Magyar Bancorp, Inc. Form 11-K June 26, 2018

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 11-K

x ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017

OR

..TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 [NO FEE REQUIRED].

For the transition period from ______ to _____

Commission File Number 000-51726

A. Full title of the plan and the address of the plan, if different from that of the issuer named below:

Magyar Bank 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

B. Name of issuer of the securities held pursuant to the plan and the address of its principal executive office:

Magyar Bancorp, Inc.

400 Somerset Street

New Brunswick, New Jersey 08901

REQUIRED INFORMATION

The following financial statements and schedules are filed as a part of this Annual Report on Form 11-K:

(a) Financial Statements of the Disr	Page <u>Number</u>
(a) Financial Statements of the Plan	
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Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) - Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i as of December 31, 2017	<u>14</u>
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(d) Exhibit 23.1- Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm	<u>16</u>

*Other schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA have been omitted because they are not applicable.

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

To the Plan Administrator and Participants of Magyar Bank 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Opinion on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits of Magyar Bank 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan") as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes (collectively referred to as the "financial statements"). In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2017, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Plan's financial statements based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) ("PCAOB") and are required to be independent with respect to the Plan in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud.

Our audits included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Our audits also

included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

Supplemental Information

The supplemental information in the accompanying schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2017 has been subjected to audit procedures performed in conjunction with the audit of the Plan's financial statements. The supplemental information is the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our audit procedures included determining whether the supplemental information reconciles to the financial statements or the underlying accounting and other records, as applicable, and performing procedures to test the completeness and accuracy of the information presented in the supplemental information. In forming our opinion on the accompanying schedule of assets (held at end of year), we evaluated whether the supplemental information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. In our opinion, the supplemental information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the Plan's financial statements as a whole.

/s/ WithumSmith+Brown, PC

We have served as the Plan's auditor since 2008.

Whippany, New Jersey

June 26, 2018

Magyar Bank 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

December 31, 2017 and 2016

	2017	2016
Investments: Interest-bearing cash Insurance co. general account, at contract value Registered investment companies, at fair value Employer stock fund, at fair value Total investments	\$1,968 577,660 5,588,354 691,678 6,859,660	\$809 499,739 4,579,926 637,803 5,718,277
Receivables: Notes receivable from participants Total receivables	146,894 146,894	150,089 150,089
Net assets available for benefits	\$7,006,554	\$5,868,366

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements

Magyar Bank 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Additions:	
Investment Income:	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$807,859
Dividend income	81,397
Other interest	6,134
Total investment income	895,390
Contributions:	
Employee	480,690
Rollover	3,644
Employer	142,109
Total contributions	626,443
Interest on notes receivable from participants	6,808
Total additions	1,528,641
Deductions:	
Distributions to participants	367,510
Administrative expenses	22,943
Total deductions	390,453
Net increase in net assets	1,138,188
Net assets available for benefits, beginning of year	5,868,366
Net assets available for benefits, end of year	\$7,006,554

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements

401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1 - General description of the Plan:

The following brief description of the Magyar Bank 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan") is provided for purposes of general information only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for more complete information.

General:

The Plan was established effective March 1, 1994. The Plan is a participant-directed defined contribution plan covering substantially all employees, as defined, with Magyar Bank and its subsidiaries (the "Bank" or "Plan Sponsor"), which elect to participate in the Plan. The Bank is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Magyar Bancorp, Incorporated. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

Eligibility:

The Plan covers all eligible employees of the Bank who have attained 18 years of age, and have been employed with the Bank for three (3) months and worked 250 hours.

Contributions:

Participants may contribute up to 80% of their gross earnings, as defined by the Plan document, up to the maximum permitted by IRS limitations (\$18,000 for 2017). Contributions of gross earnings may be either before-tax or after-tax dollars. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified benefit or contribution plans (known as rollover contributions).

Participating employees age 50 and above may elect to make "Catch Up" pre-tax contributions to the Plan above the Plan's maximum. The maximum additional Catch Up contribution was \$6,000 during the 2017 Plan year. Plan provisions allow for the automatic enrollment of all eligible participants upon entry into the Plan at 4% of the participant's eligible compensation, which will be invested into a qualified default investment option determined by the Plan Sponsor. Participants have the option to change the automatic enrollment deferral percentages.

