or proceeding other than those that (A) do not involve the payment by the Company or its Subsidiaries of monetary damages, in excess of \$10 million in the aggregate plus applicable reserves and any applicable insurance coverage and do not involve any material injunctive or other non-monetary relief or impose material restrictions

Table of Contents

on the business or operations of the Company or its Subsidiaries, and (B) provide for a complete release of the Company and its Subsidiaries of all claims and do not provide for any admission of liability by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries;

(xx) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, make any capital expenditures involving aggregate expenditures greater than the aggregate amount budgeted for under the Company's 2008 capital expenditure plan or 2009 preliminary capital expenditure plan set forth in Section 5.1(a)(xx) of the Company Disclosure Schedules;

(xxi) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, adopt a plan of complete or partial liquidation, dissolution, merger, consolidation, restructuring, recapitalization or other reorganization of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries or alter through merger, liquidation, reorganization or restructuring the corporate structure of any of its Subsidiaries (other than the Merger and the Celera Separation);

(xxii) shall not, except as required by GAAP, SEC rule or policy or applicable Law, revalue in any material respect any of its assets, including writing down the value of inventory in any material manner, or writing-off notes or accounts receivable in any material manner;

(xxiii) shall not, except as contemplated by this Agreement, amend, alter or modify the terms of any currently outstanding rights, warrants or options to acquire or purchase any capital stock of, or ownership interest in, the Company, or any securities convertible into or exchangeable for such capital stock or ownership interest, except for the acceleration of the vesting and/or exercisability of outstanding options to acquire Celera Group Common Stock, restricted shares of Celera Group Common Stock or restricted stock unit awards with respect to Celera Group Common Stock or similar actions with respect to Celera Corporation equity compensation arrangements; and

(xxiv) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, agree, in writing or otherwise, to take any of the foregoing actions.

(b) Parent covenants and agrees with the Company that the business of Parent and its Subsidiaries shall be conducted only in, and such entities shall not take any action except in, the ordinary course of business; and Parent for itself and on behalf of its Subsidiaries agrees with the Company to use its commercially reasonable efforts to preserve substantially intact their business organizations and goodwill (except that any of its Subsidiaries may be merged with or into, or be consolidated with any of its other Subsidiaries or may be liquidated into Parent or any of its Subsidiaries), to keep available the services of those of their present officers, employees and consultants who are integral to the operation of their businesses as presently conducted and to preserve their present relationships with significant customers and suppliers and with other persons with whom they have significant business relations; *provided, however*, that no action by Parent or its Subsidiaries with respect to matters specifically addressed by any other provision of this Section 5.1 shall be deemed a breach of this sentence unless such action would constitute a breach of such other provision. Parent agrees with the Company, on behalf of itself and its Subsidiaries, that between the date hereof and the Effective Time, Parent:

(i) shall not, and shall not (except in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice) permit any of its Subsidiaries that is not wholly owned to, authorize or pay any dividends on or make any distribution with respect to its outstanding shares of capital stock (whether in cash, assets, stock or other securities of Parent or its Subsidiaries);

(ii) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, directly or indirectly, purchase, redeem or otherwise acquire any shares of its capital stock or any rights, warrants or options to acquire any such shares;

(iii) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, split, combine or reclassify any of its capital stock or issue or authorize or propose the issuance of any other securities in respect of, in lieu of or in substitution for, shares of its capital stock, except for any such transaction by a wholly-owned

Table of Contents

Subsidiary of Parent which remains a wholly-owned Subsidiary after consummation of such transaction;

(iv) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries, to enter into or make any loans to any of its officers, directors, employees, affiliates, agents or consultants (other than loans or advances in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice) or make any change in its existing borrowing or lending arrangements for or on behalf of any of such persons, except as required by the terms of any Parent Plan as in effect as of the date hereof;

(v) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, materially change accounting policies or procedures, or any of its methods of reporting income, deductions or other material items for income Tax purposes, except as required by GAAP, SEC rule or policy or applicable Law;

(vi) shall not approve or authorize any action to be submitted to the stockholders of Parent for approval that is intended or would reasonably be expected to, prevent, impede, interfere with, delay, postpone or adversely affect the transactions contemplated by this Agreement;

(vii) except in respect of the Merger, or any mergers, consolidations or business combinations in the ordinary course of business among Parent's wholly owned Subsidiaries and except as set forth in Section 5.1(b)(vii) of the Parent Disclosure Schedule, shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, authorize, propose or announce an intention to authorize or propose, or enter into or amend any agreements with respect to, any mergers, consolidations, joint ventures or business combinations or acquisitions of assets or securities (A) with a value or purchase price (inclusive of assumption or incurrence of long-term indebtedness incurred in connection therewith, including any current portion thereof) in the aggregate in excess of \$75 million in the case of all transactions collectively (which consideration may not be paid in equity securities of the Company which shall include options, warrants or other rights to acquire equity securities and any debt securities or other obligations convertible or exchangeable for equity securities), or (B) which would reasonably be expected to have the legal or practical effect of delaying or preventing, or reducing the likelihood of consummation of the Merger or the obtaining of any regulatory or other consent or approval contemplated hereby;

(viii) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, adopt any amendments to its certificate of incorporation or by-laws or similar organizational documents;

(ix) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, issue, sell, pledge, dispose of or encumber, or authorize the issuance, sale, pledge, disposition or encumbrance of, any shares of its capital stock or other ownership interest in Parent or any of Parent's Subsidiaries or any securities convertible into or exchangeable for any such shares or ownership interest, or any rights, warrants or options, including grants of options, shares of restricted stock, restricted stock unit awards, stock unit awards or other convertible securities for compensatory purposes, to acquire or with respect to any such shares of capital stock, ownership interest or convertible or exchangeable securities or take any action to cause to be exercisable any otherwise unexercisable option under any existing stock option plan (except as otherwise required by the express terms of any unexercisable options outstanding on the date hereof) (other than (A) issuances of Parent Common Stock in respect of any exercise of stock options outstanding on the date hereof and disclosed in Section 4.2(a) of the Parent Disclosure Schedule, (B) the sale of shares of Parent Common Stock pursuant to the exercise of options to purchase Parent Common Stock if necessary to effectuate an optionee direction upon exercise or for withholding, (C) issuance of shares of Parent Common Stock under Parent's employee stock purchase plan listed in Section 5.1(b) of the Parent Disclosure Schedule or upon settlement of stock unit awards or restricted stock unit awards granted under the Parent Equity Plans; (D) grants of options, shares of restricted stock, restricted stock unit awards, stock unit awards or other compensatory equity grants, consistent with past practice but not to exceed 400,000; and (E) pursuant to the exercise of conversion rights available to the holders of Parent's outstanding 3 1/4% Notes, 1 1/2% Notes and 2% Notes (collectively, the *Parent Notes*));

Table of Contents

(x) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, incur, assume, guarantee, prepay or otherwise become liable for any indebtedness for borrowed money (directly, contingently or otherwise), other than in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice and except for (A) indebtedness for borrowed money incurred pursuant to the Credit Agreement, dated as of January 6, 2006, among Parent, Bank of America, N.A., as administrative agent, swing line lender, and letter of credit issuer, UBS Loan Finance LLC, as syndication agent, DNB Nor Bank ASA and Union Bank of California, N.A., as co-documentation agents, the other lenders party thereto, and Bank of America Securities LLC and UBS Securities LLC, as joint lead arrangers and book managers (the *Parent Credit Agreement*), (B) indebtedness for borrowed money in replacement of or to refinance existing indebtedness for borrowed money, (C) guarantees by Parent of indebtedness for borrowed money of wholly-owned Subsidiaries of Parent, which indebtedness is incurred in compliance with this Section 5.1(b), (D) interest rate swaps on customary commercial terms, consistent with past practices and (E) overdrafts and similar charges incurred in the ordinary course of business in connection with Parent's cash management system;

(xi) shall not sell, lease, license, transfer, pledge, assign, exchange or swap, mortgage or otherwise encumber (including securitizations), abandon, cancel, dispose of or otherwise lose or impair, agree to undertake any of the foregoing, or subject to any Lien or otherwise dispose of any portion of its properties or assets, including the capital stock of any of its Subsidiaries or any registration or application for Intellectual Property owned by Parent, other than in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice and involving an individual transaction value in excess of \$10 million (or \$20 million in the aggregate), and except (A) for sales, leases, licenses, transfers, mortgages or encumbrances of obsolete assets, (B) pursuant to existing agreements in effect prior to the execution of this Agreement as set forth in Section 5.1(b)(xi) of the Parent Disclosure Schedule, and (C) as may be required by applicable Law or any Governmental Entity in order to permit or facilitate the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby;

(xii) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, except as required by Law, (A) make or change any material Tax election or settle or compromise any material Tax liability, claim or assessment or agree to an extension or waiver of the limitation period to any material Tax claim or assessment or grant any power of attorney with respect to material Taxes or enter into any closing agreement with respect to any material Tax or surrender any right to claim a material Tax refund or (B) change its fiscal year;

(xiii) shall not amend, or redeem the rights issued under, the Parent Rights Agreement or otherwise take any action to exempt any person (other than the Company or its Subsidiaries) or any action taken by such person from the Parent Rights Agreement or any state takeover statute (including Section 203 of the DGCL) or similarly restrictive provisions of the Parent Organizational Documents;

(xiv) shall not at any time within the 90-day period before the Effective Time, without complying fully with the notice and other requirements of the WARN Act and any similar foreign, state or local Law relating to plant closings and layoffs, effectuate (i) a plant closing (as defined in the WARN Act) affecting any single site of employment or one or more facilities or operating units within any single site of employment of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries; or (ii) a mass layoff (as defined in the WARN Act) at any single site of employment or one or more facilities or operating units within any single site of employment of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries or (B) nor shall Parent or any of its Subsidiaries otherwise terminate or lay off employees in such numbers as to give rise to liability under any applicable Laws respecting the payment of severance pay, separation pay, termination pay, pay in lieu of notice of termination, redundancy pay, or the payment of any other compensation, premium or penalty upon termination of employment, reduction of hours, or temporary or permanent layoffs; for purposes of the WARN Act and this Agreement, the Effective Time is and shall be the same as the effective date within the meaning of the WARN Act;

(xv) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, adopt a plan of complete or partial liquidation, dissolution, merger, consolidation, restructuring, recapitalization or other reorganization of

Table of Contents

Parent or any of its Subsidiaries or alter through merger, liquidation, reorganization or restructuring the corporate structure of any of its Subsidiaries (other than the Merger);

(xvi) except as required by GAAP, SEC rule or policy or applicable Law, revalue in any material respect any of its assets, including writing down the value of inventory in any material manner, or writing-off notes or accounts receivable in any material manner;

(xvii) except as contemplated by this Agreement, amend, alter or modify the terms of any currently outstanding rights, warrants or options to acquire or purchase any capital stock of, or ownership interest in, the Company, or any securities convertible into or exchangeable for such capital stock or ownership interest; and

(xviii) shall not, and shall not permit any of its Subsidiaries to, agree, in writing or otherwise, to take any of the foregoing actions.

Section 5.2 Tax-Free Reorganization Treatment.

(a) The parties to this Agreement intend that the Merger will qualify as a reorganization under Section 368(a) of the Code, and neither the Company nor Parent shall, nor shall they permit any of their respective Subsidiaries to, take or cause to be taken any action (including agreeing to any transaction or entering into any agreement), except with respect to the Celera Separation, that would result in the Merger failing to qualify as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Code. Parent and the Company shall use their commercially reasonable efforts, and shall cause their respective Subsidiaries to use all commercially reasonable efforts, to cause the Merger to qualify as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Code, including providing the representations, covenants and certificates referred to in Sections 5.5(d)(iii) and 6.1(g) of this Agreement.

(b) Each of the Company and Parent shall report the Merger as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Code on its United States federal income Tax return, unless otherwise required pursuant to a determination within the meaning of Section 1313(a) of the Code.

Section 5.3 Investigation. Each of the Company and Parent shall afford to the other and to its officers, employees, accountants, consultants, legal counsel, financial advisors and agents and other representatives (collectively, *Representatives*) reasonable access during normal business hours, throughout the period prior to the earlier of the Effective Time or the Termination Date, to its and its Subsidiaries' properties, contracts, commitments, books and records and any report, schedule or other document filed or received by it pursuant to the requirements of federal or state securities Laws and shall use all commercially reasonable efforts to cause their respective Representatives to furnish promptly to one another such additional financial and operating data and other information as to its and its Subsidiaries' respective businesses and properties as the other or its Representatives may from time to time reasonably request (including furnishing to the other party such granting party's financial results in advance of filing any SEC Documents containing such financial results), except that nothing herein shall require either the Company or Parent or any of their respective Subsidiaries to disclose any information to the other that would cause a violation of any agreement to which the disclosing party is a party, would cause a risk of a loss of privilege to the party disclosing such data or information, or would constitute a violation of applicable Laws. The parties hereby agree that each of them will treat any such information in accordance with the Amended and Restated Joint Non-Disclosure Agreement between the Company and Parent, dated as of April 10, 2008, and the Joint Defense, Common Interest and Confidentiality Agreement between the Company and Parent, dated as of May 9, 2008, and the documents, schedules, exhibits and appendices attached thereto (collectively, the *Confidentiality Agreement*). Subject to the immediately preceding sentence, the Company and Parent each agree to confer at such times as the other may reasonably request with one or more directors, officers, employees or agents of the Company or Parent, as applicable, to report material operational matters and the general status of their respective ongoing operations. Notwithstanding any provision of this Agreement to the contrary, no party shall be obligated to make any disclosure in violation of applicable Laws or regulations. Prior to the Effective Time, at a date and time mutually acceptable to the parties, the Company shall

Table of Contents

use its commercially reasonable efforts to arrange for a meeting among Parent, the Company and the parties identified in Section 5.3 of the Company Disclosure Schedule, it being understood that representatives of the Company shall participate in such meeting, and in no event shall Parent or its representatives contact such parties without the Company or its representatives present.

Section 5.4 No Solicitation.

(a) *No Solicitation.* Neither the Company nor Parent shall, nor permit any of its Subsidiaries to, nor authorize or permit any of its officers, directors or employees or any investment banker, financial advisor, attorney, accountant or other representative retained by it or any of its Subsidiaries to, directly, or indirectly, (i) solicit or encourage (including by way of furnishing any information to any person) any inquiries with respect to, or the making, submission or announcement of, any Alternative Transaction Proposal (as defined in Section 5.4(f)(ii)), (ii) engage in any negotiations concerning or furnish to any person any information with respect to any possible Alternative Transaction Proposal (except to disclose the existence of the provisions of this Section 5.4), (iii) withdraw or modify, or publicly propose to withdraw or modify, the Company Board Recommendation (as defined in Section 5.5(c)) in a manner adverse to Parent (except to the extent specifically permitted pursuant to Section 5.4(d)), (iv) approve, endorse or recommend, or publicly propose to approve or recommend, any Alternative Transaction (as defined in Section 5.4(f)(i)) (except to the extent specifically permitted pursuant to Section 5.4(d)) (any of the actions referred to in the foregoing clauses (iii) or (iv), whether taken by the Company's Board of Directors or a committee thereof, an *Adverse Recommendation Change*), or (v) enter into any letter of intent, agreement in principle or similar document or any contract, agreement or commitment (whether binding or not) contemplating or otherwise relating to any Alternative Transaction Proposal, other than a confidentiality agreement that the Company is permitted to enter into under Section 5.4(c). Each of the Company and Parent and each of their respective Subsidiaries will immediately cease, and will cause its officers, directors and employees and instruct any investment banker, financial advisor, attorney, accountant or other representative retained by it to cease, any and all existing activities, discussions or negotiations with any third parties conducted heretofore with respect to any Alternative Transaction Proposal, and will use its commercially reasonable efforts to enforce (and will not waive, terminate or modify any provisions of) any confidentiality or standstill agreement (or any similar agreement) relating to any such Alternative Transaction Proposal, including by requesting the other party thereto to promptly return or destroy any confidential information previously furnished thereto and using commercially reasonable efforts to obtain injunctions or other equitable remedies to prevent or restrain any breaches of such agreements and to enforce specifically the terms thereof, except to the extent that the Board of Directors of the Company or Parent, as the case may be, concludes in good faith (after consultation with its financial advisors and outside legal advisors) that enforcement of any such confidentiality or standstill agreement (or similar agreement) would be inconsistent with its fiduciary duties under applicable Law.

(b) *Notification of Alternative Transaction Proposals.* As promptly as practicable (and in any event within two (2) Business Days) after receipt of any Alternative Transaction Proposal or any request for nonpublic information or any inquiry relating in any way to any Alternative Transaction Proposal, the Company or Parent, as the case may be, shall provide the other party with oral and written notice of the material terms and conditions of such Alternative Transaction Proposal, request or inquiry, and the identity of the person or group of persons making any such Alternative Transaction Proposal, request or inquiry and a copy of all written materials provided to it in connection with such Alternative Transaction Proposal, request or inquiry. In addition, the Company or Parent, as the case may be, shall provide the other party as promptly as possible with oral and written notice setting forth all such information as is reasonably necessary to keep the other party informed in all material respects of all oral or written communications regarding, and the status and details (including material amendments or proposed material amendments) of, any such Alternative Transaction Proposal, request or inquiry, and, without limitation of the other provisions of this Section 5.4, shall promptly provide to the other party a copy of all written materials (including written materials provided by email or otherwise in electronic format) subsequently provided by or to it in connection with such Alternative Transaction Proposal, request or inquiry.

Table of Contents

(c) *Permitted Actions in Connection with Certain Alternative Transaction Proposals.* Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in Section 5.4(a), in the event that the Company receives an unsolicited, bona fide written Alternative Transaction Proposal which is determined (in accordance with Section 5.4(f)(iii)) to be, or, in the good faith determination of the Company's Board of Directors, is reasonably likely to become, a Superior Proposal (as defined in Section 5.4(f)(iii)), it may then take the following actions (but only if and to the extent that (y) its Board of Directors concludes in good faith (after consultation with its financial advisors and outside legal advisors) that the failure to take such action would be inconsistent with its fiduciary duties under applicable Law, and (z) the Company has given Parent at least two (2) Business Days prior written notice of its intention to take any of the following actions and of the identity of the person or group of persons making such Alternative Transaction Proposal and a summary of the material terms and conditions of such Alternative Transaction Proposal and if it shall not have breached in any material respect any of the provisions of this Section 5.4):

(i) Furnish nonpublic information to the person or group of persons making such Alternative Transaction Proposal, *provided that* (A) prior to furnishing any such nonpublic information, the Company receives from such person or group of persons an executed confidentiality agreement containing terms at least as restrictive with respect to such person or group of persons as the terms contained in the Confidentiality Agreement is with respect to Parent and (B) contemporaneously with furnishing any such nonpublic information to such person or group of persons, it furnishes such nonpublic information to the other party hereto (to the extent such nonpublic information has not been previously so furnished to such party); and

(ii) Engage in discussions or negotiations with such person or group of persons with respect to such Alternative Transaction Proposal.

(d) *Change of Recommendation.* Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, at any time prior to obtaining the Company Stockholder Approval, the Company's Board of Directors may, if it concludes in good faith (after consultation with its financial advisors and outside legal advisors) that the failure to take such action would be inconsistent with its fiduciary duties under applicable Law, make an Adverse Recommendation Change; *provided that* prior to any such Adverse Recommendation Change, (A) the Company shall have given Parent and Merger Sub prompt written notice advising them of (x) the decision of the Company's Board of Directors to take such action and the reasons therefor and (y) in the event the decision relates to an Alternative Transaction Proposal, a summary of the material terms and conditions of the Alternative Transaction Proposal and other information requested to be provided with respect thereto pursuant to this Section 5.4, including the information required to be provided pursuant to Section 5.4(b) and (c), (B) the Company shall have given Parent and Merger Sub three (3) Business Days (the *Notice Period*) after delivery of each such notice to propose revisions to the terms of this Agreement (or make another proposal) and, during the Notice Period, the Company shall, and shall direct its financial advisors and outside legal advisors to, negotiate with Parent in good faith (to the extent Parent desires to negotiate) to make such adjustments in the terms and conditions of this Agreement so that, if applicable, such Alternative Transaction Proposal ceases to constitute (in the judgment of the Company's Board of Directors, after consultation with its financial advisors and outside legal advisors), a Superior Proposal or, if the Adverse Recommendation Change does not involve an Alternative Transaction Proposal, to make such adjustments in the terms and conditions of this Agreement so that such Adverse Recommendation Change is otherwise not necessary, and (C) the Company's Board of Directors shall have determined in good faith, after considering the results of such negotiations and giving effect to the proposals made by Parent and Merger Sub, if any, that such Alternative Transaction Proposal, if applicable, continues to constitute a Superior Proposal or that such Adverse Recommendation Change is otherwise still required; *provided further that*, (1) if during the Notice Period described in clause (B) of this paragraph any revisions are made to the Superior Proposal, if applicable, and the Company's Board of Directors in its good faith judgment determines (after consultation with its financial advisors and outside legal advisors) that such revisions are material (it being understood that any change in the purchase price or form of consideration in such Superior Proposal shall be deemed a material revision), the Company shall deliver a new written notice to Parent and

Table of Contents

shall comply with the requirements of this Section 5.4(d) with respect to such new written notice except that the new Notice Period shall be two (2) Business Days instead of three (3) Business Days and (2) in the event the Company's Board of Directors does not make the determination referred to in clause (C) of this paragraph but thereafter determines to make an Adverse Recommendation Change pursuant to this Section 5.4(d), the procedures referred to in clauses (A), (B) and (C) above shall apply anew and shall also apply to any subsequent withdrawal, amendment or change.

(e) *Compliance with Tender Offer Rules.* Nothing contained in this Agreement shall prohibit the Company or Parent or their respective Boards of Directors from taking and disclosing to their stockholders a position contemplated by Rules 14d-9 and 14e-2(a) promulgated under the Exchange Act; *provided that* the Company shall not withdraw, modify or change the Company Board Recommendation in a manner adverse to Parent, unless specifically permitted pursuant to the terms of Section 5.4(d), and Parent shall not withdraw, modify or change the Parent Board Recommendation in a manner adverse to the Company.

(f) As used in this Agreement, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

(i) *Alternative Transaction* with respect to a party hereto, shall mean any of the following transactions: (i) any transaction or series of related transactions with one or more third persons involving: (A) any purchase from such party or acquisition (whether by way of a merger, share exchange, consolidation, business combination, consolidation or similar transaction) by any person or group of persons (as defined under Section 13(d) of the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations thereunder) of more than a 25% interest in the total outstanding voting securities of such party or any of its Subsidiaries or any tender offer or exchange offer that if consummated would result in any person or group of persons beneficially owning 25% or more of the total outstanding voting securities of such party or any of its Subsidiaries or any merger, consolidation, business combination or similar transaction involving such party or any of its Subsidiaries, or (B) any sale, lease exchange, transfer, license, acquisition or disposition of more than 25% of the fair market value of the assets, net income, net revenues or cash flows of such party and its Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, immediately prior to such transaction, (ii) any liquidation or dissolution of such party, or (iii) any combination of the foregoing;

(ii) *Alternative Transaction Proposal* shall mean any offer, inquiry, proposal or indication of interest (whether binding or non-binding) to any person or its stockholders relating to an Alternative Transaction; and

(iii) *Superior Proposal* means an unsolicited, bona fide written Alternative Transaction Proposal made by a third person to acquire, directly or indirectly, pursuant to a tender offer, exchange offer, merger, consolidation or other business combination or acquisition transaction, (A) all or substantially all of the assets of the Company or (B) over 50% of the outstanding voting securities of the Company and as a result of which the stockholders of the Company immediately preceding such transaction would hold less than 50% of the aggregate equity interests in the surviving or resulting entity of such transaction (or its ultimate parent), which the Company's Board of Directors has in good faith determined (taking into account, among other things, (1) its consultation with its financial advisors and outside legal advisors, and (2) all terms and conditions of such Alternative Transaction Proposal and this Agreement (as it may be proposed to be amended by Parent) to be more favorable, from a financial point of view, to the Company's stockholders (in their capacities as stockholders), than the terms of this Agreement (as it may be proposed to be amended by Parent) and to be reasonably capable in feasibility and certainty of being consummated on the terms proposed, taking into account all legal, financial (including the financing terms of any such proposal), regulatory and other aspects of such Alternative Transaction Proposal (including conditions to consummation).