The Bank has the option to make a discretionary contribution. During the year ended December 31, 2017, the Bank made discretionary matching contributions of 50% of the first 6% of employees' elective contributions up to a maximum of 3% of gross earnings. Employer contributions were \$142,109 in 2017. The Bank also has the option to make a non-matching profit sharing contribution. During the year ended December 31, 2017, the Bank did not make a non-matching profit sharing contribution.

Notes receivable from participants:

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance, plus any accrued but unpaid interest.

401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1 - General description of the Plan (continued):

Participants may borrow from their individual participant accounts up to a maximum of the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of the market value of their vested balance. The interest rate used in calculating repayments is the prime rate plus one percentage point at the time of the loan. The interest rates on loans ranged from 4.25% to 5.25% as of December 31, 2017 and ranged from 4.25% to 4.50% as of December 31, 2016. The interest rate is fixed at the time of loan origination and remains unchanged for the life of the loan. The interest paid by the participant is credited to the participant's retirement savings account. The loans have maturities up to five years or up to thirty years for the purchase of a principal residence. No allowance for losses is deemed necessary by Plan Management as loan repayments for principal and interest are made ratably as individual payroll deductions during each regularly scheduled pay period. Delinquent participant loans are deemed as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document.

Investments:

Employees may elect to have their contributions and the applicable matching Bank contributions invested in one of the various funds offered by the Plan.

Participant accounts:

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's pre-tax and after-tax contributions, the Bank's discretionary matching contributions and an allocation of Plan earnings (losses). Plan earnings (losses) are allocated to participants based on each participant's share balance as a percentage of the Plan's total share balances. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting:

The employees are always 100% vested with respect to their own contributions and related earnings. The Bank contributions, together with the earnings or losses on these contributions, will be available to the employees at the

time of withdrawal only to the extent they are vested. All Bank contributions will become fully vested in the event of a participant's death, early retirement at age 55, total and permanent disability, or the attainment of age 65 (normal retirement date). Bank matching contributions for each year begin vesting at the rate of 20% per year of service for the first five years of service and Bank non-matching contributions are immediately vested. After an employee has attained five years of service, all current and future contributions are immediately vested.

401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1 - General description of the Plan (continued):

Payments of benefits:

Once reaching the age of 59-1/2, a participant can withdraw all pre-tax contributions including earnings for any reason. A partial or total withdrawal (including vested Bank contributions) of a participant's after-tax contributions may be made on any valuation date or as soon as administratively feasible thereafter. In addition, participants may withdraw pre-tax contributions in the event of a financial hardship, such as certain medical expenses, the purchase of a principal residence, payment of tuition and related educational fees, payments to prevent eviction from or foreclosure on a principal residence, or burial or funeral expenses, in the amount equal to their immediate financial need. Hardship withdrawals will be processed as soon as administratively feasible and in most cases the withdrawal will be subject to federal income taxes.

Administrative expenses:

Expenses incurred in the administration of the Plan and the trust are generally charged to and paid by the Bank and are not included in the accompanying financial statements. Fees pertaining to specific participant transactions are paid by the Plan to the trustee and record keeper through participant deductions and are reflected as administrative expenses. In addition, certain investment related expenses are reflected as a reduction of net investment income and are not readily determinable.

Plan administration:

The Plan is administered by the 401(k) Investment Committee appointed by the Bank's Board of Directors. Transamerica Life Insurance Co. is the Trustee and administrative service provider to the Plan.

Forfeitures:

Forfeitures of non-vested participants' accounts are retained in the Plan and must first be used to offset administrative fees and second to reduce future employer contributions. During 2017 and 2016, forfeitures amounted to \$6,506 and \$3,625, respectively. The Plan used \$5,185 of previously forfeited amounts to fund Plan administration expenses in 2017. The balance of the forfeited funds held by the Plan at December 31, 2017 and 2016 was \$1,969 and \$648, respectively.

Plan termination:

The Bank anticipates and believes that the Plan will continue without interruption, but reserves the right to continue or amend the Plan, revise the rate of Bank contributions or terminate the Plan at any time. If terminated, participants would become 100% vested in their accounts and the assets of the Plan will be distributed to the participants and beneficiaries in the order and manner prescribed in ERISA.

401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 2 - Summary of significant accounting policies:

Basis of accounting:

The accompanying financial statements are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America on the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method of accounting, contributions and investment income are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when incurred.

Use of estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation and fair value measurements:

The Plan's investments are recorded in accordance with FASB Accounting Standards Codification Topic 820 ("ASC 820"), which established a framework for measuring fair value. ASC 820 clarifies that fair value is an estimate of the exit price, representing the amount that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants (i.e., the exit price at the measurement date). That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC 820 are described below:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology that are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 2 - Summary of significant accounting policies (continued):

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest observable level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques were used to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2017 and 2016.

Employer stock fund: The Plan holds an investment fund, which consists primarily of employer-related securities. State Street Bank is the fund's custodian, and is paid related custodial fees. As of December 31, 2017 and 2016, Magyar Bancorp, Inc. common stock represented approximately 97% of the fund's assets, and the remaining 3% consisted of a money market mutual fund. The Plan directly owns the shares of common stock of Magyar Bancorp, Inc. While Magyar Bancorp, Inc. common stock is publicly traded, the units of this Magyar Bank Employer Stock Fund (the "Fund") are only available to the participants of this Plan. This Fund is valued at the net asset value ("NAV") of the units held by the Plan at year end as calculated by the Custodian of the Fund. These investments can be redeemed daily and without any restrictions on the timing of the redemption. At December 31, 2017 and 2016, the Plan had no unfunded commitments related to these investments.

Registered investment companies: Valued at the NAV of shares held by the Plan at year end as reported on the active market on which the fund is traded and are therefore included in Level 1 investments in the fair value hierarchy table.

Insurance co. general account: This investment is held as the Transamerica Stable Value Fund. Contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits of a defined-contribution plan attributable to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the contract. The fully benefit-responsive investment contracts between the Plan and the issuer. Contract values are determined daily

based on the fair values of the underlying investments, including separate accounts under group annuity contracts and all mutual funds under net asset value custodian agreements. Since contract value is the relevant measurement, this investment is excluded from the fair value hierarchy table.

Investment income recognition:

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation/depreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the plan year.

401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 2 - Summary of significant accounting policies (continued):

Distributions:

Distributions to Plan participants are recorded when paid. The benefit distribution to which a participant is entitled is that benefit which can be provided from the participant's vested account balance.

Recent accounting pronouncements:

There were no recently adopted accounting pronouncements that had a significant impact on the Plan's financial statements.

Note 3 - Investments:

During 2017, the Plan's investments (including earnings and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year) resulted in a net appreciation in value as follows:

Net appreciation in fair value of registered investment companies\$764,470Net appreciation in fair value of employer stock fund43,389Total\$807,859

Note 4 - Investment Contract with Insurance Company:

The Plan holds a fully benefit-responsive investment contract (insurance company/general account or Transamerica Stable Fund Account) with Transamerica Life Insurance Company ("Transamerica"), listed in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as Insurance co. general account. Transamerica maintains the contributions in a general account. Contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for the portion of the net assets available for benefits of a defined-contribution plan attributable to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the contract. The contract values are determined daily based on the fair values of the underlying investments, including separate accounts under group annuity contracts and all mutual funds under NAV custodian agreements. Contract values represent contributions made under each contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The group annuity contract held by the Plan meet the five conditions to be considered fully benefit-responsive. A Plan merger or termination would limit the Plan from transacting at contract value. No events are probable of occurring that might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the contract issuers and that also would limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the participants.

401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 5 – Investment Valuation:

The following table sets forth by level within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2017 and 2016.