Section 5.5 Preparation of SEC Documents; Stockholders Meetings.

(a) As soon as practicable following the date of this Agreement, Parent and the Company shall prepare and file with the SEC the Joint Proxy Statement, and Parent shall prepare and file with the SEC the

Table of Contents

Form S-4, in which the Joint Proxy Statement will be included as a prospectus. Each of Parent and the Company shall use commercially reasonable efforts to respond to any comments from the SEC and have the Form S-4 declared effective under the Securities Act as promptly as practicable after such filing. Parent will use all commercially reasonable efforts to cause the Joint Proxy Statement to be mailed to Parent's stockholders, and the Company will use all commercially reasonable efforts to cause the Joint Proxy Statement to be mailed to the Company's stockholders, in each case as promptly as practicable after the Form S-4 is declared effective under the Securities Act. Parent shall also take any action (other than qualifying to do business in any jurisdiction in which it is not now so qualified or filing a general consent to service of process) required to be taken under any applicable state securities Laws in connection with the issuance and reservation of shares of Parent Common Stock in the Merger and the conversion of the Company Stock Options into options to acquire Parent Common Stock, and the Company shall furnish all information concerning the Company and the holders of the Company Common Stock as may be reasonably requested in connection with any such action. No filing of, or amendment or supplement to, the Form S-4 or the Joint Proxy Statement will be made by Parent without the Company's prior consent (which shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed) and without providing the Company the opportunity to review and comment thereon. Parent will advise the Company promptly after it receives oral or written notice thereof, of the time when the Form S-4 has become effective or any supplement or amendment has been filed, the issuance of any stop order, the suspension of the qualification of the Parent Common Stock issuable in connection with the Merger for offering or sale in any jurisdiction, or any oral or written request by the SEC for amendment of the Joint Proxy Statement or the Form S-4 or comments thereon and responses thereto or requests by the SEC for additional information and will promptly provide the Company with copies of any written communication from the SEC or any state securities commission. If at any time prior to the Effective Time any information (including any termination, withdrawal, modification or change of the Company Board Recommendation) relating to Parent or the Company, or any of their respective Affiliates, officers or directors, should be discovered by Parent or the Company which should be set forth in an amendment or supplement to any of the Form S-4 or the Joint Proxy Statement, so that any of such documents would not include any misstatement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact necessary to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, the party which discovers such information shall promptly notify the other parties hereto and an appropriate amendment or supplement describing such information shall be promptly filed with the SEC and, to the extent required by Law, disseminated to the stockholders or shareholders, as applicable, of Parent and the Company.

(b) Each of the Company and Parent shall, as promptly as practicable after the Form S-4 is declared effective under the Securities Act, take all action necessary in accordance with applicable Laws and the Company Organizational Documents, in the case of the Company, and the Parent Organizational Documents, in the case of Parent, to duly give notice of, convene and hold a meeting of its stockholders, to be held as promptly as practicable to consider, in the case of Parent, the Stock Issuance (the *Parent Stockholders Meeting*) and, in the case of the Company, the adoption and approval of this Agreement and the Merger (the *Company Stockholders Meeting*), and shall use its reasonable best efforts to cause the Parent Stockholders Meeting and the Company Stockholders Meeting to be held on the same day. Subject to Section 5.4(d), each of the Company and Parent will use all commercially reasonable efforts to solicit from its stockholders proxies in favor of, in the case of Parent, the Stock Issuance, and, in the case of the Company, the adoption and approval of this Agreement and the Merger, and will take all other action necessary or advisable to secure the vote or consent of its stockholders, as applicable, required by the rules of the NYSE, the Nasdaq Global Select Market or applicable Laws to obtain such approvals. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Agreement, the Company or Parent may adjourn or postpone the Company Stockholders Meeting or Parent Stockholders Meeting, as the case may be, to the extent necessary to ensure that any necessary supplement or amendment to the Joint Proxy Statement is provided to its respective stockholders in advance of a vote on, in the case of Parent, the Stock Issuance and, in the case of the Company, the approval and adoption of this Agreement and the Merger, or, if, as of the time for which the Company Stockholders Meeting or Parent Stockholders Meeting, as the case may be, is

Table of Contents

originally scheduled, there are insufficient shares of the Company Common Stock or Parent Common Stock, as the case may be, represented (either in person or by proxy) to constitute a quorum necessary to conduct the business of such meeting. Each of the Company and Parent shall ensure that the Company Stockholders Meeting and the Parent Stockholders Meeting, respectively, is called, noticed, convened, held and conducted, and that all proxies solicited in connection with the Company Stockholders Meeting or Parent Stockholders Meeting, as the case may be, are solicited in compliance with applicable Laws, the rules of the NYSE or the Nasdaq Global Select Market and, in the case of the Company, the Company Organizational Documents, and, in the case of Parent, the Parent Organizational Documents. Except with respect to matters as to which preliminary proxy materials would not be required to be filed with the SEC, without the prior written consent of the Company, the Stock Issuance, an amendment to the Parent's Certificate of Incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares of Parent Common Stock and an amendment to the Parent Option Plan to increase the number of shares available under such plan or the adoption of a new plan are the only matters which Parent shall propose to be acted on by Parent's stockholders at the Parent Stockholders Meeting; *provided*, that the approval of the Stock Issuance shall not be conditioned on approval of any matter other than the increase in the number of authorized shares of Parent Common Stock. Without the prior written consent of Parent, approval and adoption of this Agreement and the Merger are the only matters which the Company shall propose to be acted on by the Company's stockholders at the Company Stockholders Meeting.

(c) Except to the extent expressly permitted by Section 5.4(d): (i) the Board of Directors of each of the Company and Parent shall recommend that its stockholders vote in favor of, in the case of the Company, the approval and adoption of this Agreement and the Merger at the Company Stockholders Meeting, and, in the case of Parent, the Stock Issuance at the Parent Stockholders Meeting, (ii) the Joint Proxy Statement shall include a statement to the effect that the Board of Directors of (A) Parent has recommended that Parent's stockholders vote in favor of the Stock Issuance, the increase in the number of authorized shares of Parent Common Stock and the amendment to the Parent Option Plan to increase the number of shares available under such plan or the adoption of a new plan (the *Parent Board Recommendation*) and (B) the Company has recommended that the Company's stockholders vote in favor of approval and adoption of this Agreement and the Merger at the Company Stockholders Meeting (the *Company Board Recommendation*) and (iii) neither the Board of Directors of the Company or Parent nor any committee thereof shall withdraw, amend or modify, or propose or resolve to withdraw, amend or modify in a manner adverse to the other party, the recommendation of its respective Board of Directors that the respective stockholders of the Company or Parent vote in favor of, in the case of the Company, the approval and adoption of this Agreement and the Merger, and, in the case of Parent, the Stock Issuance.

(d) The Company and Parent shall together (unless any action is specifically identified as the obligation of only one of the parties hereto) or pursuant to an allocation of responsibility to be agreed upon between them:

(i) Parent shall promptly prepare and file with the Nasdaq Global Select Market and such other stock exchanges as shall be agreed upon listing applications covering the shares of Parent Common Stock issuable in the Merger and the shares of Parent Common Stock to be reserved for issuance upon the exercise, vesting, or payment under any Parent Exchange Option and use all commercially reasonable efforts to obtain, prior to the Effective Time, approval for the listing of such Parent Common Stock, subject only to official notice of issuance;

(ii) cooperate with each other in order to lift any injunctions or remove any other impediment to the consummation of the transactions contemplated herein; and

(iii) cooperate with each other in obtaining a written opinion of its respective legal counsel, Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP, in the case of the Company, and DLA Piper US LLP, in the case of Parent (*Tax Counsel*), in a form reasonably satisfactory to the Company and Parent, respectively (each such opinion, a *Tax Opinion*), dated as of the Effective Time, to the effect that, on the basis of facts, representations and assumptions set forth in such opinion, the Merger will be treated

Table of Contents

as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Code and Parent and the Company each will be treated as a party to the reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(b) of the Code. Each of the Company, Parent and Merger Sub shall cooperate with each Tax Counsel and shall deliver to each Tax Counsel for purposes of each Tax Opinion customary representations and covenants, including those contained in certificates of the Company, Parent, Merger Sub and others, reasonably satisfactory in form and substance to each Tax Counsel.

(e) Subject to the limitations contained in Section 5.3, the Company and Parent shall each furnish the other and to its counsel all such information as may be required in order to effect the foregoing actions, and each represents and warrants to the other that no information furnished by it in connection with such actions, or otherwise in connection with the consummation of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement will contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact required to be stated in order to make any information so furnished, in light of the circumstances under which it is so furnished, not misleading.

Section 5.6 *Affiliate Agreements.* The Company shall, prior to the Effective Time, deliver to Parent a list (reasonably satisfactory to counsel for Parent), setting forth the names and addresses of all persons who are, at the time of the Company Meeting, in the Company's reasonable judgment, *affiliates* of the Company for purposes of Rule 145 under the Securities Act. The Company shall furnish such information and documents as Parent may reasonably request for the purpose of reviewing such list. The Company shall use all commercially reasonable efforts to cause each person who is identified as an *affiliate* in the list furnished pursuant to this Section 5.6 to execute a written agreement on or prior to the mailing of the Joint Proxy Statement, in the form of Exhibit A hereto.

Section 5.7 *Employee Matters.*

(a) Except as otherwise provided herein, from and after the Effective Time, Parent shall honor all Company Benefit Plans and compensation arrangements and agreements in accordance with their terms as in effect immediately before the Effective Time. Subject to statutory or other legal requirements and information and consultation obligations, for a period commencing at the Effective Time and ending on December 31, 2009, Parent shall provide to current and former employees of the Company and its Subsidiaries (the *Company Employees*) (i) a base salary or hourly wage rate and commission, bonus and non-equity based incentives that are not less favorable, in the aggregate, than those provided to Company Employees immediately prior to the Effective Time and (ii) welfare and employee benefits plans, programs and arrangements (it being understood that discretionary equity and equity based awards will remain discretionary) that are not less favorable, in the aggregate, than those provided to Company Employees immediately before the Effective Time; it being understood that, subject to Section 5.7(c) of this Agreement, nothing contained herein shall preclude Parent from changing or terminating any existing plan, program or arrangement pursuant to its terms, so long as Parent complies with the provisions of this sentence. From and after January 1, 2010, Company Employees will receive compensation and benefits pursuant to the welfare, compensation and employee benefit plans, programs and arrangements of Parent provided to similarly situated employees of Parent.

(b) In the event Parent makes New Plans available to Company Employees, then (A) for purposes of vesting, eligibility to participate and level of benefits (but not benefit accrual under pension or similar plans) under the employee benefit plans of Parent and its Subsidiaries providing benefits to any Company Employees after the Effective Time (the *New Plans*), each Company Employee shall be credited with his or her years of service with the Company and its Subsidiaries before the Effective Time, to the same extent as such Company Employee was entitled, before the Effective Time, to credit for such service under any similar Company employee benefit plan in which such Company Employee participated or was eligible to participate immediately prior to the Effective Time, *provided that* the foregoing shall not apply to the extent that its application would result in a duplication of benefits or for newly established plans and programs for which prior service of Parent employees is not taken into account; and (B) to the extent permissible by

Table of Contents

applicable law and the applicable plans, in addition, and without limiting the generality of the foregoing: (i) each Company Employee shall be immediately eligible to participate, without any waiting time, in any and all New Plans to the extent coverage under such New Plan is of the same type as the Company employee benefit plan in which such Company Employee participated immediately before the consummation of the Merger (such plans, collectively, the *Old Plans*); and (ii) for purposes of each New Plan providing medical, dental, pharmaceutical, life insurance and/or vision benefits to any Company Employee, Parent shall cause all pre-existing condition exclusions and actively-at-work requirements of such New Plan to be waived for such employee and his or her covered dependents, and Parent shall cause any eligible expenses incurred by such employee and his or her covered dependents during the portion of the plan year of the Old Plan ending on the date such employee's participation in the corresponding New Plan begins to be taken into account under such New Plan for purposes of satisfying all deductible, coinsurance and maximum out-of-pocket requirements applicable to such employee and his or her covered dependents for the applicable plan year as if such amounts had been paid in accordance with such New Plan.

(c) Parent shall honor the Applera Corporation Corporate CIC Severance Policy, substantially on the terms set forth on Section 5.7(c) of the Company Disclosure Schedule (the *CIC Plan*), each of which shall be applicable in the event of a participant's qualifying termination (as described in the CIC Plan) of employment following the Closing, all upon the terms set forth therein except that, notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in the CIC Plan, (i) the obligation to pay severance set forth therein shall not be discretionary on the part of the Company or Parent in the event the applicable employee's termination is a qualifying termination (i.e., one that results in the employee being eligible for severance under the terms of the CIC Plan); and (ii) the Merger shall constitute a Change of Control for purposes of the CIC Plan. For a period of two (2) years from and after the Effective Time, Parent shall not amend, or cause to be amended, the CIC Plan or otherwise take any action to reduce the benefits payable thereunder. The CIC Plan shall be administered by the directors of Parent who were directors of the Company prior to the Effective Time and who become directors of Parent at the Effective Time pursuant to Section 5.17, or if, at the time of any such determination, there are no former directors of the Company on the Parent Board of Directors, the Compensation Committee of the Parent Board of Directors (the *Continuing Company Directors*). The Continuing Company Directors shall have discretionary authority with respect to the interpretation and application of the CIC Plan and all determinations regarding whether a particular Company Employee is entitled to receive payments under the CIC Plan shall be made by the Continuing Company Directors, it being understood that in making such determinations the Continuing Company Directors shall act in furtherance of the purpose and intent of the CIC Plan, which is to provide compensation to former Company Employees upon a qualifying termination of employment. The decision of the Continuing Company Directors upon all matters within the scope of their authority shall be conclusive and binding on all parties. The Continuing Company Directors shall be indemnified for all good faith actions taken in connection with the CIC Plan, to the fullest extent permitted by applicable Law. Neither the Company nor Parent shall have any obligation to make payments pursuant to the CIC Plan in the event this Agreement is terminated or abandoned.

(d) Prior to the Effective Time, the Company may implement a retention program (the *Retention Program*) for the purpose of retaining the services of key Company Employees, on the terms and to the individuals as determined by, and at the sole discretion of, the Company's executive officers in an aggregate amount not to exceed the amount set forth on Section 5.7(d) of the Company Disclosure Schedule. For purposes of such Retention Program, the retention period shall run through a date that is three (3) months following the Closing Date or such individual employee's earlier scheduled termination date. Any payments made under the Retention Program shall be made on the earlier of thirty (30) days after the individual employee's termination date or three (3) months after the Closing Date, or such time period as required by law, including Section 409A of the Code. The Company shall inform Parent of the key features of the Retention Program, including the key Company Employees covered by the Retention Program, and the anticipated amounts and timing of such retention payments. The Retention Program shall be developed and implemented by the executive officers of the Company in accordance with Section 5.7(f) of this Agreement.

Table of Contents

(e) Following the date hereof, in the event that after implementation of the Retention Program described in Section 5.7(d) the Company's executive officers reasonably determine that additional retention awards are necessary, the Company may grant additional retention awards (*Supplemental Retention Awards* and, collectively with awards under the Retention Program, *Retention Awards*) for the purpose of retaining the services of key Company Employees. Such Retention Awards shall be granted on such terms, and to such persons, as shall be reasonably determined by the Company's executive officers. Prior to granting any Retention Award, the Company shall consult with Parent and consider Parent's reasonable suggestions with respect thereto. Notwithstanding the foregoing, unless Parent can provide the Company's executive officers with a compelling business reason why any Retention Award should not be granted, the Company shall have sole discretion to grant such Retention Award. The Supplemental Retention Awards shall be developed and implemented by the executive officers of the Company in accordance with the following provisions: The Company hereby acknowledges and agrees that any Supplemental Retention Awards granted pursuant to this Section 5.7(e) shall be subject to the following: (i) such Supplemental Retention Awards shall limit, to the greatest extent possible, the payments to be made to the applicable Company Employee so that such payments constitute the minimum amount reasonably necessary to accomplish the purpose and intent of such Supplemental Retention Awards as to such employee; (ii) Supplemental Retention Awards shall be granted, as and to the extent reasonably necessary, in a manner that provides incentives to critical Company personnel to remain in the employment of the Company or its Subsidiaries; (iii) Supplemental Retention Awards shall be targeted to Company Employees performing functions that are reasonably determined to be critical to the operational success and performance of the Company, acknowledging for this purpose all reasonably applicable factors, including (A) the significance of the applicable Company Employee's job function, (B) the relative ease or difficulty of finding a suitable replacement for such Company Employee; (C) the perceived disruption or other impact to the functioning of the Company's businesses as a result of the possible loss of such employee; and (D) such other factors as are reasonably taken into account by the executive officers of the Company in determining which Company Employees should receive Supplemental Retention Awards.

(f) Parent shall honor in accordance with their terms, and, on and after the Effective Time, shall make all payments pursuant to, without offset, deduction, counterclaim, interruption, or deferment, (i) the Company's Incentive Compensation Program for fiscal year 2008, consistent with past practice, to the extent not paid by the Company prior to the Effective Time; (ii) the Company's Incentive Compensation Program for fiscal year 2009, consistent with past practice; *provided that*, in the case of clause (ii), Parent shall make all required payments to each employee participant in such program in an amount equal to the employee's target incentive compensation amount for fiscal year 2009, subject to the Company's Incentive Compensation Payout formula, prorated based on the number of days during which such employee participant was employed during fiscal year 2009; and (iii) the Company Performance Unit Bonus Plan, to the extent not paid by the Company at or prior to the Effective Time.

(g) In addition to the matters addressed in Section 5.7(c), Parent shall honor all Company Individual Agreements and Company Plans providing for severance payments to be made to Company Employees participating in such Company Individual Agreements and Company Plans. After the Effective Time, all determinations regarding whether a particular Company Employee is entitled to receive severance payments or other benefits under any Company Individual Agreement or Company Plan shall be made by the Continuing Company Directors. In no event shall a Company Employee be entitled to severance benefits under more than one Company Plan nor shall any Company Employee covered by a Company Individual Agreement providing for severance benefits be entitled to severance benefits under a Company Plan.

(h) Each of the Company and Parent hereby acknowledge and agree that the consummation of the Merger will constitute a *Change in Control* or *Change of Control* (as such term is defined in the Company Plans and the Company Individual Agreements) for all purposes under the Company Plans and the Company Individual Agreements, including, without limitation, for purposes of the Applera Corporation Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan effective as of December 31, 2005 (amended and restated as of August 28, 2006). In furtherance of the foregoing, the Company and Parent each hereby acknowledge and agree that (i) at or prior

Table of Contents

to the Effective Time, the Company shall deliver to Parent a schedule (the *Rabbi Trust Payment Schedule*) setting forth the payments to be made to the Company Employees pursuant to the Company Plans and Company Individual Agreements to the extent such payments are to be made from funds placed in the trust (the *2002 Rabbi Trust*) contemplated by that certain agreement captioned Trust under Certain Applera Corporation Plans, dated September 1, 2002, between the Company and The Northern Trust Company (the *2002 Rabbi Trust Agreement*) or the trust (the *2007 Rabbi Trust* and, together with the 2002 Rabbi Trust, the *Rabbi Trusts*) contemplated by that certain agreement captioned Trust under Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan and Specified Contracts, dated August 15, 2007, between the Company and the Northern Trust Company (the *2007 Rabbi Trust Agreement* and, together with the 2002 Rabbi Trust Agreement, the *Rabbi Trust Agreements*); (ii) at or prior to the Effective Time, the Company shall place additional funds in the Rabbi Trusts such that sufficient funds are held by the Rabbi Trusts to pay all amounts contemplated by the Rabbi Trust Payment Schedule; (iii) at or immediately after the Effective Time Parent shall make all payments to Company Employees from the funds placed in the Rabbi Trusts which are then due and payable, as set forth on the Rabbi Trust Payment Schedule; (iv) Parent shall from time to time make all other payments to Company Employees from the funds placed in the Rabbi Trusts as such payments become due and payable, as set forth on the Rabbi Trust Payment Schedule; and (v) Parent shall not seek to withdraw funds from the Rabbi Trusts and shall not challenge any decision of the Company's Board of Directors regarding the nature, amount or timing of any funding of the Rabbi Trusts.

Section 5.8 *Notification of Certain Matters*. The Company shall give prompt notice to Parent, and Parent shall give prompt notice to the Company, of (1) the occurrence of any event known to it which would reasonably be expected to, individually or in the aggregate, (A) have a Material Adverse Effect on it or (B) cause any condition set forth in Article VI to be unsatisfied in any material respect at any time prior to the Effective Time; or (2) any action, suit, proceeding, inquiry or investigation pending or, to the knowledge of the Company, threatened which questions or challenges the validity of this Agreement; provided, however, that the delivery of any notice pursuant to this Section 5.8 shall not limit or otherwise affect the remedies available hereunder to the party receiving such notice nor shall the party giving such notice be prejudiced with respect to any such matters solely by virtue of having given such notice.

Section 5.9 Filings; *Other Action*.

(a) Subject to the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement, each of the parties hereto shall use all reasonable best efforts (subject to, and in accordance with, applicable Law) to take promptly, or cause to be taken, all actions, and to do promptly, or cause to be done, and to assist and cooperate with the other parties in doing, all things necessary, proper or advisable under applicable Laws and regulations to consummate and make effective the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement, including (i) obtaining all necessary actions or nonactions, clearances, waivers, consents and approvals, including the Company Approvals, from Governmental Entities and the making of all necessary registrations and filings and the taking of all steps as may be necessary to obtain an approval or waiver from, or to avoid an action or proceeding by, any Governmental Entity, (ii) obtaining all necessary consents, approvals or waivers from third parties, (iii) defending all lawsuits or other legal proceedings, whether judicial or administrative, challenging this Agreement or the consummation of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and (iv) executing and delivering all additional instruments necessary to consummate the transactions contemplated by this Agreement.

(b) Subject to the terms and conditions herein provided and without limiting the foregoing, the Company and Parent shall (i) promptly (but in no event later than fifteen (15) days after the date hereof) make their respective filings under the HSR Act, (ii) on a timely basis make their respective filings or notifications under the ECMR and any other applicable foreign statute, rule, regulation, order, decree, administrative and judicial doctrine or other Law that is designed or intended to prohibit, restrict or regulate actions having the purpose or effect of monopolization or restraint of trade or lessening competition (collectively with the ECMR the *Foreign Competition Laws*), (iii) respond as promptly as practicable to any additional requests for information received from any Governmental Entity by any party under the HSR

Table of Contents

Act or any Foreign Competition Law, (iv) use all commercially reasonable efforts to cooperate with each other in (x) determining whether any filings are required to be made with, or consents, permits, authorizations or approvals are required to be obtained from, any third parties or other Governmental Entities (including, without limitation, with respect to the foreign jurisdictions in which the Company's Subsidiaries are operating any business and/or failure to file could result in administrative or criminal actions) in connection with the execution and delivery of this Agreement and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby and (y) timely making all such required or appropriate filings and timely seeking all required or appropriate consents, permits, clearances, authorizations or approvals, and (v) use all reasonable best efforts to take, or cause to be taken, all other actions and do, or cause to be done, all other things necessary, proper or advisable to consummate and make effective the transactions contemplated hereby, including taking all such further action as reasonably may be necessary to resolve such objections, if any, as the Federal Trade Commission, the Antitrust Division of the Department of Justice, state antitrust enforcement authorities or competition authorities of any other nation or other jurisdiction, or any other person, may assert under a Regulatory Law (as defined in Section 5.9(f)) with respect to the transactions contemplated hereby subject to Section 5.9(f). In furtherance of the foregoing, the parties shall cooperate and use reasonable best efforts to determine and agree upon, as soon as practicable after the date hereof, a list of those Governmental Entities in foreign jurisdictions to which it may be necessary or appropriate, pursuant to Foreign Competition Laws, to submit any filings, notifications or registrations or to take any other actions in connection with the transactions contemplated hereby; provided that the foregoing shall not affect or otherwise modify the condition to consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby set forth in Section 6.1(f) of this Agreement.

(c) Each of the Company and Parent shall keep the other reasonably apprised of the status of matters relating to the completion of the transactions contemplated hereby and work cooperatively in connection with obtaining all required approvals or consents of any Governmental Entity. In that regard, each party shall without limitation: (i) have the right, subject to applicable Laws relating to the exchange of information, to review in advance, and to the extent reasonably practicable consult the other on, all the information relating to the Company and its Subsidiaries or Parent and its Subsidiaries, as the case may be, that appears in any filing made with, or written materials submitted to, any Governmental Entity in connection with the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement; (ii) promptly notify the other of, and if in writing, furnish the other with copies of, any communications from or with any Governmental Entity with respect to the Merger or any of the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement, (iii) permit the other party or its counsel to review and discuss in advance, and consider in good faith the views of the other in connection with, any proposed written or oral communication with any Governmental Entity with respect to the Merger or any of the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement, (iv) not participate in any meeting or oral communication with any Governmental Entity with respect to the Merger or any of the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement unless it consults with the other party in advance and, to the extent permitted by such Governmental Entity, gives the other party the opportunity to attend and participate thereat, (v) not consent to any voluntary delay of the consummation of the Merger at the behest of any Governmental Entity without the consent of the other party, which consent shall not be unreasonably conditioned, withheld or delayed, (vi) furnish the other party with copies of all correspondence, filings and communications (and memoranda setting forth the substance thereof) between it and any such Governmental Entity with respect to the Merger or any of the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement and the Merger, and (vii) furnish the other party with such necessary information and reasonable assistance as the other may reasonably request in connection with its preparation of necessary filings or submissions of information to any such Governmental Entity. Each of the Company and Parent may, as each deems advisable and necessary, reasonably designate any competitively sensitive material provided to the other under this Section 5.9 as outside counsel only. Such material and the information contained therein shall be treated in accordance with the Joint Defense, Common Interest and Confidentiality Agreement between Parent and the Company, dated May 9, 2008 and will not be disclosed to employees, officers, or directors of the recipient unless express permission is obtained in advance from the source of the materials (the Company or Parent, as the case may be) or its legal counsel.

Table of Contents

(d) In furtherance and not in limitation of the covenants of the parties contained in this Section 5.9, if any administrative or judicial action or proceeding, including any proceeding by a private party, is instituted (or threatened to be instituted) challenging any transaction contemplated by this Agreement as violative of any Regulatory Law (as defined in Section 5.9(f) below), each of the Company and Parent shall cooperate in all respects with each other and use all reasonable best efforts to contest and resist any such action or proceeding and to have vacated, lifted, reversed or overturned any decree, judgment, injunction or other order, whether temporary, preliminary or permanent, that is in effect and that prohibits, prevents or restricts consummation of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement. Notwithstanding the foregoing or any other provision of this Agreement, nothing in this Section 5.9 shall limit a party's right to terminate this Agreement pursuant to Section 7.1(c) or 7.1(d) so long as such party has, prior to such termination, complied with its obligations under this Section 5.9.

(e) If any objections are asserted with respect to the transactions contemplated hereby under any Regulatory Law or if any suit is instituted by any Governmental Entity or any private party challenging any of the transactions contemplated hereby as violative of any Regulatory Law, each of the Company and Parent shall use all reasonable best efforts to resolve any such objections or challenge as such Governmental Entity or private party may have to such transactions under such Regulatory Law so as to permit consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby.

(f) Without limiting this Section 5.9, Parent and the Company agree to take any and all steps and to make any and all undertakings necessary to avoid or eliminate each and every impediment under any Regulatory Law that may be asserted by any Governmental Entity with respect to the Merger so as to enable the Closing to occur as soon as reasonably possible (and in any event, no later than the Outside Date (as defined in Section 7.1(b)(i))), including, without limitation, proposing, negotiating, committing to, and effecting by consent decree, hold separate order, or otherwise, the sale, divestiture, licensing or disposition of such assets or businesses of Parent (or its Subsidiaries) or the Company (or its Subsidiaries) or otherwise taking or committing to take actions that limit Parent's or its Subsidiaries' freedom of action with respect to, or their ability to retain, any of the businesses, product lines or assets of Parent (or its Subsidiaries) or the Company (or its Subsidiaries) in each case, as may be required in order to obtain any clearances or approvals required to consummate the Merger, or avoid the entry of, or to effect the dissolution of, any injunction, temporary restraining order, or other order in any suit or proceeding, which would otherwise have the effect of preventing or delaying the Closing; *provided, however*, that Parent and its Subsidiaries shall not be required or permitted to, nor shall the Company or any of its Subsidiaries without the prior written consent of Parent, sell, divest or otherwise dispose of, hold separate, enter into any license or similar agreement with respect to, restrict the ownership or operation of, or agree to sell, divest or otherwise dispose of, hold separate, enter into any license or similar agreement with respect to, restrict the ownership or operation of, (A) any assets or businesses of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries or (B) any assets or businesses of Parent or any of its Subsidiaries, in either case, to the extent that the sale, divestiture or other disposition of such assets would be materially adverse to the business, financial condition or the expected benefits of the Merger to the Company and its Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or Parent and its Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, without the prior written consent of the Company (which may be withheld in the Company's sole and absolute discretion). For purposes of this Agreement, *Regulatory Law* means the Sherman Act, as amended, the Clayton Act, as amended, the HSR Act, the Federal Trade Commission Act, as amended, all Foreign Competition Laws, and all other federal, state or foreign, if any, statutes, rules, regulations, orders, decrees, administrative and judicial doctrines and other Laws that are designed or intended to prohibit, restrict or regulate actions having the purpose or effect of monopolization or restraint of trade or lessening competition, whether in the communications industry or otherwise, through merger or acquisition.

Section 5.10 *Takeover Statute*. If any fair price, moratorium, control share acquisition or other form of antitakeover statute or regulation shall become applicable to the transactions contemplated hereby, each of the Company and Parent and the members of their respective Boards of Directors shall grant such approvals and take such actions as are reasonably necessary so that the transactions contemplated hereby may be consummated as

Table of Contents

promptly as practicable on the terms contemplated hereby and otherwise act to eliminate or minimize the effects of such statute or regulation on the transactions contemplated hereby.

Section 5.11 *Public Announcements*. The Company and Parent will consult with and provide each other the opportunity to review and comment upon any press release or other public statement or comment prior to the issuance of such press release or other public statement or comment relating to this Agreement or the transactions contemplated herein and shall not issue any such press release or other public statement or comment prior to such consultation except as may be required by Law or by obligations pursuant to any listing agreement with any national securities exchange. Parent and the Company agree to issue a press release announcing this Agreement.

Section 5.12 *Indemnification and Insurance*.

(a) Parent and Merger Sub agree that all rights to exculpation and indemnification, including rights to the advancement of expenses, for acts or omissions occurring at or prior to the Effective Time, whether asserted or claimed prior to, at or after the Effective Time (including any matters arising in connection with the transactions contemplated by this Agreement), now existing in favor of the current or former directors, officers or employees, as the case may be (the *Indemnified Parties*), of the Company or its Subsidiaries as provided in their respective certificate of incorporation or by-laws or in any agreement shall survive the Merger and shall continue in full force and effect for a period of six (6) years from and after the Effective Time. For a period of six (6) years from and after the Effective Time, Parent and Surviving Company shall (i) maintain in effect (A) the current provisions regarding indemnification of and the advancement of expenses to officers and directors contained in the Company Organizational Documents (or comparable organizational documents) of each of the Company and its Subsidiaries and (B) any indemnification agreements of the Company and its Subsidiaries with any of their respective directors, officers and employees existing as on the date hereof, and (ii) jointly and severally indemnify the Indemnified Parties to the fullest extent permitted by applicable Law. For purposes of the foregoing: (i) in the event any claim is asserted within the six-year period during which Parent and the Surviving Company are required to maintain the indemnification arrangements of the Company and its Subsidiaries, all such rights in respect of any such claim shall continue until disposition thereof; and (ii) any determination required to be made with respect to whether an Indemnified Party's conduct complies with the standards set forth under the DGCL, the Company Organizational Documents (or the organizational documents of the Surviving Company) or any such agreement, as the case may be, for purposes of the allowance of indemnification or advancement of expenses, shall be made by independent legal counsel selected by such Indemnified Party and reasonably acceptable to Parent. For a period of six (6) years from and after the Effective Time, the Surviving Company shall either cause to be maintained in effect the current policies of directors' and officers' liability insurance and fiduciary liability insurance maintained by the Company or its Subsidiaries or provide substitute policies or purchase a tail policy, in either case, of at least the same coverage and amounts containing terms and conditions which are, in the aggregate, no less advantageous to the insured with respect to claims arising from facts or events that occurred on or before the Effective Time, except that in no event shall the Surviving Company be required to pay with respect to such insurance policies in respect of any one policy year more than 250% of the annual premium paid by the Company for such insurance for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2008 (the *Maximum Amount*), and if the Surviving Company is unable to obtain the insurance required by this Section 5.12 it shall obtain as much comparable insurance as possible for an annual premium equal to the Maximum Amount.

(b) The provisions of this Section 5.12 are intended to be for the benefit of, and shall be enforceable by, each of the Indemnified Parties and their heirs and legal representatives.

(c) The rights of the Indemnified Parties and their heirs and legal representatives under this Section 5.12 shall be in addition to any rights such Indemnified Parties may have under the certificate of incorporation or by-laws of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, or under any other applicable Laws.

(d) In the event that either Parent or the Surviving Company or any of their respective successors or assigns (A) consolidates with or merges into any other persons, or (B) transfers 50% or more of its

Table of Contents

properties or assets to any person, then and in each case, proper provision shall be made so the applicable successors and assigns or transferees assume the obligations set forth in this Section 5.12.

Section 5.13 *Accountants Comfort Letters*. The Company and Parent will each use commercially reasonable efforts to cause to be delivered to each other letters from their respective independent accountants, one dated as of a date within two (2) Business Days before the date of effectiveness of the Form S-4, and one dated approximately as of the Closing Date, each in form reasonably satisfactory to the recipient and customary in scope for comfort letters delivered by independent accountants in connection with registration statements on Form S-4 under the Securities Act.

Section 5.14 *Section 16 Matters*. Prior to the Effective Time, Parent and the Company shall use all commercially reasonable efforts to approve in advance in accordance with the procedures set forth in Rule 16b-3 promulgated under the Exchange Act and the Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP SEC No-Action Letter (January 12, 1999) any dispositions of Company Common Stock (including derivative securities with respect to Company Common Stock) to or acquisitions of Parent Common Stock (including derivative securities with respect to Parent Common Stock) resulting from the transactions contemplated by this Agreement by each officer or director of Parent or the Company who is subject to Section 16 of the Exchange Act (or who will become subject to Section 16 of the Exchange Act as a result of the transactions contemplated hereby) with respect to equity securities of Parent or the Company.

Section 5.15 *Control of Operations*. Nothing contained in this Agreement shall give Parent or the Company, directly or indirectly, the right to control or direct the other's operations prior to the Effective Time. Prior to the Effective Time, Parent and the Company shall exercise, consistent with the terms and conditions of this Agreement, complete control and supervision over its respective operations.

Section 5.16 *Financing Commitments*.

(a) Parent shall use its commercially reasonable efforts to take, or cause to be taken, all actions and to do, or cause to be done, all things necessary, proper, or advisable to consummate and obtain the Financing on the terms and conditions described in the Financing Commitment Letter, including using commercially reasonable efforts to (i) maintain in effect the Financing Commitment Letter, (ii) satisfy on a timely basis all conditions applicable to Parent and Merger Subs obtaining the Financing that are within their control, (iii) negotiate definitive agreements with respect thereto on the terms and conditions contained in the Financing Commitment Letter, and (iv) consummate the Financing at or prior to the Closing. Without the Company's prior written consent (which consent shall not be unreasonably conditioned, withheld or delayed), Parent shall not, and shall not permit Merger Sub to, agree to or permit any amendment, replacement, supplement, or other modification of, or waive any of its material rights under, the Financing Commitment Letter or any definitive agreements related to the Financing Commitment Letter (including any and all fee letters), if such amendment, replacement, supplement or other modification or waiver would reasonably be expected to prevent, materially delay, or materially impede the consummation of the Financing or the transactions contemplated by this Agreement; and *provided that*, for the avoidance of doubt, Parent and Merger Sub may (without the prior consent of the Company) replace and amend the Financing Commitment Letter to add lenders, lead arrangers, book runners, syndication agents, or similar entities that had not executed the Financing Commitment Letter as of the date of this Agreement, so long as any such addition would not reasonably be expected to prevent, materially hinder, or materially delay the consummation of the Financing or the transactions contemplated by this Agreement. Upon any such amendment, replacement, supplement, or modification of any of the Financing Commitment Letter in accordance with this Section 5.16(a), the term *Financing Commitment Letter* shall mean the Financing Commitment Letter as so amended, replaced, supplemented, or modified in accordance with this Section 5.16(a), and the term *Financing* shall mean the financing contemplated by the Financing Commitment Letter as so amended, replaced, supplemented or modified.

(b) Parent shall give the Company prompt written notice of any material breach by any party of any of the Financing Commitment Letter of which Parent becomes aware or any termination of the Financing

Table of Contents

Commitment Letter. Parent shall keep the Company informed on a reasonably current basis in reasonable detail of material developments with respect to the status of its efforts to arrange and consummate the Financing.

(c) Prior to the Closing, the Company shall provide to Parent and Merger Sub, and shall cause the respective officers and employees of the Company, and use its commercially reasonable efforts to cause the Representatives of the Company to provide to Parent and Merger Sub, all cooperation reasonably requested by Parent that is necessary or reasonably required in connection with the Financing, including the following: (i) causing the Company's senior officers to participate in meetings, presentations, road shows, due diligence sessions, drafting sessions, and sessions with rating agencies; (ii) assisting with the preparation of appropriate and customary materials for rating agency presentations, offering documents, bank information memoranda and similar documents reasonably required in connection with the Financing; (iii) assisting with the preparation of any pledge and security documents, any loan agreement, currency or interest hedging agreement, and other definitive financing documents on terms satisfactory to Parent, *provided that* no obligation of the Company under any such document or agreement shall be effective until the Effective Time; (iv) facilitating the pledging of collateral, *provided that* no pledge shall be effective until the Effective Time; (v) furnishing on a confidential basis to Parent and Merger Sub and their financing sources, as promptly as practicable, with such financial and other pertinent information regarding the Company as may be reasonably requested by Parent, including all financial statements and other financial data required by the Financing Commitment Letter (the *Required Information*); (vi) requesting the Company's independent auditors to prepare and deliver comfort letters, dated the date of each offering document used in connection with any transaction in connection with the Financing (with appropriate bring-down comfort letters delivered on the closing date of the Financing), in compliance with professional standards and otherwise on terms reasonably acceptable to Parent and Merger Sub, as the case may be; and (vii) requesting that the administrative agent and collateral agent under the existing credit facility of the Company provide a debt payoff letter and related ancillary agreements, in each of the foregoing cases as may be necessary and customary in connection with a financing substantially similar to the Financing; *provided that* nothing in this Agreement shall require such cooperation to the extent it would, in the Company's reasonable judgment, interfere unreasonably with the business or operations of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries; *provided further* that, notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, until the Effective Time occurs, neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries shall (1) be required to pay any commitment or other similar fee, (2) have any liability or obligation under any loan agreement or any related document or any other agreement or document related to the Financing, or (3) be required to incur any other liability in connection with the Financing contemplated by the Financing Commitment Letter. Parent shall indemnify and hold harmless the Company and its Subsidiaries and their respective officers, employees, and Representatives from and against any and all liabilities or losses suffered or incurred by them in connection with the arrangement of the Financing and any information utilized in connection therewith (other than arising from information provided by the Company, any of its Subsidiaries, or any of their respective Representatives), except in the event such liabilities or losses arose out of or result from the willful misconduct of the Company, any of its Subsidiaries, or any of their respective Representatives.

Section 5.17 *Corporate Governance*. On or prior to the Effective Time, the Board of Directors of Parent shall cause the number of directors that will constitute the entire Board of Directors of Parent immediately following the Effective Time to be twelve. Of the members of such Board of Directors, nine shall be current members of the Board of Directors of Parent as identified in Section 5.17 of the Parent Disclosure Schedule, and three shall be directors designated by the Company as may be mutually agreed by Parent and the Company. The three former directors of the Company shall each be placed in a different class of the Board of Directors of Parent. On or prior to the Effective Time, Parent shall appoint Mark P. Stevenson as the President and Chief Operating Officer of Parent.

Section 5.18 *Parent Name Change*. Prior to the Effective Time, Parent shall take, or cause to be taken, all actions and to do, or cause to be done, all things necessary, proper or advisable (a) to form a Delaware

Table of Contents

corporation, all of the outstanding shares of capital stock of which shall be owned by Parent (the *Name Change Sub*), and (b) immediately prior to the Effective Time, to merge the Name Change Sub with and into Parent pursuant to Section 253 of the DGCL, with Parent surviving, for the sole purpose of changing the name of Parent to Applied Biosystems, Inc. (the *Parent Name Change*).

Section 5.19 *Consents*. From and after the date hereof, Parent and the Company will each use their respective commercially reasonable efforts to obtain any material consents, waivers and approvals under any of the Company's or any of its Subsidiaries' respective contracts required to be obtained in connection with the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby.

ARTICLE VI

CONDITIONS TO THE MERGER

Section 6.1 *Conditions to Each Party's Obligation to Effect the Merger*. The respective obligations of each party to effect the Merger shall be subject to the fulfillment (or waiver by all parties) at or prior to the Effective Time of the following conditions:

- (a) The Company Stockholder Approval shall have been obtained, all in accordance with applicable Law.
- (b) The Parent Stockholder Approval shall have been obtained, all in accordance with applicable Law and the rules and regulations of the Nasdaq Global Select Market.
- (c) No statute, rule, regulation, executive order, decree, ruling or injunction shall have been enacted, entered, promulgated or enforced by any court or other tribunal or Governmental Entity which prohibits the consummation of the Merger or the issuance of the Stock Consideration, and shall continue to be in effect.
- (d) The Form S-4 shall have become effective in accordance with the provisions of the Securities Act and no stop order suspending such effectiveness shall have been issued and remain in effect.
- (e) The shares of Parent Common Stock issuable in the Merger and the shares of Parent Common Stock to be reserved for issuance upon the exercise, vesting, or payment under any Parent Exchange Option shall have been approved for listing on the Nasdaq Global Select Market or, if the Parent Common Stock is then listed for trading on the New York Stock Exchange, then on the New York Stock Exchange, in each case, subject only to official notice of issuance.
- (f) (i) The applicable waiting periods and any approvals applicable to the Merger under the HSR Act, the ECMR and other approvals set forth in Section 6.1(f) of the Parent Disclosure Schedule shall have expired or been earlier terminated or shall have been obtained, as applicable, and (ii) any other Company Approvals and Parent Approvals, including any applicable approvals under any non-United States antitrust, competition or investment Laws not referenced in clause (i) above, required to be obtained for the consummation, as of the Effective Time, of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement, other than any such Company Approvals and Parent Approvals the failure of which to be obtained would not reasonably be expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect on the Company or Parent shall have been obtained (collectively, the *Required Approvals*).
- (g) Each of the Company and Parent shall have received a Tax Opinion of its respective Tax Counsel, dated as of the Effective Time, substantially to the effect that, on the basis of facts, representations and assumptions set forth in such opinion, the Merger will be treated as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Code and each of Parent and the Company will be treated as a party to the reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(b) of the Code. Each Tax Counsel shall be entitled to rely upon representation letters from each of the Company, Parent, Merger Sub and others, in each case, in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to such Tax Counsel. Each such representation letter shall be dated as of the date of such Tax Opinion. The opinion conditions referred to in this Section 6.1(g) shall not be

Table of Contents

waivable after receipt of the Company Stockholder Approval and the Parent Stockholder Approval, unless further approval of the stockholders of the Company or Parent, as the case may be, is obtained with appropriate disclosure.

(h) The Celera Separation shall have been consummated, substantially on the terms set forth in the Separation Agreement.

Section 6.2 *Conditions to Obligation of the Company to Effect the Merger*. The obligation of the Company to effect the Merger is further subject to the fulfillment of the following conditions:

(a) (i) The representations and warranties of Parent contained herein (other than the representation and warranties set forth in Sections 4.2 and 4.3(a)) shall be true and correct as of the Effective Time with the same effect as though made as of the Effective Time except (x) for changes specifically permitted by the terms of this Agreement, (y) that the accuracy of representations and warranties that by their terms speak as of the date of this Agreement or some other date will be determined as of such date and not as of the Effective Time and (z) where any such failure of the representations and warranties in the aggregate to be true and correct would not reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect on Parent (without giving effect to any materiality or Material Adverse Effect qualifications contained therein); and (ii) the representations and warranties of Parent set forth in Sections 4.2 and 4.3(a) shall be true and correct in all material respects both when made and at and as of the Effective Time except (x) for changes specifically permitted by the terms of this Agreement, (y) that the accuracy of representations and warranties that by their terms speak as of the date of this Agreement or some other date will be determined as of such date;

(b) Parent shall have performed in all material respects all obligations and complied in all material respects with all covenants required by this Agreement to be performed or complied with by it prior to the Effective Time;

(c) The Board of Directors of Parent shall have taken all actions, including the adoption of resolutions (which resolutions shall remain in full force and effect), necessary to increase the number of directors constituting the Board of Directors of Parent in accordance with Section 5.17 and appoint those persons named in Section 5.17 of the Company Disclosure Schedule to positions on the Board of Directors of Parent in the classes identified therein;

(d) Parent shall have delivered to the Company a certificate, dated the Effective Time and signed by its Chief Executive Officer or any Executive Vice President certifying to the effect that the conditions set forth in Sections 6.2(a) and 6.2(b) have been satisfied; and

(e) Except as disclosed in the Parent SEC Documents (excluding any disclosures set forth in any section of a filed Parent SEC Document entitled Risk Factors or Forward-Looking Statements or any other disclosures included in such filings to the extent that they are forward-looking in nature) or in the Parent Disclosure Schedule or as expressly contemplated by this Agreement, since the date of this Agreement, there shall have been no event, occurrence, development or state of circumstances or facts that would reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect on Parent.

Section 6.3 *Conditions to Obligation of Parent to Effect the Merger*. The obligation of Parent to effect the Merger is further subject to the fulfillment of the following conditions:

(a) (i) The representations and warranties of the Company contained herein (other than the representations and warranties in Sections 3.2(a) and 3.3(a)) shall be true and correct as of the Effective Time with the same effect as though made as of the Effective Time, except (x) for changes specifically permitted by the terms of this Agreement, (y) that the accuracy of representations and warranties that by their terms speak as of the date of this Agreement or some other date will be determined as of such date and (z) where any such failure of the representations and warranties in the aggregate to be true and correct would not reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect on the Company (without giving effect

Table of Contents

to any materiality or Material Adverse Effect qualifications contained therein); and (ii) the representations and warranties of the Company set forth in Sections 3.2(a) and 3.3(a) shall be true and correct in all material respects both when made and at and as of the Effective Time except (x) for changes specifically permitted by the terms of this Agreement, (y) that the accuracy of representations and warranties that by their terms speak as of the date of this Agreement or some other date will be determined as of such date;

(b) The Company, shall have performed in all material respects all obligations and complied in all material respects with all covenants required by this Agreement to be performed or complied with by it prior to the Effective Time;

(c) The Company shall have delivered to Parent a certificate, dated the Effective Time and signed by its Chief Executive Officer or Executive Vice President certifying to the effect that the conditions set forth in Sections 6.3(a) and 6.3(b) have been satisfied.