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2017

	Level 1	<u>Total</u>
Registered investment companies Total investments at fair value		\$5,588,354 5,588,354
Investments measured at net asset value* Investments at contract value Total investments	- - \$5,588,354	691,678 577,660 \$6,857,692

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2016

	Level 1	<u>Total</u>
Registered investment companies Total investments at fair value		\$4,579,926 4,579,926
Investments measured at net asset value*	-	637,803
Investments at contract value	-	499,739
Total investments	\$4,579,926	\$5,717,468

* Certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been categorized in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Note 6 – Party in Interest Transactions:

Included with the Plan's investment options are units of an employer stock fund which holds stock of Magyar Bancorp, Inc. Transactions of these shares qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Certain Plan investments are shares of registered investment companies and an investment in a guaranteed investment insurance co. general account managed by Transamerica Life Insurance Co. Transamerica Life Insurance Co. and Transamerica Retirement Solutions are the Plan's record keepers. Additionally State Street Bank & Trust Co., the Custodian of the Plan's assets, manages the Plan's cash reserve account. Therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 7 - Tax status of the Plan:

The IRS has determined and informed the Bank by a letter dated March 31, 2014, that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"). The Plan has been amended since receiving its latest advisory letter, however, the Plan administrator and tax counsel believe the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Therefore, the Plan administrator believes the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Effective June 1, 2016, the Plan was restated in accordance with the Internal Revenue Service requirement that "pre-approved" defined contribution plan documents be restated in their entirety to include language for changes in applicable laws or regulations every six years. This restatement process incorporates all amendments made to the plan during the past six years into a new plan document. The restated plan also incorporates an amendment to add an In-Plan Roth Rollover provision.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. In addition, there have been no tax related interest or penalties for periods presented in these financial statements.

Note 8 - Concentration of risks and uncertainties:

The assets of the Plan are primarily financial instruments which are monetary in nature and concentrated in investment securities. As a result, interest rates have a more significant impact on the Plan's performance than the effects of

general levels of inflation. Interest rates do not necessarily move in the same direction or in the same magnitude as the prices of goods and services as measured by the Consumer Price Index. Investments in funds are subject to risk conditions of the individual investment or fund objectives, stock market fluctuations, interest rates, economic conditions and world affairs. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would be material to the financial statements.

Magyar Bank 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

EIN No.: 22-1085787, Plan No. 002

Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

Plan Year Ending: December 31, 2017

(a) *	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party State Street Bank & Trust Co.	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Par or Maturity Value Cash Reserve Account	(e) Current Value \$1,968
* * * *	American Funds American Funds Fidelity Franklin Templeton Loomis Sayles Nuveen Oppenheimer Pioneer Transamerica Transamerica Transamerica Transamerica Vanguard	American Funds Fundamental Investor R3 American Funds New Perspective R3 Fidelity Advisor Emerging Markets M Franklin Small-Mid Cap Growth R Loomis Sayles Bond Admin Nuveen Small Cap Value R3 Oppenheimer International Growth A Pioneer Bond R Transamerica Intermediate Bond R Transamerica Multi Managed Balanced I Transamerica Stock Index R Transamerica US Growth I Vanguard Mid Cap Index Adm Vanguard Small Cap Index Adm Vanguard Target Retirement 2015 Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Vanguard Target Retirement Income REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANIES	681,514 290,502 14,257 93,586 172,651 112,494 293,559 79,200 207,624 272,239 470,386 315,563 500,811 578,557 55,201 132,632 397,411 198,269 232,610 339,653 59,787 2,503 32,577 18,772 35,996 \$5,588,354
*	Transamerica Life Insurance Co.		577,660 \$577,660

*	Magyar Bancorp, Inc. Stock	Employer Stock Fund EMPLOYER STOCK FUND TOTAL	691,678 \$691,678
*	Participants	Notes Receivable with interest rates of 4.25% to 5.25% Mature from 2018 to 2025	146,894
		TOTAL PLAN ASSETS	\$7,006,554

* Indicates Party-In-Interest to the Plan

See Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

SIGNATURES

The Plan. Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the trustees (or other persons who administer the employee benefit plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

MAGYAR BANK

401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

Date: June 26, 2018 By: <u>/s/ Vicki Fackovec</u> Vice President, Human Resources Director Magyar Bank