(d) Except as disclosed in the Company SEC Documents (excluding any disclosures set forth in any section of a filed Company SEC Document entitled Risk Factors or Forward-Looking Statements or any other disclosures included in such filings to the extent that they are forward-looking in nature) or in the Company Disclosure Schedule or as expressly contemplated by this Agreement, since the date of this Agreement, there shall have been no event, occurrence, development or state of circumstances or facts that would reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect on the Company.

ARTICLE VII

TERMINATION

Section 7.1 *Termination*. This Agreement may be terminated at any time prior to the Effective Time by action taken or authorized by the Board of Directors of the terminating party or parties, which action (A) in the case of Sections 7.1(a), (b)(i), (b)(ii), (c) and (d), may be taken or authorized before or after the Company Stockholder Approval or the Parent Stockholder Approval, as the case may be, (B) in the case of Sections 7.1(e), (f) and (g), may be taken or authorized only before the Parent Stockholder Approval or the Company Stockholder Approval, as the case may be, and (C) in the case of Sections 7.1(b)(iii) and (iv), may be taken or authorized only after the Parent Stockholders Meeting where a vote was taken or the Company Stockholders Meeting where a vote was taken, as the case may be:

(a) by mutual written consent of the Company and Parent, if the Board of Directors of each so determines;

(b) by written notice of either the Company or Parent (as authorized by the Board of Directors of the Company or Parent, as applicable):

(i) if the Merger shall not have been consummated by March 11, 2009 (the *Outside Date*); *provided, however*, that the right to terminate this Agreement under this Section 7.1(b)(i) shall not be available to any party whose failure to comply with any provision of this Agreement has been the cause of, or resulted in, the failure of the Effective Time to occur on or before such Outside Date; and *provided further* that if on the Outside Date all conditions to consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby set forth in Article VI of this Agreement (other than those that by their terms are to be satisfied at the Closing) are satisfied except that the Company or Parent shall not yet have obtained any Required Approval arising under Regulatory Laws, then the Outside Date shall automatically be extended until June 11, 2009;

(ii) if a Governmental Entity that is of competent jurisdiction shall have issued an order, decree or ruling or taken any other action (including the failure to have taken an action), in any case having the effect of permanently restraining, enjoining or otherwise prohibiting the Merger, which order, decree, ruling or other action is final and nonappealable; *provided* that the party seeking to terminate this

Table of Contents

Agreement pursuant to this Section 7.1(b)(ii) shall have used its commercially reasonable efforts to contest, appeal and remove such order, decree or ruling;

(iii) if the Parent Stockholder Approval shall not have been obtained at the Parent Stockholders Meeting, or at any adjournment, postponement or continuation thereof, at which the vote was taken; or

(iv) if the Company Stockholder Approval shall not have been obtained at the Company Stockholders Meeting, or at any adjournment, postponement or continuation thereof, at which the vote was taken.

(c) by the Company (as authorized by its Board of Directors) upon a breach of any representation, warranty, covenant or agreement on the part of Parent set forth in this Agreement, or if any representation or warranty of Parent shall have become untrue, in either case such that the conditions set forth in Section 6.2(a) or Section 6.2(b) would not be satisfied as of the time of such breach or as of the time such representation or warranty shall have become untrue and in any such case such breach shall be incapable of being cured or shall not have been cured in all material respects within the earlier of the Outside Date or thirty (30) days after written notice thereof shall have been received by Parent; *provided* that the Company shall not have the right to terminate this Agreement pursuant to this Section 7.1(c) if the Company is then in material breach of any of its representations, warranties, covenants or agreements such that the conditions in Sections 6.3(a) and 6.3(b) are incapable of being satisfied;

(d) by Parent (as authorized by its Board of Directors) upon a breach of any representation, warranty, covenant or agreement on the part of the Company set forth in this Agreement, or if any representation or warranty of the Company shall have become untrue, in either case such that the conditions set forth in Section 6.3(a) or Section 6.3(b) would not be satisfied as of the time of such breach or as of the time such representation or warranty shall have become untrue and in any such case such breach shall be incapable of being cured or shall not have been cured in all material respects within the earlier of the Outside Date or thirty (30) days after written notice thereof shall have been received by the Company; *provided* that Parent shall not have the right to terminate this Agreement pursuant to this Section 7.1(d) if Parent is then in material breach of any of its representations, warranties, covenants or agreements such that the conditions in Sections 6.2(a) and 6.2(b) are incapable of being satisfied;

(e) by the Company (as authorized by its Board of Directors), at any time prior to Parent Stockholder Approval, if Parent, the Parent Board of Directors or any committee thereof, for any reason, shall have (i) failed to call or hold the Parent Stockholders Meeting in accordance with Section 5.5(b), (ii) failed to include in the Joint Proxy Statement distributed to the stockholders of Parent the recommendation of Parent's Board of Directors in favor of the Stock Issuance, or (iii) withdrawn, modified or changed the Parent Board Recommendation in a manner adverse to the Company;

(f) by Parent (as authorized by its Board of Directors), at any time prior to the Company Stockholder Approval, if the Company, the Company's Board of Directors or any committee thereof, for any reason, shall have (i) failed to call or hold the Company Stockholders Meeting in accordance with Section 5.5(b), (ii) failed to include in the Joint Proxy Statement distributed to the stockholders of the Company the recommendation of the Company's Board of Directors that such stockholders adopt and approve this Agreement and approve the Merger, or (iii) withdrawn, modified or changed the Company Board Recommendation in a manner adverse to Parent; or

(g) by the Company, at any time prior to the Company Stockholder Approval, if (i) the Company receives a Superior Proposal in accordance with Section 5.4, (ii) the Company's Board of Directors has determined in good faith (after consultation with its financial advisors and outside legal advisors) that the failure to take such action would be inconsistent with its fiduciary duties under applicable Law; (iii) the Board of Directors of the Company authorizes the Company, subject to complying with the terms of this Agreement, to enter into a binding written agreement concerning the transaction that constitutes a Superior Proposal; (iv) the Company has complied in all material respects with its obligations under Section 5.4(d); (v) Parent does not make, within the Notice Period, an offer that the Board of Directors of the Company

Table of Contents

determines, in good faith (after consultation with its financial advisors and outside legal advisors), is at least as favorable to the Company's stockholders as the Superior Proposal, it being understood that the Company shall not enter into any such binding agreement during the Notice Period; and (vi) the Company, at or prior to any termination of this Agreement pursuant to this Section 7.1(g), pays to Parent the Company Termination Fee.

Section 7.2 *Effect of Termination*. In the event of termination of this Agreement by either Parent or Company as provided in Section 7.1 of this Agreement and, if applicable, any payment of a Company Termination Fee or Parent Termination Fee, this Agreement shall forthwith become void and there shall be no liability on the part of any of the parties or their respective Subsidiaries, officers or directors except (i) as set forth in Section 5.3, 5.11, this Section 7.2, Section 7.3 and Article VIII (other than Section 8.1) to the extent applicable to such surviving sections, each of which shall survive termination of this Agreement, and (ii) that nothing herein shall relieve any party from any further liability for any willful or intentional breach of any representation or warranty of such party contained herein or any breach of any covenant or agreement of such party contained herein. No termination of this Agreement shall affect the obligations of the parties contained in the Confidentiality Agreement, all of which obligations shall survive termination of this Agreement in accordance with their terms. Payments made pursuant to Section 7.3 shall be in addition to any other rights, remedies and relief of the parties hereto or with respect to the subject matter of this Agreement.

Section 7.3 *Payments*.

(a) *Company Termination Fee*. In the event that (i) this Agreement is terminated by Parent pursuant to Section 7.1(f) or by the Company pursuant to Section 7.1(g) or (ii) (A) any person shall have made an Alternative Transaction Proposal for the Company after the date hereof which proposal has been publicly disclosed and not withdrawn and thereafter this Agreement is terminated by Parent or the Company pursuant to Section 7.1(b)(iv) and (B) within twelve (12) months after the termination of this Agreement, an Alternative Transaction shall have been consummated or any definitive agreement with respect to such Alternative Transaction shall have been entered into, the Company shall pay Parent a fee equal to \$150 million in immediately available funds (the *Company Termination Fee*) simultaneously with such termination, in the case of a termination described in clause (i) above, or promptly upon such fee becoming payable under clause (ii) above, in the event of a termination described in clause (ii) above. For the purposes of the foregoing clause (ii)(B) above, the term *Alternative Transaction* shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 5.4(f)(i) of this Agreement except that the references to 25% in the definition of *Alternative Transaction* in Section 5.4(f)(i) of this Agreement shall be deemed to be references to 50%.

(b) *Parent Termination Fee*. In the event that (i) this Agreement is terminated by the Company pursuant to Section 7.1(e) or (ii) (A) any person shall have made an Alternative Transaction Proposal for Parent after the date hereof which proposal has been publicly disclosed and not withdrawn and thereafter this Agreement is terminated by Parent or the Company pursuant to Section 7.1(b)(iii) and (B) within twelve (12) months after the termination of this Agreement, an Alternative Transaction shall have been consummated or any definitive agreement with respect to such Alternative Transaction shall have been entered into, Parent shall pay the Company a fee equal to \$150 million in immediately available funds (the *Parent Termination Fee*) simultaneously with such termination, in the case of a termination described in clause (i) above, or promptly upon such fee becoming payable under clause (ii) above, in the event of a termination described in clause (ii) above. For the purposes of the foregoing clause (B) above, the term *Alternative Transaction* shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 5.4 of this Agreement except that the references to 25% in the definition of *Alternative Transaction* in Section 5.4 of this Agreement shall be deemed to be references to 50%.

(c) *Interest and Costs; Other Remedies*. All payments under this Section 7.3 shall be made by wire transfer of immediately available funds to an account designated by the party to receive payment. Each of Parent and the Company acknowledges that the agreements contained in this Section 7.3 are an integral part of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and that, without these agreements, the other party

Table of Contents

hereto would not enter into this Agreement; accordingly, if Parent or the Company, as the case may be, fails to pay in a timely manner the amounts due pursuant to this Section 7.3 and, in order to obtain such payment, the other party hereto makes a claim that results in a judgment against the party failing to pay for the amounts set forth in this Section 7.3, the party so failing to pay shall pay to the other party its reasonable costs and expenses (including reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses) in connection with such suit, together with interest on the amounts set forth in this Section 7.3 at the rate of interest per annum publicly announced by Bank of America, N.A. (or any successor thereto or other major money center commercial bank agreed to by the parties hereto) as its prime rate at its principal office in New York City, as in effect on the date such payment was required to be made. Payment of the fees described in this Section 7.3 shall not be in lieu of damages incurred in the event of breach of this Agreement, to the extent permitted by Section 7.2 of this Agreement.

Section 7.4 Amendment or Supplement. At any time before or after approval of the matters presented in connection with the Merger by the respective stockholders of the Company and Parent and prior to the Effective Time, this Agreement may be amended or supplemented in writing by the Company and Parent with respect to any of the terms contained in this Agreement, except that following approval by the stockholders of the Company and Parent there shall be no amendment or change to the provisions hereof which by Law or in accordance with the rules of any relevant stock exchange requires further approval by such shareholders without such further approval nor any amendment or change not permitted under applicable Law.

Section 7.5 Extension of Time, Waiver, Etc. At any time prior to the Effective Time, the Company and Parent may:

- (a) extend the time for the performance of any of the obligations or acts of the other party;
- (b) waive any inaccuracies in the representations and warranties of the other party contained herein or in any document delivered pursuant hereto; or
- (c) waive compliance with any of the agreements or conditions of the other party contained herein.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, no failure or delay by the Company or Parent in exercising any right hereunder shall operate as a waiver thereof nor shall any single or partial exercise thereof preclude any other or further exercise of any other right hereunder. Any agreement on the part of a party hereto to any such extension or waiver shall be valid only if set forth in an instrument in writing signed on behalf of such party.

ARTICLE VIII

MISCELLANEOUS

Section 8.1 No Survival of Representations and Warranties. None of the representations and warranties in this Agreement or in any instrument delivered pursuant to this Agreement shall survive the Merger.

Section 8.2 Expenses. Except as set forth in Section 7.2, whether or not the Merger is consummated, all costs and expenses incurred in connection with the Merger, this Agreement and the transactions contemplated hereby shall be paid by the party incurring or required to incur such expenses, except expenses incurred in connection with the filing of the Registration Statement and the printing, filing and mailing of the Proxy Statement (including applicable SEC filing fees) shall be shared equally by the Company and Parent.

Section 8.3 Counterparts; Effectiveness. This Agreement may be executed in two or more consecutive counterparts (including by facsimile), each of which shall be an original, with the same effect as if the signatures thereto and hereto were upon the same instrument, and shall become effective when one or more counterparts have been signed by each of the parties and delivered (by telecopy or otherwise) to the other parties.

Section 8.4 Governing Law. This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Delaware, without regard to the principles of conflicts of laws thereof.

Table of Contents

Section 8.5 *Jurisdiction; Enforcement.* The parties agree that irreparable damage would occur in the event that any of the provisions of this Agreement were not performed in accordance with their specific terms or were otherwise breached. It is accordingly agreed that the parties shall be entitled to an injunction or injunctions to prevent breaches of this Agreement and to enforce specifically the terms and provisions of this Agreement in any court of the United States located in the State of Delaware or in Delaware state court, this being in addition to any other remedy to which they are entitled at law or in equity. In addition, each of the parties hereto (a) consents to submit itself to the personal jurisdiction of any federal court located in the State of Delaware or any Delaware state court in the event any dispute arises out of this Agreement or any of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement, (b) agrees that it will not attempt to deny or defeat such personal jurisdiction by motion or other request for leave from any such court and (c) agrees that it will not bring any action relating to this Agreement or any of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement in any court other than a federal or state court sitting in the State of Delaware.

Section 8.6 *Waiver of Jury Trial.* EACH OF PARENT, THE COMPANY AND MERGER SUB HEREBY IRREVOCABLY WAIVES ALL RIGHT TO TRIAL BY JURY IN ANY ACTION, SUIT, PROCEEDING OR COUNTERCLAIM (WHETHER BASED ON CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE) ARISING OUT OF OR RELATING TO THIS AGREEMENT OR THE ACTIONS OF PARENT, THE COMPANY OR MERGER SUB IN THE NEGOTIATION, ADMINISTRATION, PERFORMANCE AND ENFORCEMENT HEREOF.

Section 8.7 *Notices.* Any notice required to be given hereunder shall be sufficient if in writing, and sent by facsimile transmission (provided that any notice received by facsimile transmission or otherwise at the addressee's location on any business day after 5:00 p.m. (addressee's local time) shall be deemed to have been received at 9:00 a.m. (addressee's local time) on the next business day), by reliable overnight delivery service (with proof of service), hand delivery or certified or registered mail (return receipt requested and first-class postage prepaid), addressed as follows:

To Parent or Merger Sub:

Invitrogen Corporation

5791 Van Allen Way

Carlsbad, CA 92008

Attention: General Counsel

(with a copy to the Corporate Secretary)

Telecopy: (760) 603-2813

With a copy to:

DLA Piper US LLP

1251 Avenue of the Americas

New York, New York 10020

Attention: Jonathan Klein, Esq.

Steven Wasserman, Esq.

Telecopy: (212) 884-8502

To the Company:

Applera Corporation

301 Merritt 7

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

Norwalk, Connecticut 06851

Attention: Chief Executive Officer

(with a copy to the Corporate Secretary)

Telecopy: (203) 840-2922

A-68

Table of Contents

With a copy to:

Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP

One Rodney Square

Wilmington, Delaware 19801

Attention: Robert B. Pincus, Esq.

Steven J. Daniels, Esq.

Telecopy: (302) 651-3001

or to such other address as any party shall specify by written notice so given, and such notice shall be deemed to have been delivered as of the date so telecommunicated, personally delivered or mailed. Any party to this Agreement may notify any other party of any changes to the address or any of the other details specified in this paragraph; *provided that* such notification shall only be effective on the date specified in such notice or five (5) business days after the notice is given, whichever is later. Rejection or other refusal to accept or the inability to deliver because of changed address of which no notice was given shall be deemed to be receipt of the notice as of the date of such rejection, refusal or inability to deliver.

Section 8.8 *Assignment; Binding Effect.* Neither this Agreement nor any of the rights, interests or obligations hereunder shall be assigned by any of the parties hereto (whether by operation of law or otherwise) without the prior written consent of the other parties. Subject to the preceding sentence, this Agreement shall be binding upon and shall inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective successors and assigns.

Section 8.9 *Date For Any Action.* In the event that any date on which any action is required to be taken hereunder by any of the parties hereto is not a Business Day, such action shall be required to be taken on the next succeeding day which is a Business Day.

Section 8.10 *Severability.* Any term or provision of this Agreement which is invalid or unenforceable in any jurisdiction shall, as to that jurisdiction, be ineffective to the extent of such invalidity or unenforceability without rendering invalid or unenforceable the remaining terms and provisions of this Agreement in any other jurisdiction. If any provision of this Agreement is so broad as to be unenforceable, such provision shall be interpreted to be only so broad as is enforceable.

Section 8.11 *Entire Agreement; No Third-Party Beneficiaries.* This Agreement (including the exhibits and schedules hereto) and the Confidentiality Agreement constitute the entire agreement, and supersede all other prior agreements and understandings, both written and oral, between the parties, or any of them, with respect to the subject matter hereof and thereof. Nothing in this Agreement, express or implied, is intended to or shall confer upon any person (other than the parties hereto) any right, benefit or remedy of any nature whatsoever under or by reason of this Agreement except for (i) the rights, benefits and remedies granted to the Indemnified Parties under Section 5.12, (ii) the rights of the holders of Company Common Stock to receive the Merger Consideration, and the rights of holders of Company Stock Options to receive Parent Exchange Options in accordance with the provisions of this Agreement and (iii) the rights of the Company Employees granted under Sections 2.4 and 5.7, and (iv) the right of the Company, on behalf of the holders of Company Common Stock and holders of Company Stock Options, to pursue claims for damages and other relief, including equitable relief, for Parent's or Merger Sub's intentional breach of this Agreement, fraud, wrongful repudiation or termination of this Agreement, or wrongful failure to consummate the Merger, provided, however, that the rights granted pursuant to clause (iv) of this Section 8.11 shall only be enforceable on behalf of the holders of Company Common Stock and the holders of Company Stock Options by the Company in its sole and absolute discretion.

Section 8.12 *Headings.* Headings of the Articles and Sections of this Agreement are for convenience of the parties only, and shall be given no substantive or interpretive effect whatsoever.

Section 8.13 *Interpretation.* When a reference is made in this Agreement to an Article or Section, such reference shall be to an Article or Section of this Agreement unless otherwise indicated. The table of contents to

Table of Contents

this Agreement is for reference purposes only and shall not affect in any way the meaning or interpretation of this Agreement. Whenever the words include, includes or including are used in this Agreement, they shall be deemed to be followed by the words without limitation. The words hereof, herein and hereunder and words of similar import when used in this Agreement shall refer to this Agreement as a whole and not to any particular provision of this Agreement. All terms defined in this Agreement shall have the defined meanings when used in any certificate or other document made or delivered pursuant thereto unless otherwise defined therein. The definitions contained in this Agreement are applicable to the singular as well as the plural forms of such terms and to the masculine as well as to the feminine and neuter genders of such term. Any agreement, instrument or statute defined or referred to herein or in any agreement or instrument that is referred to herein means such agreement, instrument or statute as from time to time amended, modified or supplemented, including (in the case of agreements or instruments) by waiver or consent and (in the case of statutes) by succession of comparable successor statutes and references to all attachments thereto and instruments incorporated therein. References to a person are also to its permitted successors and assigns. Each of the parties has participated in the drafting and negotiation of this Agreement. If an ambiguity or question of intent or interpretation arises, this Agreement must be construed as if it is drafted by all the parties and no presumption or burden of proof shall arise favoring or disfavoring any party by virtue of authorship of any of the provisions of this Agreement.

Section 8.14 *Definitions.*

(a) References in this Agreement to *Subsidiaries* of any party shall mean any corporation, partnership, association, trust or other form of legal entity of which (i) more than 50% of the outstanding voting securities are on the date hereof directly or indirectly owned by such party, or (ii) such party or any Subsidiary of such party is a general partner (excluding partnerships in which such party or any Subsidiary of such party does not have a majority of the voting interests in such partnership). References in this Agreement (except as specifically otherwise defined) to *affiliates* shall mean, as to any person, any other person which, directly or indirectly, controls, or is controlled by, or is under common control with, such person. As used in this definition, *control* (including, with its correlative meanings, *controlled by* and *under common control with*) shall mean the possession, directly or indirectly, of the power to direct or cause the direction of management or policies of a person, whether through the ownership of securities or partnership of other ownership interests, by contract or otherwise. References in the Agreement to *person* shall mean an individual, a corporation, a partnership, an association, a trust or any other entity, group (as such term is used in Section 13 of the Exchange Act) or organization, including, without limitation, a Governmental Entity. References in this Agreement to *associate* shall have the meaning set forth in Section 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

(b) Each of the following terms is defined on the pages set forth opposite such term:

1 1/2% Notes	36
2% Notes	36
2002 Rabbi Trust	73
2002 Rabbi Trust Agreement	73
2007 Rabbi Trust	73
2007 Rabbi Trust Agreement	73
3 1/4% Notes	36
Adverse Recommendation Change	63
affiliates	92
Agreement	1
Alternative Transaction	66
Alternative Transaction Proposal	66
associate	92
Available Cash Election Amount	5
Business Day	2
Cancelled Shares	6

Table of Contents

Cash Electing Company Share	4
Cash Election	4
Cash Election Amount	4
Cash Fraction	5
Celera 1999 Plan	17
Celera Corporation	1
Celera Group	1
Celera Group Common Stock	17
Celera Separation	1
Certificate of Merger	2
Certificates	7
CIC Plan	71
Claims	25
Closing Date	2
Code	2
Company	1
Company 1999 Plan	17
Company Approvals	20
Company Board Recommendation	69
Company Book-Entry Shares	7
Company Common Stock	4
Company Disclosure Schedule	15
Company Employees	70
Company Environmental Claims	23
Company Equity Plans	17
Company Foreign Benefit Plan	24
Company Inactive Equity Plans	17
Company Individual Agreement	23
Company Material Contracts	32
Company Organizational Documents	20
Company Permits	22
Company Plans	23
Company Preferred Stock	17
Company Qualified Plans	23
Company Rights	18
Company Rights Agreement	18
Company SEC Documents	20
Company Significant Subsidiaries	17
Company Stock Option	13
Company Stockholder Approval	31
Company Stockholders Meeting	68
Company Termination Fee	87
Confidentiality Agreement	63
Continuing Company Directors	71
control	92
controlled by	92
Convertible Preferred Stock	35
Current Offering	14
DGCL	1
Dissenting Shares	6
DLLCA	1
ECMR	20

Table of Contents

Effect	15
Effective Time	3
Election Date	8
Environmental Laws	22
ERISA	24
ESPPs	14
Exchange Act	8
Exchange Agent	7
Exchange Fund	9
Exchange Ratio	5
FDA	22
FDCA	22
Financing	49, 79
Financing Commitment Letters	79
Foreign Competition Laws	74
Form of Election	7
Form S-4	26
GAAP	21
Governmental Entity	20
HSR Act	20
Indemnified Parties	77
Intellectual Property	31
Joint Proxy Statement	26
knowledge	23
Laws	22
Liens	17
Material Adverse Effect	15
Material Intellectual Property	29, 46
Maximum Amount	78
Merger	1
Merger Consideration	4
Merger Sub	1
Mixed Consideration	4
Mixed Consideration Electing Share	4
Mixed Election	4
Mixed Election Stock Exchange Ratio	4
Name Change Sub	81
New Plans	70
Non-Electing Company Share	8
Notice Period	65
NYSE	20
Old Plans	71
Outside Date	84
Parent	1
Parent 1997 LTIP	36
Parent 1997 Plan	36
Parent 2000 Plan	36
Parent 2001 Plan	36
Parent 2002 Plan	36
Parent 2004 Plan	36
Parent Approvals	37
Parent Board Recommendation	69

Table of Contents

Parent Certificates	9
Parent Common Stock	35
Parent Credit Agreement	60
Parent Disclosure Schedule	34
Parent Environmental Claims	40
Parent Equity Plans	36
Parent Exchange Option	13
Parent Foreign Benefit Plan	42
Parent Individual Agreement	41
Parent Material Contracts	48
Parent Name Change	81
Parent Notes	60
Parent Organizational Documents	38
Parent Permits	40
Parent Plans	40
Parent Preferred Stock	35
Parent Qualified Plans	41
Parent Rights Agreement	35
Parent SEC Documents	38
Parent Significant Subsidiaries	35
Parent Stockholder Approval	48
Parent Stockholders Meeting	68
Parent Termination Fee	87
Per Share Cash Amount	4
Per Share Cash Election Consideration person	4 92
Principal Market	6
Rabbi Trust Agreements	73
Rabbi Trust Payment Schedule	73
Rabbi Trusts	73
Redeemable Preferred Stock	35
Regulatory Law	77
Representatives	62
Required Approvals	82
Required Information	80
Restricted Stock	14
Restricted Stock Unit Award	14
Retention Awards	72
Retention Program	72
Sarbanes-Oxley Act	21
SEC	17
Section 262	7
Securities Act	20
Senior Debt Commitment Letter	49
Separation Agreement	15
Series B Preferred Stock	35
Shares	4
Stock Consideration	5
Stock Electing Company Share	5
Stock Election	5
Stock Issuance	1
Stock Option Conversion Fraction	13

Table of Contents

Stock Unit Award	14
Subsequent Company SEC Documents	20
Subsequent Parent SEC Documents	38
Subsidiaries	92
Superior Proposal	66
Supplemental Retention Awards	72
Surviving Company	2
Tax Authority	28
Tax Counsel	69
Tax Opinion	69
Tax Return	28
Taxes	28
Termination Date	51
Twenty-Day VWAP	5
under common control with	92
WARN Act	29
Weighted Average Price	6

[SIGNATURE PAGE FOLLOWS]

A-74

Table of Contents

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Agreement to be duly executed and delivered as of the date first above written.

INVITROGEN CORPORATION

By: /s/ JOHN A. COTTINGHAM
Name: **John A. Cottingham**
Title: **Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary**

ATOM ACQUISITION, LLC

By Invitrogen Corporation, as its Sole Member

By: /s/ John A. Cottingham
Name: **John A. Cottingham**
Title: **Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary**

APPLERA CORPORATION

By: /s/ Tony L. White
Name: **Tony L. White**
Title: **President and Chief Executive Officer**

A-75

Table of Contents

ANNEX B

AMENDMENT NO. 1

TO

AGREEMENT AND PLAN OF MERGER

THIS AMENDMENT NO. 1 (this *Amendment*) to the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of June 11, 2008 (the *Merger Agreement*), by and among Invitrogen Corporation, a Delaware corporation (*Parent*), Atom Acquisition, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company and a direct wholly owned subsidiary of Parent (*Merger Sub*), and Applied Biosystems Inc. (formerly known as Applera Corporation), a Delaware corporation (the *Company*), is made and entered into by Parent, Merger Sub and the Company as of the 9th day of September, 2008.

WHEREAS, pursuant to the Merger Agreement, the Company will be merged with and into Merger Sub, with Merger Sub continuing as the surviving company and a wholly owned subsidiary of Parent;

WHEREAS, pursuant to Section 7.4 of the Merger Agreement, the Merger Agreement may be amended or supplemented in writing by the Company and Parent; and

WHEREAS, the parties desire to amend the Merger Agreement as set forth below;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the foregoing and the mutual covenants and agreements set forth herein and for good and valuable consideration, the receipt and adequacy of which is hereby acknowledged, and intending to be legally bound hereby, the parties hereto do hereby agree as follows:

Section 1. *Defined Terms*. Capitalized terms used herein and not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings ascribed to such terms in the Merger Agreement.

Section 2. *Amendment to Section 2.4(a)*. Section 2.4(a) of the Merger Agreement is hereby deleted and replaced in its entirety with the following:

Section 2.4 *Treatment of Equity Compensation Grants*.

(a) *Stock Options*. At the Effective Time, each outstanding unexpired and unexercised option to purchase or acquire a share of Company Common Stock under the Company Equity Plans (each, a *Company Stock Option*) shall vest and become fully exercisable, whether or not then vested or subject to any performance condition that has not been satisfied. At the Effective Time, each Company Stock Option shall be converted into an option to purchase the number of shares of Parent Common Stock equal to the product of (x) the Stock Option Conversion Fraction (as defined in this Section 2.4(a)) multiplied by (y) the number of shares of Company Common Stock which could have been obtained prior to the Effective Time upon the exercise of each such Company Stock Option (rounded down to the nearest whole share), at an exercise price per share (rounded up to the nearest cent) equal to the exercise price for each such share of Company Common Stock subject to a Company Stock Option divided by the Stock Option Conversion Fraction, and all references to the Company in each such option shall be deemed to refer to Parent, where appropriate. The other terms of such Company Stock Options shall continue to apply in accordance with their terms, including pursuant to such preexisting terms and conditions, *provided, however*, that Parent shall treat each Company Stock Option as fully vested and exercisable. Each Company Stock Option converted pursuant to the terms of this Section 2.4(a) shall be referred to as a *Parent Exchange Option*. In connection with the issuance of Parent Exchange Options, Parent shall reserve for issuance the number of shares of Parent Common Stock that will become subject to Parent Exchange Options pursuant to this Section 2.4(a). As promptly as reasonably practicable after the Effective Time, Parent shall issue to each holder of an outstanding Parent Exchange Option a document evidencing the foregoing assumption by Parent. Parent shall file a registration statement on Form S-8 (or any successor or other appropriate form that Parent is eligible to use) under the Securities Act on the Closing Date with respect to the shares of Parent Common Stock

B-1

Table of Contents

subject to Parent Exchange Options and shall use its commercially reasonable efforts to cause such registration statement to remain effective until the exercise or expiration of the Parent Exchange Options. For purposes of this Section 2.4(a), the *Stock Option Conversion Fraction* shall mean (i) if the Twenty-Day VWAP (as defined in Section 2.1(a)) is \$46 per share of Parent Common Stock or greater, 0.8261 or (ii) if the Twenty-Day VWAP is less than \$46 per share of Parent Common Stock, a fraction, (x) the numerator of which is \$38 and (y) the denominator of which is the greater of (A) \$43.69 and (B) the Twenty-Day VWAP, in each case, subject to adjustment along with the Exchange Ratio in accordance with Section 2.1(d).

The number of shares subject to any Parent Exchange Option and the exercise price per share of such Parent Exchange Option shall be determined in a manner which would not result in the conversion of Company Stock Options into Parent Exchange Options being treated as a new grant of stock options under Section 409A of the Code, and the Company and Parent shall agree upon any adjustments to this Section 2.4(a) necessary to avoid such new grant of stock options.

Section 3. *Amendment to Section 5.7(f)*. Section 5.7(f) of the Merger Agreement is hereby deleted and replaced in its entirety with the following:

(f) Parent shall honor in accordance with their terms, and, on and after the Effective Time, shall make all payments pursuant to, without offset, deduction, counterclaim, interruption, or deferment, (i) the Company Performance Unit Bonus Plan, to the extent not paid by the Company at or prior to the Effective Time, (ii) the Company's Incentive Compensation Program for the Company's fiscal year ended June 30, 2008 (the *2008 ICP*), consistent with past practice, to the extent not paid by the Company prior to the Effective Time; and (iii) the Company's Incentive Compensation Program for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2009 (the *2009 ICP*), consistent with past practice; *provided that*, in the case of clause (iii) of this Section 5.7(f):

(1) prior to the Effective Time, the Company Board, or the Company's Management Resources Committee (the *MRC*), shall adopt the 2009 ICP consistent with this Section 5.7(f). The Board or the MRC, as applicable, shall act in good faith and consistent with past practice to determine the 2009 ICP Company performance targets based on the terms of the 2009 ICP and this Section 5.7(f) (the *2009 Performance Targets*);

(2) the 2009 ICP shall provide that each participant who is employed by the Company at the Effective Time (the *Employee Participant*) shall be entitled to receive an amount of incentive compensation equal to the following amount: (A) such Employee Participant's Eligible Earnings (as defined in clause (4) below), multiplied by (B) (I) such Employee Participant's incentive target percentage (which shall be the same percentage as the percentage applicable to other employees in the Employee Participant's grade, it being understood and agreed that the percentage applicable to each grade shall be the same as the percentage for such grade used for the 2008 ICP and the percentage for each Employee Participant shall be the same as under the 2008 ICP unless the Employee Participant has changed grades for purposes of the 2009 ICP) (the *Incentive Percentage*) multiplied by (II) such Employee Participant's applicable business modifier which shall be established, by the Company or the MRC, as applicable, as a percentage ranging from 0% to 150% (with 100% as the applicable modifier for performance equal to the 2009 ICP Performance Targets; *provided, however*, that a modifier of 100% (or greater) can be achieved with underachievement of some targets in some areas balanced with overachievement in others) and shall be based on performance criteria established pursuant to clause (1) above, subject to clause (3) below; multiplied by (III) the Employee Participant's applicable personal modifier (i.e., the individual's performance, expressed as a percentage ranging from 0% to 150% based on individual contribution), subject to clause (3) below;

(3) for purposes of the business and personal modifiers described in clause (2) above, the 2009 ICP shall provide that (a) the business modifiers (i) will be based on the performance period

Table of Contents

commencing on July 1, 2008 and ending on the last day of the full fiscal quarter ending immediately prior to the Effective Time, (ii) for purposes of the 2009 Performance Targets use four financial targets rather than the five targets used for the 2008 ICP, and (iii) utilize calculation methods used for the 2008 ICP, and (b) the personal modifiers will be determined by the Company as close in time as reasonably practical prior to the Effective Time;

(4) for purposes of clause (2) above, the amount of eligible earnings (determined in a manner consistent with the 2008 ICP and this clause (4)) shall be equal to the aggregate amount of the Employee Participant's earnings (which in general shall include the employee's base salary and additional compensation for overtime but not bonuses paid pursuant to the 2008 ICP or otherwise or other types of benefits or payments) paid for the period commencing July 1, 2008 and ending on the earlier of: (I) the date of such Employee Participant's termination of employment, provided he is employed by Company as of the Effective Time, (II) December 31, 2008, if the Effective Time occurs on or before December 31, 2008 provided he is employed by Company as of December 31, 2008, and (III) the Effective Time, if the Effective Time occurs after December 31, 2008 provided he is employed as of the Effective Time (the *Eligible Earnings*);

(5) if the Effective Time occurs on or before February 15, 2009, Parent shall pay amounts due under the 2009 ICP no later than March 15, 2009, for Employee Participants subject to Section 409A of the Code (and as soon as administratively practicable thereafter for non-US Employee Participants who are not subject to Section 409A of the Code); *provided that* if the Effective Time occurs after February 15, 2009, then Parent shall make all payments pursuant to the 2009 ICP within thirty (30) calendar days after the Effective Time;

(6) the 2009 ICP will terminate on the later of (a) December 31, 2008, if the Effective Time occurs prior to such date or (b) the Effective Time, at which time Employee Participants will begin participating in the corresponding plan of Parent (the *New Plan*), *provided that* Employee Participants shall not receive credit or be paid compensation under the 2009 ICP and the New Plan or any corresponding Parent plan for the same Eligible Earnings or period of service. The Company will review with Parent communications with the Employee Participants regarding the 2009 ICP; and

(7) for purposes of Parent's obligations pursuant to Section 5.7(a)(i) to Company Employees, with respect to bonus incentives, such obligations shall be to provide, for the period commencing on January 1, 2009 and ending on December 31, 2009, each Employee Participant with a bonus opportunity that is not less favorable than those provided to Company Employees prior to the Effective Time, which is defined as (a) such person's Incentive Percentage that is no less favorable than in effect immediately prior to the Effective Time, and (b) the use of business and personal modifiers which are determined in good faith.

Section 4. *Amendment to Section 5.13.* Section 5.13 of the Merger Agreement is hereby deleted and replaced in its entirety with the following:

Section 5.13 *Accountants' Comfort Letters.* If requested by either the Company or Parent no later than twenty (20) Business Days prior to the Closing Date, the Company and Parent will each use commercially reasonable efforts to deliver to the other a letter from their respective independent accountants, dated as close as practicable to the Closing Date, in form reasonably satisfactory to the recipient and customary in scope for comfort letters delivered by independent accountants in connection with registration statements on Form S-4 under the Securities Act.

Section 5. *Amendment to Section 5.18.* Section 5.18 of the Merger Agreement is hereby deleted and replaced in its entirety with the following:

Section 5.18 *Parent Name Change.* Prior to the Effective Time, Parent shall take, or cause to be taken, all actions and to do, or cause to be done, all things necessary, proper or advisable (a) to form a Delaware

Table of Contents

corporation, all of the outstanding shares of capital stock of which shall be owned by Parent (the *Name Change Sub*), and (b) immediately prior to the Effective Time, to merge the Name Change Sub with and into Parent pursuant to Section 253 of the DGCL, with Parent surviving, for the sole purpose of changing the name of Parent to either (1) Applied Biosystems, Inc. or (2) another name that is mutually acceptable to the Company and Parent (the *Parent Name Change*).

Section 6. *No Other Amendments to the Merger Agreement.*

6.1 On and after the date hereof, each reference in the Merger Agreement to this Agreement, herein, hereof, hereunder or words of similar import shall mean and be a reference to the Merger Agreement as amended hereby. Notwithstanding the foregoing, references to the date of the Merger Agreement, as amended hereby, shall in all instances continue to refer to June 11, 2008, references to the date hereof and the date of this Agreement shall continue to refer to June 11, 2008, and references to the date of the Amendment and as of the date of the Amendment shall refer to September 9, 2008.

6.2 Except as otherwise expressly provided herein, all of the terms and conditions of the Merger Agreement remain unchanged and continue in full force and effect. This Amendment is limited precisely as written and shall not be deemed to be an amendment to any other term or condition of the Merger Agreement or any of the documents referred to therein.

Section 7. *Effect of Amendment.* This Amendment shall form a part of the Merger Agreement for all purposes, and each party hereto and thereto shall be bound hereby. From and after the execution of this Amendment by the parties hereto, any reference to the Merger Agreement shall be deemed a reference to the Merger Agreement as amended hereby. This Amendment shall be deemed to be in full force and effect from and after the execution of this Amendment by the parties hereto.

Section 8. *Governing Law.* This Amendment shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Delaware, without regard to the principles of conflicts of laws thereof.

Section 9. *Counterparts.* This Amendment may be executed in counterparts (including by facsimile), all of which shall be considered one and the same agreement, and shall become effective when one or more counterparts have been signed by each of the parties and delivered to the other parties, it being understood that all parties need not sign the same counterpart.

Section 10. *Headings.* The descriptive headings of the several Sections of this Amendment were formulated, used and inserted in this Amendment for convenience only and shall not be deemed to affect the meaning or construction of any of the provisions hereof.

[SIGNATURE PAGE FOLLOWS]

Table of Contents

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have signed or caused this Amendment to be signed by their respective officers thereunto duly authorized all as of the date first written above.

INVITROGEN CORPORATION

By: /s/ JOHN A COTTINGHAM
Name: **John A. Cottingham**
Title: **Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary**

ATOM ACQUISITION, LLC

By Invitrogen Corporation, as its Sole Member

By: /s/ JOHN A COTTINGHAM
Name: **John A. Cottingham**
Title: **Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary**

APPLIED BIOSYSTEMS INC.

By: /s/ TONY L. WHITE
Name: **Tony L. White**
Title: **Chairman and Chief Executive Officer**

B-5

Table of Contents

ANNEX C

OPINION OF MOELIS & COMPANY LLC

[LETTERHEAD OF MOELIS & COMPANY LLC]

June 11, 2008

Board of Directors

Invitrogen Corporation

5791 Van Allen Way

Carlsbad, CA 92008

Members of the Board of Directors:

You have requested our opinion as to the fairness from a financial point of view to Invitrogen Corporation, a Delaware corporation (*Acquiror*), of the aggregate Consideration to be paid by Acquiror in respect of the outstanding Applera Corporation Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the *Company Common Stock*), pursuant to the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of June 11, 2008 (the *Agreement*), by and among Applera Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the *Company*), Acquiror, and Atom Acquisition, LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of Acquiror (the *Acquisition Sub*). Pursuant to the Agreement, Acquisition Sub will be merged with the Company (the *Transaction*) and each outstanding share of Company Common Stock will be converted into the right to receive, at the election of the holder thereof and subject to certain limitations and proration procedures (as to which we express no opinion), (i) \$38.00 in cash (the *Cash Consideration*), (ii) 0.8261 of a share of common stock, par value \$.01 per share (*Acquiror Common Stock*) of Acquiror (the *Stock Consideration*) or (iii) a combination of (x) \$17.10 in cash and (y) 0.4543 of a share of Acquiror Common Stock (such combination the *Mixed Consideration*) and, together with the Cash Consideration and the Stock Consideration, the *Consideration*), in each case subject to potential adjustment as set forth in the Agreement. The Agreement provides that, prior to the effective time of the Transaction and as a condition thereto, Applera will split off its Celera Group tracking stock business (the *Separation*) in accordance with the terms of the Separation Agreement, dated as of May 8, 2008 (the *Separation Agreement*), by and between the Company and Celera Corporation, a Delaware corporation (*Celera*). As a result of the Separation and pursuant to the Agreement, the Company Common Stock will be the only class of common stock of the Company outstanding immediately prior to the effective time of the Transaction. The terms and conditions of the Transaction are more fully set forth in the Agreement.

We have acted as your financial advisor in connection with the Transaction and will receive a fee for our services, a significant portion of which is contingent upon the consummation of the Transaction. We will also receive a fee upon delivery of this opinion. In addition, Acquiror has agreed to indemnify us for certain liabilities arising out of our engagement.

Our opinion does not address Acquiror's underlying business decision to effect the Transaction or the relative merits of the Transaction as compared to any alternative business strategies or transactions that might be available to Acquiror, and does not constitute a recommendation to any stockholder of Acquiror as to how such stockholder should vote with respect to the Transaction. At your direction, we have not been asked to, nor do we, offer any opinion as to the material terms of the Agreement (other than the Consideration to the extent expressly specified herein), the Separation Agreement or the form of the Transaction. We express no opinion as to what the value of Acquiror Common Stock will be when issued pursuant to the Agreement or the prices at which it or Company Common Stock will trade at any time. In rendering this opinion, we have assumed, with your consent, that (i) Acquiror, Acquisition Sub and the Company will comply with all the material terms of the Agreement, (ii) Celera and the Company will comply with all the material terms of the Separation Agreement, and (iii) the Transaction and all related transactions, including without limitation the Separation, will be consummated in accordance with the terms of the Agreement, the Separation Agreement and the related documents, as applicable, in each case without any adverse waiver or amendment of any material term or condition thereof.

Table of Contents

In arriving at our opinion, we have, among other things: (i) reviewed certain publicly available business and financial information relating to the Company and Acquiror that we deemed relevant; (ii) reviewed certain internal information relating to the business of the Company, including financial forecasts and estimates, as well as the amount and timing of the cost savings, synergies and related expenses expected to result from the Transaction (the *Expected Synergies*), in each case furnished to us by the Company; (iii) reviewed certain internal information relating to the business of Acquiror after giving effect to the Separation, including financial forecasts and estimates as well as the amount and timing of the Expected Synergies, in each case furnished to us by Acquiror; (iv) conducted discussions with members of senior management and representatives of the Company and Acquiror concerning the matters described in clauses (i) (iii) of this paragraph, as well as their respective businesses and prospects before and after giving effect to the Transaction, the Separation and the Expected Synergies; (v) reviewed publicly available financial and stock market data, including valuation multiples, for the Company and Acquiror and compared them with those of certain other companies in lines of business that we deemed relevant; (vi) compared the proposed financial terms of the Transaction with the financial terms of certain other transactions that we deemed relevant; (vii) considered certain potential pro forma effects of the Transaction; (viii) reviewed the Agreement; (ix) reviewed the Separation Agreement; (x) participated in certain discussions and negotiations among representatives of the Company and Acquiror and their financial and legal advisors; and (xii) conducted such other financial studies and analyses and took into account such other information as we deemed appropriate.

In connection with our review, we have not assumed any responsibility for independent verification of any of the information supplied to, discussed with, or reviewed by us for the purpose of this opinion and have, with your consent, relied on such information being complete and accurate in all material respects. In addition, at your direction we have not made any independent evaluation or appraisal of any of the assets or liabilities (contingent, derivative, off-balance-sheet, or otherwise) of the Company or Acquiror, nor have we been furnished with any such evaluation or appraisal. With respect to the forecasted financial information and Expected Synergies referred to above, we have assumed, with your consent, that they have been reasonably prepared on a basis reflecting the best currently available estimates and judgments of the management of the Company or Acquiror as to the future performance of their respective companies and that such future financial results will be achieved at the times and in the amounts projected by management. We have relied, at your direction, without independent verification, upon the assessment of the management of the Acquiror of the potential tax liability to be incurred by the Company as a result of the Separation.

Our opinion is necessarily based on economic, monetary, market and other conditions as in effect on, and the information made available to us as of, the date hereof. We have assumed, with your consent, that all governmental, regulatory or other consents and approvals necessary for the consummation of the Transaction and all related transactions will be obtained without the imposition of any delay, limitation, restriction, divestiture or condition that would have an adverse effect on the Company or Acquiror or on the expected benefits of the Transaction.

This opinion is for the use and benefit of the Board of Directors of Acquiror in its evaluation of the Transaction. In addition, you have not asked us to address, and this opinion does not address, the fairness to, or any other consideration of, the holders of any class of securities, creditors or other constituencies of Acquiror.

In addition, we do not express any opinion as to the fairness of the amount or nature of any compensation to be received by any of the Company's officers, directors or employees, or any class of such persons, relative to the Consideration. The Fairness Opinion and Valuation Review Committee of Moelis & Company LLC has approved the issuance of this opinion.

Based upon and subject to the foregoing, it is our opinion that, as the date hereof, the aggregate Consideration to be paid by Acquiror in the Transaction is fair from a financial point of view to Acquiror.

Very truly yours,

/s/ Moelis & Company LLC

MOELIS & COMPANY LLC

Table of Contents

ANNEX D

OPINION OF UBS SECURITIES LLC

[LETTERHEAD OF UBS SECURITIES LLC]

June 11, 2008

The Board of Directors

Invitrogen Corporation

5791 Van Allen Way

Carlsbad, California 92008

Dear Members of the Board:

We understand that Invitrogen Corporation, a Delaware corporation (Invitrogen), is considering a transaction whereby Applera Corporation, a Delaware corporation (Applera), will merge with and into Atom Acquisition, LLC (Merger Sub), a Delaware limited liability company and wholly owned subsidiary of Invitrogen (the Transaction). Pursuant to the terms of the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of June 11, 2008 (the Agreement), among Invitrogen, Merger Sub and Applera, each outstanding share of Applera Corporation Applied BioSystems Group Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share (Applera Common Stock), will be converted into the right to receive, at the election of the holder thereof and subject to certain limitations and proration procedures (as to which we express no opinion), (i) a combination of (x) \$17.10 in cash and (y) 0.4543 of a share of the common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, of Invitrogen (Invitrogen Common Stock and, such combination of cash and shares of Invitrogen Common Stock, the Mixed Consideration) or (ii) \$38.00 in cash (the Cash Consideration) or (iii) 0.8261 of a share of Invitrogen Common Stock (the Stock Consideration and, the Mixed Consideration, the Cash Consideration and the Stock Consideration to be paid in the aggregate by Invitrogen in the Transaction, the Consideration), subject to potential adjustment as set forth in the Agreement. The Agreement further provides that, prior to the effective time of the Transaction and as a closing condition thereto, Applera will split off its Celera Group tracking stock business (such business, Celera and, such split-off transaction, the Celera Separation), as a result of which Applera Common Stock will be the only class of common stock of Applera outstanding immediately prior to the effective time of the Transaction. The terms and conditions of the Transaction are more fully set forth in the Agreement.

You have requested our opinion as to the fairness, from a financial point of view, to Invitrogen of the Consideration to be paid by Invitrogen in the Transaction.

UBS Securities LLC (UBS) has acted as financial advisor to Invitrogen in connection with the Transaction and will receive a fee for its services, a portion of which is payable in connection with this opinion and a significant portion of which is contingent upon consummation of the Transaction. UBS also expects to participate in the financing for the Transaction and, in such event, would receive compensation in connection therewith. In the past, UBS and its affiliates have provided, and one of its affiliates currently is providing, services to Invitrogen unrelated to the proposed Transaction, for which UBS and its affiliates received and continue to receive compensation, including currently providing asset management services and in the past having acted as a (i) financial advisor to Invitrogen in connection with a divestiture transaction and lead arranger for the financing of such transaction in 2007 and (ii) joint lead arranger, joint book-running manager and syndication agent in connection with a credit facility of Invitrogen in 2006. An affiliate of UBS currently is a participant in such credit facility for which such affiliate receives fees and interest payments. In the ordinary course of business, UBS and its affiliates may hold or trade, for their own accounts and the accounts of their customers, securities of Invitrogen and Applera and, accordingly, may at any time hold a long or short position in such securities. The issuance of this opinion was approved by an authorized committee of UBS.

Our opinion does not address the relative merits of the Transaction as compared to other business strategies or transactions that might be available to Invitrogen or Invitrogen s underlying business decision to effect the

Table of Contents

The Board of Directors

Invitrogen Corporation

June 11, 2008

Page 2

Transaction. Our opinion does not constitute a recommendation to any stockholder as to how such stockholder should vote or act with respect to the Transaction. At your direction, we have not been asked to, nor do we, offer any opinion as to the terms, other than the Consideration to the extent expressly specified herein, of the Agreement or any related documents or the form of the Transaction. In addition, we express no opinion as to the fairness of the amount or nature of any compensation to be received by any officers, directors or employees of any parties to the Transaction, or any class of such persons, relative to the Consideration. We express no opinion as to what the value of Invitrogen Common Stock will be when issued pursuant to the Transaction or the price at which Invitrogen Common Stock will trade at any time. In rendering this opinion, we have assumed, with your consent, that (i) Invitrogen and Applera will comply with all material terms of the Agreement and (ii) the Transaction and related transactions, including, without limitation, the Celera Separation, will be consummated in accordance with the terms of the Agreement and related documents without any adverse waiver or amendment of any material term or condition thereof. We have also assumed that all governmental, regulatory or other consents and approvals necessary for the consummation of the Transaction and related transactions will be obtained without any material adverse effect on Invitrogen, Applera or the Transaction.

In arriving at our opinion, we have, among other things: (i) reviewed certain publicly available business and financial information relating to Applera and Invitrogen; (ii) reviewed certain internal financial information and other data relating to the business and financial prospects of Applera after giving effect to the Celera Separation that were provided to us by the managements of Applera and Invitrogen and not publicly available, including financial forecasts and estimates prepared by the management of Invitrogen that you have directed us to utilize for purposes of our analysis; (iii) reviewed certain internal financial information and other data relating to the business and financial prospects of Invitrogen that were provided to us by the management of Invitrogen and not publicly available, including financial forecasts and estimates prepared by the management of Invitrogen that you have directed us to utilize for purposes of our analysis; (iv) reviewed certain estimates of synergies prepared by the management of Invitrogen that were provided to us by Invitrogen and not publicly available that you have directed us to utilize for purposes of our analysis; (v) discussed with the management of Invitrogen its assessment of the potential tax liability to be incurred by Applera as a result of the Celera Separation that you have directed us to utilize for purposes of our analysis; (vi) conducted discussions with members of the senior managements of Invitrogen and Applera concerning the businesses and financial prospects of Invitrogen and Applera after giving effect to the Celera Separation; (vii) reviewed publicly available financial and stock market data with respect to certain other companies we believe to be generally relevant; (viii) compared the financial terms of the Transaction with the publicly available financial terms of certain other transactions we believe to be generally relevant; (ix) reviewed current and historical market prices of Invitrogen Common Stock and Applera Common Stock; (x) considered certain pro forma effects of the Transaction on Invitrogen's financial statements; (xi) reviewed the Agreement; and (xii) conducted such other financial studies, analyses and investigations, and considered such other information, as we deemed necessary or appropriate.

In connection with our review, with your consent, we have assumed and relied upon, without independent verification, the accuracy and completeness in all material respects of the information provided to or reviewed by us for the purpose of this opinion. In addition, with your consent, we have not made any independent evaluation or appraisal of any of the assets or liabilities (contingent or otherwise) of Invitrogen or Applera, nor have we been furnished with any such evaluation or appraisal. With respect to the financial forecasts, estimates, synergies, pro forma effects and assessment referred to above, we have assumed, at your direction, that they have been reasonably prepared on a basis reflecting the best currently available estimates and judgments of the management of Invitrogen as to the future financial performance of Invitrogen and Applera after giving effect to the Celera Separation, such synergies and pro forma effects and the potential tax liability to be incurred by Applera as a result of the Celera Separation. In addition, we have assumed with your approval that the financial forecasts and estimates, including synergies, referred to above will be achieved at the times and in the amounts projected. We

Table of Contents

The Board of Directors

Invitrogen Corporation

June 11, 2008

Page 3

have relied, at your direction, without independent verification, upon the assessment of the management of Invitrogen of the potential tax liability to be incurred by Applera as a result of the Celera Separation. We have assumed, with your consent, that the Transaction will qualify for U.S. federal income tax purposes as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. Our opinion is necessarily based on economic, monetary, market and other conditions as in effect on, and the information available to us as of, the date hereof.

Based upon and subject to the foregoing, it is our opinion that, as of the date hereof, the Consideration to be paid by Invitrogen in the Transaction is fair, from a financial point of view, to Invitrogen.

This opinion is provided for the benefit of the Board of Directors in connection with, and for the purpose of, its evaluation of the Transaction.

Very truly yours,

/s/ UBS Securities LLC

UBS SECURITIES LLC

D-3

Table of Contents

ANNEX E

OPINION OF MORGAN STANLEY & CO. INCORPORATED

[LETTERHEAD OF MORGAN STANLEY & CO. INCORPORATED]

June 11, 2008

Board of Directors

Applera Corporation

301 Merritt 7

P.O. Box 5435

Norwalk, CT 06856-5435

Members of the Board:

We understand that Applera Corporation (the Company), Invitrogen Corporation (the Buyer) and Atom Acquisition, LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of the Buyer (the Merger Sub), have entered into an Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of June 11, 2008 (the Merger Agreement), which provides, among other things, for the merger (the Merger) of the Company with and into the Merger Sub. Pursuant to the Merger, the Merger Sub will continue as the surviving entity, and each outstanding share of Applera Corporation Applied Biosystems Group common stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock), other than shares held in treasury or held by the Buyer, the Merger Sub or any subsidiary of the Company or as to which dissenters' rights have been perfected, will be converted into the right to receive, \$17.10 per share in cash and 0.4543 of a share of common stock, par value \$.01 per share, of the Buyer (the Buyer Common Stock) or, at the election of the holder, all cash consideration in the amount of \$38.00 per share or all stock consideration at an exchange ratio of 0.8261 of a share of Buyer Common Stock (subject to pro-ratio and subject to additional payments in cash based upon the trading performance of the Buyer Common Stock prior to closing of the transaction) (the Consideration). The terms and conditions of the Merger are more fully set forth in the Merger Agreement.

We further understand that, prior to the closing of the Merger, the Company intends to redeem all of the issued and outstanding shares of the Company's Applera Corporation Celera Group Common Stock, par value \$0.01 (the Celera Group Common Stock) in exchange for shares of common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, of Celera Corporation, as a result of which the Company's Celera Group tracking stock business (the Celera Group) will be split off and be owned by the former holders of the Celera Group Common Stock (the Separation). As a result of the Separation prior to the Merger, the Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock will become the sole outstanding class of common stock of the Company and the business formerly represented by the Applied Biosystems Group tracking stock (the Applied Biosystems Group) will become the sole business of the Company.

You have asked for our opinion as to whether the Consideration to be received by the holders of shares of the Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock pursuant to the Merger Agreement is fair from a financial point of view to the holders of shares of the Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock.

For purposes of the opinion set forth herein, we have:

- i) reviewed certain publicly available financial statements and other business and financial information of the Company, the Applied Biosystems Group and the Buyer, respectively;
- ii) reviewed certain internal financial statements and other financial and operating data concerning the Company, the Applied Biosystems Group and the Buyer, respectively;

- iii) reviewed certain financial projections prepared by the managements of the Company, the Applied Biosystems Group and the Buyer, respectively;

E-1

Table of Contents

- iv) reviewed information relating to certain strategic, financial and operational benefits anticipated from the Merger, prepared by the managements of the Company, the Applied Biosystems Group and the Buyer, respectively;
- v) discussed the past and current operations and financial condition and the prospects of the Company and the Applied Biosystems Group, including information relating to certain strategic, financial and operational benefits anticipated from the Merger, with senior executives of the Company and the Applied Biosystems Group, respectively;
- vi) discussed the past and current operations and financial condition and the prospects of the Buyer, including information relating to certain strategic, financial and operational benefits anticipated from the Merger, with senior executives of the Buyer;
- vii) reviewed the pro forma impact of the Merger on the Buyer's earnings per share, cash flow, consolidated capitalization and financial ratios;
- viii) reviewed the reported prices and trading activity for the Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock and the Buyer Common Stock;
- ix) compared the financial performance of the Applied Biosystems Group and the Buyer and the prices and trading activity of the Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock and the Buyer Common Stock with that of certain other publicly-traded companies comparable with the Applied Biosystems Group and the Buyer, respectively, and their applicable securities;
- x) reviewed the financial terms, to the extent publicly available, of certain comparable acquisition transactions;
- xi) participated in certain discussions and negotiations among representatives of the Company, the Applied Biosystems Group and the Buyer and their financial and legal advisors;
- xii) reviewed the Merger Agreement, the commitment letter from certain lenders dated as of June 11, 2008 (the Commitment Letters) and certain related documents; and

xiii) performed such other analyses, reviewed such other information and considered such other factors as we have deemed appropriate. We have assumed and relied upon, without independent verification, the accuracy and completeness of the information that was publicly available or supplied or otherwise made available to us by the Company, the Applied Biosystems Group and the Buyer, and formed a substantial basis for this opinion. With respect to the financial projections, including information relating to certain strategic, financial and operational benefits anticipated from the Merger, we have assumed that they have been reasonably prepared on bases reflecting the best currently available estimates and judgments of the respective managements of the Company, the Applied Biosystems Group and the Buyer of the future financial performance of the Company, the Applied Biosystems Group and the Buyer. In addition, we have assumed that the Merger will be consummated in accordance with the terms set forth in the Merger Agreement without any waiver, amendment or delay of any terms or conditions, including, among other things, that (i) the Merger will be treated as a tax-free reorganization pursuant to the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, (ii) the Buyer will obtain financing in accordance with the terms set forth in the Commitment Letters and (iii) the Separation of the Celera Group will be completed prior to closing of the Merger. Morgan Stanley has assumed that in connection with the receipt of all the necessary governmental, regulatory or other approvals and consents required for the proposed Merger, no delays, limitations, conditions or restrictions will be imposed that would have a material adverse effect on the contemplated benefits expected to be derived in the proposed Merger. We have relied upon, without independent verification, the assessment by the managements of the Company, the Applied Biosystems Group and the Buyer of: (i) the strategic, financial and other benefits expected to result from the Merger; (ii) the timing and risks associated with the integration of the Applied Biosystems Group and the Buyer; (iii) their ability to retain key employees of the Company, the Applied Biosystems Group and the Buyer, respectively and (iv) the validity of, and risks associated with, the Company, the Applied Biosystems Group and the Buyer's existing and future

Table of Contents

technologies, intellectual property, products, services and business models. We are not legal, tax or regulatory advisors. We are financial advisors only and have relied upon, without independent verification, the assessment of the Buyer and the Company and their legal, tax or regulatory advisors with respect to legal, tax or regulatory matters. We express no opinion with respect to the fairness of the amount or nature of the compensation to any of the Company's officers, directors or employees, or any class of such persons, relative to the Consideration to be received by the holders of shares of the Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock in the transaction. We have not made any independent valuation or appraisal of the assets or liabilities of the Company or the Applied Biosystems Group, nor have we been furnished with any such appraisals. Our opinion is necessarily based on financial, economic, market and other conditions as in effect on, and the information made available to us as of, the date hereof. Events occurring after the date hereof may affect this opinion and the assumptions used in preparing it, and we do not assume any obligation to update, revise or reaffirm this opinion.

We have acted as financial advisor to the Board of Directors of the Company in connection with this transaction and will receive a fee for our services, a substantial portion of which is contingent upon the closing of the Merger. We have also acted as financial advisor to the Board of Directors of the Company in connection with the separation of Celera and will receive a fee for our services. In addition, Morgan Stanley or one of its affiliates is providing financing services to the Buyer in connection with the Merger and will receive fees for the rendering of these services. In the two years prior to the date hereof, we have provided financial advisory and financing services for the Company and have received fees in connection with such services. Morgan Stanley may also seek to provide such services to the Buyer in the future and expects to receive fees for the rendering of these services.

Please note that Morgan Stanley is a global financial services firm engaged in the securities, investment management and individual wealth management businesses. Our securities business is engaged in securities underwriting, trading and brokerage activities, foreign exchange, commodities and derivatives trading, prime brokerage, as well as providing investment banking, financing and financial advisory services. Morgan Stanley, its affiliates, directors and officers may at any time invest on a principal basis or manage funds that invest, hold long or short positions, finance positions, and may trade or otherwise structure and effect transactions, for their own account or the accounts of its customers, in debt or equity securities or loans of the Buyer, the Company, or any other company, or any currency or commodity, that may be involved in this transaction, or any related derivative instrument.

This opinion has been approved by a committee of Morgan Stanley investment banking and other professionals in accordance with our customary practice. This opinion is for the information of the Board of Directors and may not be used for any other purpose without our prior written consent, except that a copy of this opinion may be included in its entirety in any filing the Company is required to make with the Securities and Exchange Commission in connection with this transaction if such inclusion is required by applicable law. In addition, this opinion does not in any manner address the prices at which the Buyer Common Stock will trade following consummation of the Merger and Morgan Stanley expresses no opinion or recommendation as to how the shareholders of the Buyer and the Company should vote at the stockholders meetings to be held in connection with the Merger.

Based on and subject to the foregoing, we are of the opinion on the date hereof that the Consideration to be received by the holders of shares of the Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock pursuant to the Merger Agreement is fair from a financial point of view to the holders of shares of the Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock.

Very truly yours,

MORGAN STANLEY & CO. INCORPORATED

By: /s/ PETER N. CRNKOVICH
Peter N. Crnkovich

Managing Director

Table of Contents

ANNEX F

OPINION OF GREENHILL & CO., LLC

[LETTERHEAD OF GREENHILL & CO., LLC]

June 11, 2008

Board of Directors

Applera Corporation

301 Merritt 7

Norwalk, Connecticut 06851-1070

Members of the Board of Directors:

We understand that Applera Corporation (Applera), Invitrogen Corporation (Invitrogen) and Atom Acquisition, LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of Invitrogen (Merger Subsidiary), propose to enter into an Agreement and Plan of Merger (the Merger Agreement), which provides for, among other things, the merger (the Merger) of Applera with and into Merger Subsidiary, with Merger Subsidiary continuing as the surviving entity. In the Merger, each issued and outstanding share of common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, of Applera Corporation Applied Biosystems Group (the Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock), other than shares of Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock issued and held by Applera or any of Applera's direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiaries, shares owned by Invitrogen or Merger Subsidiary and shares of Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock in respect of which dissenters' rights shall have been exercised, will be converted into the right to receive (x) \$17.10 in cash, without interest, and 0.4543 shares of common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, of Invitrogen (Invitrogen Common Stock, and such consideration, the Mixed Consideration) or, at the election of the holder thereof, (y) \$38.00 in cash, without interest (the Cash Consideration) or (z) 0.8261 shares of Invitrogen Common Stock (the Stock Consideration), subject to certain proration and other procedures and limitations set forth in the Merger Agreement, as to which procedures and limitations we express no opinion. Representatives of Applera have advised us that the final, executed Merger Agreement will provide that, if the average volume weighted average price per share of Invitrogen Common Stock during the 20 consecutive trading days immediately preceding the third business day prior to the consummation of the Merger (the Twenty-Day VWAP) is less than \$46.00 per share of Invitrogen Common Stock, each holder of shares of Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock that are converted, in whole or in part, into the right to receive shares of Invitrogen Common Stock, shall also receive an amount in cash, without interest, equal to the product of (A) the number of shares of Invitrogen Common Stock which such holder has a right to receive and (B) the lesser of (i) \$46.00 minus the Twenty-Day VWAP and (ii) \$2.31 (such additional cash consideration, the Cash Adjustment and, together with the Mixed Consideration, the Cash Consideration and the Stock Consideration, the Consideration). Representatives of Applera have advised us that prior to the consummation of the Merger, Applera will redeem all of the issued and outstanding shares of Applera Corporation Celera Group Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share, in exchange for shares of common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, of Celera Corporation (the Celera Split-Off), and following the Celera Split-Off, the Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock will become the sole outstanding class of common stock of Applera and the business formerly represented by the Applied Biosystems Group tracking stock (the Applied Biosystems Group) will become the sole business of Applera. The terms and conditions of the Merger are more fully set forth in the Merger Agreement.

You have asked for our opinion as to whether, as of the date hereof, the Consideration to be received by the holders of Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock (other than Invitrogen, Merger Subsidiary and their respective affiliates) pursuant to the Merger Agreement is fair, from a financial point of view, to such holders. We have not been requested to opine as to, and our opinion does not in any manner address, the underlying business decision to proceed with or effect the Merger.

Table of Contents

For purposes of the opinion set forth herein, we have:

1. reviewed the draft of the Merger Agreement dated June 6, 2008 and certain related documents;
2. reviewed certain publicly available financial statements of Applera, the Applied Biosystems Group and Invitrogen;
3. reviewed certain other publicly available business and financial information relating to Applera, the Applied Biosystems Group and Invitrogen that we deemed relevant;
4. reviewed certain information, including financial forecasts and other financial and operating data, concerning the Applied Biosystems Group and Invitrogen prepared by or discussed with the management of Applera, the Applied Biosystems Group and Invitrogen or their respective advisors, and which Applera has directed us to utilize for purposes of our analyses;
5. discussed the past and present operations and financial condition and the prospects of the Applied Biosystems Group and Invitrogen with senior executives of Applera, the Applied Biosystems Group and Invitrogen;
6. reviewed certain information regarding the amount and timing of potential cost efficiencies expected to result from the Merger (Synergies) prepared by management of Applera, the Applied Biosystems Group and Invitrogen;
7. reviewed the historical market prices and trading activity for Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock and Invitrogen Common Stock and analyzed their implied valuation multiples;
8. compared the value of the Consideration and related premiums and multiples with that received in certain publicly available transactions that we deemed relevant;
9. compared the value of the Consideration with the trading valuations of certain publicly traded companies that we deemed relevant;
10. compared the value of the Consideration with the valuation derived by discounting future cash flows and a terminal value of the Applied Biosystems Group at discount rates we deemed appropriate; and
11. performed such other analyses and considered such other factors as we deemed appropriate.

In giving our opinion, we have assumed and relied upon, with your consent and without independent verification, the accuracy and completeness of the information publicly available, supplied or otherwise made available to us by representatives and management of Applera and Invitrogen and have further relied upon the assurances of the representatives and management of Applera, the Applied Biosystems Group and Invitrogen, as applicable, that they are not aware of any facts (or omissions of facts) or circumstances that would make such information inaccurate or misleading. With respect to the Synergies, financial forecasts and other financial and operating data concerning Applera, the Applied Biosystems Group and Invitrogen that have been supplied or otherwise made available to or discussed with us and that Applera directed us to utilize for purposes of our analyses, we have assumed that such Synergies, forecasts and data were reasonably prepared on a basis reflecting the best currently available estimates and good faith judgments of the management of Applera, the Applied Biosystems Group and Invitrogen, as applicable, as to such matters, and we have relied upon such Synergies, forecasts and data in arriving at our opinion. We express no opinion with respect to such Synergies, forecasts or data or the assumptions upon which they are based. We have not made any independent valuation or

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

appraisal of the assets or liabilities of Applera or the Applied Biosystems Group, nor have we been furnished with any such appraisals. We have assumed, with your consent, that the Merger will be treated as a tax-free reorganization for federal income tax purposes. We have assumed that the Merger will be consummated in accordance with the terms set forth in the final, executed Merger Agreement, which we have further assumed will be identical in all material respects to the draft dated June 6, 2008 (the latest draft thereof we have reviewed), with the exception of references in the final, executed Merger Agreement to the Cash Adjustment, and without any waiver or modification of any material terms or conditions set forth in the Merger Agreement. We have further assumed

F-2

Table of Contents

that the Celera Split-Off will be consummated in accordance with its terms, without any waiver or modification of any material term or condition related thereto. We have further assumed that all governmental and third party consents, approvals and agreements necessary for the consummation of the Merger will be obtained without any adverse effect on Applera, the Applied Biosystems Group, Invitrogen or the Merger. Our opinion is necessarily based on financial, economic, market and other conditions as in effect on, and the information made available to us as of, the date hereof. It should be understood that subsequent developments may affect this opinion, and we do not have any obligation to update, revise, or reaffirm this opinion.

We were not requested to and did not provide advice concerning the structure, the specific amount or form of consideration or any other aspect of the sale of Applera or the Celera Split-Off. We were not requested to and did not assist the Board of Directors in its evaluation of alternatives for, or participate in any process undertaken on behalf of, Applera, including the solicitation of expressions of interest from, or preliminary discussions with, third parties regarding the potential acquisition of Applera or in the negotiations of the terms of the acquisition. We were not requested to and did not provide any advice or services in connection with the Merger other than the delivery of this opinion. No opinion is expressed as to whether any alternative transaction might produce consideration for Applera in an amount in excess of that contemplated in the Merger.

We are not expressing an opinion as to any aspect of the Merger, other than the fairness to the holders of Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock (other than Invitrogen, Merger Subsidiary and their respective affiliates) of the Consideration to be received by them from a financial point of view. We are not expressing an opinion as to the fairness of the amount or nature of any compensation to be received by any officers, directors or employees of any parties to the Merger, or any class of such persons, relative to the Consideration. We are not expressing an opinion as to what the value of Invitrogen Common Stock will be when issued pursuant to the Merger or the price at which Invitrogen Common Stock will trade at any time.

We have acted as financial advisor to the Board of Directors solely to render this opinion and will receive a fee for our services payable upon rendering of this opinion. In addition, Applera has agreed to indemnify us for certain liabilities arising out of our engagement.

It is understood that this letter is for the information of the Board of Directors and is rendered to the Board of Directors in connection with their consideration of the Merger and may not be used for any other purpose without our prior written consent, except that this opinion may be included in its entirety in any proxy or other information statement to be mailed to the stockholders of Applera in connection with the Merger. This opinion has been approved by our fairness committee. This opinion is not intended to be and does not constitute a recommendation to the members of the Board of Directors of Applera as to whether they should approve the Merger Agreement, nor does it constitute a recommendation to any stockholder as to how such stockholder should vote, act or elect with respect to the Merger, the Consideration or any matter relating thereto.

Based upon and subject to the foregoing, including the limitations and assumptions set forth herein, we are of the opinion that as of the date hereof the Consideration to be received by the holders of Applied Biosystems Group Common Stock (other than Invitrogen, Merger Subsidiary and their respective affiliates) pursuant to the Merger Agreement is fair, from a financial point of view, to such holders.

Very best regards,

GREENHILL & CO., LLC

By: /s/ **ULRIKA EKMAN**
Ulrika Ekman
Managing Director
Co-Head of U.S. Mergers & Acquisitions

Table of Contents

ANNEX G

CERTIFICATE OF AMENDMENT
TO
RESTATED CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF
INVITROGEN CORPORATION

Pursuant to Sections 228 and 242 of the
General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware

Invitrogen Corporation (the **Corporation**), a corporation organized and existing under and by virtue of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, hereby certifies:

1. The Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation is hereby amended to increase the number of authorized shares of common stock of the Corporation from 200,000,000 to 400,000,000 by:

- A. deleting the first paragraph of Article 4 of the Restated Certificate of Incorporation and replacing it with a new paragraph, to read as follows:

The total number of shares of capital stock which the Corporation shall have authority to issue is 406,405,884, of which (a) 6,405,884 shares shall be preferred common stock, par value \$.01 per share (Preferred Stock), and (b) 400,000,000 shares shall be common stock, par value \$.01 per share.

- B. deleting Section C.1 in Article IV of the Restated Certificate of Incorporation and replacing it with a new Section C.1, to read in its entirety as follows:

1. *Designation; Ranking.* A total of 400,000,000 shares of the Corporation s stock shall be designated as Common Stock, \$.01 par value per share (the Common Stock).

3. The foregoing amendments were duly adopted in accordance with Sections 228 and 242 of the Delaware General Corporation Law.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Corporation has caused this Certificate of Amendment to be executed on _____, 2008.

INVITROGEN CORPORATION

By: _____

G-1

Table of Contents

ANNEX H

SECTION 262 OF THE GENERAL CORPORATION LAW OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE

§ 262. Appraisal rights.

(a) Any stockholder of a corporation of this State who holds shares of stock on the date of the making of a demand pursuant to subsection (d) of this section with respect to such shares, who continuously holds such shares through the effective date of the merger or consolidation, who has otherwise complied with subsection (d) of this section and who has neither voted in favor of the merger or consolidation nor consented thereto in writing pursuant to § 228 of this title shall be entitled to an appraisal by the Delaware Court of Chancery of the fair value of the stockholder's shares of stock under the circumstances described in subsections (b) and (c) of this section. As used in this section, the word "stockholder" means a holder of record of stock in a stock corporation and also a member of record of a nonstock corporation; the words "stock" and "share" mean and include what is ordinarily meant by those words and also membership or membership interest of a member of a nonstock corporation; and the words "depository receipt" mean a receipt or other instrument issued by a depository representing an interest in one or more shares, or fractions thereof, solely of stock of a corporation, which stock is deposited with the depository.

(b) Appraisal rights shall be available for the shares of any class or series of stock of a constituent corporation in a merger or consolidation to be effected pursuant to § 251 (other than a merger effected pursuant to § 251(g) of this title), § 252, § 254, § 257, § 258, § 263 or § 264 of this title:

(1) Provided, however, that no appraisal rights under this section shall be available for the shares of any class or series of stock, which stock, or depository receipts in respect thereof, at the record date fixed to determine the stockholders entitled to receive notice of and to vote at the meeting of stockholders to act upon the agreement of merger or consolidation, were either (i) listed on a national securities exchange or (ii) held of record by more than 2,000 holders; and further provided that no appraisal rights shall be available for any shares of stock of the constituent corporation surviving a merger if the merger did not require for its approval the vote of the stockholders of the surviving corporation as provided in subsection (f) of § 251 of this title.

(2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1) of this subsection, appraisal rights under this section shall be available for the shares of any class or series of stock of a constituent corporation if the holders thereof are required by the terms of an agreement of merger or consolidation pursuant to §§ 251, 252, 254, 257, 258, 263 and 264 of this title to accept for such stock anything except:

- a. Shares of stock of the corporation surviving or resulting from such merger or consolidation, or depository receipts in respect thereof;
- b. Shares of stock of any other corporation, or depository receipts in respect thereof, which shares of stock (or depository receipts in respect thereof) or depository receipts at the effective date of the merger or consolidation will be either listed on a national securities exchange or held of record by more than 2,000 holders;
- c. Cash in lieu of fractional shares or fractional depository receipts described in the foregoing subparagraphs a. and b. of this paragraph; or
- d. Any combination of the shares of stock, depository receipts and cash in lieu of fractional shares or fractional depository receipts described in the foregoing subparagraphs a., b. and c. of this paragraph.

(3) In the event all of the stock of a subsidiary Delaware corporation party to a merger effected under § 253 of this title is not owned by the parent corporation immediately prior to the merger, appraisal rights shall be available for the shares of the subsidiary Delaware corporation.

(c) Any corporation may provide in its certificate of incorporation that appraisal rights under this section shall be available for the shares of any class or series of its stock as a result of an amendment to its certificate of

Table of Contents

incorporation, any merger or consolidation in which the corporation is a constituent corporation or the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the corporation. If the certificate of incorporation contains such a provision, the procedures of this section, including those set forth in subsections (d) and (e) of this section, shall apply as nearly as is practicable.

(d) Appraisal rights shall be perfected as follows:

(1) If a proposed merger or consolidation for which appraisal rights are provided under this section is to be submitted for approval at a meeting of stockholders, the corporation, not less than 20 days prior to the meeting, shall notify each of its stockholders who was such on the record date for such meeting with respect to shares for which appraisal rights are available pursuant to subsection (b) or (c) hereof that appraisal rights are available for any or all of the shares of the constituent corporations, and shall include in such notice a copy of this section. Each stockholder electing to demand the appraisal of such stockholder's shares shall deliver to the corporation, before the taking of the vote on the merger or consolidation, a written demand for appraisal of such stockholder's shares. Such demand will be sufficient if it reasonably informs the corporation of the identity of the stockholder and that the stockholder intends thereby to demand the appraisal of such stockholder's shares. A proxy or vote against the merger or consolidation shall not constitute such a demand. A stockholder electing to take such action must do so by a separate written demand as herein provided. Within 10 days after the effective date of such merger or consolidation, the surviving or resulting corporation shall notify each stockholder of each constituent corporation who has complied with this subsection and has not voted in favor of or consented to the merger or consolidation of the date that the merger or consolidation has become effective; or

(2) If the merger or consolidation was approved pursuant to § 228 or § 253 of this title, then either a constituent corporation before the effective date of the merger or consolidation or the surviving or resulting corporation within 10 days thereafter shall notify each of the holders of any class or series of stock of such constituent corporation who are entitled to appraisal rights of the approval of the merger or consolidation and that appraisal rights are available for any or all shares of such class or series of stock of such constituent corporation, and shall include in such notice a copy of this section. Such notice may, and, if given on or after the effective date of the merger or consolidation, shall, also notify such stockholders of the effective date of the merger or consolidation. Any stockholder entitled to appraisal rights may, within 20 days after the date of mailing of such notice, demand in writing from the surviving or resulting corporation the appraisal of such holder's shares. Such demand will be sufficient if it reasonably informs the corporation of the identity of the stockholder and that the stockholder intends thereby to demand the appraisal of such holder's shares. If such notice did not notify stockholders of the effective date of the merger or consolidation, either (i) each such constituent corporation shall send a second notice before the effective date of the merger or consolidation notifying each of the holders of any class or series of stock of such constituent corporation that are entitled to appraisal rights of the effective date of the merger or consolidation or (ii) the surviving or resulting corporation shall send such a second notice to all such holders on or within 10 days after such effective date; provided, however, that if such second notice is sent more than 20 days following the sending of the first notice, such second notice need only be sent to each stockholder who is entitled to appraisal rights and who has demanded appraisal of such holder's shares in accordance with this subsection. An affidavit of the secretary or assistant secretary or of the transfer agent of the corporation that is required to give either notice that such notice has been given shall, in the absence of fraud, be prima facie evidence of the facts stated therein. For purposes of determining the stockholders entitled to receive either notice, each constituent corporation may fix, in advance, a record date that shall be not more than 10 days prior to the date the notice is given, provided, that if the notice is given on or after the effective date of the merger or consolidation, the record date shall be such effective date. If no record date is fixed and the notice is given prior to the effective date, the record date shall be the close of business on the day next preceding the day on which the notice is given.

(e) Within 120 days after the effective date of the merger or consolidation, the surviving or resulting corporation or any stockholder who has complied with subsections (a) and (d) of this section hereof and who is

Table of Contents

otherwise entitled to appraisal rights, may commence an appraisal proceeding by filing a petition in the Court of Chancery demanding a determination of the value of the stock of all such stockholders. Notwithstanding the foregoing, at any time within 60 days after the effective date of the merger or consolidation, any stockholder who has not commenced an appraisal proceeding or joined that proceeding as a named party shall have the right to withdraw such stockholder's demand for appraisal and to accept the terms offered upon the merger or consolidation. Within 120 days after the effective date of the merger or consolidation, any stockholder who has complied with the requirements of subsections (a) and (d) of this section hereof, upon written request, shall be entitled to receive from the corporation surviving the merger or resulting from the consolidation a statement setting forth the aggregate number of shares not voted in favor of the merger or consolidation and with respect to which demands for appraisal have been received and the aggregate number of holders of such shares. Such written statement shall be mailed to the stockholder within 10 days after such stockholder's written request for such a statement is received by the surviving or resulting corporation or within 10 days after expiration of the period for delivery of demands for appraisal under subsection (d) of this section hereof, whichever is later. Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, a person who is the beneficial owner of shares of such stock held either in a voting trust or by a nominee on behalf of such person may, in such person's own name, file a petition or request from the corporation the statement described in this subsection.

(f) Upon the filing of any such petition by a stockholder, service of a copy thereof shall be made upon the surviving or resulting corporation, which shall within 20 days after such service file in the office of the Register in Chancery in which the petition was filed a duly verified list containing the names and addresses of all stockholders who have demanded payment for their shares and with whom agreements as to the value of their shares have not been reached by the surviving or resulting corporation. If the petition shall be filed by the surviving or resulting corporation, the petition shall be accompanied by such a duly verified list. The Register in Chancery, if so ordered by the Court, shall give notice of the time and place fixed for the hearing of such petition by registered or certified mail to the surviving or resulting corporation and to the stockholders shown on the list at the addresses therein stated. Such notice shall also be given by 1 or more publications at least 1 week before the day of the hearing, in a newspaper of general circulation published in the City of Wilmington, Delaware or such publication as the Court deems advisable. The forms of the notices by mail and by publication shall be approved by the Court, and the costs thereof shall be borne by the surviving or resulting corporation.

(g) At the hearing on such petition, the Court shall determine the stockholders who have complied with this section and who have become entitled to appraisal rights. The Court may require the stockholders who have demanded an appraisal for their shares and who hold stock represented by certificates to submit their certificates of stock to the Register in Chancery for notation thereon of the pendency of the appraisal proceedings; and if any stockholder fails to comply with such direction, the Court may dismiss the proceedings as to such stockholder.

(h) After the Court determines the stockholders entitled to an appraisal, the appraisal proceeding shall be conducted in accordance with the rules of the Court of Chancery, including any rules specifically governing appraisal proceedings. Through such proceeding the Court shall determine the fair value of the shares exclusive of any element of value arising from the accomplishment or expectation of the merger or consolidation, together with interest, if any, to be paid upon the amount determined to be the fair value. In determining such fair value, the Court shall take into account all relevant factors. Unless the Court in its discretion determines otherwise for good cause shown, interest from the effective date of the merger through the date of payment of the judgment shall be compounded quarterly and shall accrue at 5% over the Federal Reserve discount rate (including any surcharge) as established from time to time during the period between the effective date of the merger and the date of payment of the judgment. Upon application by the surviving or resulting corporation or by any stockholder entitled to participate in the appraisal proceeding, the Court may, in its discretion, proceed to trial upon the appraisal prior to the final determination of the stockholders entitled to an appraisal. Any stockholder whose name appears on the list filed by the surviving or resulting corporation pursuant to subsection (f) of this section and who has submitted such stockholder's certificates of stock to the Register in Chancery, if such is required, may participate fully in all proceedings until it is finally determined that such stockholder is not entitled to appraisal rights under this section.

Table of Contents

(i) The Court shall direct the payment of the fair value of the shares, together with interest, if any, by the surviving or resulting corporation to the stockholders entitled thereto. Payment shall be so made to each such stockholder, in the case of holders of uncertificated stock forthwith, and the case of holders of shares represented by certificates upon the surrender to the corporation of the certificates representing such stock. The Court's decree may be enforced as other decrees in the Court of Chancery may be enforced, whether such surviving or resulting corporation be a corporation of this State or of any state.

(j) The costs of the proceeding may be determined by the Court and taxed upon the parties as the Court deems equitable in the circumstances. Upon application of a stockholder, the Court may order all or a portion of the expenses incurred by any stockholder in connection with the appraisal proceeding, including, without limitation, reasonable attorney's fees and the fees and expenses of experts, to be charged pro rata against the value of all the shares entitled to an appraisal.

(k) From and after the effective date of the merger or consolidation, no stockholder who has demanded appraisal rights as provided in subsection (d) of this section shall be entitled to vote such stock for any purpose or to receive payment of dividends or other distributions on the stock (except dividends or other distributions payable to stockholders of record at a date which is prior to the effective date of the merger or consolidation); provided, however, that if no petition for an appraisal shall be filed within the time provided in subsection (e) of this section, or if such stockholder shall deliver to the surviving or resulting corporation a written withdrawal of such stockholder's demand for an appraisal and an acceptance of the merger or consolidation, either within 60 days after the effective date of the merger or consolidation as provided in subsection (e) of this section or thereafter with the written approval of the corporation, then the right of such stockholder to an appraisal shall cease. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no appraisal proceeding in the Court of Chancery shall be dismissed as to any stockholder without the approval of the Court, and such approval may be conditioned upon such terms as the Court deems just; provided, however that this provision shall not affect the right of any stockholder who has not commenced an appraisal proceeding or joined that proceeding as a named party to withdraw such stockholder's demand for appraisal and to accept the terms offered upon the merger or consolidation within 60 days after the effective date of the merger or consolidation, as set forth in subsection (e) of this section.

(l) The shares of the surviving or resulting corporation to which the shares of such objecting stockholders would have been converted had they assented to the merger or consolidation shall have the status of authorized and unissued shares of the surviving or resulting corporation.

Table of Contents

ANNEX I

INDEX TO UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

<u>Unaudited Pro Forma Combined Statement of Earnings for the six months ended June 30, 2008</u>	I-3
<u>Unaudited Pro Forma Combined Statement of Earnings for the year ended December 31, 2007</u>	I-4
<u>Unaudited Pro Forma Combined Balance Sheet as of June 30, 2008</u>	I-5
<u>Notes to Unaudited Pro Forma Combined Financial Statements</u>	I-6

I-1

Table of Contents

UNAUDITED PRO FORMA COMBINED CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The following unaudited pro forma combined condensed statements of earnings combine the historical consolidated statements of earnings of Invitrogen and ABI giving effect to the merger and related events, including the Celera separation, as if they had been consummated on January 1, 2007. The unaudited pro forma combined condensed balance sheet combines the historical unaudited consolidated balance sheet of Invitrogen as of June 30, 2008 and the historical unaudited consolidated balance sheet of ABI as of June 30, 2008 giving effect to the merger and related events, including the Celera separation, as if they had been consummated on June 30, 2008. The historical consolidated statements of earnings of ABI has been adjusted from a fiscal year end of June 30 to a fiscal year end of December 31 to conform to Invitrogen's year end.

The pro forma information is preliminary, is being furnished solely for informational purposes and is not necessarily indicative of the combined financial position or results of operations that might have been achieved for the periods or dates indicated, nor is it necessarily indicative of the future results of the combined company. The pro forma information is based on preliminary estimates and assumptions set forth in the notes to the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements. The pro forma information does not reflect cost savings expected to be realized from the elimination of certain expenses and from synergies expected to be created or the costs to achieve such cost savings or synergies. No assurance can be given that cost savings or synergies will be realized. Income taxes do not reflect the amounts that would have resulted had Invitrogen and ABI filed consolidated income tax returns during the periods presented.

Pro forma adjustments are necessary to reflect the estimated purchase price, including the new debt and equity structure, and to adjust ABI's net tangible and intangible assets and liabilities to preliminary estimated fair values. Pro forma adjustments are also necessary to reflect the amortization expense related to amortizable intangible assets, changes in depreciation and amortization expense resulting from fair value adjustments to net tangible assets, costs to finance the merger and the income tax effects related to the pro forma adjustments.

The pro forma adjustments to ABI's assets and liabilities and allocation of purchase price are preliminary and are based on Invitrogen management's estimates of the fair value of the assets to be acquired and liabilities to be assumed. Preliminary work performed by independent valuation specialists has been considered in Invitrogen management's estimates of the fair values reflected in the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements.

The final purchase price allocation will be completed after asset and liability valuations are finalized. A final determination of these fair values, which cannot be made prior to the completion of the transaction, will include Invitrogen management's consideration of a final valuation that will be prepared by independent valuation specialists. This final valuation will be based on the actual net tangible and intangible assets of ABI that exist as of the consummation of the merger. Any final adjustments may change the allocation of the purchase price, which could affect the fair value assigned to the assets and liabilities and could result in a change to the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements presented herein. Amounts preliminarily allocated to assets and liabilities, and the estimated useful lives of intangible assets with indefinite and definite lives, may change significantly, which could result in a material increase or decrease in amortization of definite lived intangible assets. Estimates related to the determination of the lives of assets acquired may also change, which could result in a material increase or decrease in depreciation or amortization expense.

Certain reclassifications have been made to conform ABI's historical amounts to Invitrogen's presentation.

Table of Contents**Unaudited Pro Forma Combined Condensed Statement of Earnings****For the six months ended June 30, 2008****(in millions, except per share amounts)**

	Invitrogen	Applied Biosystems	Pro Forma Adjustments	Note 2	Pro Forma Combined
Revenue	\$ 718.0	\$ 1,161.6	\$ (8.9)	(a)	\$ 1,870.7
Cost of revenues	239.8	503.5	(8.9)	(a)	734.4
Purchased intangibles amortization	34.3	5.2	(5.2)	(b)	179.8
			145.5	(b)	
Gross profit	443.9	652.9	(140.3)		956.5
Operating expenses:					
Sales and marketing	143.7	222.6			366.3
General and administrative	85.6	118.6	2.0	(c)	206.2
Research and development	63.8	101.1			164.9
Business consolidation costs, employee-related charges, asset impairments and other	1.9	13.7			15.6
Asset dispositions and legal settlements					
Total operating expenses	295.0	456.0	2.0		753.0
Operating income	148.9	196.9	(142.3)		203.5
Other income (expense):					
Interest income	14.3	8.3	(12.0)	(d)	10.6
Interest expense	(13.8)	(3.1)	(83.8)	(e)	(100.7)
Other income (expense), net	1.4	26.0			27.4
Total other income (expense), net	1.9	31.2	(95.8)		(62.7)
Income before provision for income taxes	150.8	228.1	(238.1)		140.8
Income tax provision	(39.2)	(150.8)	182.7	(f)	(7.3)
Net Earnings	\$ 111.6	\$ 77.3	\$ (55.4)		\$ 133.5
Basic earnings per share				(g)	\$ 0.77
Diluted earnings per share				(g)	\$ 0.75
Basic shares				(g)	172.6
Diluted shares				(g)	177.7

Table of Contents**Unaudited Pro Forma Combined Condensed Statement of Earnings****For the year ended December 31, 2007****(in millions, except per share amounts)**

	Invitrogen	Applied Biosystems	Pro Forma Adjustments	Note 2	Pro Forma Combined
Revenue	\$ 1,281.7	\$ 2,150.3	\$ (12.2)	(a)	\$ 3,419.8
Cost of revenues	467.1	936.5	(12.2)	(a)	1,391.4
Purchased intangibles amortization	98.7	10.9	(10.9)	(b)	389.7
			291.0	(b)	
Gross profit	715.9	1,202.9	(280.1)		1,638.7
Operating expenses:					
Sales and marketing	252.1	391.5			643.6
General and administrative	164.0	230.8	4.1	(c)	398.9
Research and development	115.8	202.8			318.6
Business consolidation costs, employee-related charges, asset impairments and other	5.7	2.8			8.5
Asset dispositions and legal settlements		(11.1)			(11.1)
Total operating expenses	537.6	816.8	4.1		1,358.5
Operating income	178.3	386.1	(284.2)		280.2
Other income (expense):					
Interest income	28.0	18.5	(41.3)	(d)	5.2
Interest expense	(28.0)	(5.7)	(167.6)	(e)	(201.3)
Other income (expense), net	0.3	9.0			9.3
Total other income (expense), net	0.3	21.8	(208.9)		(186.8)
Income before provision for income taxes	178.6	407.9	(493.1)		93.4
Income tax provision	(48.3)	(110.9)	189.5	(f)	30.3
Net income from continuing operations	\$ 130.3	\$ 297.0	\$ (303.6)		\$ 123.7
Basic earnings per share				(g)	\$ 0.71
Diluted earnings per share				(g)	\$ 0.70
Basic shares				(g)	173.6
Diluted shares				(g)	177.3

Table of Contents**Unaudited Pro Forma Combined Condensed Balance Sheet**

As of June 30, 2008

(in millions)

	Invitrogen	Applied Biosystems	Pro Forma Adjustments	Note 2	Pro Forma Combined
ASSETS					
Current Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 643.2	\$ 543.2	\$ (872.5)	(h)	\$ 313.9
			2,400.0	(i)	
			(2,400.0)	(h)	
Restricted cash and investments	2.9				2.9
Trade accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts	207.0	475.5			682.5
Inventories, net	212.4	161.8	88.2	(j)	462.4
Deferred income tax assets	27.8	34.8			62.6
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	36.6	93.5			130.1
Total current assets	1,129.9	1,308.9	(784.3)		1,654.5
Long term investments	37.3	23.3			60.6
Property and equipment, net	337.9	360.5	77.0	(k)	775.4
Goodwill	1,581.8	243.2	(243.2)	(l)	5,495.0
			3,888.6	(l)	
			24.6	(t)	
Intangible assets, net	286.2	41.9	(41.9)	(m)	2,838.7
			2,552.5	(m)	
			100.0	(n)	
			(100.0)	(n)	
Deferred income tax assets	8.0	319.8	(24.6)	(t)	303.2
Other assets	45.7	101.1			146.8
Total assets	\$ 3,426.9	\$ 2,398.6	\$ 5,448.7		\$ 11,274.2
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY					
Current Liabilities					
Current portion of long term debt		100.0			100.0
Accounts payable	98.8	166.1			264.9
Shut down accrual	10.4				10.3
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	124.5	439.9	(77.2)	(o)	552.7
			65.4	(r)	
Income taxes-accrued		17.2			17.2
Total current liabilities	233.7	723.1	(11.8)		945.1
Long term debt	1,151.0		2,400.0	(i)	3,551.0
Pension liabilities	28.4	64.7			93.2
Deferred income tax liabilities	82.1	1.8	1,040.0	(r)	1,123.9
Other long term obligations, deferred credits and reserves	51.1	173.5	50.0	(s)	274.6
Total liabilities	1,546.3	963.2	3,478.2		5,987.7
Stockholders' equity					
Common stock;	1.1	2.1	(2.1)	(p)	1.9
			0.8	(q)	
Additional paid in capital	2,482.0	718.1	(718.1)	(p)	5,987.2

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

			3,505.1	(q)	
Accumulated other comprehensive income	159.0	5.2	(5.2)	(p)	159.0
Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)	199.9	2,020.1	(2,020.1)	(p)	99.9
			(100.0)	(n)	
Less cost of treasury stock;	(961.5)	(1,310.1)	1,310.1	(p)	(961.5)
Total stockholders' equity	\$ 1,880.5	\$ 1,435.4	\$ 1,970.5		\$ 5,286.5
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 3,426.9	\$ 2,398.6	\$ 5,448.7		\$ 11,274.2

I-5

Table of Contents**Note 1 Basis of Presentation**

On June 11, 2008, Invitrogen, Atom Acquisition and ABI entered into the merger agreement (amended as of September 9, 2008) pursuant to which ABI will merge with and into Atom Acquisition, a direct wholly-owned subsidiary of Invitrogen, with Atom Acquisition continuing as the surviving company and a wholly-owned subsidiary of Invitrogen. As a result of the merger, ABI will cease to exist, and its businesses will be owned by Invitrogen, which will continue as a public company.

The merger agreement provides that at the effective time of the merger, each outstanding share of Applied Biosystems stock will be converted into the right to receive either a combination of cash and shares of Invitrogen common stock or all cash or all shares of Invitrogen common stock, in each case subject to election and allocation procedures described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus as follows:

a mixed consideration election to receive \$17.10 in cash, without interest, and 0.4543 shares of Invitrogen common stock;

a cash election to receive \$38.00 in cash, without interest; or

a stock election to receive 0.8261 shares of Invitrogen common stock.

In addition, if all or part of the consideration to be received is in the form of Invitrogen common stock and the average volume-weighted average price of Invitrogen common stock during the 20 consecutive trading days immediately preceding the third business day before the effective time of the merger is less than \$46.00 per share, an Applied Biosystems stockholder will receive an additional cash payment, as described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus. The total value of the transaction is approximately \$6.8 billion with approximately 80.2 million additional shares of Invitrogen common stock issued and \$3.2 billion in cash consideration.

As of June 30, 2008, there were approximately 168.9 million shares of Applied Biosystems stock outstanding and approximately 16.9 million shares of Applied Biosystems stock estimated to be issuable upon exercise of outstanding options, restricted stock units and other equity based compensation. Based on these amounts and the terms outlined above assuming that all holders of Applied Biosystems stock elect to receive mixed consideration, holders of Applied Biosystems stock will receive a total of approximately 80.2 million shares of Invitrogen common stock and \$3.2 billion in cash. The exact number of shares to be issued and exact amount of cash to be paid will depend on the number of shares of Applied Biosystems stock outstanding at the closing of the merger and the share price of Invitrogen stock at the closing of the merger.

The purchase price of the acquisition is approximately \$6.8 billion, estimated as follows (in millions):

Value of Invitrogen shares issued	\$ 3,506
Cash consideration	3,205
Transaction costs	68
Total	\$ 6,779

The allocation of purchase price as of June 30, 2008 is summarized below (in millions):

Current assets	\$ 1,397
Property, plant and equipment	438
In-process research and development	100
Identifiable intangible assets (including customer relationships of \$1,400.0, developed technology of \$625.0, trademarks of \$300.0, and other intangibles of \$227.5)	2,553
Goodwill	3,913
Other assets	420
Current liabilities	(646)

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

Deferred income tax liability	(1,105)
Other long-term liabilities	(291)
Net Assets	\$ 6,779

I-6

Table of Contents

The value of the shares of Invitrogen common stock used in determining the purchase price was \$43.69 per share based on the closing share price of Invitrogen stock on June 11, 2008, the last trading day prior to the public announcement of the merger. For details on the merger consideration, refer to the *The Merger Agreement Merger Consideration* section of the joint proxy statement/prospectus.

The determination of the purchase price and the allocation of purchase price is preliminary. The determination of the final purchase price will be determined upon consummation of the merger. The final determination of the purchase price allocation will be based on the fair values of assets acquired, including fair values of acquired in-process research and development and other identifiable intangibles, and the fair value of liabilities assumed as of the date that the acquisition is consummated. The excess of the purchase price over the fair value of assets and liabilities acquired is allocated to goodwill. The purchase price allocation will remain preliminary until Invitrogen completes a third party valuation of significant tangible and identifiable intangible assets acquired (including in-process research and development), evaluates the integration plan, which is to be undertaken upon the consummation of the merger, and determines the fair values of other assets and liabilities acquired. The final determination of the purchase price allocation is expected to be completed as soon as practicable after the consummation of the merger. The final amounts allocated to assets and liabilities could cause material differences in the information presented in the unaudited pro forma combined condensed financial statements.

The amount allocated to acquired in-process research and development represents an estimate of the fair value of purchased in-process technology for research projects that, as of the date of the expected consummation of the merger, will not have reached technological feasibility and do not have a future alternative use. The values of the research projects will be determined based on analyses using estimated cash flows to be generated by the products that results from the in-process projects. These cash flows will be estimated by forecasting total revenues expected from these products and then deducting appropriate operating expenses, cash flow adjustments and contributory asset returns to establish a forecast of net cash flows arising from the in-process technology. These cash flows will be substantially reduced to take into account the time value of money and the risk associated with the inherent difficulties and uncertainties given the projected stage of development of these projects at closing. For purposes of the unaudited pro forma combined condensed balance sheet as of June 30, 2008, \$100.0 million of the total purchase price has been allocated to acquired in-process research and development which is not expected to have reached technological feasibility at the consummation date of the merger and have no future alternative use. The amounts allocated to in-process research and development will be charged to expense in the statement of earnings in the period the acquisition is consummated.

Invitrogen may need up to approximately \$872 million of cash in the U.S. to complete the purchase of shares from the ABI shareholders. A portion of this cash may come from sources outside the U.S. The estimated tax cost associated with repatriating these funds should be in the range of \$0 to \$70 million. However the final tax cost cannot be reasonably estimated at this time given varying factors and alternatives under discussion. The final tax cost to Invitrogen will be dependent on several factors, including actual cash needs at completion of the merger, including the amount of any cash adjustment to the merger consideration, which entities will provide the funds, and other tax planning strategies still under consideration. This potential tax cash cost is not reflected in the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements due to the uncertainty surrounding the actual tax liability to be incurred by the combined company.

The ABI pro forma financial data has been adjusted from a fiscal year end of June 30 to a calendar year end of December 31 to conform with Invitrogen's fiscal year end.

Note 2 Pro Forma Adjustments

Pro Forma Statement of Earnings Adjustments

- (a) Reflects the elimination of revenue and cost of goods sold between Invitrogen and Applied Biosystems.
- (b) Reflects amortization of \$145.5 million and \$291.0 million for the six month period ended June 30, 2008 and the year ended December 31, 2007, respectively, for identified intangible assets based on the estimated fair

Table of Contents

values assigned to these assets at the date of acquisition and estimated useful lives of 12 years, 10 years, 7 years, 5 years and 4 years for customer relationships, trademarks, developed technology, other identifiable intangibles and PCR patents, respectively, and the elimination of historical ABI intangible amortization of \$5.2 million and \$10.9 million for the six month period ending June 30, 2008 and the year ended December 31, 2007, respectively. Assuming an aggregate average useful life of seven years, straight-line amortization, and a tax rate of 39.6%, for every additional \$50 million allocated to identified intangible assets, net earnings will decrease by \$2.2 million and \$4.3 million for the six-month period ended June 30, 2008 and the year ended December 31, 2007, respectively.

(c) Reflects additional depreciation expense due to the increase in value assigned to acquired property, plant and equipment in the amount of \$2.0 million and \$4.1 million for the six month period ended June 30, 2008 and the year ended December 31, 2007, respectively.

(d) Reflects lower interest income due to the assumed use of \$872.5 million of Invitrogen cash and equivalents to finance a part of the cash portion of the merger consideration and transaction costs and assumes interest rates based on Invitrogen's historical average interest rate earned on cash equivalents of 2.75% and 4.73% for the six months ended June 30, 2008 and the year ended December 31, 2007, respectively.

(e) Reflects higher incremental interest expense of \$79.1 million and \$158.2 million for the six month period ended June 30, 2008 and the year ended December 31, 2007, respectively, and amortization of debt issuance costs of \$4.7 million and \$9.4 million for the six month period ended June 30, 2008 and the year ended December 31, 2007, respectively, due to additional borrowings of \$2.4 billion at estimated interest rates from 6.1% to 6.8% to finance a part of the cash portion of the merger consideration and transaction costs.

(f) Represents the tax effect of unaudited pro forma combined condensed statement of earnings adjustments based on the estimated tax rate for the combined company pro forma adjustments. ABI's income tax provision for the six months ended June 30, 2008 includes the recognition of a valuation allowance of \$90.6 million on the Celera deferred tax asset write-down due to its split-off from ABI. As this \$90.6 million write-down is non-recurring, and not related to the ongoing operations of the combined company, it is being eliminated in the pro forma adjustments column.

(g) Pro forma basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the pro forma combined net income by the pro forma weighted average shares outstanding. Pro forma diluted earnings per share is calculated by dividing the pro forma combined net income by the pro forma weighted shares outstanding and dilutive potential weighted shares outstanding. A reconciliation of the shares used to calculate Invitrogen's historical basic and diluted earnings per share to shares used to calculate the pro forma basic and diluted earnings per share follows (in millions):

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2008	Year Ended December 31, 2007
<i>Basic</i>	(in millions)	
Shares used to calculate Invitrogen's historical basic earnings per share	92.4	93.4
Shares issued in connection with the acquisition of Applied Biosystems	80.2	80.2
Shares used to calculate pro forma basic earnings per share	172.6	173.6
<i>Diluted</i>	Six Months Ended June 30, 2008	Year Ended December 31, 2007
Shares used to calculate Invitrogen's historical diluted earnings per share	97.5	97.1
Shares issued in connection with the acquisition of Applied Biosystems	80.2	80.2
Shares used to calculate pro forma diluted earnings per share	177.7	177.3

Table of Contents

Pro Forma Balance Sheet Adjustments

(h) Reflects the use of Invitrogen cash and equivalents to finance a part of the cash portion of the merger consideration and transaction costs.

(i) Reflects the assumed proceeds of additional borrowings to finance a part of the cash portion of the merger consideration and transaction costs.

(j) Reflects the adjustment of the historical ABI inventories to estimated fair value. Because this adjustment is directly attributed to the transaction and will not have an ongoing impact in excess of one year, it is not reflected in the unaudited pro forma combined condensed statements of earnings. However, this inventory adjustment will impact costs of sales subsequent to the consummation of the transaction.

(k) Reflects the adjustment of the historical ABI's property, plant and equipment to estimated fair value.

(l) Reflects the elimination of historical ABI goodwill of \$243.2 million and the additional goodwill from the purchase price allocation of \$3,913.3 million.

(m) Reflects the portion of the purchase price allocated to intangible assets, including the elimination of historical ABI intangible assets of \$41.9 million and the addition of \$1,400.0 million allocated to customer relationships, \$625.0 million allocated to developed technology, \$300.0 million allocated to trademarks, \$190.0 million allocated to patents and PCR technology and \$37.5 million related to other intangibles. The amount of intangible assets is subject to change and will be finalized upon consummation of the transaction and completion of an evaluation.

(n) Reflects the portion of the purchase price allocated to acquired in-process research and development projects that, as of the consummation date of the merger, will not have reached technological feasibility and have no future alternative use. The preliminary estimate of the fair value of acquired in-process research and development is \$100.0 million. The fair value of acquired in-process research and development is subject to change and will be finalized upon consummation of the merger and completion of an evaluation. Because this is directly attributable to the acquisition and will not have a continuing impact in excess of one year, it is not reflected in the unaudited pro forma combined condensed statements of earnings. However, acquired in process and research and development will be recorded as an expense in the period that the acquisition is completed. For every incremental \$1.0 million increase to the amount allocated to acquired in-process research and development, there will be a \$1.0 million decrease to net income in the period in which the transaction occurs. Additionally, goodwill will also decrease by \$1.0 million.

(o) Reflects the adjustment of the historical ABI deferred revenue to estimated fair value. Fair value estimates the cost of the servicing of acquired service contracts with a normal profit margin to meet the remainder of the obligations under such contracts. Because this adjustment is directly attributed to the merger and will not have an ongoing impact in excess of one year, it is not reflected in the unaudited pro forma combined condensed statements of earnings. However, this deferred revenue adjustment will reduce revenue and net income for the next year subsequent to the consummation of the transaction.

(p) Reflects the elimination of ABI's historical equity.

(q) Reflects the fair value of Invitrogen common stock issued as a portion of the merger consideration and transaction costs.

(r) Relates to the deferred tax liabilities generated as a result of acquired identified intangible assets with a zero tax basis for financial statement purposes.

(s) As the merger of Invitrogen with ABI will occur within a two year period following the Celera separation, the Celera separation may result in a tax liability. U.S. tax law provides that the Celera separation was

Table of Contents

taxable to ABI if it was part of a plan (or series of related transactions) pursuant to which Invitrogen acquired ABI. There is a rebuttable presumption that a split-off occurring within two years of an acquisition of one of the split-off parties is part of such a plan. ABI believes that the facts and circumstances support the conclusion that the two transactions are separate and distinct events from each other and therefore the merger should not cause the Celera separation to be taxable to ABI. However, the Internal Revenue Service may challenge the tax-free treatment of ABI in the Celera separation. Included in the June 30, 2008 pro forma balance sheet is a \$50 million tax reserve for the potential tax due as a result of the Celera separation. This reserve is an estimate of the potential tax exposure as required by FIN 48. The amount of any reserve ultimately required will depend on a determination of the potential taxable gain on the Celera separation, an assessment of the facts and circumstances surrounding the Celera separation and the events following the Celera separation, including transactions entered into by either ABI or Celera.

(t) Represents the estimated reduction in deferred tax assets as a result of the merger of Invitrogen and ABI.

Table of Contents

PART II

INFORMATION NOT REQUIRED IN PROSPECTUS

Item 20. Indemnification of Directors and Officers.

Section 145(a) of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware (Delaware Corporation Law) provides, in general, that a corporation shall have the power to indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative (other than an action by or in the right of the corporation), because the person is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the corporation or is or was serving at the request of the corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of any other enterprise. Such indemnity may be against expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by the person in connection with such action, suit or proceeding, if the person acted in good faith and in a manner the person reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the corporation and if, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, the person did not have reasonable cause to believe the person's conduct was unlawful.

Section 145(b) of the Delaware Corporation Law provides, in general, that a corporation shall have the power to indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action or suit by or in the right of the corporation to procure a judgment in its favor because the person is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the corporation or is or was serving at the request of the corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of any other enterprise, against any expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by the person in connection with the defense or settlement of such action or suit if the person acted in good faith and in a manner the person reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the corporation, except that no indemnification shall be made in respect of any claim, issue or matter as to which such person shall have been adjudged to be liable to the corporation unless and only to the extent that the Court of Chancery or the court in which such action or suit was brought shall determine upon application that, despite the adjudication of liability but in view of all the circumstances of the case, such person is fairly and reasonably entitled to indemnity for such expenses which the Court of Chancery or such other court shall deem proper.

Section 145(g) of the Delaware Corporation Law provides, in general, that a corporation shall have the power to purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any person who is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the corporation or is or was serving at the request of the corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of any other enterprise, against any liability asserted against the person in any such capacity, or arising out of the person's status as such, regardless of whether the corporation would have the power to indemnify the person against such liability under the provisions of the law. Invitrogen has obtained liability insurance for the benefit of its directors and officers.

The restated certificate of incorporation of Invitrogen provides that, to the fullest extent that the Delaware Corporation Law as from time to time in effect permits the limitation or elimination of the liability of directors, no director of Invitrogen shall be personally liable to the Registrant or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director.

In addition, Invitrogen has entered into indemnification agreements with each of its executive officers and directors containing provisions that may require Invitrogen, among other things, to indemnify those officers and directors against liabilities that may arise by reason of their status or service as officers or directors. The agreements also provide for Invitrogen to advance to the officers and directors expenses that they expect to incur as a result of any proceeding against them as to which they could be indemnified. Invitrogen also intends to execute such agreements with its future directors and executive officers.

These indemnification provisions may be sufficiently broad to permit indemnification of Invitrogen's officers, directors and other corporate agents for liabilities (including reimbursement of expenses incurred) arising under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

Table of Contents

The foregoing is only a general summary of certain aspects of Delaware Corporation Law and Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation dealing with indemnification of directors and officers, and does not purport to be complete. It is qualified in its entirety by reference to the detailed provisions of Section 145 of the Delaware Corporation Law and Invitrogen's restated certificate of incorporation.

Item 21. Exhibits and Financial Statement Schedules.

See the Exhibit Index, which follows the signature page, and is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 22. Undertakings.

The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes as follows:

1. To file, during any period in which offers or sales are being made, a post-effective amendment to this registration statement:
 - a) To include any prospectus required by *section 10(a)(3)* of the Securities Act of 1933;
 - b) To reflect in the prospectus any facts or events arising after the effective date of the registration statement (or the most recent post-effective amendment thereof) which, individually or in the aggregate, represent a fundamental change in the information set forth in the registration statement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any increase or decrease in volume of securities offered (if the total dollar value of securities offered would not exceed that which was registered) and any deviation from the low or high end of the estimated maximum offering range may be reflected in the form of prospectus filed with the Commission pursuant to *Rule 424(b)* if, in the aggregate, the changes in volume and price represent no more than a 20% change in the maximum aggregate offering price set forth in the *Calculation of Registration Fee* table in the effective registration statement;
 - c) To include any material information with respect to the plan of distribution not previously disclosed in the registration statement or any material change to such information in the registration statement.
2. That, for the purpose of determining any liability under the Securities Act of 1933, each such post-effective amendment shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.
3. To remove from registration by means of a post-effective amendment any of the securities being registered which remain unsold at the termination of the offering.
4. That, for the purpose of determining liability of the registrant under the Securities Act of 1933 to any purchaser in the initial distribution of the securities, the undersigned registrant undertakes that in a primary offering of securities of the undersigned registrant pursuant to this registration statement, regardless of the underwriting method used to sell the securities to the purchaser, if the securities are offered or sold to such purchaser by means of any of the following communications, the undersigned registrant will be a seller to the purchaser and will be considered to offer or sell such securities to such purchaser:
 - a) Any preliminary prospectus or prospectus of the undersigned registrant relating to the offering required to be filed pursuant to Rule 424;

Edgar Filing: INVITROGEN CORP - Form S-4/A

- b) Any free writing prospectus relating to the offering prepared by or on behalf of the undersigned registrant or used or referred to by the undersigned registrant;
- c) The portion of any other free writing prospectus relating to the offering containing material information about the undersigned registrant or its securities provided by or on behalf of the undersigned registrant; and

II-2

Table of Contents

- d) Any other communication that is an offer in the offering made by the undersigned registrant to the purchaser.
5. That, for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act of 1933, each filing of the registrant's annual report pursuant to section 13(a) or section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (and, where applicable, each filing of an employee benefit plan's annual report pursuant to section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934) that is incorporated by reference in the registration statement shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.
6. To deliver, or cause to be delivered with the prospectus, to each person to whom the prospectus is sent or given, the latest annual report to security holders that is incorporated by reference in the prospectus and furnished pursuant to and meeting the requirements of Rule 14a-3 or Rule 14c-3 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and, where interim financial information required to be presented by Article 3 of Regulation S-X are not set forth in the prospectus, to deliver, or cause to be delivered to each person to whom the prospectus is sent or given, the latest quarterly report that is specifically incorporated by reference in the prospectus to provide such interim financial information.
7. That, prior to any public reoffering of the securities registered hereunder through use of a prospectus which is a part of this registration statement, by any person or party who is deemed to be an underwriter within the meaning of *Rule 145(c)*, the issuer undertakes that such reoffering prospectus will contain the information called for by the applicable registration form with respect to reofferings by persons who may be deemed underwriters, in addition to the information called for by the other Items of the applicable form.
8. That every prospectus (i) that is filed pursuant to the paragraph immediately preceding, or (ii) that purports to meet the requirements of section *10(a)(3)* of the Act and is used in connection with an offering of securities subject to *Rule 415*, will be filed as a part of an amendment to the registration statement and will not be used until such amendment is effective, and that, for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act of 1933, each such post-effective amendment shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.
9. Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act of 1933 may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons of the registrant pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, the registrant has been advised that in the opinion of the Securities and Exchange Commission such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Act and is, therefore, unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification against such liabilities (other than the payment by the registrant of expenses incurred or paid by a director, officer or controlling person of the registrant in the successful defense of any action, suit or proceeding) is asserted by such director, officer or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered, the registrant will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Act and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.
10. To respond to requests for information that is incorporated by reference into the prospectus pursuant to Items 4, 10(b), 11, or 13 of this Form, within one business day of receipt of such request, and to send the incorporated documents by first class mail or other equally prompt means. This includes information contained in documents filed subsequent to the effective date of the registration statement through the date of responding to the request.
11. To supply by means of a post-effective amendment all information concerning a transaction, and the company being acquired involved therein, that was not the subject of and included in the registration statement when it became effective.

Table of Contents

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Security Act of 1933, this registrant has duly caused this registration statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of Carlsbad, State of California, on September 10, 2008.

INVITROGEN CORPORATION

Date: September 10, 2008

By: /s/ JOHN A. COTTINGHAM
John A. Cottingham, Esq.
General Counsel

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, this Registration Statement has been signed by the following persons in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

SIGNATURE	TITLE	DATE
*	Chairman and Chief Executive Officer and Director (Principal Executive Officer)	September 10, 2008
Gregory T. Lucier		
*	Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer)	September 10, 2008
David F. Hoffmeister		
*	Vice President, Finance (Principal Accounting Officer)	September 10, 2008
Kelli A. Richard		
*	Director	September 10, 2008
Raymond V. Dittamore		
*	Director	September 10, 2008
Donald W. Grimm		
*	Director	September 10, 2008
Balakrishnan S. Iyer		
*	Director	September 10, 2008
Bradley G. Lorimier		

Table of Contents

SIGNATURE	TITLE	DATE
*	Director	September 10, 2008
Per A. Peterson, Ph.D.		
*	Director	September 10, 2008
Ronald A. Matricaria		
*	Director	September 10, 2008
W. Ann Reynolds, Ph.D.		
*	Director	September 10, 2008
David C. U Prichard, Ph.D.		

*By: /s/ JOHN A. COTTINGHAM
John A. Cottingham , Attorney-In-Fact

Table of Contents**INDEX TO EXHIBITS**

EXHIBIT NUMBER	DESCRIPTION OF DOCUMENT
2.1	Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of June 11, 2008, among Invitrogen Corporation, Atom Acquisition, LLC and Applera Corporation (1)
2.2	Amendment No. 1, dated September 9, 2008 to Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of June 11, 2008 and Invitrogen Corporation, Atom Acquisition, LLC and Applied Biosystems, Inc. (formerly known as Applera Corporation) (2)
3.1	Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Invitrogen as amended (3)
3.2	Amended and Restated Bylaws of Invitrogen (4)
3.3	Certificate of Correction to the Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Invitrogen, dated February 21, 2001 (5)
5.1	Opinion of DLA Piper LLP (US) regarding the validity of the securities being registered**
8.1	Opinion of DLA Piper LLP (US) as to certain federal income tax matters**
8.2	Opinion of Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP as to certain income tax matters**
23.1	Consent of Ernst & Young LLP, independent auditors**
23.2	Consent of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, independent auditors**
23.3	Consent of DLA Piper LLP (US) (included as part of Exhibit 5.1 hereto)**
23.4	Consent of Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP (included as part of Exhibit 8.2 hereto)**
24	Powers of Attorney*
99.1	Consent of Moelis & Company LLC*
99.2	Consent of UBS Securities LLC*
99.3	Consent of Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated (included as part of Annex D to the joint proxy statement/prospectus that forms a part of this registration statement)*
99.4	Consent of Greenhill & Co., LLC*
99.5	Election Form and Letter of Transmittal**
99.6	Letter to Clients**
99.7	Letter to Brokers, Dealers, Commercial Banks, Trust Companies and Other Nominees**
99.8	Form of Proxy Card of Invitrogen Corporation**
99.9	Form of Proxy Card of Applied Biosystems Inc.**

* Previously filed.

** Filed herewith.

- (1) Incorporated by reference to Annex A to the joint proxy statement/prospectus forming a part of this Registration Statement.
- (2) Incorporated by reference to Annex B to the joint proxy statement/prospectus forming a part of this Registration Statement.
- (3) Incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the Year Ended December 31, 2007 (File No. 000-25317).
- (4) The Amended and Restated Bylaws are incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1 (File No. 333-68665). A further amendment to the Bylaws adopted by a Resolution of the Board of Directors dated July 19, 2001 is incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the Quarterly Period Ended June 30, 2001 (File No. 000-25317).
- (5) Incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the Quarterly Period Ended March 31, 2001 (File No. 000-25317).